

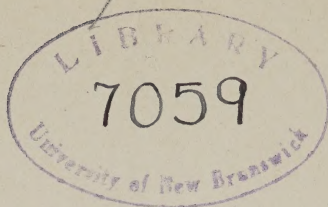


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THE CANADA

YEAR BOOK 1909

SECOND SERIES



OTTAWA

PRINTED BY C. H. PARMELEE, PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST  
EXCELLENT MAJESTY

1910





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## THE CANADA YEAR BOOK 1909

The Canada Year Book 1909 is the fifth volume of the Second Series. In order to keep this work within reasonable limits, and also within its appropriation, tables iv, v, vi in part, vii to xii inclusive, xiv to xix inclusive, xxii, xxiv, xxv, xxvii, xxix, xxxi to lxiv inclusive, lxvi to lxxvi inclusive, lxxviii to lxxx inclusive, lxxxii and lxxxvi to xciii inclusive in the volume for 1908 have been omitted. These made a total of 128 pages. The new tables relate chiefly to manufactures and railways and occupy 25 pages. The tables have been prepared by Messrs. Joseph Wilkins and James Skead, and the notes of Events of the Year by Mr. E. H. Godfrey. The index at the end of the volume has been revised with the object of facilitating reference by the adoption of a more strictly alphabetical arrangement.

ARCHIBALD BLUE,

Chief Officer.

Census and Statistics Office,

Ottawa, March, 1910.





## EVENTS OF THE YEAR

The first session of the eleventh Parliament of the Dominion of Canada was opened on January 20 and closed by prorogation on May 19 1909. During the session 154 measures were enacted, consisting of 37 public and 117 local and private acts. The public acts related chiefly to the formation of a Department of External Affairs and of a separate Department of Labour, to the conservation of natural resources, the sale of agricultural fertilisers and feeding stuffs, prevention of the payment of illicit or secret commissions, the raising of a public loan not exceeding \$50,000,000, the granting of a loan towards the construction of the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway and the increase of civil service salaries. The second session opened on November 11.

Chapter 13 creates a Department of External Affairs, and provides that the Secretary of State as head of the Department shall have the conduct of all official communications between the Government of Canada and the Government of any other country in connection with the external affairs of Canada, and shall be charged with such other duties as may from time to time be assigned to the Department by order of the Governor in Council in relation to such external affairs or to the conduct and management of international or intercolonial negotiations so far as they may appertain to the Government of Canada. Provision is also made for the appointment of a permanent staff, including an Under Secretary of State for External Affairs as deputy head of the Department.

By section 10 of the Conciliation act 1900 a Department of Labour was established, mainly to undertake the publication and collection of statistical and other information relating to the conditions of labour and to issue monthly the Labour Gazette. From its inception this Department has been under the charge of the Postmaster General, but owing to the rapid development of Canadian industries and the increasing importance of labour questions Parliament deemed it expedient to constitute a separate Department under the control of a Minister of Labour holding no other portfolio. This was effected in 1909 by the Labour Department act (chapter 22). The Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King, M.P., who was Deputy Minister of Labour from 1900 until his resignation on September 21 1908, was appointed the first Minister of Labour under the new act.

The Commercial Feeding Stuff and the Fertilisers acts are practically identical in their provisions, except that one (chapter 15) relates to commercial feeding stuffs and the other (chapter 16) to agricultural fertilisers. They are intended to afford greater security to farmers in the purchase of these commodities.

Licensing of manufacturers and registration of brands. In future no commercial feeding stuff or fertiliser may be sold without an annual license from the Minister of Inland Revenue. Every brand must be registered by the Minister, and must have assigned to it a permanent registration number which shall constitute the means of its identification. A statement giving the registration number, the name of the brand, the name and address of the manufacturer and a guaranteed analysis must be furnished to the Minister, and a similar statement containing also a notice to the purchaser respecting the analysis of samples by the Department of Inland Revenue must be attached to every package sold. Foreign manufacturers must file with the Minister the name of an acceptable agent or representative in Canada.

Guaranteed analysis. The guaranteed analysis furnished by the manufacturer must in the case of commercial feeding stuffs show the percentage content of protein, fat and fibre and in the case of fertilisers the content of phosphoric acid, nitrogen and potash. Where any feeding stuff or fertiliser offered for sale does not contain, subject to certain marginal allowances, the percentage of constituents indicated by the guaranteed analysis, or where the provisions of the acts have not otherwise been complied with, the manufacturer or his agent is rendered liable on conviction to a penalty not exceeding \$50 for the first offence and for each subsequent offence to a penalty of \$100, and in default of payment of such penalty to imprisonment for 30 days.

Analyses obtainable by purchasers. Purchasers of registered commercial feeding stuffs and fertilisers may obtain analyses of samples from the Minister of Inland Revenue. Such samples must be taken according to the directions prescribed, and in the presence of the vendor or of his representative.

Fees. The fees payable by manufacturers are \$2 for registration and \$5 for the license. The fee to purchasers for analyses is \$1 for each sample.

Administration. The two acts, which came into force on January 1 1910, are administered by the Department of Inland Revenue in conjunction with the Adulteration act, R. S. 1906, c. 133. The Fertilisers Act of 1890, R. S. 1906 c. 132, is repealed.

Prevention of illicit or secret commissions. The Secret Commissions act (chapter 33), described as an "act to prevent the payment or acceptance of illicit or secret commissions and other like practices," is framed upon the lines of a similar enactment of the Imperial Parliament, viz., the Prevention of Corruption act 1906 (6 Edw. VII, c. 34), which came into force on January 1 1907. It renders guilty of an offence and liable upon conviction on indictment to two years' imprisonment or to a fine not exceeding \$2,500 or to both, and upon summary conviction to imprisonment for six months with or without hard labour or to a fine not exceeding \$100 or to both, everyone who being an agent corruptly accepts or everyone who corruptly gives to an agent any gift or consideration

relating to his principal's affairs or business. False statements given to or used by an agent with intent to deceive his principal also come within the operation of the act, the provisions of which are to be read as forming part of the Criminal Code.

By chapter 7, subject to certain special provisions, an increase of salary amounting to \$150 per annum, dating from September 1 1908, was granted to each member of the inside civil service in consideration of the largely increased cost of living. The increases under this act amounted to a total of \$209,815.35 for the period September 1 1908 to March 31 1909 and of \$359,375 for the fiscal year April 1 1909 to March 31 1910. They applied to 2,702 members of the inside civil service.

Increase of  
civil service  
salaries.

Chapter 30 amends the Post Office act R. S. 1906 c. 66 by raising the salaries of the five grades of employees A, B, C, D and E, in the outside division of the Post Office Department by in each case 50 cents per diem. Chapter 6 amends the Civil Service Act R. S. 1906 c. 16 by raising the annual salaries of stampers and sorters to \$500 on appointment with annual increases of \$50 up to \$600 and of fourth class clerks to \$500 on appointment with annual increases of \$100 up to \$700. These increases took effect from April 1 1909.

Increase in  
salaries of  
Post Office  
employees.

Chapter 10 amends the customs tariff of 1907 by extending the period during which equal duties under all three tariffs are imposed upon raw sugar imported by refiners of Canadian beet root sugar. These duties will apply for the three years 1909-11 to the extent of twice the amount refined of Canadian beet root sugar and for the three years 1912-14 to the extent of an equal quantity of such sugar refined during 1912 and 1913. Under this act the same equal duties are also imposed upon raw sugar imported by ordinary sugar refineries to the extent of one-fifth of the weight of sugar refined in the year. The economic effect intended by these provisions is (1) to encourage the growth of sugar beet in Canada by enabling beet sugar refineries to keep running over a longer period than is possible where the supply comes only from home-grown sugar beet, and (2) to defeat a combination whereby the benefits were destroyed of the preferential tariff extended to British sugar-producing countries.

Duties on  
sugar imports.

Amongst the remaining public acts dealing with miscellaneous subjects are the following: Chapter 21 provides for the appointment of two additional judges in Ontario, making altogether 72 judges of county and district courts in that province, and for the appointment of an additional district court judge in Alberta, making six district court judges for that province instead of five. Chapter 9, the Criminal Code Amendment act 1909, amends the Criminal Code in respect of a considerable variety of offences, amongst other provisions increasing the penalties for carrying offensive weapons and withdrawing from the jurisdiction of the

Miscellaneous  
enactments.

Additional  
judges.

Amendment  
of Criminal  
Code.



courts of quarter sessions all cases of homicide. Chapter 29 amends the Post Office act R.S. 1906 c. 66 by rendering the Post Office Department liable to give compensation for loss not exceeding \$25 for each registered domestic article. This assimilates the practice of Canada to that of Great Britain and the United States. Chapter 26 confers power upon the Commissioners of the Transcontinental Railway to enter into agreements with the cities of Winnipeg and St. Boniface for the construction of a bridge over the Red River to serve for vehicular and pedestrian traffic as well as for the purposes of the railway. Chapter 18 amends the provisions of the Government Railways act, R. S. c. 36, with regard to compensation for cattle killed or injured on the railway. Amendments are also made in the Animal Contagious Diseases act (chapter 3), the Government Annuities act 1908 (chapter 4), the Cold Storage act (Chapter 8), the Dominion Lands act (chapter 11), the Exchequer Court act (chapter 12), the Extradition act (chapter 14), the Government Harbours and Piers act (chapter 17), the I. & P. E. I. Railway Employees' Provident Fund act (chapter 20), the Montreal Harbour Commissioners' acts (chapters 24 and 25), the Navigable Waters Protection act (chapter 28), the Canada Shipping act (chapter 34), and the Yukon act (chapter 37). Railway acts are amended by chapters 5, 31, 32 and 35, and chapter 36 amends the act relating to ocean steamship subsidies.

Compensation for loss of registered articles sent by post.

Railway bridge over the Red River.

Amendment of various acts.

Abolition of level railway crossings.

Chapter 32 contains provisions under which by the joint action of the national, provincial and municipal authorities with the railway companies level railway crossings are to be gradually removed. An annual sum of \$200,000 for five consecutive years from April 1 1909 will be appropriated towards the cost of construction work for the protection, safety and convenience of the public at level railway crossings.

Imperial defence.

On March 16, when the navy estimates for 1909-10 were under discussion, certain grave utterances of leading statesmen in the Imperial House of Commons with regard to the future maintenance of British naval supremacy made a profound impression throughout the Empire.

Resolution of the Canadian House of Commons.

On March 29 the question of Canadian participation in Imperial naval defence was brought before the Dominion House of Commons on a motion by the Hon. George E. Foster, and as the result of a memorable debate the following resolution was adopted unanimously on the motion of the Prime Minister:

That this House fully recognises the duty of the people of Canada, as they increase in numbers and wealth, to assume in larger measure the responsibilities of national defence.

The House is of opinion that under the present constitutional relations between the mother country and the self-governing dominions the payment of regular and periodical contributions to the imperial treasury for naval and military purposes would not, so far as Canada is concerned, be the most satisfactory solution of the question of defence.

The House will cordially approve of any necessary expenditure designed to promote the speedy organization of a Canadian naval service in co-operation with and in close relation to the imperial navy, along the lines suggested by the Admiralty at the last Imperial Conference, and in full sympathy with the view that the naval supremacy of Britain is essential to the security of commerce, the safety of the Empire and the peace of the world.

The House expresses its firm conviction that whenever the need arises the Canadian people will be found ready and willing to make any sacrifice that is required to give to the imperial authorities the most loyal and hearty co-operation in every movement for the maintenance of the integrity and honour of the Empire.

Meanwhile, on March 22, the Government of New Zealand cabled to the Home Government an offer to bear the cost of the immediate construction of a battleship of the latest type and, if subsequent events showed it to be necessary, of a second warship of the same type. On April 15 the Government of the Commonwealth of Australia made a series of proposals respecting naval defence in a telegraphic memorandum, and on June 4 a new government of the Commonwealth telegraphed an offer to the Empire of an Australian Dreadnought, or such other addition to its naval strength as might be determined after consultation.

Arising out of the resolution of the Canadian House of Commons and of the proposals also made by Australia and New Zealand a subsidiary conference was convened under the terms of the resolution of the Imperial Conference of 1907<sup>1</sup> for the purpose of discussing the general question of the naval and military defence of the Empire. This conference was held in London from July 28 to August 19 under the presidency at the first meeting of the Right Hon. Henry Asquith, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom, and at subsequent meetings under the chairmanship of the Earl of Crewe, K.G., Secretary of State for the Colonies. The other members of the Conference present were the Hon. Sir F. W. Borden, K.C.M.G., Minister of Militia and Defence, the Hon. L. P. Brodeur, K.C., Minister of Marine and Fisheries (Canada); the Hon. Sir E. P. Morris, Prime Minister (Newfoundland); Col. the Hon. J. F. G. Foxton, C.M.G., Minister without portfolio (Australia); the Right Hon. Sir J. G. Ward, K.C.M.G., Prime Minister and Minister of Defence (New Zealand); the Right Hon. J. X. Merriman, Prime Minister (Cape Colony); Col. the Hon. E. M. Greene, K.C., Minister for Railways and Harbours (Natal); the Hon. J. C. Smuts, Colonial Secretary (Transvaal); the Hon. A. Fischer, Prime Minister, Gen. the Hon. J. B. M. Hertzog, Attorney-General (Orange River Colony). There were also present during the proceedings the members of the Home Government responsible for different branches of naval and military administration, officials, and naval and military officers, both British and colonial, the Canadian officers including Major-General Sir P. H. N. Lake, K.C.M.G., C.B., and Rear-Admiral C. E. Kingsmill.

Action by  
New Zealand  
and Australia.

Subsidiary  
conference  
on imperial  
defence.

<sup>1</sup> See the Canada Year Book 1907, p. xxii.

The deliberations were conducted in secret, but the Prime Minister of the United Kingdom summarised the main conclusions arrived at in a statement to the British House of Commons on August 26 as follows : <sup>1</sup>

Conclusions of subsidiary conference.

That without impairing the complete control of the Government of each Dominion over the military forces raised within it, the forces should be standardised, the formation of units, the arrangements for transport, the patterns of weapons, etc., being as far as possible assimilated to those which have recently been worked out for the British army ; so that should the Dominions desire to assist in the defence of the Empire in a real emergency their forces could be rapidly combined into one homogeneous Imperial army.

That the naval squadrons maintained in far eastern waters should be remodelled on the basis of establishing a Pacific Fleet to consist of three units in the East Indies, Australia and China seas, each comprising with some variations a large armoured cruiser of the Indomitable type, three second class cruisers of the Bristol type, six destroyers of the River class and three submarines of C class.

As regards Australia and New Zealand, their offers of warships were accepted with the substitution of cruisers of the Indomitable type for battleships, the two ships to be maintained one on the China and one on the Australian station. General statements were agreed to for further consideration by their respective governments, the suggested arrangement being that with some temporary assistance from Imperial funds the Commonwealth of Australia should provide and maintain the Australian unit of the Pacific Fleet and that the contribution of New Zealand should be applied towards the maintenance of the China unit, the New Zealand armoured cruiser to be stationed in China waters.

As regards Canada, it was recognised that while on naval strategical considerations a fleet unit on the Pacific might in the future form an acceptable system of naval defence Canada's double seaboard rendered the provision of such a fleet unit unsuitable for the present. Two alternative plans, based upon annual expenditures respectively of \$3,000,000 and \$2,000,000, were considered, the former contemplating the provision of four cruisers of the Bristol class, one cruiser of the Boadicea class and six destroyers of the improved River class, the Boadicea and destroyers to be placed on the Atlantic side and the Bristol cruisers to be divided between the Atlantic and Pacific oceans. Agreement was arrived at with regard to various details, including the loan by the Admiralty of cruisers for the training of officers and men and the reception at Osborne and Dartmouth of Canadian cadets.

The conclusions of the Conference were duly considered by the Dominion Government, and on January 12 1910, during the session of 1909-10, Sir Wilfrid Laurier introduced into the House of Commons a Bill to provide for the creation of a naval service for Canada. This Bill is now under consideration by the Dominion Parliament.

Naval Service Bill.

On March 13 Lord Strathcona addressed a letter to the Minister of Militia and Defence in which he offered to give a sum of money sufficient to provide an annual fund of \$10,000 for the encouragement of physical and military training in the public schools of the Dominion of Canada. This patriotic offer was cordially accepted, and upon its being communicated to the House of Commons on March 24 a vote of thanks to Lord Strathcona was unanimously adopted on the motion of the Prime Minister, seconded by the leader of the Opposition.

Strathcona Trust for the encouragement of physical and military training in public schools.

<sup>1</sup> See also Sessional Paper No. 29a, 1910.

The fund will be administered by a trust to be known as the "Strathcona Trust for the encouragement of physical and military training in public schools," with His Excellency the Governor General as patron and the Prime Minister as vice-patron.

The Militia Council report that on March 31 1909 there were under the control and supervision of the Department of Militia and Defence 176 cadet corps, aggregating 288 companies, with an enrolled membership of over 11,000. Increasing interest in the efficiency of cadet corps affiliated to schools is shown by educational authorities, and a larger number of school teachers are qualifying as instructors. The granting of the rank of lieutenant in the Militia to qualified teachers is stated to be leading to good results.

By invitation of President Roosevelt an international conference on the conservation of the natural resources of the North American continent was held at Washington from February 17-23, when the United States, Canada, Newfoundland and Mexico were represented by delegates. The Canadian delegates were the Hon. Sidney Fisher, the Hon. Clifford Sifton and Dr. Henri S. Béland. The conference adopted a declaration of principles respecting the use, development and conservation of land, water, forests, minerals and game, and advised the establishment in each country of a permanent commission for the conservation of natural resources.

On the return of the Canadian delegates this question was brought before Parliament with the result that a Commission of Conservation for Canada consisting of 32 members was created by act assented to on May 19. This act (Chapter 27) provides that the Minister of Agriculture, the Minister of the Interior, the Minister of Mines and the member of each of the nine provincial governments of Canada who is charged with the administration of the natural resources of the province shall be ex-officio a member of the commission, and that 20 other members shall be appointed by the Governor in Council. Of these 20 appointed members at least one from each province must be a member of the faculty of a university (if any) within the province.

Section 10 of the act states that "it shall be the duty of the commission to take into consideration all questions which may be brought to its notice relating to the conservation and better utilisation of the natural resources of Canada, to make such inventories, collect and disseminate such information, conduct such investigations inside and outside of Canada and frame such recommendations as seem conducive to the accomplishment of that end." The commissioners are required to make an annual report at the end of each fiscal year.



Constitution  
of the Com-  
mission.

The constitution of the commission was completed by Order in Council on September 3 1909 as follows : Chairman, the Hon. Clifford Sifton ; ex-officio members, the Hon. Sydney Fisher, Minister of Agriculture, the Hon. Frank Oliver, Minister of the Interior, the Hon. William Templeman, Minister of Inland Revenue and of Mines, the Hon. F. L. Hazzard, K.C., Premier and Attorney General, Prince Edward Island, the Hon. A. K. Maclean, Attorney General, Nova Scotia, the Hon. W. C. H. Grimmer, Surveyor General, New Brunswick, the Hon. Jules Allard, Minister of Lands and Forests, Quebec, the Hon. Frank Cochrane, Minister of Lands, Forests and Mines, Ontario, the Hon. Hugh Armstrong, Provincial Treasurer, Manitoba, the Hon. J. A. Calder, Commissioner of Education, Provincial Treasurer and Railway Commissioner, Saskatchewan, the Hon. A. C. Rutherford, Minister of Education and Provincial Treasurer, Alberta, the Hon. Price Ellison, Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works, British Columbia ; appointed members, the Hon. B. Rogers, Alberton, Prince Edward Island, Dr. H. Murray, Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Mr. F. Davison, Bridgewater, Nova Scotia, Dr. Cecil C. Jones, Chancellor, University of New Brunswick, Mr. W. B. Snowball, Chatham, New Brunswick, Dr. Henri S. Béland, M.P., St. Joseph de Beauce, Quebec, Mr. F. D. Monk, K.C., M.P., Montreal, Dr. J. W. Robertson, C.M.G., Ottawa, Mgr. J. C. K. Laflamme, Superior and Rector, University of Laval, Quebec, Sir Sandford Fleming, K.C.M.G., Chancellor, Queen's University, Ottawa, the Hon. W. C. Edwards, Ottawa, Mr. E. B. Osler, M.P., Governor, University of Toronto, Mr. C. A. McCool, Ottawa, Mr. J. F. Mackay, Toronto, Dr. B. E. Fernow, Dean of the Faculty of Forestry, University of Toronto, the Rev. George Bryce, D. D., University of Manitoba, Dr. W. J. Rutherford, Deputy Commissioner of Agriculture and Member of Faculty of the University, Saskatchewan, Dr. H. M. Tory, President of the University of Alberta, Mr. John Hendry, Vancouver. Mr. James White was appointed secretary to the commission as from October 1.

First annual  
meeting.

The first annual meeting of the commission was held in Ottawa, January 18-21 1910, when the chairman in an inaugural address outlined the work of the commission, and specialists read papers dealing with their various subjects. Seven committees of the commission were formed for (1) lands, (2) water and water-powers, (3) minerals, (4) forests, (5) public health, (6) fisheries, game and fur-bearing animals, and (7) press and co-operating organisations. Each of these committees reported as to the scope of the work to be undertaken during the year. A report of the proceedings, together with the chairman's inaugural address and the papers read, has been published by the commission.

Harvest re-  
sults of 1909.

The system of monthly reports on the crops and live stock of Canada, commenced in 1908 and explained in the previous volume of the Year Book, was continued during 1909, and im-

provements resulting from the first year's experience were effected in several directions. The spring of 1909 throughout Canada was late, wet and cold, and seeding operations were consequently delayed. The total area under wheat was however estimated in June as 7,750,400 acres, an increase of 1,140,100 acres over 1908; and on the whole the season proved very favourable. A bountiful harvest was reaped, and the yields per acre for most crops were superior to those of last year and were generally above the average.

The following statement shows monthly the condition of the principal field crops during the season of growth for 1909, compared with 1908, as measured in percentages of a normal standard: Condition of field crops during growth.

Crop	Per cent of standard condition						Average quality	
	June 30 1909	July 31 1909	Aug. 31 1909	June 30 1908	July 31 1908	Aug. 31 1908	Sept. 30 1909	Sept. 30 1908
Fall wheat .....	77	77	-	89	92	-	-	-
Spring wheat .....	87	85	84	80	76	74	83	75
Oats .....	94	88	85	90	81	75	84	75
Barley .....	86	84	84	83	80	72	81	71
Rye .....	82	82	81	92	78	70	81	73
Peas .....	84	87	81	82	79	65	81	63
Beans .....	91	84	85	74	75	72	92	75
Buckwheat .....	94	86	84	-	-	79	86	74
Mixed grains .....	87	87	86	84	81	78	89	75
Flax .....	84	84	87	-	-	70	87	68
Corn for husking ..	87	83	82	-	77	83	87	82
Potatoes .....	94	92	91	-	78	71	-	-
Turnips .....	87	84	83	-	74	76	-	-
Mangolds, carrots, etc. ....	86	82	83	-	75	-	-	-
Hay and clover ..	76	74	-	87	82	-	-	-
Fodder corn .....	92	83	91	-	83	90	-	-
Sugar beets. ....	91	83	83	-	73	76	-	-
Pasture .....	83	83	76	99	-	-	-	-

The final estimates of the production and value of the field crops of 1909 were issued on December 15, and the following table gives the details of area, yield and value for each crop for the year 1909, together with the corresponding figures for 1908: Final estimates of production and value of field crops, 1909.

Crops	Area	Yield per acre	Total yield	Weight per measured bushel	Average price per bushel	Total value
	ac.	bu.	bu.	lb.	\$	\$
Wheat.....1909	7,750,400	21·51	166,744,000	59·83	0·848	141,820,000
1908	6,610,300	17·00	112,434,000	59·10	0·811	91,228,000
Oats.....1909	9,302,600	38·00	353,466,000	35·65	0·346	122,390,000
1908	7,941,100	31·64	250,377,900	35·47	0·390	96,489,000
Barley.....1909	1,864,900	29·71	55,393,000	47·09	0·459	25,434,000
1908	1,745,700	26·79	46,762,000	42·02	0·460	21,353,000
Rye.....1909	91,300	18·78	1,715,000	54·53	0·731	1,254,000
1908	100,350	17·05	1,711,000	55·58	0·740	1,262,000
Peas.....1909	393,300	20·71	8,145,000	60·92	0·887	7,222,000
1908	412,900	17·09	7,060,000	57·25	0·850	5,970,000
Buckwheat..1909	282,440	27·64	7,806,000	47·73	0·583	4,554,000
1908	291,300	24·55	7,153,000	47·49	0·590	4,215,000
Mixed grains 1909	582,100	33·31	19,391,000	44·39	0·563	10,916,000
1908	581,900	32·73	19,049,000	45·25	0·530	10,140,000
Flax.....1909	138,471	15·98	2,213,000	55·56	1·248	2,761,000
1908	139,300	10·76	1,499,000	54·23	0·970	1,457,000
Beans.....1909	55,970	23·67	1,324,600	60·23	1·420	1,881,000
1908	60,100	27·00	1,245,000	59·18	1·590	1,988,000
Corn for husk- ing.....1909	352,570	54·62	19,258,000	57·80	0·663	12,760,000
1908	366,200	62·45	22,872,000	59·59	0·520	11,837,000
Potatoes ... 1909	513,508	192·96	99,087,200	-	0·367	36,399,000
1908	503,660	132·00	73,790,000	-	0·470	34,819,000
Turnips, etc. 1909	248,047	434·29	107,724,600	-	0·169	18,197,500
1908	271,443	373·00	101,248,000	-	0·170	17,532,000
		tons	tons		per ton	
Hay .....1909	8,210,300	1·44	11,877,100	-	11·140	132,287,700
1908	8,210,900	1·39	11,450,000	-	9·960	121,884,000
Fodder corn. 1909	269,650	10·30	2,779,506	-	5·430	15,115,500
1908	259,770	11·27	2,928,000	-	4·030	11,782,000
Sugar beets.. 1909	10,000	8·60	86,000	-	5·810	500,000
1908	10,800	10·07	109,000	-	5·310	578,000

The table shows that an area of 30,065,556 acres of field crops yielded in 1909 a harvest which computed at local market prices had a value of \$532,992,100 as compared with \$432,534,000 from 27,505,663 acres in 1908. In 1909 the value of all field crops in Prince Edward Island was \$9,213,900, in Nova Scotia \$22,319,300, in New Brunswick \$18,150,900, in Quebec \$90,071,000, in Ontario \$200,398,000, in Manitoba \$74,420,500, in Saskatchewan \$97,677,500 and in Alberta \$20,741,000.

At the end of December statistics were collected from correspondents as to the value of occupied farm lands per acre, the values of farm animals and wool, and the wages of farm and domestic help. The average value of occupied farm land in Canada is placed at \$38.60 per acre as against \$35.70 last year. For the provinces the similar values are: Prince Edward Island

Yields and  
values of field  
crops in 1909.

Value of oc-  
cupied farm  
lands.

\$32.07, Nova Scotia \$30.50, New Brunswick \$23.77, Quebec \$43.37, Ontario \$50.22, Manitoba \$28.94, Saskatchewan \$21.54, Alberta \$20.46, British Columbia \$73.44. All the provinces except Prince Edward Island and British Columbia show increased values as compared with last year (Year Book of 1908, p. xxx), the upward tendency being attributable to the increased value of farm products. The values are relatively high in British Columbia owing to the large extent of farm land planted with orchards and small fruits.

The following table shows by provinces the average wages of farm help including board, per month in the summer season, and per year, and the average value of board per month:

Average wages of farm and domestic help.

Provinces	Average wages of farm help including board				Average value of board per month	
	per month summer season		per year		males	females
	males	females	males	females		
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	33.69	19.08	336.29	206.08	10.00	8.00
P. E. Island.....	25.27	13.87	226.47	144.27	85.00	6.00
Nova Scotia.....	31.20	15.00	310.85	165.13	10.00	7.00
New Brunswick.....	32.59	16.02	239.55	172.13	10.00	8.00
Quebec.....	33.33	16.75	330.97	176.89	10.00	8.00
Ontario.....	31.52	18.22	331.56	203.37	10.00	8.00
Manitoba.....	35.95	23.97	365.55	261.84	11.00	9.00
Saskatchewan.....	38.30	24.23	339.90	263.86	16.00	10.00
Alberta.....	40.08	26.16	421.62	285.12	15.00	12.00
British Columbia.....	45.50	25.27	428.33	265.00	15.00	10.00

Data as to the numbers of live stock in Canada were collected from correspondents on June 15, and the following table gives the estimated numbers of horses, cattle, sheep and swine for each of the three years 1907, 1908 and 1909:

Numbers of live stock in 1909 and 1908.

Live stock	1907	1908	1909
	No.	No.	No.
Horses.....	1,923,090	2,118,165	2,132,489
Milch cows.....	2,737,462	2,917,746	2,849,306
Other horned cattle.....	4,394,354	4,629,836	4,384,779
Sheep.....	2,783,219	2,831,404	2,705,390
Swine.....	3,445,282	3,369,858	2,912,509

The following statement shows the percentage condition of live stock monthly from June 15 to December 15 1909, 100 representing a healthy and thrifty state:

Condition of live stock in 1909.



Live stock	Per cent of standard condition			
	June 15	July 31	Aug. 31	Dec. 15
Horses.....	97·24	95·80	94·46	98·58
Milch cows.....	96·20	95·20	93·36	97·92
Other cattle.....	94·72	93·77	91·39	97·70
Sheep.....	96·75	93·59	93·24	98·73
Swine.....	96·64	93·30	92·39	98·35

The average values of farm animals and wool at the end of December are shown in the following table :

Provinces	Horses			Milch cows
	under one year	one year to under 3	3 years and over	
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	49	106	150	36
Prince Edward Island.....	34	87	126	31
Nova Scotia.....	40	90	133	33
New Brunswick.....	40	90	137	29
Quebec.....	41	98	145	33
Ontario.....	53	110	144	40
Manitoba.....	63	132	187	34
Saskatchewan.....	56	123	180	38
Alberta.....	47	97	150	35
British Columbia.....	44	111	165	51

Provinces	Other horned cattle			Swine p. 100 lb. live weight	Sheep	Wool p. lb.	
	under one year	1 year to under 3	3 yrs and over			un-washed	washed
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	cents	cents
Canada.....	10	23	33	7·90	5·89	17	24
Prince Edward Island...	8	19	28	7·33	4·55	16	22
Nova Scotia.....	9	23	37	7·26	4·13	19	24
New Brunswick.....	8	18	28	7·36	4·22	18	24
Quebec.....	8	19	29	9·62	5·47	21	29
Ontario.....	12	26	38	7·33	6·63	14	20
Manitoba.....	10	21	30	7·00	7·08	9	14
Saskatchewan.....	11	25	40	6·86	7·01	10	13
Alberta.....	11	23	33	7·20	6·80	12	18
British Columbia.....	12	26	38	7·50	6·72	10	15

The total value of farm animals, computed from the foregoing averages and the number of animals on farms in June, was \$558,789,000 as against \$531,000,000 in 1908. The value of horses is put down at \$278,789,000, of milch cows at \$103,601,000 of other horned cattle at \$126,326,000, of swine at \$34,368,000, and of sheep at \$15,735,000, and the average value as

\$130.72 for horses, \$36.36 for milch cows, \$28.81 for other horned cattle, \$11.80 for swine and \$5.89 for sheep.

Progress has been made towards completion of the organization of the International Agricultural Institute at Rome, and at the second session of the General Assembly of the Institute, held in Rome in December 1909, when the Dominion of Canada was represented by the Hon. Arthur Boyer and Mr. Archibald Blue, a scheme for an international agricultural statistical service was adopted to commence with the year 1910. The first number of a Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, printed in French, English, German, Italian and Spanish, was issued in January 1910. Steps were also taken towards the organization of information services in other branches of agriculture.

International  
Agricultural  
Institute.

Ratifications of the treaty respecting the commercial relations between Canada and France were exchanged at Paris on February 1 1910, when the treaty came into operation forthwith. The delay in the ratification of the treaty, as agreed as to by the convention of September 19 1907, was caused by objections of the Senate of the French Parliament to certain items of the tariff in schedule A. Under a supplementary convention, signed at Paris on January 23 1909, the original agreement is modified by a clause which provides that oxen, cows, bullocks, steers and heifers imported into France from Canada, which are in fat condition for butchering, shall be subjected to the general instead of to the minimum tariff. No definition as to what constitutes animals in fat condition for butchering is included in the supplementary convention, but an understanding, embodied in notes of January 8 1909 exchanged between the Canadian Minister of Finance and the French Minister of Agriculture leaves to the French Government the duty of interpreting the clause as fairly and reasonably as possible by means of customs regulations, and states that in the event of the method adopted not proving satisfactory the two governments will jointly seek another modus operandi. The supplementary convention was signed on behalf of Canada by Sir Francis Bertie (British Ambassador to France) and the Hon. W. S. Fielding (Canadian Minister of Finance).

New commercial  
treaty  
with France.

The question of the amount of British capital invested abroad was discussed by Mr. George Paish in a paper read before the Royal Statistical Society on June 15 1909 and published in the Society's Journal for September 1909. The conclusion he arrived at was that, exclusive of the shipping interest and so far as documentary evidence showed it, the total of Great Britain's investments in other lands amounted at the end of the year 1907 to \$13,109,524,933, of which a little more than half, viz. \$6,723,718,533, was invested in foreign countries and the remainder, \$6,385,806,400, in India and the colonies. In a statement showing the countries in which British capital is at present being most freely invested, out of a total of \$854,908,679 invested abroad

British capital  
invested in  
Canada.

by Great Britain during the year ended June 30 1909, Canada stands first with \$138,512,151. The subject is further dealt with in an article in The Statist of January 8 1910, of which Mr. Paish is editor. Similar tables are there given for the calendar year 1909, and from these it appears that the total value of new British capital invested abroad during the year ended December 31 1909 was \$887,790,264, of which \$411,916,545 was invested in India and the colonies and \$475,873,719 in foreign countries. Canada is again shown to have received the largest amount of British capital, viz., \$181,463,648, this amount being distributed as to \$48,305,068 amongst government securities, \$10,460,774 municipalities, \$92,359,546 railways and \$30,338,260 other securities. The principal remaining borrowers from Great Britain in order of amount are shown to be: Argentina \$110,504,192, United States \$105,855,640, India \$77,304,961, South Africa \$60,133,959, Australasia \$58,471,632, Russia \$47,204,160, Mexico \$44,333,844, Brazil \$42,722,797, Japan \$20,505,812, Chili \$20,239,250 and Straits Settlements \$15,050,230.

Railway  
statistics of  
Canada.

According to the report of the comptroller of railway statistics the increase in the railway mileage of Canada for the year ended June 30 1909 was 1,138 as compared with 520 in 1908. The total railway mileage in actual operation on June 30 1909 was consequently 24,104 as against 22,966 in 1908. This does not include 675 miles of the new transcontinental railway which was open for traffic during the year, although officially returned as being still under construction. It is estimated that on June 30 1909 there were at least 3,300 miles of railway under construction. The Dominion of Canada has the largest railway mileage in proportion to population of any country in the world, while in relation to area it has the smallest with the single exception of Brazil. The actual proportions are stated to be 300 inhabitants per mile of line and 0.6 mile of line to 100 square miles of area.

Amount of  
capital, pas-  
sengers and  
freight, earn-  
ings, etc.

During the year ended June 30 \$69,186,403 were added to the total capital liability of railways in Canada. This brings the total amount of capital invested in Canadian railways to \$1,308,481,416, of which \$647,534,647 are stocks and \$660,946,769 are funded debt. Eliminating the capital liability of the uncompleted Grand Trunk Pacific Railway and the mileage of the government owned lines, the capital obligation amounted to \$55,638 per mile. The railways of Canada carried 32,683,309 passengers and 66,842,258 tons of freight in 1909, a decrease of 1,361,683 passengers and an increase of 3,771,091 tons of freight, as compared with 1908. The aggregate earnings for the year were \$145,056,336, a decrease of \$1,861,978. On the other hand the operating expenses were \$104,600,084 or \$2,704,059 less than in 1908; so that the net result is in favour of 1909 to the amount of \$842,081. The number of passengers carried by the electric railways in Canada was 314,026,671, as compared

with 299,099,309 in 1908, and the gross earnings were \$14,611,484 as compared with \$14,007,049 in 1908.

By chapter 19 of the statutes of 1909 authority was given for a loan by the government of Canada of an amount not exceeding \$10,000,000 to the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway Company for the purpose of aiding the company in the completion of the construction of the prairie section of the western division of the National Transcontinental Railway. The rate of interest payable by the company is fixed at 4 per cent, and the loan is repayable in ten years. By the same act (section 10) the Governor in Council is authorized to raise a loan for the sum required.

Loan towards  
construction  
of the Na-  
tional Trans-  
continental  
Railway.

By chapter 23 authority was given to the Governor in Council to raise by way of loan a sum not exceeding \$50,000,000 for the purpose of paying maturing loans and obligations of the Dominion of Canada and for the carrying on of public works authorized by Parliament.

Public loan of  
\$50,000,000.

In January and in July two public loans were floated by the Dominion Government on the London money market. The first of these, in the form of an issue of £6,000,000  $3\frac{3}{4}$  per cent bonds subscribed for at  $99\frac{1}{4}$  per cent, was raised under the authority of chapter 4 of the statutes of 1908 to meet maturing obligations and to provide funds for the construction of public works and for general purposes. The loan is redeemable at par on July 1 1919, with option to the government to redeem the whole or any portion by drawings at par on or after July 1 1914 on giving three months' notice. The second loan, authorized by section 10 of chapter 19 and section 1 of chapter 23 of the statutes of 1909, was for an issue of £6,500,000  $3\frac{1}{2}$  per cent stock to provide for the outstanding balance, amounting to £4,295,776, of a 4 per cent loan maturing January 1 1910, and to provide for the advance of \$10,000,000 to the Grand Trunk Pacific Railway Company as above described. This loan, issued at the price of  $98\frac{1}{2}$  per cent, is redeemable at par in London on July 1 1930, with option to the government to redeem at par on or after July 1 1930, on giving six months' notice. The fact that these loans were successfully floated at the reduced rates of interest of  $3\frac{3}{4}$  and  $3\frac{1}{2}$  per cent, thus effecting a conversion of 4 per cent stock into  $3\frac{1}{2}$  per cent stock in the case of outstanding obligations, is an indication of the high financial credit which the Dominion of Canada is now able to command.

Flotation of  
new loans on  
the London  
market.

The total foreign trade of Canada for the calendar year 1909 amounted to \$650,291,796, exclusive of coin and bullion, as compared with \$559,866,370 the final figures of 1908. Imports in 1909 amounted to \$361,606,798, as compared with \$294,720,565 in 1908 and exports to \$288,684,998 as compared with \$265,145,805 in 1908. Trade with Great Britain reached a total of \$235,570,195, as compared with \$211,693,447 in 1908.

Canadian  
trade with  
other coun-  
tries.



Imports from Great Britain in 1909 were \$89,785,162 as compared with \$70,573,398 in 1908 and exports to Great Britain in 1909 were \$145,785,033 as compared with \$141,120,019 in 1908.

Industrial disputes of the year. The number of strikes and lockouts in 1909 was the same as in 1908, viz, 69, which is much less than in any previous year of which the Labour Department has record. Approximately the number of persons affected was 17,881 in 1909, 26,232 in 1908, 34,694 in 1907 and 26,014 in 1906. Working days lost numbered about 842,275 as against 708,194 in 1908, 613,986 in 1907 and 489,775 in 1906. The increase in loss of working days during 1909 was due in great measure to strikes of coal miners in Nova Scotia, Alberta and eastern British Columbia which affected thousands of miners for several months. Apart from these disputes there were none of serious importance during the year.

Strikes of coal miners. The strike of coal miners in Alberta and eastern British Columbia lasted from April 1 to June 30 when an agreement was signed following closely the findings of a board of conciliation and investigation appointed on May 15 under the Industrial Disputes Investigation Act 1907. The dispute affected 2,100 men and 11 mines, and it caused the closing down of the British Columbia Copper Company's smelter and mines at Greenwood. Two strikes of coal miners occurred in Nova Scotia, one at Glace Bay on July 6, affecting 2,100 employees and the other at Springhill on August 10 affecting 1,700 employees, both disputes being connected with the question of the recognition of the United Mine Workers of America. At Glace Bay the Dominion Coal Company continued to work its mines with a diminished staff, and gradually filled the places of the strikers, many of whom sought employment elsewhere. At Springhill the mines of the Cumberland Railway and Coal Company were closed until the end of the year, and there were also thrown out of work many of the company's railway employees, the crews of one tug and seven barges and a number of wharf hands and trimmers.

Industrial Disputes Investigation act. In 22 disputes boards of conciliation were appointed under the Industrial Disputes Investigation act 1907. In 18 cases the inquiry which was made by the board resulted either in a direct agreement between the parties, or in such an improvement of relations that it led to a settlement; in one of the other four cases the board's investigation proved of material value in securing a settlement.

Tuberculosis in Canada. The Dominion of Canada is taking an active share in the efforts that are being universally made to control tuberculosis, now becoming generally recognised as a preventable disease and, even when contracted, as curable under certain conditions.

According to the Census of 1901 the Canadian death rate from tuberculosis in that year was 18 per 10,000 of the population living. The total number of deaths from all causes in 1901 was 81,201 and of these 9,709 were registered as due to tuberculosis. This is to say that in every 1,000 deaths from all causes 119.56 were due to tuberculosis, a percentage of 12, or one death in every 8.36 deaths. Should this ratio remain constant then of 7,184,744 the estimated population of Canada on March 31 1909, no less than 859,000 will die of the disease. In 1901 the death rate per 1,000 from tuberculosis in some of the larger Canadian cities was, Montreal 2.10, Toronto 2.0, Halifax 2.80, Quebec 2.50 and Ottawa 2.30. The Census records show that in Ontario over 10 per cent of the deaths from all causes are due to tuberculosis.

Mortality  
from  
tuberculosis.

Happily, however, there are indications that the census of 1911 will show a considerable diminution of mortality from tuberculosis, owing to the active efforts that have been made to combat this disease during the last decade. Thus, to quote the most recent figures available, out of 1,360 deaths which occurred during 1909 in the city of Ottawa (population 83,600) 137 were caused by tuberculosis. This is a ratio per 1,000 of 1.65, a marked improvement over the 1901 census figure of 2.30 per 1,000 as quoted above. Moreover the total number of deaths from tuberculosis in the province of Ontario has, with an increasing population, fallen from 3,284 in 1901 to 2,530 in 1907, the latter figure being in the ratio of less than 1 per 1,000 of the estimated population. In 1899 was formed the Canadian Association for the Prevention of Tuberculosis, which with the aid of an annual grant from the Dominion Government amounting to \$1,000 in 1902, \$2,000 from 1903 to 1907, and \$5,000 in 1908 and 1909, has done a large amount of useful propagandist work of a national character. Hospitals for the treatment of advanced cases of tuberculosis and sanatoria for incipient cases have been or are being erected under provincial authority in various parts of the Dominion. The sanatoria completed or under construction during 1909 are those at Montreal, Lake Edward and the McGibbon at Ste. Agathe in Quebec; at Ottawa, London and St. Catharines in Ontario; Ninette in Manitoba; and Tranquille, near Kamloops in British Columbia. Legislation, both provincial and municipal, in the direction of compulsory notification of the disease, disinfection, proper ventilation of buildings, control of meat and milk supplies, and the adoption of anti-spitting by-laws, has also been more or less general.

Recent efforts  
to combat  
the disease.

On December 13 Mr. G. H. Perley moved a resolution in the House of Commons expressing the opinion that Parliament should take more active steps to lessen further the great suffering and mortality caused by tuberculosis. The resolution was adopted unanimously, and resulted in an increase of the annual Government grant to the Canadian Association for the Prevention of Tuberculosis from \$5,000 to \$10,000.

Resolution of  
the House of  
Commons.

Royal  
Edward Insti-  
tute for Tu-  
berculosis at  
Montreal.

On October 21 the Royal Edward Institute for Tuberculosis was opened at Montreal, the inaugural ceremonies on that occasion possessing unique interest from the fact that the Institute, named after King Edward, was opened electrically by His Majesty from West Dean Park, Sussex, a country house in England. This was effected through automatic machinery by which, upon the King pressing an electric button, the doors of the Institute were thrown open, the electric light was turned on, and the Union Jack was broken at the mast. In a subsequent telegraphic message declaring the Institute open, His Majesty stated that the means by which he made that declaration testified to the power of modern science, and he also expressed his confidence that the future history of the Institute would afford equally striking testimony to the beneficent results of that power when applied to the conquest of disease and the relief of human suffering.

International  
Commission  
on Bovine  
Tuberculosis.

Another step taken during the year was the appointment of an International Commission on Bovine Tuberculosis consisting of seven representatives from the United States and five from Canada, to consider the question of bovine tuberculosis with a view to the adoption of a practical policy for the control of the disease among the herds of North America, and, if possible, for its complete eradication. The chairman of the commission is Dr. J. G. Rutherford, Veterinary Director General of Canada, and the secretary is Dr. M. H. Reynolds, University of Minnesota, U. S. A.

International  
Opium  
Commission.

The International Opium Commission, upon which Canada was represented by Mr. Mackenzie King, M.P., met at Shanghai from February 1 to 26 under the presidency of the Rt. Rev. Charles H. Brent, missionary bishop of the Philippine Islands and senior commissioner of the United States. Other countries represented were Great Britain, India, France, Germany, Holland, Russia, Portugal, China, Japan and Siam. The commission adopted a series of resolutions which recognised the sincerity of the Chinese Government in endeavouring to suppress the opium habit, and recommended that each government represented should take measures for the gradual suppression of opium smoking in its own territories and possessions and for preventing the shipment of opium to countries where its importation is prohibited. They also strongly urged the closing of opium divans in concessions or settlements possessed by foreign governments in China, where this has not already been done, and the adoption of drastic measures to control the manufacture, sale and distribution of morphine. Arrangements for a gradual annual diminution in the quantity of opium exported from India are now in operation, and steps have been taken towards the complete suppression of opium smoking dens in British territories. In 1908 the British Foreign Secretary announced that no opium dens existed in any of the British concessions in China.



The report for 1908-09 of the inspectors of penitentiaries draws attention to the results of ten years' application of the parole system under the act of 1899 for the conditional liberation of penitentiary convicts (62-63 Vict. c. 49). The total of 2,515 convicts have during the ten years 1899-1909 been released on parole. Of these the licenses of 99 were revoked through non-compliance with conditions, 54 were forfeited by subsequent convictions, and 1,483 completed their sentences on parole, leaving the number remaining on parole at 879. Thus the number of convicts who broke parole during the ten years was 153 or 2.1 per cent. These figures represent not merely a material gain to the State by saving of the expense of maintenance, but also a moral reclamation which is of infinitely greater importance. The inspectors state that when the parole system was established it was criticised as a 'dangerous innovation' and that after a year's experience this was modified to a 'doubtful experiment'. Now after a decade of operation the wisdom and success of the system are fully recognised. They describe the method of release on parole as beyond doubt the most important and useful penological reform yet introduced into this country.

On the other hand the inspectors comment strongly upon the present system of fixed sentences under which every week notorious and habitual criminals who have evinced no intention of reform are set free merely because the judge or magistrate has fixed the limit necessary for the protection of society in their cases. They recommend a change of policy in the direction of sentences of indefinite duration for habitual offenders.

The progress of the Dominion experimental farms was reported in the Year Book for 1907, pp. xlviii-l. Another branch experimental farm has now been put into operation at Rosthern in northern Saskatchewan, fifty miles south of Prince Albert on the line of railway from Regina to Prince Albert. The farm is about one mile from the railway station at Rosthern. The area of land secured in this instance is 155 acres. It is proposed to test all farm crops likely to succeed in this district and to conduct experiments to demonstrate the advantages of rotation of crops and of adopting the best methods of preparing the land for crop. Trials will also be made of many sorts of fruits and forest and ornamental trees. At the eastern extremity of the Dominion, in Prince Edward Island, a branch experimental farm has recently been established near the city of Charlottetown. This farm consists of about 60 acres and adjoins the city. It is bounded by the railway and is well seen from every passing train. Experimental work with many varieties of cereals, fodder plants, small and large fruits and ornamental shrubs and trees will be begun during the spring of 1910. The Dominion experimental farms are now nine in number. They consist of the central farm at Ottawa and of eight branch farms located at Nappan, N. S.; Charlottetown, P.E.I.; Brandon, Man.; Indian Head, S. Sask.; Ros-



thern, N. Sask.; Lethbridge, S. Alta.; Lacombe, N. Alta.; and Agassiz, B. C.

Memorial of  
the late Dr.  
Fletcher.

The services rendered to agricultural science by the late Dr. James Fletcher, Botanist and Entomologist, who died November 8 1908, will be permanently commemorated by a drinking fountain shortly to be erected in the main avenue at the Central Experimental farm, Ottawa. In general form it will consist of a monolith of grey granite bearing a bronze medallion of Dr. Fletcher in high relief, an inscription plate, and a stone basin of suitable ornamentation. The designer and sculptor is Dr. R. McKenzie Tait of the University of Pennsylvania, Phila. The memorial was promoted by the Ottawa Field-Naturalists' Club, and subscriptions towards it were received not only from the members of the club but also from entomologists and other scientific colleagues in all parts of the world, who were desirous of expressing their appreciation of Dr. Fletcher's character and life-work.

New Divisions  
of Botany and  
Entomology.

The reorganization at the Central Experimental Farm rendered necessary by Dr. Fletcher's death has been effected by the creation of two separate Divisions of Botany and Entomology for which new laboratories have been provided in connection with recent structural additions to the main offices. H. T. Gussow, F.R.M.S., was appointed Dominion Botanist as from July 7 and C. Gordon Hewitt, D. Sc., Dominion Entomologist as from September 10.

Reindeer in  
Labrador.

A grant of \$1,000 was made in 1909 towards experiments which are being carried out under the direction of Dr. W. T. Grenfell, C.M.G., for the introduction of domesticated reindeer into the Canadian Labrador, where these animals are expected to prove of great value for purposes of draught, milk, meat and raiment. The first grant of \$5,000 towards this object was made in 1907, and a second grant of \$1,000 was made in 1908.

Use of bound-  
ary waters  
between  
Canada and  
the United  
States.

On January 11 was signed at Washington a treaty between the United Kingdom and the United States relating to the use of the boundary waters between Canada and the United States. The treaty provides for the establishment and maintenance of an international joint commission, consisting of three representatives appointed by H. M. the King on the recommendation of the Governor in Council of the Dominion of Canada and three appointed by the President of the United States. This commission, subject to the conditions of the treaty, will have jurisdiction in all cases involving the use or obstruction or diversion of the boundary waters. Precedence is given by the treaty to uses of the waters in the following order, viz., (1) for domestic and sanitary purposes, (2) for navigation, (3) for power and irrigation.

Water powers  
of the Niagara  
Falls.

Important provisions are those which govern the future diversion for power purposes of the waters of the Niagara Falls. It is provided that the Dominion of Canada or the province of

Ontario may authorize and permit the diversion within the province of Ontario of the waters above the Falls for power purposes not exceeding in the aggregate a daily diversion at the rate of 36,000 cubic feet of water per second, and that the United States may authorize and permit the diversion within the State of New York of the waters above the Falls for power purposes not exceeding in the aggregate a daily diversion at the rate of 20,000 cubic feet of water per second.

The treaty was approved by the United States Senate on March 3, subject however to a rider affecting the waters on either side of the international boundary through the rapids of the St. Mary's River at Sault Ste. Marie. At the present date the treaty is at the point of ratification.

Rider by  
United States  
Senate.

Regulations were agreed to on May 29 by the two international fishery commissioners appointed under article 1 of the Fisheries Convention between the United Kingdom and the United States, which was signed at Washington on April 11 and ratified on June 4 1908. The regulations provide for close seasons, impose size or weight limits for the taking of fish, and define the fishing apparatus prohibited or allowed in the waters contiguous to the United States and the Dominion of Canada. They apply equally to Canadian subjects and to citizens of the United States.

International  
fishery  
regulations.

The year 1909 will be memorable for the achievements of American arctic and British antarctic expeditions in search of the north and south poles. With a different object in view Canada has also taken a recent share in exploration of the northern arctic regions. On July 28 1908 the Canadian Government steamer "Arctic," commanded by Captain J. E. Bernier, left Quebec and proceeded to Etah in Greenland, where supplies were left for Dr. Cook. The "Arctic" then proceeded to Smith sound, lat. 78 30 N., long. 74 W., and sailed south to Lancaster sound and along Barrow strait to Erebus bay, Beechey island, where Sir John Franklin wintered in 1845-6. From Erebus bay the steamer sailed to Winter harbour, Melville island, and from Winter harbour the vessel went some distance in McClure strait and returned to Winter harbour, arriving there on August 28, and anchored in the harbour. This place was made the winter quarters of the expedition. Accompanying the expedition were Mr. J. G. McMillan, geologist and Mr. W. E. Jackson, meteorologist. The steamer was made the base for sending out parties in connection with geological explorations, and also two parties under the direction of the second and third officers to Banksland and Victoria island, on the other side of McClure strait. The parties under these officers experienced many hardships. The main object was to place the Canadian flag on Banksland and Victoria island and to search for cairns left by McClure in 1851.

Canadian  
arctic expedi-  
tion, 1908-09.

Patrol work  
and annexa-  
tion of terri-  
tory.

The "Arctic" left Winter harbour August 12 1909, went up Byam Martin channel and returned by Austin channel to Barrow strait and Lancaster sound, and thence proceeded through Navy Board inlet, calling at Ponds inlet on the way along the coast of Baffin land. As the "Arctic" was engaged in patrolling the coast line to issue licenses to whalers, she called at several points or harbours. A search was also made for the "Snowdrop," a whaler owned in Dundee, Scotland. The "Arctic" visited Cumberland gulf, then Port Burwell, and finally returned, arriving at Quebec October 5 1909. Captain Bernier's account of the voyage and reports on the geological and meteorological observations are included in the Report issued by the Department of Marine and Fisheries. During the voyage Commander Bernier annexed to Canada a large territory and territorial waters. Banksland and Victoria island were added to the lands annexed in 1906-7. Stores were left in cairns to assist vessels in distress, and fishery regulations were enforced by issuing licenses to whalers.

Improved aids  
to navigation  
in Canadian  
waters.

With double seaboard and numerous coastal and inland waterways, Canada is deeply interested in efforts to render navigation safe and sure. Dangers of navigation in Canadian waters have been greatly lessened during recent years by new appliances installed by the Marine and Fisheries Department. Some of these Canada was the first to introduce, and their success in practice has led other countries to adopt them also. The dredging of important harbours and channels now enables larger ships to enter the principal ports than was previously possible. A Port Directory recently published by the Department describes fully the new types of navigation aids now used in Canadian waters, such as diaphones, beacons lighted by acetylene gas combined with whistling or bell buoys, submarine warnings, wireless telegraph stations and ice breaking steamers. The Directory includes also special statistical tables as to the quantities and approximate prices of different varieties of grain for the eight years 1900-1907, with the rates of marine insurance. These rates have been gradually reduced from 99 cents per \$100 in 1900 to 38 cents per \$100 in 1907, and the reduction is attributed largely to the increased safety which improved aids to navigation have rendered possible. Similarly within the same period reductions have been effected in the insurance rates on merchandise, provisions and hulls, viz., from 84½ cents to 38 cents per \$100 for merchandise and provisions and from 5 to 4½ per cent on the value of hulls.

Department  
of the Secre-  
tary of State.

The number of charters of incorporation issued during the calendar year 1909, including supplementary charters, was 458, as compared with 290 in 1908 and 378 in 1907. The total capitalization of the new companies in 1909 was \$250,994,300, and the capital of existing companies was increased during the



year by \$89,537,500, making the total of the capital authorized in 1909 to amount to \$340,531,800, as compared with \$108,739,875 in 1908 and \$151,778,200 in 1907. The revenue of the Department, derived mainly from fees upon charters, was \$135,944 for the calendar year 1909 as compared with \$73,950 for 1908 and \$101,937 for 1907.

The naturalizations effected under the Naturalization act for the twelve months ended June 30 1909 numbered 25,326. Of these 10,889 were formerly citizens of the United States. Naturalizations.

The Canada Temperance act, which prohibits the sale of intoxicating liquors in places that have adopted it, and which is administered by the Department of the Secretary of State, is now in force in twenty-two counties or cities. Of these ten are in Nova Scotia, ten in New Brunswick and two in Manitoba. The act is not in force in any of the other provinces or territories of the Dominion. There were no elections under the act in 1909. The Canada Temperance act.

The Juvenile Delinquents act 1908 was put into force in two places during the year 1909, viz. in the city of Winnipeg by proclamation dated March 12 and in the city of Ottawa by proclamation dated July 17. Treatment of juvenile delinquents.

For the year ended March 31 1909 the number of immigrant arrivals was 146,908, as against 262,469 in the year 1907-08, 124,667 in the nine months ended March 31 1907 and 189,064 for the 12 months ended June 30 1906. Of the total number who arrived in 1908-09 52,901 were from the United Kingdom, 59,926 from the United States and 34,081 from other countries. The arrivals from the United Kingdom were 67,281 less than in 1907-08, those from the United States were 1,481 more and those from other countries were 49,761 less. Immigration statistics.

Although there has been a large falling off in the number of British arrivals it is gratifying to observe, reports the Deputy Minister of the Interior, that most of the undesirable elements that have found their way to Canada in previous years have now been almost completely eliminated. This is due largely to the effect of the regulations that came into force in the spring of 1908, restricting the emigration to Canada of persons assisted by charitable organizations, and there is no doubt that the results obtained have fully justified the change of policy which was then adopted. There has also been a falling off in the number of arrivals from the continent of Europe which is attributed to the cessation of propagandist work in European countries owing to the adoption by them of restrictive laws. Causes of falling off in number of immigrants.

The number of arrivals from the United States is the largest since the movement from that country began in 1897, and has even exceeded the number of arrivals from the United Kingdom. The class of settlers from the United States is composed chiefly of experienced agriculturists with capital, and it is estimated that each of the 59,926 Americans who entered Canada in the Immigration from the United States.



fiscal year ended March 31 1909 was possessed on an average of \$1,000 in stock, cash and effects, this representing an aggregate addition to the wealth of Canada of practically \$60,000,000.

Immigration  
during calen-  
dar year 1909.

The total number of immigrants during the calendar year 1909 was 184,281 as against 148,700 in 1908, and they comprised 52,344 from the United Kingdom against 55,727 in 1908, 91,175 from the United States against 57,213 in 1908 and 40,762 from other countries against 35,760 in 1908.

Homestead  
entries.

The total number of ordinary homestead entries for the calendar year 1909 was 37,061 as compared with 38,559 in 1908, 29,414 in 1907 and 42,012 in 1906. In 1909 2,526 entries were made in Manitoba against 3,557 in 1908, 19,354 in Saskatchewan against 21,004 in 1908, 14,907 in Alberta against 13,558 in 1908 and 274 in British Columbia against 440 in 1908. The number of pre-emptions under the Dominion Lands act was 14,613 in 1909 (8,570 in Saskatchewan and 6,043 in Alberta) against 12,280 in 1908 (8,417 in Saskatchewan and 3,863 in Alberta). The number of purchased homesteads under the act was 997 in 1909 (695 in Saskatchewan and 302 in Alberta) against 681 in 1908 (523 in Saskatchewan and 158 in Alberta). The entries for South African Volunteer homesteads numbered 2,624 in 1909 (10 in Manitoba, 1,434 in Saskatchewan and 1,180 in Alberta) and 79 in 1908 (34 in Saskatchewan and 45 in Alberta).

Statistics of  
mineral  
production.

From data in the annual preliminary report of the Division of Mineral Resources and Statistics of the Department of Mines it appears that the value of the mineral products of Canada in 1909 was \$90,378,429, as compared with \$85,927,802, the finally revised total of 1908. This represents an increase of a little over 5 per cent. The average prices of metals remained fairly steady throughout the year, differing but slightly from those of the year before; copper, nickel and silver were lower in price, while lead, spelter and tin were higher. Of the total production in 1909 \$45,151,053 or 49.9 per cent of the total is credited to the metals and \$45,227,376 or 49.7 per cent to non-metallic products, a small allowance being made for mineral products not reported. Amongst the individual products coal is still the most important, its value constituting 27 per cent of the total; silver occupies second place with 15.9 per cent, gold and nickel come next with 10.8 and 10.5 per cent respectively, copper contributes 7.8 per cent, cement 5.8 per cent, clay products 6.1 per cent and asbestos 2.5 per cent.

Production of  
principal  
metals and of  
coal.

Of the principal metals the value of gold in 1909 was \$9,790,000, compared with \$9,842,105 in 1908 when the quantity produced was 476,112 oz. Silver amounted to 27,878,590 oz., value \$14,358,310, compared with 22,106,233 oz., \$11,686,239 in 1908, an increase in quantity of 26 and in value of 23 per cent. Copper 54,061,106 lb., \$7,018,213, compares with 63,702,873 lb., \$8,413,876 in 1908, a decrease in quantity of 15 and in

value of  $16\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. Lead 45,857,424 lb., \$1,959,488 against 43,195,733 lb., \$1,814,221 in 1908 shows an increase in quantity of 6 and in value of 8 per cent. Nickel 26,282,991 lb., \$9,461,877 against 19,143,111 lb., \$8,231,538 in 1908 shows an increase in quantity of 37 and in value of 15 per cent. The production of coal in 1909 was 10,411,955 short tons of the value of \$24,431,351, as compared with 10,886,311 tons, \$25,194,573 in 1908.

Mr. Thomas Gibson, Deputy Minister of Mines for the province of Ontario, has supplied a special statement as to mines and minerals in the province during the calendar year. He writes that the mining industry in Ontario is steadily expanding. In 1909 the output of minerals and mineral products amounted to \$32,699,072 as compared with \$25,637,617 in 1908, the basis of valuation being the selling price at the mines or works, not the value of the refined metals or finished products.

Mineral production of Ontario, 1909.

The item of chief value was silver, of which the output was 25,737,037 ounces, worth \$12,382,689. This was the product of the silver mines of Cobalt, which were opened in 1904, and whose output up to the end of 1909 was 63,252,060 ounces of silver, valued at \$32,807,803. The increase of yield in 1909 as compared with 1908 was 6,293,002 ounces. Shipments from the camp last year comprised 27,709 tons of ore and 3,121 tons of concentrates, the whole having an average tenor of 834 ounces per ton. The chief producers remain the same as in 1908, namely, Nipissing, Crown Reserve, Kerr Lake, La Rose, O'Brien, Buffalo, Coniagas, Right of Way, Temiskaming, McKinley-Darragh-Savage, etc. Concentration of lowgrade ores has now become a generally adopted feature in Cobalt, there being nine concentrating plants in operation at the close of the year, and four in course of construction. Ontario now ranks third in the list of silver-producing communities in the world. The newer silver fields, namely, South Lorrain, Elk Lake and Gowganda, were preparing to ship ore during the winter of 1909-10, but no actual shipments were made before the close of the calendar year.

Silver production of Cobalt district.

Next to silver in value of output came pig iron, of which 407,013 tons were made in 1909, valued at \$6,301,528. There are now seven blast furnaces in operation in the province, into which there were charged last year 220,307 tons of ore mined in Ontario and 543,544 tons of imported ore. Nickel-copper matte was produced at the Sudbury mines to the extent of 25,845 tons, which contained 13,141 tons of nickel, valued at \$2,790,798 and 7,873 tons of copper valued at \$1,122,219. The quantity of ore smelted during the year was 462,336 tons. The producing companies are the Canadian Copper Company, whose works are at Copper Cliff, and the Mond Nickel Company at Victoria Mines. Other metallic products were gold 2,042 ounces; cobalt (in silver-cobalt ore) 1,533 tons; iron ore 264,777 tons, and zinc ore 895 tons.

Other minerals.

The principal non-metallic products were Portland cement 2,303,263 barrels, worth \$2,897,348, natural gas \$1,188,179, petroleum 14,723,105 gallons, worth \$559,478, brick \$2,480,418, stone \$459,730, lime \$470,858, salt \$389,573, etc. The total value of the non-metallic production was \$9,852,609.

Gold was discovered in the neighbourhood of Porcupine lake, north of the height of land and west of the Temiskaming & Northern Ontario Railway, in the summer of 1909. It occurs in veins of quartz from 18 inches to 25 feet and over in width. Some of the veins show free gold in large quantity. If the developments now in progress show the values to continue in depth there will be a good gold camp at Porcupine.

During the year the Archives Branch of the Department of Agriculture received as a gift from the British Government thirty-five volumes of original despatches from the Governors of Canada to the Home Government, covering the period from 1780 to 1840, and relating principally to Lower Canada; and twelve volumes relating to Upper Canada between the years 1791 and 1830. These despatches with their enclosures are invaluable to the student of Canadian history.

The estimated number of prepaid letters posted in Canada during the year ended March 31 1909 was 414,301,000, as compared with 396,011,000 in 1908, an increase of 18,290,000 or 4.6 per cent. Owing to growth of the postal service the expenditure showed an increase during the fiscal year of \$586,456; but there was still a surplus of receipts over expenditure amounting to \$809,238 as compared with the previous year's surplus of \$1,101,826. Postage stamps were sold to the value of \$9,216,011 as against \$8,685,370 in 1908, an increase of \$530,641 or about 6.1 per cent. A feature of the year was the issue of the tercentenary series of stamps with designs connected with the celebration of the 300th anniversary of the founding of Quebec by Champlain. The demand for these new stamps was extraordinary, the sales reaching 62,634,200 in number and \$1,202,140 in value.

An international fête in celebration of the inauguration of the Universal Postal Union in 1875 was held at Berne from October 4-7, when the Dominion of Canada was represented by the Hon. Rodolphe Lemieux, Postmaster General. The proceedings included the unveiling of a commemorative statue, the design of which consists of the terrestrial globe partially enveloped in a cloud from which are issuing allegorical figures representing Europe, Asia, Africa, America and Oceania in the act of interchanging communications.

A reduction has been effected in the parcels post rates between Canada and the United Kingdom by which from January 1 1910 the charge for parcels will be an uniform rate of 12 cents per pound or fraction of a pound, with a maximum weight per parcel of 11 pounds, instead of the previous rate of



16 cents for the first pound or fraction of a pound and 12 cents for each subsequent pound. This change applies also to the parcels post rates between Canada and Mexico, Jamaica, the Bahamas, Trinidad, St. Lucia, Barbados, the Leeward Islands and British Guiana.

By royal warrant of February 27, directed to the Duke of Norfolk, K.G., G.V.O., earl marshal and hereditary marshal of England, there were granted to the province of Ontario to be borne on seals, shields, banners, flags or otherwise according to the laws of arms, in addition to the armorial bearings assigned by royal warrant of May 26 1868, the following crest, that is to say, "Upon a wreath of the colours a bear passant sable and the supporters on the dexter side a moose and on the sinister side a Canadian deer both proper, together with this motto, 'Ut incept fidelis sic permanet,'—Faithful in the beginning, faithful for ever.

Armoial  
bearings of  
Ontario.

By royal warrant, dated July 7, H. M. the King has instituted a medal called "The King's Police Medal" to be awarded to members of the constabulary forces and fire brigades throughout His Majesty's dominions in recognition of special and exceptional service, heroism or devotion to duty. The medal is of silver with the royal effigy on the obverse and on the reverse a design emblematic of protection from danger. It will bear the name of the recipient on the rim. Members of all recognised police forces and members of all regularly organized fire brigades will be eligible to receive the medal provided that the services for which they are recommended satisfy the following conditions: (a) conspicuous gallantry in saving life and property, or in preventing crime or arresting criminals, the risks incurred to be estimated with due regard to the obligations and duties of the officer concerned; (b) a specially distinguished record in administrative or detective service; (c) success in organizing police forces or fire brigades or departments or in maintaining their organization under special difficulties; (d) special services in dealing with serious or widespread outbreaks of crime or public disorder, or of fire; (e) valuable political and secret services; (f) special services to Royalty and heads of States; (g) prolonged service, but only when distinguished by very exceptional ability and merit. The number of medals awarded in any year may not exceed 120, of which 40 are for service in the United Kingdom, 30 for service in His Majesty's Dominions beyond the seas and 50 for service in India. The medals will be awarded upon the recommendation of the British Home Secretary.

Institution  
of "The  
King's Police  
Medal."

From August 25 to September 1 was held at Winnipeg the Meeting for 1909 of the British Association for the Advancement of Science. The sum of \$25,000 was granted by the Dominion Government to the city of Winnipeg towards defraying the expenses incurred.

Meeting in  
Canada of  
the British  
Association.



Imperial Press Conference. Leading journalists from Canada took a prominent part in the proceedings of the Imperial Press Conference, which was held in London as the capital of the Empire from June 7-26. The conference discussed questions of much interest, especially those relating to imperial defence.

Champlain ter-centenary in United States. Canada was represented by the Hon. Rodolphe Lemieux at the Champlain ter-centenary celebrations held in the United States on July 7 and 8 at Burlington, Vermont, and Plattsburg, New York.

General thanksgiving. Monday, October 25, was observed as a day of general thanksgiving to Almighty God for the bountiful harvest and all other blessings with which Canada has been favoured during the year.

Privy Councillors. Jan. 14. To be members of the Privy Council: Raoul Dandurand and Robert Franklin Sutherland. June 2. William Lyon Mackenzie King.

The Senate. New Senators appointed and sworn in were the Hon. Noë Chevrier of Winnipeg, the Hon. Valentine Ratz of Parkhill, Ontario, the Hon. Arthur Boyer of Montreal the Hon. Benjamin Prince of Battleford, Saskatchewan, the Hon. Edward Matthew Farrell of Liverpool, Nova Scotia, and the Hon. William Roche of Halifax, Nova Scotia.

House of Commons. Twelve vacancies occurred in the House of Commons during the year, and the following members were elected to fill them, viz : John Best for Dufferin, Ontario ; Martin Burrell for Yale, Cariboo, B.C.; Frederick Tennyson Congdon for Yukon, Yukon Territory; James McCrie Douglas for Strathcona, Alberta; Edmond Fortier for Lotbinière, Quebec; Arthur Samuel Goodeve for Kootenay, B.C.; Edward Kidd for Carleton, Ontario; David A. Lafortune, K.C., for Montcalm, province of Quebec; James William Maddin for Cape Breton South, Nova Scotia; Duncan Campbell Ross, for Middlesex West, Ontario; the Hon. William Templeman for Comox-Atlin, B.C.; Oliver James Wilcox for Essex North, Ontario.

Obituary notes. The following deaths occurred during the year : March 18. The Hon. Sir James Robert Gowan, K.C.M.G., aged 94. May 6. The Hon. Daniel Lionel Hannington, judge of the superior court of New Brunswick. June 16. The Hon. Joseph Rosaire Thibaudeau. July 15. The Hon. William Dell Perley. July 21. Wilbert McIntyre, M.P. for Strathcona, Alberta. August 9. J. F. Whiteaves, LL.D., F.R.S.C., assistant director, Geological Survey. August 22. Robert Reid, commissioner, Transcontinental Railway. August 31. The Right Hon. Sir Samuel Henry Strong, formerly chief justice of the supreme court of Canada, aged 84. September 4. The Hon. Donald Ferguson. October 1. The Hon. John Joseph Curran, judge of the superior court of Quebec. October 7. Brigadier-General Lawrence Buchan, C.V.O., C.M.G., October 11. The Hon. Sir Henri Taschereau, chief

justice of the court of king's bench. November 17. The Hon. Alfred Rochon, judge of the superior court of Quebec. November 18. Dr. John Barr, M.P. for Dufferin, Ontario.

Dec. 3. Thomas Wilson Paterson, of Victoria, B.C., to be Lieut.-Governor of the province of British Columbia.

Lieut.-  
Governor  
of B.C.

By proclamation dated November 19 the act respecting the court of appeal of British Columbia was ordered to come into force on November 23.

Court of  
Appeal, B.C.

Dec. 24 1908. The Hon. Henry George Carroll to be a puisné judge of the court of king's bench in and for the province of Quebec in the room and stead of the Hon. Jean Blanchet, deceased. Judicial  
appointments.

Dec. 30 1808. François Siméon Tourigny of Three Rivers to be a puisné judge of the superior court in and for the province of Quebec in the room and stead of the Hon. Mr. Justice Carroll, transferred to the court of king's bench.

Feb. 27 1909. The Hon. Francis Alexander Anglin to be a puisné judge of the supreme court of Canada in the room and stead of the Hon. James Maclellan, resigned.

Mar. 22. Wilfrid Mercier of Montreal to be a puisné judge of the superior court in and for the province of Quebec in the room and stead of the Hon. Mr. Justice St. Pierre, transferred to the district of Montreal.

April 27. The Hon. John Donald Cameron to be a judge of the court of appeal for Manitoba with the style and title of judge of appeal in the room and stead of the Hon. Frank Hedley Phippen, resigned.

May 22. Thomas Llewellyn Metcalfe of Winnipeg to be a puisné judge of the court of king's bench, Manitoba, in the room and stead of the Hon. John Donald Cameron, promoted to the court of appeal.

May 28. Jeremiah H. Barry of Fredericton to be a puisné judge of the supreme court of the province of New Brunswick in the room and stead of the Hon. Daniel Lionel Hannington, deceased.

May 28. Harrison A. McKeown of St. John to be a puisné judge of the supreme court and judge of the court of divorce and matrimonial causes for the province of New Brunswick in the room and stead of the Hon. George Frederick Gregory, resigned.

Sept. 6. François Octave Dugas, K.C., of Joliette, Quebec, to be a puisné judge of the superior court in and for the province of Quebec in the room and stead of the Hon. Charles Chamilly DeLorimier, transferred to the judicial district of Montreal.

Oct. 21. The Hon. Robert Franklin Sutherland, K.C., of Windsor, Ontario, to be a judge of the supreme court of judicature for Ontario, a justice of the high court of justice for Ontario

and a member of the exchequer division of the said high court of justice.

Judicial  
appointments.

Nov. 16. The Hon. Sir Louis Amable Jetté, K.C.M.G., to be the chief justice of the court of king's bench for the province of Quebec in the room and stead of the Hon. Sir Henri Thomas Taschereau, deceased.

Nov. 16. The Hon. Albert Malouin, a puisné judge of the superior court in and for the province of Quebec, to be transferred from the district of Arthabaska to the district of Quebec in the room and stead of the Hon. Sir Louis Amable Jetté, appointed chief justice of the court of king's bench for the province of Quebec.

Nov. 17. The Hon. François Simon Tourigny, a puisné judge of the superior court in and for the province of Quebec to be transferred from the district of Rimouski to the district of Arthabaska.

Nov. 17. Louis Rodolphe Roy, K.C., of Quebec, to be a puisné judge of the superior court in and for the province of Quebec in the room and stead of the Hon. Mr. Justice Tourigny, transferred from the district of Rimouski to the district of Arthabaska.

Nov. 30. James Alexander Macdonald, K.C., of Rossland, B.C., to be chief justice of the court of appeal for British Columbia with the style and title of Chief Justice of the Court of Appeal so long as the present chief justice of the supreme court of British Columbia continues to hold such office and thereafter with the style and title of Chief Justice of British Columbia.

Nov. 30. The Hon. Paulus Æmilius Irving, the Hon. Archer Martin and William Alfred Galliher, of Vancouver, B.C., to be justices of appeal of the court of appeal for British Columbia.

Nov. 30. Denis Murphy of Ashcroft, B.C., to be a puisné judge of the supreme court of British Columbia in the room and stead of the Hon. Mr. Justice Irving, promoted to the court of appeal for British Columbia.

Nov. 30. Francis Brooke Gregory of Victoria, B.C., to be a puisné judge of the supreme court of British Columbia in the room and stead of the Hon. Mr. Justice Martin, promoted to the court of appeal for British Columbia.

Commis-  
sioners.

Feb. 6. The Hon. Sydney Fisher, the Hon. Clifford Sifton and Henri Sévérin Béland, M.D., to be commissioners to represent the government of Canada at the conference on the conservation of the natural resources of the American continent, convened by the President of the United States to meet at Washington on February 18. Robert E. Young, D.L.S., to be secretary to the commissioners.

Mar. 16. Edward Ernest Prince, B.A., F.R.S.C., Commissioner of Fisheries and International Commissioner, Thomas Llewellyn Metcalfe of Winnipeg and Daniel Fraser Reid, M.D.

of Selkirk, Manitoba, to be commissioners to inquire into and report upon the existing requirements and conditions of the fisheries in the provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, the said Edward Ernest Prince to be chairman of the commission. Sept. 18. Jabez Bowen Hugg of Winnipeg to be a member of this commission in the room and stead of Thomas Llewellyn Metcalfe, resigned.

Aug. 24. The Right Hon. Lord Balfour of Burleigh, K.T., the Hon. William Stevens Fielding (Minister of Finance of the Dominion of Canada), the Hon. William Paterson (Minister of Customs of the Dominion of Canada), Sir John Poynder Dickson-Poynder Bart., D.S.O., M.P., and Sir Daniel Morris, K.C.M.G., to be commissioners to inquire into the question of trade relations between the Dominion of Canada and the West Indian Colonies. Hubert Russell Cowell, B.A., to be secretary to the commission.

Nov. 9 1908. The dignity of a knighthood of the United Kingdom was conferred upon Hugh Graham of Montreal and (July 28 1909) upon the Hon. Richard William Scott, K.C., LL.D., member of the Senate of the Dominion of Canada and lately Secretary of State of Canada. Imperial honours and decorations.

June 25. To be Companions of the Order of St. Michael and St. George : Edmund Leslie Newcombe, K.C., LL.B., Deputy Minister of Justice of the Dominion of Canada, Matthew Joseph Butler, Deputy Minister and Chief Engineer of Government Railways and Canals, Dominion of Canada. Nov. 9. William Wallace Cory, Deputy Minister of the Interior, Dominion of Canada. Aylesworth Bowen Perry, Commissioner of the Royal Northwest Mounted Police, Dominion of Canada. C.M.G.

June 25. To be members of the Imperial Service Order : William John Gerald, Deputy Minister of Inland Revenue, Dominion of Canada. George Ross, Chief Post Office Superintendent of the Post Office Department, Dominion of Canada. I.S.O.

The following have been awarded the Imperial Service Medal instituted by His Majesty the King for the recognition of long and meritorious service on the part of members of the civil service not belonging to the administrative or clerical branches : Imperial Service Medal.

Jan. 6. Charles John Clarke, section foreman, I. R. ; Thomas Henry Hill, keeper of the light at Lancaster, Ontario ; Frederick Lay, lockmaster, Welland Canal ; Andrew McCabe and John George McDonald, engineers, I. R. ; George Shannon, assistant keeper of light at Grosse Point, Valleyfield ; Edward Shaw, crossing watchman, I. R.

April 6. Workmen of Intercolonial Railway : Stanislas Bedard, Daniel Culligan and Joseph Guillemette, section foremen, Thomas Hibbits, carpenter ; James Francis McShane, letter carrier, Post Office Department ; Albert Pearl, keeper of the light at Tancock, N.S. ; Albert Root, keeper of light at Rockport, Ontario ; Workmen of the Intercolonial Railway : David Proulx, section foreman, Cyprien Rouillard, trackman, Robert Williams, brakeman and John Wilson, checker.

June 25. George Price Barrett, messenger, office of the king's printer for New Brunswick ; John McNab, hospital attendant, Department of Public Works, Nova Scotia. Oct. 1. Ludger Renois, Post Office Department of Canada.



Jan. 12. Gen. H. R. H. the Prince of Wales, K.G. has been  
 Hon. Colonel- pleased to accept the Honorary Colonelcy of the Royal Canadian  
 cy Royal Dragoons.  
 Canadian  
 Dragoons.

June 2. William Lyon Mackenzie King, C.M.G., M.A., LL.B.,  
 Minister of to be a member of the King's Privy Council for Canada and to  
 Labour. be the Minister of Labour.

Jan. 18. Charles Henry Parmelee, to be King's Printer and  
 Official Controller of Stationery in the room and stead of Samuel  
 appointments Edward Dawson, C.M.G., retired.

William McMahon, Superintendent of Printing, to be Assis-  
 tant King's Printer and Controller of Stationery.

Jan. 25. Charles Jerome Jones, B.A., I.S.O., chief clerk in  
 the Governor General's offices, to be Assistant Secretary to His  
 Excellency the Governor General.

Philippe Pelletier, chief clerk in the Department of the  
 Secretary of State, to be Under Secretary of State.

Arthur Leonard Fitzgerald Jarvis, I.S.O., Secretary, Depart-  
 ment of Agriculture, to be Assistant Deputy Minister of  
 Agriculture.

Ernest Frederick Jarvis, Secretary of the Department of  
 Militia and Defence, to be the Assistant Deputy of the Minister  
 of Militia and Defence.

Laurence Fortescue, I.S.O., chief clerk and accountant of the  
 Department of the Royal Northwest Mounted Police, to be  
 Assistant Controller of the Royal Northwest Mounted Police.

Mar. 16. Gerald H. Brown, to be the Assistant Deputy  
 Minister of Labour.

June 2. Joseph Pope, C.V.O., C.M.G., I.S.O., Under Secre-  
 tary of State and Deputy Registrar General of Canada, to be  
 from June 1 the Under Secretary of State for External Affairs.

Thomas Mulvey, B.A., K.C., of Toronto, to be from June 1  
 the Under Secretary of State and Deputy Registrar General of  
 Canada in the room and stead of Joseph Pope, appointed Under  
 Secretary of State for External Affairs.

Rear Admiral Charles E. Kingsmill to be from June 1  
 Honorary Aide-de-Camp to His Excellency the Governor  
 General.

Nov. 4. George J. Desbarats, B. App. Sc., M. Can. Soc.  
 C.E., to be Deputy Minister of Marine and Fisheries in the  
 room and stead of Lieut.-Col. F. Gourdeau, retired.

Nov. 12. Major the Earl of Lanesborough, M.V.O., Cold-  
 stream Guards, to be from December 15 Military Secretary to  
 His Excellency the Governor General.

Dec. 22. Lieut.-Col. and Hon. Col. S. B. Steele, C.B.,  
 M.V.O., to be Honorary Aide-de-Camp to His Excellency the  
 Governor General.

I. TABLES COMPILED  
FROM CENSUS REPORTS.

## POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>CANADA.</b>				
Population .....	3,485,761	4,324,810	4,833,239	5,371,315
By sex—				
Male .....	1,764,311	2,188,854	2,460,471	2,751,708
Female.....	1,721,450	2,135,956	2,372,768	2,619,607
By conjugal state—				
Single.....	2,283,003	2,784,396	3,053,392	3,312,593
Married.....	1,085,376	1,380,084	1,588,055	1,833,043
Widowed.....	117,332	160,330	191,792	225,018
Divorced.....	—	—	—	661
By birthplace—				
Canada .....	2,892,763	3,715,492	4,185,877	4,671,815
British Columbia.....	—	32,275	37,153	60,776
Manitoba.....	—	19,590	56,430	110,742
New Brunswick.....	245,068	288,265	300,621	317,062
Nova Scotia.....	360,832	420,088	433,696	442,898
Ontario.....	1,138,794	1,467,988	1,728,731	1,928,099
Prince Edward Island.....	—	101,047	106,103	105,629
Quebec.....	1,147,664	1,327,809	1,462,293	1,620,482
The Territories.....	405	58,430	60,850	65,784
Unorganized Territories .....	—	—	—	6,969
Not given.....	—	—	—	13,374
British Islands.....	486,376	470,906	477,735	390,019
England.....	144,999	169,504	219,688	201,285
Ireland.....	219,451	185,526	149,184	101,629
Scotland.....	121,074	115,062	107,594	83,631
Wales.....	1	1	1	2,518
Lesser isles.....	852	814	1,269	956
British possessions.....	9,696	7,329	12,517	15,864
Australasia.....	—	—	—	991
India.....	—	—	—	1,076
Newfoundland.....	7,768	4,596	9,336	12,432
Other possessions.....	1,928	2,733	3,181	1,365
Austria-Hungary.....	102	—	—	28,407
Belgium and Holland.....	—	—	—	2,665
China.....	—	—	9,129	17,043
Denmark.....	—	—	—	2,075
France.....	2,899	4,389	5,381	7,944
Germany.....	24,162	25,328	27,752	27,300
Iceland.....	—	—	—	6,057
Italy.....	218	777	2,795	6,854
Japan.....	—	—	—	4,674
Norway and Sweden.....	588	2,076	7,827	10,256
Rumania.....	—	—	—	1,066
Russia.....	416	6,376	9,917	31,231
Switzerland.....	—	—	—	1,211
Turkey and Syria.....	—	—	—	1,579
United States.....	64,447	77,753	80,915	127,899
Other countries.....	1,836	7,670	9,582	2,188
At sea.....	430	380	321	339
Not given.....	1,828	6,334	3,491	14,829

¹ Not given.

## POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
CANADA—con.				
By race or origin <sup>1</sup> —				
British	2,110,502	2,548,514	—	3,063,195
English	706,369	881,301	—	1,260,899
Irish	846,414	957,403	—	988,721
Scotch	549,946	699,863	—	800,154
Others	7,773	9,947	—	13,421
Austro-Hungarian	—	—	—	18,178
Chinese and Japanese	—	4,383	—	22,050
Dutch	29,662	30,412	—	33,845
French	1,082,940	1,298,929	—	1,649,371
German	202,991	254,319	—	310,501
Indians and h. o.	23,037	108,547	—	127,932
Italian	1,035	1,849	—	10,834
Jewish	125	667	—	16,131
Negro	21,496	21,394	—	17,437
Scandinavian	1,623	5,223	—	31,042
Russian	607	1,227	—	28,621
Other races	4,182	8,540	—	10,639
Not specified	7,561	40,806	—	31,539
By religion—				
Adventist	6,179	7,211	6,354	8,058
Anglican	494,049	574,318	646,059	680,620
Agnostic	—	—	—	3,613
Baptist	227,898	275,291	302,565	316,477
Brethren <sup>2</sup>	15,375	8,831	12,911	12,316
Buddhists	—	—	—	10,407
Catholic, Greek	18	—	—	15,630
Catholic, Roman	1,492,029	1,791,982	1,992,017	2,229,600
Christian Scientist	—	—	—	2,619
Confucian	—	—	—	5,115
Congregationalist	21,829	26,900	28,157	28,293
Disciple	—	20,193	12,763	14,900
Doukhorob	—	—	—	8,775
Evangelical	4,701	—	—	10,193
Friends (Quaker)	7,345	6,553	4,650	4,100
Holiness (Hornerite)	—	—	—	2,775
Jewish	1,115	2,393	6,414	16,401
Latter Day Saints (Mormon)	534	—	—	6,891
Lutheran	37,935	46,350	63,982	92,524
Mennonite	—	21,234	—	31,797
Methodists	567,091	742,981	847,765	916,886
Pagan	1,886	4,478	—	15,107
Presbyterian	544,998	676,165	755,326	842,442
Salvation Army	—	—	13,949	10,308
Unitarian	2,275	2,126	1,777	1,934
United Brethren (Moravian)	604	—	—	4,701
Universalist	4,896	4,517	3,186	2,589
Other sects	37,949	26,018	46,009	33,023
Not given	17,055	86,769	89,355	43,221

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1891. <sup>2</sup> Including Plymouth Brethren and Tunkers.



## POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
British Columbia. <sup>1</sup>				
Population .....	-	49,459	98,173	178,657
By sex—				
Male .....	-	29,503	63,003	114,160
Female .....	-	19,956	35,170	64,497
By conjugal state—				
Single .....	-	31,797	61,051	110,367
Married .....	-	15,821	33,620	62,519
Widowed .....	-	1,841	3,502	5,682
Divorced .....	-	-	-	89
By birthplace—				
Canada .....	-	34,957	56,851	99,612
British Islands .....	-	5,793	20,165	30,630
British possessions .....	-	201	944	1,843
Austria-Hungary .....	-	-	-	1,151
China .....	-	-	8,910	14,576
Germany .....	-	344	904	1,478
Italy .....	-	78	560	1,470
Japan .....	-	-	-	4,515
Norway and Sweden .....	-	170	1,065	2,742
Russia .....	-	32	316	1,007
United States .....	-	2,295	6,567	17,164
Other countries .....	-	4,827	1,742	2,007
At sea .....	-	11	37	38
Not given .....	-	751	112	424
By race or origin <sup>2</sup> —				
British .....	-	14,660	-	106,403
Austro-Hungarian .....	-	-	-	1,377
Chinese and Japanese .....	-	4,350	-	19,482
French .....	-	916	-	4,600
German .....	-	858	-	5,807
Indian and h. b. ....	-	25,661	-	28,949
Italian .....	-	143	-	1,976
Russian .....	-	48	-	1,143
Scandinavian .....	-	236	-	4,880
Other races .....	-	905	-	2,650
Not given .....	-	1,682	-	1,390
By religion—				
Anglican .....	-	7,804	23,619	40,689
Baptists .....	-	434	3,090	6,500
Catholic, Roman .....	-	10,043	20,843	33,639
Congregationalist .....	-	75	775	1,198
Jewish .....	-	104	277	554
Lutheran .....	-	491	2,083	5,335
Methodist .....	-	3,516	14,298	25,047
Pagan .....	-	437	-	5,139
Presbyterian .....	-	4,095	15,284	34,081
Salvation Army .....	-	-	298	570
Other sects .....	-	3,329	1,390	20,902
Not given .....	-	19,131	16,216	5,003

<sup>1</sup>Not taken in 1871. <sup>2</sup>Not taken in 1891.

## POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Manitoba.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Population.....	-	62,260	152,506	255,211
By sex—				
Male .....	-	35,123	84,342	138,504
Female .....	-	27,137	68,164	116,707
By conjugal state—				
Single.....	-	40,605	100,070	163,918
Married .....	-	20,237	48,886	84,560
Widowed.....	-	1,368	3,550	6,698
Divorced .....	-	-	-	35
By birthplace—				
Canada .....	-	46,248	108,017	180,859
British Islands .....	-	7,708	28,036	33,093
British possessions .....	-	64	258	424
Austria-Hungary .....	-	-	-	11,570
France .....	-	76	474	1,470
Germany .....	-	208	857	2,285
Iceland .....	-	-	-	5,403
Norway and Sweden .....	-	114	3,746	1,772
Russia.....	-	5,335	6,251	8,854
United States .....	-	1,654	3,063	6,922
Other countries .....	-	750	1,628	1,925
At sea.....	-	7	7	23
Not given .....	-	96	169	611
By race or origin <sup>2</sup> —				
British .....	-	36,140	-	164,239
Chinese and Japanese .....	-	4	-	210
French .....	-	9,392	-	16,021
German .....	-	8,167	-	27,265
Scandinavian .....	-	966	-	11,924
Russian .....	-	23	-	4,976
Austro-Hungarian .....	-	-	-	8,981
Jewish .....	-	17	-	1,514
Indian and h. b.....	-	6,388	-	16,277
Other races .....	-	568	-	2,543
Not given .....	-	595	-	1,261
By religion—				
Anglican .....	-	13,496	30,852	44,922
Baptist .....	-	1,579	16,107 <sup>3</sup>	9,166
Catholic, Greek .....	-	-	-	7,899
Catholic, Roman .....	-	11,560	20,571	35,672
Congregationalist .....	-	324	1,815	1,884
Jewish .....	-	31	743	1,497
Lutheran .....	-	929	6,545	16,542
Methodist .....	-	8,940	28,437	49,936
Mennonite.....	-	7,340	4	15,246
Pagan .....	-	2,051	-	1,234
Presbyterian.....	-	13,492	39,001	65,348
Other sects .....	-	321	3,611	5,168
Not given .....	-	2,197	4,824	697

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871. <sup>2</sup> Not taken in 1891. <sup>3</sup> Including Mennonites. <sup>4</sup> Included with Baptists.

NOTE. The 3,694 persons taken from Ontario and added to Manitoba in the census of 1881, before the boundary dispute was settled, are here and in subsequent tables relating to population restored to Ontario.

## POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>New Brunswick.</b>				
Population . . . . .	285,594	321,233	321,263	331,120
By sex —				
Male . . . . .	145,888	164,119	163,739	168,639
Female . . . . .	139,706	157,114	157,524	162,481
By conjugal state—				
Single . . . . .	188,782	209,934	205,357	207,020
Married . . . . .	86,283	98,703	102,388	109,055
Widowed . . . . .	10,529	12,596	13,518	14,965
Divorced . . . . .	—	—	—	80
By birthplace—				
Canada . . . . .	245,735	289,965	299,154	313,178
British Islands . . . . .	32,366	24,740	16,319	10,226
British possessions . . . . .	2,551	393	425	680
Denmark . . . . .	—	—	—	302
Germany . . . . .	246	203	193	130
Norway and Sweden . . . . .	87	444	485	182
Russia . . . . .	9	6	27	215
Turkey and Syria . . . . .	—	—	—	134
United States . . . . .	4,088	5,108	4,278	5,477
Other countries . . . . .	387	151	254	317
At sea and not given . . . . .	125	223	128	279
By race or origin <sup>1</sup> —				
British . . . . .	226,195	245,974	—	237,524
Dutch . . . . .	6,004	4,373	—	3,663
French . . . . .	44,907	56,635	—	79,979
German . . . . .	4,478	6,310	—	3,816
Indian and h. b . . . . .	1,403	1,401	—	1,465
Italian . . . . .	40	59	—	60
Jewish . . . . .	3	22	—	395
Negro . . . . .	1,701	1,638	—	1,368
Russian . . . . .	1	26	—	68
Scandinavian . . . . .	200	932	—	1,292
Other races . . . . .	239	338	—	504
Not given . . . . .	373	3,525	—	986
By religion—				
Adventist . . . . .	711	738	715	1,124
Anglican . . . . .	45,481	46,768	43,095	41,767
Baptist . . . . .	70,595	81,092	79,634	80,874
Brethren . . . . .	4	164	249	257
Catholic, Roman . . . . .	96,016	109,091	115,961	125,698
Congregationalist . . . . .	1,193	1,372	1,036	1,040
Disciple . . . . .	—	1,476	1,003	1,637
Jewish . . . . .	48	55	73	376
Lutheran . . . . .	82	324	377	196
Methodist . . . . .	29,856	34,514	35,504	35,973
Presbyterian . . . . .	38,852	42,888	40,639	39,496
Salvation Army . . . . .	—	—	993	606
Other sects . . . . .	2,364	1,491	821	1,435
Not given . . . . .	392	1,260	1,163	641

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1891.

## POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>				
Population.....	387,800	440,572	450,396	459,574
By sex—				
Male.....	193,792	220,538	227,093	233,642
Female.....	194,008	220,034	223,303	225,932
By conjugal state—				
Single.....	254,617	286,827	286,143	284,522
Married.....	118,445	135,654	143,426	152,485
Widowed.....	14,738	18,091	20,827	22,476
Divorced.....	—	—	—	91
By birthplace—				
Canada.....	355,350	412,589	423,890	435,172
British Islands.....	25,954	21,321	17,387	10,889
British possessions.....	3,543	2,518	4,302	6,725
France.....	120	222	200	266
Germany.....	235	254	233	229
Norway and Sweden.....	58	114	245	218
Russia.....	6	10	43	230
Turkey and Syria.....	—	—	—	214
United States.....	2,239	3,004	3,238	4,394
Other countries.....	150	225	639	726
At sea.....	47	45	28	32
Not given.....	98	270	191	479
By race or origin <sup>1</sup> —				
British.....	308,224	342,238	—	359,064
Dutch.....	2,868	2,197	—	2,941
French.....	32,833	41,219	—	45,161
German.....	31,942	40,065	—	41,020
Indian and h.b.....	1,666	2,125	—	1,629
Jewish.....	—	32	—	449
Negro.....	6,212	7,062	—	5,984
Russian.....	28	30	—	74
Scandinavian.....	283	556	—	696
Other races.....	2,218	2,707	—	2,049
Not given.....	1,526	2,341	—	507
By religion—				
Adventist.....	869	1,536	1,651	1,494
Anglican.....	55,124	60,255	64,410	66,107
Baptist.....	73,430	83,761	83,108	83,233
Brethren.....	59	218	256	142
Catholic, Roman.....	102,001	117,487	122,452	129,578
Congregationalist.....	2,538	3,506	3,112	2,938
Disciple.....	—	1,826	1,728	1,412
Jewish.....	—	19	31	437
Lutheran.....	4,958	5,639	5,882	6,572
Methodist.....	40,871	50,811	54,195	57,490
Presbyterian.....	103,539	112,488	108,952	106,381
Salvation Army.....	—	—	1,377	1,251
Other sects.....	3,058	1,408	1,011	1,996
Not given.....	1,353	1,618	2,231	543

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1891.



## POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Ontario.</b>				
Population.....	1,620,851	1,926,922 <sup>2</sup>	2,114,321	2,182,947
By sex—				
Male.....	828,590	978,554	1,069,487	1,096,640
Female.....	792,261	948,368	1,044,834	1,086,307
By conjugal state—				
Single.....	1,059,682	1,235,275	1,320,396	1,310,402
Married.....	508,197	620,241	705,858	771,445
Widowed.....	52,972	71,406	88,067	100,871
Divorced.....	—	—	—	229
By birthplace—				
Canada.....	1,178,510	1,496,253	1,708,702	1,858,787
British Islands.....	368,115	352,100	326,049	239,873
British possessions.....	2,353	2,265	2,988	2,530
Germany.....	22,827	23,282	23,440	18,699
Italy.....	89	378	1,414	3,301
Russia.....	296	760	1,161	3,373
United States.....	43,406	45,552	42,702	44,175
Other countries.....	3,379	3,859	5,456	7,365
At sea and not given.....	1,876	2,473	2,409	4,844
By race or origin <sup>1</sup> —				
British.....	1,333,042	1,550,175	—	1,732,144
Dutch.....	19,992	22,163	—	23,280
French.....	75,383	103,300	—	158,671
German.....	158,608	188,879	—	203,319
Indian and h. b.....	12,980	15,704	—	24,665
Italian.....	304	687	—	5,233
Jewish.....	48	255	—	5,337
Negro.....	13,435	12,907	—	8,935
Russian.....	392	788	—	4,584
Scandinavian.....	686	1,578	—	3,854
Other races.....	1,473	3,993	—	4,654
Not given.....	4,508	27,303	—	8,271
By religion—				
Anglican.....	330,995	367,340	385,999	367,937
Baptist.....	75,192	93,316	104,838	116,320
Brethren.....	14,640	21,172	10,552	9,532
Catholic, Roman.....	274,162	321,525	358,300	390,304
Congregationalist.....	12,858	16,359	16,879	15,289
Disciple.....	—	16,051	9,106	10,154
Friends (Quaker).....	7,106	6,307	4,350	3,648
Jewish.....	518	1,195	2,501	5,321
Lutheran.....	32,399	37,956	45,029	48,052
Mennonite.....	—	436	—	12,208
Methodist.....	462,264	592,033	654,033	666,388
Pagan.....	1,884	1,621	—	3,111
Presbyterian.....	356,442	418,549	453,147	477,386
Salvation Army.....	—	—	10,320	6,479
Other sects.....	38,542	19,967	35,189	41,708
Not given.....	13,849	13,095	24,078	9,110

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1891. <sup>2</sup> See note at page 5.

## POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Prince Edward Island. <sup>1</sup>				
Population .....	—	108,891	109,078	103,259
By sex—				
Male.....	—	54,729	54,881	51,959
Female.....	—	54,162	54,197	51,300
By conjugal state—				
Single.....	—	74,039	73,153	67,249
Married.....	—	30,762	31,383	31,298
Widowed.....	—	4,090	4,542	4,698
Divorced.....	—	—	—	14
By birthplace—				
Canada.....	—	99,369	102,652	99,006
British Islands.....	—	8,080	5,104	2,852
British possessions.....	—	734	599	493
France.....	—	15	17	18
Germany.....	—	14	7	12
Italy.....	—	9	11	6
Norway and Sweden.....	—	11	11	6
Turkey and Syria.....	—	—	—	29
United States.....	—	609	582	764
Other countries.....	—	12	60	25
At sea.....	—	10	7	2
Not given.....	—	28	28	46
By race or origin <sup>2</sup> —				
British.....	—	95,916	—	87,883
Dutch.....	—	292	—	242
French.....	—	10,751	—	13,866
German.....	—	1,076	—	709
Indian and h. b.....	—	281	—	258
Italian.....	—	21	—	12
Jewish.....	—	—	—	17
Negro.....	—	155	—	141
Russian.....	—	12	—	5
Scandinavian.....	—	38	—	14
Other races.....	—	42	—	56
Not given.....	—	307	—	56
By religion—				
Adventist.....	—	13	22	10
Anglican.....	—	7,192	6,646	5,976
Baptist.....	—	6,236	6,261	5,905
Catholic, Roman.....	—	47,115	47,837	45,796
Congregationalist.....	—	20	11	3
Disciple.....	—	594	531	810
Jewish.....	—	—	1	17
Lutheran.....	—	4	3	8
Metho dist.....	—	13,485	13,596	13,402
Presb yterian.....	—	33,835	33,072	30,750
Salvation Army.....	—	—	180	116
Other sects.....	—	297	675	442
Not given.....	—	100	243	24

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871. <sup>2</sup> Not taken in 1901.

## POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion.—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Quebec.</b>				
Population.....	1,191,516	1,359,027	1,488,535	1,648,898
By sex—				
Male.....	596,041	678,175	744,141	824,454
Female.....	595,475	680,852	744,394	824,444
By conjugal state—				
Single.....	779,922	873,727	943,446	1,034,172
Married.....	372,451	436,343	489,431	550,864
Widowed.....	39,143	48,957	55,658	63,804
Divorced.....	—	—	—	58
By birthplace—				
Canada.....	1,113,037	1,282,225	1,406,514	1,560,190
British Islands.....	59,941	50,867	52,298	42,600
British possessions.....	1,380	1,148	2,498	2,648
China.....	—	—	36	1,043
France.....	723	2,239	2,883	3,183
Germany.....	854	1,023	1,371	1,543
Italy.....	95	231	638	1,549
Russia.....	105	231	1,057	2,670
United States.....	14,714	19,415	18,524	28,405
Other countries.....	555	953	2,185	3,880
At sea.....	42	30	31	15
Not given.....	70	665	500	1,172
By race or origin <sup>1</sup> —				
British.....	243,041	260,538	—	290,169
Chinese and Japanese.....	—	7	—	1,046
Dutch.....	798	776	—	1,554
French.....	929,817	1,073,820	—	1,322,115
German.....	7,963	8,943	—	6,923
Indian and h. b.....	6,988	7,515	—	10,142
Italian.....	539	745	—	2,805
Jewish.....	74	330	—	7,607
Russian.....	186	300	—	430
Scandinavian.....	454	648	—	1,350
Other races.....	502	1,300	—	2,799
Not given.....	1,154	4,105	—	1,958
By religion—				
Adventist.....	3,150	4,210	3,364	3,079
Anglican.....	62,449	68,797	75,472	81,563
Baptist.....	8,681	8,853	7,981	8,480
Brethren.....	672	682	1,139	1,000
Catholic, Greek.....	2	—	—	215
Catholic, Roman.....	1,019,850	1,170,718	1,291,709	1,429,260
Congregationalist.....	5,240	5,244	4,296	5,173
Jewish.....	549	989	2,703	7,498
Lutheran.....	496	1,003	1,385	1,642
Methodist.....	34,100	39,221	39,544	42,014
Presbyterian.....	46,165	50,287	52,673	58,013
Other sects.....	8,701	6,415	5,387	9,219
Not given.....	1,461	2,608	2,862	1,742

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1891.

## POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
The Territories. <sup>1</sup>				
Population.....	-	56,446	66,799	158,940
By sex—				
Male.....	-	28,113	37,626	87,438
Female.....	-	28,333	29,173	71,502
By conjugal state—				
Single.....	-	32,192	45,289	99,266
Married.....	-	22,273	20,196	55,293
Widowed.....	-	1,981	1,314	4,362
Divorced.....	-	-	-	19
By birthplace—				
Canada.....	-	53,886	47,967	91,535
British Islands.....	-	297	12,360	17,347
British possessions.....	-	6	502	265
Austria-Hungary.....	-	-	-	13,407
France.....	-	27	187	1,023
Germany.....	-	-	747	2,170
Iceland.....	-	-	-	424
Norway and Sweden.....	-	6	405	2,093
Russia.....	-	-	1,061	14,585
United States.....	-	116	1,961	13,877
Other countries.....	-	1	1,461	1,402
At sea.....	-	-	7	28
Not given.....	-	2,107	141	784
By race or origin <sup>2</sup> —				
British.....	-	2,873	-	74,870
Austro-Hungarian.....	-	-	-	6,407
Dutch.....	-	11	-	714
French.....	-	2,896	-	7,040
German.....	-	21	-	19,572
Indian and h. b.....	-	49,472	-	26,304
Scandinavian.....	-	33	-	5,390
Russian.....	-	-	-	17,051
Other races.....	-	192	-	1,245
Not given.....	-	948	-	347
By religion—				
Anglican.....	-	3,166	14,166	25,366
Baptist.....	-	20	1,546	5,416
Catholic, Greek.....	-	-	-	7,197
Catholic, Roman.....	-	4,443	13,008	30,073
Congregationalist.....	-	-	233	571
Doukhobor.....	-	-	-	8,700
Latter Day Saints (Mormon).....	-	-	-	3,225
Lutheran.....	-	4	2,676	12,097
Mennonite.....	-	-	-	4,273
Methodist.....	-	461	7,980	22,151
Pagan.....	-	361	-	5,275
Presbyterian.....	-	531	12,507	27,806
Other sects.....	-	700	5,747	4,744
Not given.....	-	6,760	8,936	2,046

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.<sup>2</sup> Not taken in 1891.



## POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion—concluded.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Unorganized Territories.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Population.....	-	-	32,168	52,709
By sex—				
Male.....	-	-	16,159	36,272
Female.....	-	-	16,009	16,437
By conjugal state—				
Single.....	-	-	18,487	35,677
Married.....	-	-	12,867	15,524
Widowed.....	-	-	814	1,462
Divorced.....	-	-	-	46
By birthplace—				
Canada.....	-	-	32,130	33,476
British Islands.....	-	-	14	2,509
British possessions.....	-	-	4	256
Austria-Hungary.....	-	-	-	193
Denmark.....	-	-	-	164
France.....	-	-	3	227
Germany.....	-	-	-	754
Italy.....	-	-	-	112
Norway and Sweden.....	-	-	-	1,268
Russia.....	-	-	-	294
United States.....	-	-	-	6,721
Other countries.....	-	-	-	344
At sea and not given.....	-	-	17	6,391
By race or origin <sup>2</sup> —				
British.....	-	-	-	10,899
Austro-Hungarian.....	-	-	-	184
Dutch.....	-	-	-	89
French.....	-	-	-	1,918
German.....	-	-	-	2,070
Indian and h. b.....	-	-	-	18,243
Italian.....	-	-	-	134
Scandinavian.....	-	-	-	1,642
Swiss.....	-	-	-	102
Other races.....	-	-	-	605
Not given.....	-	-	-	16,763
By religion—				
Anglican.....	-	-	1,800	6,293
Baptist.....	-	-	-	583
Catholic, Greek.....	-	-	-	35
Catholic, Roman.....	-	-	1,336	9,580
Congregationalist.....	-	-	-	197
Disciple.....	-	-	-	37
Jewish.....	-	-	-	163
Lutheran.....	-	-	2	2,080
Methodist.....	-	-	178	4,485
Presbyterian.....	-	-	51	3,181
Pagan.....	-	-	-	339
Other sects.....	-	-	19	2,184
Not given.....	-	-	28,782	23,552

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871-81. <sup>2</sup> Not taken in 1891.

## POPULATION.

TABLE II. Cities and towns having over 2,000 in 1901 compared with 1871-81-91.

Cities and towns.	Population.			
	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>British Columbia.</b>				
Nanaimo.....	-	1,645	4,595	6,130
Nelson.....	-	-	-	5,273
New Westminster.....	-	1,500	6,678	6,499
Rossland.....	-	-	-	6,159
Skaguay.....	-	-	-	3,117
Vancouver.....	-	-	13,709	27,010
Victoria.....	3,270	5,925	16,841	20,816
<b>Manitoba.</b>				
Brandon.....	-	-	3,778	5,620
Portage la Prairie.....	-	-	3,363	3,901
St. Boniface.....	-	1,283	1,553	2,019
Selkirk.....	-	-	950	2,188
Winnipeg.....	241	7,985	25,639	42,340
<b>New Brunswick.</b>				
Campbellton.....	-	-	-	2,652
Chatham.....	-	-	-	4,868
Fredericton.....	6,006	6,218	6,502	7,117
Lancaster.....	-	-	-	3,000
Milltown.....	-	1,664	2,146	2,044
Moncton.....	4,810	5,032	8,762	9,026
Newcastle.....	-	-	-	2,507
St. John.....	41,325	41,353	39,179	40,711
St. Stephen.....	-	2,338	2,680	2,840
Woodstock.....	-	2,487	3,288	3,644
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>				
Amherst.....	-	2,274	3,781	4,964
Dartmouth.....	-	3,786	4,576	4,806
Glace Bay.....	-	-	2,459	6,945
Halifax.....	29,582	36,100	38,437	40,832
Lunenburg.....	-	1,750	2,647	2,916
New Glasgow.....	-	2,595	3,776	4,447
North Sydney.....	-	1,520	2,513	4,646
Parrsboro.....	-	1,206	1,909	2,705
Pictou.....	-	3,403	2,998	3,235
Springhill.....	-	900	4,813	5,178
Sydney.....	-	1,480	2,427	9,909
Sydney Mines.....	-	2,340	2,442	3,191
Truro.....	-	3,461	5,102	5,993
Westville.....	-	2,202	3,152	3,471
Windsor.....	-	2,559	2,838	3,398
Yarmouth.....	2,500	3,485	6,089	6,430
<b>Ontario.</b>				
Almonte.....	2,080	2,684	3,071	3,023
Amherstburg.....	1,936	2,672	2,279	2,222
Arnrior.....	1,714	2,147	3,341	4,152
Aylmer.....	-	1,540	2,167	2,204
Barrie.....	3,398	4,854	5,550	5,949
Belleville.....	7,305	9,516	9,916	9,117
Berlin.....	2,743	4,054	7,425	9,747
Bowmanville.....	3,034	3,504	3,377	2,731
Bracebridge.....	-	-	1,419	2,479

## POPULATION.

TABLE II. Cities and towns having over 2,000 in 1901 compared with 1871-81-91—con.

Cities and towns.	Population.			
	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Ontario—con.				
Brampton.....	2,090	2,920	3,252	2,748
Brantford.....	8,107	9,616	12,753	16,619
Brockville.....	5,102	7,609	8,791	8,940
Campbellford.....	—	1,418	2,424	2,485
Carleton Place.....	1,205	1,975	4,435	4,059
Chatham.....	5,873	7,873	9,052	9,068
Clinton.....	2,016	2,606	2,635	2,547
Cobourg.....	4,442	4,957	4,829	4,239
Collingwood.....	2,829	4,445	4,939	5,755
Copper Cliff.....	—	—	—	2,500
Cornwall.....	2,033	4,468	6,805	6,704
Deseronto.....	—	1,670	3,338	3,527
Dundas.....	3,135	3,709	3,546	3,173
Dunnville.....	1,452	1,808	1,776	2,105
Fort William.....	—	—	—	3,997
Galt.....	3,827	5,187	7,535	7,866
Gananoque.....	2,020	2,871	3,669	3,526
Goderich.....	3,954	4,564	3,839	4,158
Gravenhurst.....	—	1,015	1,848	2,146
Guelph.....	6,878	9,890	10,537	11,496
Hamilton.....	26,880	36,661	48,959	52,634
Hawkesbury.....	1,671	1,920	2,042	4,150
Hespler.....	797	698	1,482	2,457
Hintonburg.....	—	—	—	2,798
Huntsville.....	—	—	1,159	2,152
Ingersoll.....	4,022	4,318	4,191	4,573
Kenora.....	—	—	1,806	5,202
Kincardine.....	1,907	2,876	2,631	2,077
Kingston.....	12,407	14,091	19,263	17,961
Leamington.....	—	1,411	1,910	2,451
Lindsay.....	4,049	5,080	6,081	7,003
Listowell.....	976	2,688	2,587	2,693
London.....	18,000	26,266	31,977	37,976
Midland.....	—	1,095	2,088	3,174
Mount Forest.....	1,370	2,170	2,214	2,019
Napanee.....	2,967	3,680	3,434	3,143
Newmarket.....	1,760	2,006	2,143	2,125
Niagara Falls.....	1,610	2,347	3,349	4,244
North Bay.....	—	—	2,210	2,350
Orangeville.....	1,458	2,847	2,962	2,511
Orillia.....	1,322	2,911	4,752	4,907
Oshawa.....	3,185	3,992	4,066	4,394
Ottawa.....	24,141	31,307	44,154	59,928
Owen Sound.....	3,369	4,426	7,497	8,776
Paris.....	2,640	3,173	3,094	3,229
Parry Sound.....	—	—	—	2,884
Pembroke.....	1,508	2,820	4,401	5,156
Penetanguishene.....	—	1,089	2,110	2,422
Perth.....	2,375	2,467	3,136	3,588
Peterborough.....	4,611	6,812	9,717	11,239
Petrollea.....	2,651	3,465	4,357	4,135
Pictou.....	2,361	2,975	3,287	3,698
Port Arthur.....	—	1,275	2,698	3,214

## POPULATION.

TABLE II. Cities and towns having over 2,000 in 1901, compared with 1871-81-91—con.

Cities and towns.	Population.			
	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Ontario—concluded.				
Port Hope.....	5,114	5,581	5,042	4,188
Prescott.....	2,617	2,999	2,919	3,019
Preston.....	1,408	1,419	1,843	2,308
Renfrew.....	865	1,605	2,611	3,153
Ridgetown.....	-	1,538	2,254	2,405
Sarnia.....	2,929	3,874	6,692	8,176
Sault Ste. Marie.....	879	780	2,414	7,169
Seaforth.....	1,368	2,480	2,641	2,245
Simcoe.....	1,856	2,645	2,674	2,627
Smiths Falls.....	1,150	2,087	3,864	5,155
St. Catharines.....	7,864	9,631	9,170	9,946
St. Marys.....	3,120	3,415	3,416	3,334
St. Thomas.....	2,197	8,367	10,366	11,485
Stratford.....	4,313	8,239	9,500	9,959
Strathroy.....	3,232	3,817	3,316	2,933
Sudbury.....	-	-	-	2,027
Tilsonburg.....	-	1,939	2,163	2,241
Toronto.....	59,000	96,196	181,215	208,040
Toronto Junction.....	-	-	4,518	6,091
Trenton.....	1,796	3,042	4,364	4,217
Walkerton.....	-	2,604	3,061	2,971
Wallaceburg.....	-	1,525	2,726	2,763
Waterloo.....	1,594	2,066	2,941	3,537
Whitby.....	2,732	3,140	2,785	2,110
Warton.....	-	796	1,984	2,443
Windsor.....	4,253	6,561	10,322	12,153
Wingham.....	-	1,918	2,167	2,392
Woodstock.....	3,982	5,373	8,612	8,833
Prince Edward Island.				
Charlottetown.....	8,807	11,485	11,373	12,080
Summerside.....	-	2,853	2,883	2,875
Quebec.				
Aylmer.....	1,650	1,762	1,945	2,291
Buckingham.....	1,301	1,479	2,239	2,936
Chicoutimi.....	1,393	1,935	2,277	3,826
Coaticook.....	1,160	2,682	3,086	2,880
Farnham.....	1,317	1,880	2,822	3,114
Fraserville.....	1,541	2,291	4,175	4,569
Granby.....	876	1,040	1,710	3,773
Grand Mere.....	-	-	-	2,511
Hull.....	3,800	6,890	11,264	13,993
Joliette.....	3,047	3,268	3,347	4,220
Kingsville.....	-	-	-	3,256
Lachine.....	1,696	2,406	3,761	5,561
Lachute.....	-	765	1,751	2,022
Lauson.....	2,991	3,556	3,551	3,416
Lévis.....	6,691	7,597	7,301	7,783
Longueuil.....	2,083	2,355	2,757	2,835
Magog.....	-	768	2,100	3,516
Maisonneuve.....	-	-	1,226	3,985



## POPULATION.

TABLE II. Cities and towns having over 2,000 in 1901 compared with 1871-81-91—concluded.

Cities and towns.	Population.			
	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Quebec—concluded.</b>				
Mile End.....	800	1,537	3,537	10,933
Montreal.....	115,000	155,238	219,616	267,730
Nicolet.....	—	1,880	2,518	2,225
Notre Dame de Grace.....	—	1,524	2,305	2,225
Quebec.....	59,699	62,446	63,090	68,840
Richmond.....	715	1,571	2,056	2,057
Sherbrooke.....	4,432	7,227	10,110	11,765
Sorel.....	5,636	5,791	6,669	7,057
Ste. Cunegonde.....	1,500	4,849	9,291	10,912
St. Henri de Montreal.....	2,815	6,415	13,413	21,192
St. Hyacinthe.....	3,746	5,321	7,016	9,210
St. Jérôme.....	1,159	2,032	2,868	3,619
St. Johns.....	3,022	4,314	4,722	4,030
Three Rivers.....	7,570	8,670	8,334	9,981
Valleyfield.....	1,800	3,906	5,515	11,055
Westmount.....	200	884	3,076	8,856
Windsor Mills.....	—	879	1,591	2,149
<b>Territories.</b>				
Calgary.....	—	—	—	4,091
Edmonton.....	—	—	—	2,626
Lethbridge.....	—	—	—	2,072
Regina.....	—	—	—	2,249
Dawson.....	—	—	—	9,142

TABLE III. Cities having over 10,000 in 1901 compared with 1871-81-91.

Brantford.....	8,107	9,616	12,753	16,619
Charlottetown.....	8,807	11,485	11,373	12,080
Guelph.....	6,878	9,890	10,537	11,496
Halifax.....	29,582	36,100	38,437	40,832
Hamilton.....	26,880	36,661	48,959	52,634
Hull.....	3,800	6,890	11,264	13,993
Kingston.....	12,407	14,091	19,263	17,961
London <sup>1</sup> .....	18,000	26,266	31,977	37,976
Mile End.....	800	1,537	3,537	10,933
Montreal <sup>1</sup> .....	115,000	155,238	219,616	267,730
Ottawa <sup>1</sup> .....	24,141	31,307	44,154	59,928
Peterborough.....	4,611	6,812	9,717	11,239
Quebec.....	59,699	62,446	63,090	68,840
Ste. Cunegonde.....	1,500	4,849	9,291	10,912
St. Henri.....	2,815	6,415	13,413	21,192
St. John, N.B.....	41,325	41,353	39,179	40,711
St. Thomas.....	2,197	8,367	10,366	11,485
Sherbrooke.....	4,432	7,227	10,110	11,765
Toronto <sup>1</sup> .....	59,000	96,196	181,215	208,040
Valleyfield.....	1,800	3,906	5,515	11,055
Vancouver.....	—	—	13,709	27,010
Victoria.....	3,270	5,925	16,841	20,816
Windsor.....	4,253	6,561	10,322	12,153
Winnipeg.....	241	7,985	25,639	42,340

<sup>1</sup> Population of the city municipality.

## POPULATION.

TABLE IV. Mortality by causes of death—Males.

Causes of death.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
CANADA.	24,362	33,199	35,491	42,576
I. General diseases.....	7,520	10,617	7,978	12,403
Acute articular rheumatism.....	135	201	204	116
Alcoholism.....	29	17	23	61
Anæmia, chlorosis.....	11	6	23	138
Cancer and other malignant tumours...	224	331	558	1,025
Cholera nostras (C. morbus).....	289	375	-	148
Chronic rheumatism and gout.....	-	-	-	69
Diabetes.....	-	-	-	219
Diphtheria.....	190	2,324	1,717	997
Diphtheria and croup.....	550	784	-	641
Dysentery.....	211	106	-	277
Erysipelas.....	130	145	87	90
Influenza.....	29	21	-	1,065
Intermittent fever.....	82	58	3	42
Measles.....	373	506	397	544
Pyæmia and septicæmia.....	-	-	122	185
Scarlet fever.....	790	873	282	522
Small-pox.....	94	418	6	27
Tuberculosis.....	2,494	2,974	3,229	4,364
Typhoid fever.....	634	535	840	1,090
Whooping cough.....	392	371	346	500
Other diseases of class i.....	863	572	141	283
II. Diseases of the nervous system.....	2,160	2,674	3,579	4,919
Cerebral hemorrhage (Apoplexy).....	198	221	254	643
Convulsions of infants.....	336	408	658	845
Encephalitis (Brain fever).....	851	1,125	-	318
Epilepsy.....	64	55	-	149
Meningitis, cerebro-spinal.....	-	-	1,753	147
Meningitis, simple.....	-	-	-	1,313
Paralysis without indicated cause.....	374	509	828	1,054
Softening of the brain.....	-	-	-	77
Other diseases of class ii.....	337	356	86	373
III. Diseases of the circulatory system.....	730	1,071	1,811	2,619
Acute endocarditis.....	-	-	-	89
Affection of the arteries.....	-	5	-	83
Angina pectoris (Breast pang).....	-	-	-	49
Hemorrhages.....	53	68	134	163
Organic diseases of the heart.....	672	993	1,677	2,124
Other diseases of class iii.....	5	5	-	111
IV. Diseases of the respiratory system.....	2,107	3,507	6,241	5,427
Acute bronchitis.....	209	313	-	562
Affections of the larynx.....	89	331	1,002	195
Asthma (Hay fever, etc.).....	81	85	-	125
Broncho-pneumonia.....	-	-	-	454
Congestion and apoplexy of the lungs..	1,090	1,968	3,215	509
Pleurisy.....	160	203	-	213
Pneumonia.....	-	-	-	3,073
Other diseases of class iv.....	478	607	2,024	296

## POPULATION.

TABLE IV. Mortality by causes of death—Females.

Causes of death.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
CANADA.	22,183	30,027	32,197	38,625
I. General diseases.....	8,120	11,309	8,990	13,235
Acute articular rheumatism.....	101	135	162	121
Alcoholism.....	4	3	1	3
Anæmia, chlorosis.....	14	6	27	212
Cancer and other malignant tumors.....	301	469	630	1,247
Cholera nostras (C. morbus).....	225	317	—	150
Chronic rheumatism and gout.....	—	3	—	82
Diabetes.....	—	—	—	151
Diphtheria.....	206	2,517	1,819	985
Diphtheria and croup.....	472	606	—	583
Dysentery.....	161	106	—	242
Erysipelas.....	107	108	60	70
Influenza.....	25	15	—	1,066
Intermittent fever.....	96	54	2	27
Measles.....	403	506	397	485
Pyæmia and septicæmia.....	—	—	107	189
Scarlet fever.....	802	849	264	579
Small-pox.....	98	356	5	18
Tuberculosis.....	3,130	3,721	4,260	5,345
Typhoid fever.....	630	500	752	819
Whooping cough.....	502	472	410	586
Other diseases of class i.....	843	566	94	275
II. Diseases of the nervous system.....	1,758	2,201	3,110	4,472
Cerebral hemorrhage (Apoplexy).....	141	137	161	538
Convulsions of infants.....	297	324	563	672
Encephalitis (Brain fever).....	624	977	—	275
Epilepsy.....	47	34	—	124
Meningitis, cerebro-spinal.....	—	—	1,518	157
Meningitis, simple.....	—	—	—	1,147
Paralysis without indicated cause.....	360	455	804	1,155
Softening of the brain.....	—	—	—	65
Other diseases of class ii.....	289	274	64	339
III. Diseases of the circulatory system.....	663	959	1,659	2,581
Acute endocarditis.....	—	—	—	72
Affections of the arteries.....	2	1	—	41
Angina pectoris (Breast pang).....	—	—	—	27
Hemorrhages.....	45	64	103	163
Organic diseases of the heart.....	614	890	1,556	2,160
Other diseases of class iii.....	2	4	—	118
IV. Diseases of the respiratory system.....	1,674	2,810	5,460	4,736
Acute bronchitis.....	186	301	—	531
Affections of the larynx.....	84	288	840	163
Asthma (Hay fever, etc).....	62	77	—	72
Broncho-pneumonia.....	—	—	—	385
Congestion and apoplexy of the lungs.....	851	1,530	2,700	515
Pleurisy.....	98	107	—	149
Pneumonia.....	—	—	—	2,606
Other diseases of class iv.....	393	507	1,920	315

## POPULATION.

TABLE IV. Mortality by causes of death—Males—con.

Causes of death.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
CANADA—con.				
v. Diseases of the digestive system.....	2,220	2,179	4,331	5,632
Affections of the intestines.....	656	774	24	347
Affections of the liver.....	281	314	306	340
Affections of the stomach, except cancer	174	229	339	435
Appendicitis and iliac abscess.....	—	—	—	255
Diarrhoea, chronic.....	767	574	3,268	48
Diarrhoea and enteritis, over 2 years.....				309
Diarrhoea and enteritis, under 2 years.....				3,390
Simple peritonitis, except puerperal....	—	—	48	404
Other diseases of class v.....	342	288	346	104
vi. Diseases of the genito-urinary system..	255	391	762	1,372
Acute nephritis.....	—	—	—	153
Bright's disease.....	—	—	—	658
Diseases of the bladder.....	—	—	—	225
Other diseases of the kidneys.....	—	—	—	235
Other diseases of class vi.....	255	391	762	101
vii. Puerperal condition.....	—	—	—	—
Accidents of pregnancy.....	—	—	—	—
Puerperal septicemia.....	—	—	—	—
Other diseases of class vii.....	—	—	—	—
viii. Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue..	119	152	184	264
Gangrene.....	11	31	—	118
Phlegmon, acute abscess.....	70	78	114	83
Other diseases of class viii.....	38	43	70	63
ix. Diseases of the organs of locomotion....	17	31	14	48
Affections of the bones.....	14	6	—	22
Amputation.....	3	4	—	17
Other diseases of class ix.....	—	21	14	9
x. Malformations.....	—	—	1	124
xi. Infancy.....	16	31	1,159	3,667
Congenital debility, etc.....	16	31	1,159	3,238
Neglect.....	—	—	—	30
Other diseases of xi.....	—	—	—	399
xii. Old age.....	—	1,454	2,113	2,883
xiii. Affections produced by external causes..	1,554	1,584	1,923	2,561
Accidental drowning.....	670	507	588	671
Burns and scalds.....	119	94	65	118
Fractures and dislocations.....	15	15	40	172
Inanition, starvation, etc.....	—	—	—	188
Inhalation of noxious gases.....	—	—	—	85
Other accidental injuries.....	652	847	1,159	968
Suicide.....	19	73	56	116
Other diseases of class xiii.....	79	48	15	243
xiv. Ill-defined diseases.....	7,664	9,508	5,395	657
Dropsy.....	373	456	444	307
Sudden death.....	39	34	43	59
Unspecified or ill-defined causes.....	7,252	9,018	4,908	291
2½—Y.B.				



## POPULATION.

TABLE IV. Mortality by causes of death—Females—con.

Causes of death.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
CANADA.				
v. Diseases of the digestive system.....	1,709	1,625	3,407	4,529
Affections of the intestines .....	473	556	25	308
Affections of the liver .....	202	235	243	283
Affections of the stomach, except cancer	104	149	259	363
Appendicitis and iliac abscess.....	—	—	—	131
Diarrhœa, chronic.....	—	—	—	60
Diarrhœa and enteritis, over 2 years... }	641 }	440 }	2,509	287
Diarrhœa and enteritis, under 2 years.. }	— }	— }	— }	2,607
Other affections of the intestines .....	—	—	—	—
Simple peritonitis, except puerperal....	—	—	25	394
Other diseases of class v .....	289	245	346	96
vi. Diseases of the genito-urinary system ..	78	171	371	751
Acute nephritis .....	—	—	—	110
Bright's disease .....	—	—	—	334
Diseases of the bladder.....	—	—	—	29
Other diseases of the kidneys .....	—	—	—	112
Other diseases of class vi .....	78	171	371	166
vii. Puerperal condition .....	519	509	567	699
Accidents of pregnancy .....	468	443	497	45
Puerperal septicæmia.....	51	55	70	342
Other diseases of class vii.....	—	11	—	312
viii. Diseases of the skin and cellular tissue..	80	71	119	180
Gangrenè .....	9	10	—	79
Phlegmon, acute abscess .....	43	47	81	62
Other diseases of class viii .....	28	14	38	39
ix. Diseases of the organs of locomotion....	10	17	8	30
Affections of the bones .....	9	2	—	15
Amputation .....	1	2	—	4
Other diseases of class ix .....	—	13	8	11
x. Malformations.....	—	—	3	130
xi. Infancy .....	23	31	857	2,796
Congenital debility, etc.....	23	31	857	2,456
Neglect .....	—	—	—	17
Other diseases of class xi .....	—	—	—	323
xii. Old age .....	—	1,485	2,184	3,107
xiii. Affections produced by external causes.	301	332	469	699
Accidental drowning.....	80	61	59	53
Burns and scalds.....	82	77	180	130
Fractures and dislocations.....	2	7	8	40
Inanition, starvation, etc.....	—	—	—	168
Inhalation of noxious gases .....	—	—	—	15
Other accidental injuries .....	115	116	194	167
Suicide .....	5	8	24	31
Other diseases of class xiii .....	15	13	4	95
xiv. Ill-defined diseases .....	7,248	8,507	4,993	680
Dropsy .....	451	577	572	373
Sudden death .....	27	22	16	34
Unspecified or ill-defined causes.....	6,770	7,908	4,405	273

## POPULATION.

TABLE V. Education of the people—School attendance and educational status.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>CANADA.</b>				
Total population.....	3,485,761	4,324,810	4,833,239	5,371,315
Population five years and over .....	2,976,088	3,734,359	4,229,634	4,728,330
No. at school .....	681,891	788,577	—	911,661
Male .....	351,122	408,387	—	463,646
Female .....	330,769	380,190	—	448,015
No. of five years and over can read only .....	—	—	207,126	129,584
No. can read and write .....	—	—	3,176,667	3,918,915
No. cannot read .....	—	—	—	680,132
<b>British Columbia<sup>1</sup>.</b>				
Total population .....	—	49,459	98,173	178,657
Population five years and over .....	—	44,602	88,337	163,336
No. at school .....	—	4,305	—	20,262
Male .....	—	2,219	—	10,305
Female .....	—	2,086	—	9,957
No. of five years and over can read only .....	—	—	719	973
No. can read and write .....	—	—	63,256	121,782
No. cannot read .....	—	—	—	40,581
<b>Manitoba.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Total population.....	—	62,260 <sup>2</sup>	152,506	255,211
Population five years and over .....	—	52,993	130,098	219,290
No. at school .....	—	6,399	—	43,560
Male .....	—	3,401	—	22,256
Female .....	—	2,998	—	21,304
No. of five years and over can read only .....	—	—	2,974	3,083
No. can read and write .....	—	—	106,250	184,295
No. cannot read .....	—	—	—	31,912
<b>New Brunswick.</b>				
Total population.....	285,594	321,233	321,263	331,120
Population five years and over .....	244,668	277,786	281,440	290,732
No. at school .....	38,511	53,809	—	59,273
Male .....	20,317	27,867	—	30,039
Female .....	18,194	25,942	—	29,234
No. of five years and over can read only .....	—	—	16,006	10,618
No. can read and write .....	—	—	206,819	233,060
No. cannot read .....	—	—	—	47,054
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>				
Total population.....	387,800	440,572	450,396	459,574
Population five years and over .....	334,127	383,115	398,391	407,152
No. at school .....	78,488	84,915	—	84,365
Male .....	40,753	44,308	—	42,410
Female .....	37,735	40,607	—	41,955
No. of five years and over can read only .....	—	—	27,584	18,143
No. can read and write .....	—	—	303,137	331,007
No. cannot read .....	—	—	—	58,002

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871. <sup>2</sup> See note at page 5.

## POPULATION.

TABLE V. Education of the people—School attendance and educational status—concluded.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Ontario.</b>				
Total population.....	1,620,851	1,926,922 <sup>1</sup>	2,114,321	2,182,947
Population five years and over.....	1,388,255	1,674,319	1,874,474	1,958,365
No. at school.....	379,586	406,237	—	382,178
Male.....	196,284	211,861	—	195,359
Female.....	183,302	194,376	—	186,819
No. of five years and over can read only.....	—	—	56,052	28,830
No. can read and write.....	—	—	1,604,016	1,758,427
No. cannot read.....	—	—	—	171,378
<b>Prince Edward Island.<sup>2</sup></b>				
Total population.....	—	108,891	109,078	103,259
Population five years and over.....	—	94,304	96,152	91,860
No. at school.....	—	22,711	—	21,512
Male.....	—	11,998	—	11,260
Female.....	—	10,713	—	10,252
No. of five years and over can read only.....	—	—	8,235	4,591
No. can read and write.....	—	—	73,717	77,372
No. cannot read.....	—	—	—	9,807
<b>Quebec.</b>				
Total population.....	1,191,516	1,359,027	1,488,535	1,648,898
Population five years and over.....	1,009,038	1,152,548	1,269,546	1,411,295
No. at school.....	185,306	209,623	—	281,681
Male.....	93,768	106,426	—	142,235
Female.....	91,538	103,197	—	139,446
No. of five years and over can read only.....	—	—	94,584	61,614
No. can read and write.....	—	—	784,026	1,099,693
No. cannot read.....	—	—	—	250,017
<b>The Territories.<sup>2</sup></b>				
Total population.....	—	56,446	66,799	158,940
Population five years and over.....	—	54,702	59,236	135,758
No. at school.....	—	578	—	17,854
Male.....	—	307	—	9,264
Female.....	—	271	—	8,590
No. of five years and over can read only.....	—	—	968	1,458
No. can read and write.....	—	—	35,309	91,811
No. cannot read.....	—	—	—	42,491
<b>Unorganised Territories.<sup>3</sup></b>				
Total population.....	—	—	32,168	52,709
Population five years and over.....	—	—	31,960	50,542
No. at school.....	—	—	—	976
Male.....	—	—	—	518
Female.....	—	—	—	458
No. of five years and over can read only.....	—	—	4	274
No. can read and write.....	—	—	137	21,468
No. cannot read.....	—	—	—	28,800

<sup>1</sup> See note at page 5. <sup>2</sup> Not taken in 1871. <sup>3</sup> Not taken in 1871-81.

## POPULATION AND REPRESENTATION.

TABLE VI. Population of Canada in 1901, and representation in the House of Commons according to the districts of the Representation Acts 1903 and 1904.

Provinces and districts.	Popu- lation.	Repre- sentation.	Provinces and districts.	Popu- lation.	Repre- sentation.
	1901.	1904.		1901.	1904.
CANADA.	5,371,315	214	Nova Scotia—con.		
British Columbia.	178,657	7	Cape Breton North and		
Comox-Atlin.....	21,457	1	Victoria.....	24,650	1
Kootenay.....	31,962	1	Cape Breton S. ....	35,087	1
Nanaimo.....	22,293	1	Colchester.....	24,900	1
New Westminster.....	23,976	1	Cumberland.....	36,168	1
Vancouver, City. ....	28,895	1	Digby.....	20,322	1
Victoria, City.....	20,919	1	Guysborough.....	18,320	1
Yale and Cariboo.....	29,155	1	Halifax, City & County	74,662	2
Manitoba.	255,211	10	Hants.....	20,056	1
Brandon.....	25,047	1	Inverness.....	24,353	1
Dauphin.....	22,631	1	Kings.....	21,937	1
Lisgar.....	24,736	1	Lunenburg.....	32,389	1
Macdonald.....	23,866	1	Pictou.....	33,459	1
Marquette.....	20,431	1	Richmond.....	13,515	1
Portage la Prairie.....	23,483	1	Shelburne and Queens..	24,428	1
Provencher.....	24,434	1	Yarmouth.....	22,869	1
Selkirk.....	24,021	1	Ontario.	2,182,947	86
Souris.....	24,222	1	Algoma E..	25,211	1
Winnipeg, City.....	42,340	1	Algoma W..	17,894	1
New Brunswick.	331,120	13	Brant..	18,273	1
Carleton.....	21,621	1	Brantford.....	19,867	1
Charlotte.....	22,415	1	Brookville.....	18,723	1
Gloucester.....	27,936	1	Bruce N.....	27,424	1
Kent.....	23,958	1	Bruce S.....	31,596	1
Kings and Albert....	32,580	1	Carleton.....	24,380	1
Northumberland.....	28,543	1	Dufferin.....	21,036	1
Restigouche.....	10,586	1	Dundas.....	19,757	1
St. John, City & County	51,759	2	Durham.....	27,570	1
Sunbury and Queens....	16,906	1	Elgin E..	17,901	1
Victoria.....	21,136	1	Elgin W.....	25,685	1
Westmorland.....	42,060	1	Essex N.....	28,789	1
York.....	31,620	1	Essex S.....	29,955	1
Nova Scotia.	459,574	18	Frontenac.....	24,746	1
Annapolis.....	18,842	1	Glengarry..	22,131	1
Antigonish.....	13,617	1	Grenville.....	21,021	1
			Grey E.....	23,663	1
			Grey N.....	24,874	1
			Grey S.....	21,053	1

NOTE. New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Ontario and Quebec, the original provinces of the Dominion, were given representation in Parliament as provided in the B.N.A. Act, 1867, s. 37. British Columbia and Prince Edward Island were admitted 20 July, 1871, by an Imperial Order in Council of 16 May in the same year. Chapter 3 of 33 V. provided that on, from and after a day the Queen should by Order in Council admit Rupert's Land and Northwest Territory into the Dominion, there should be formed out of the same a province to be called the province of Manitoba. The admission of Rupert's Land and Northwest Territory was made under an Imperial Order in Council of 23 June, 1870, to date 15 July of the same year. Manitoba was admitted under authority of chapter 3 of 33 V., 1870; but a doubt having arisen, the Imperial Parliament in 1871 passed an Act to make the Canadian Act valid and effectual. The Northwest Territories Representation Act, chapter 24 of 49 V. (assented to June, 1886), gave two members to Assiniboia, one member to Alberta and one to Saskatchewan.



## POPULATION AND REPRESENTATION.

TABLE VI. Population of Canada in 1901, and representation in the House of Commons according to the districts of the Representation Acts 1903 and 1904—con.

Provinces and districts.	Popu-lation.	Repre-senta-tion.	Provinces and districts.	Popu-lation.	Repre-senta-tion.
	1901.	1904.		1901.	1904.
Ontario—con.			Ontario—con.		
Haldimand.....	21,233	1	Thunder Bay and Rainy River.....	28,987	1
Halton.....	19,545	1	Toronto Centre.....	43,861	1
Hamilton E.....	24,000	1	Toronto E.....	40,194	1
Hamilton W.....	28,634	1	Toronto N.....	40,886	1
Hastings E.....	27,943	1	Toronto S.....	38,108	1
Hastings W.....	31,346	1	Toronto W.....	44,991	1
Huron E.....	19,227	1	Victoria.....	38,511	1
Huron S.....	22,881	1	Waterloo N.....	27,124	1
Huron W.....	19,712	1	Waterloo S.....	25,470	1
Kent E.....	25,328	1	Welland.....	31,588	1
Kent W.....	31,866	1	Wellington N.....	26,120	1
Kingston.....	19,788	1	Wellington S.....	29,526	1
Lambton E.....	26,919	1	Wentworth.....	26,818	1
Lambton W.....	29,723	1	York Centre.....	21,505	1
Lanark N.....	17,236	1	York N.....	22,419	1
Lanark S.....	19,996	1	York S.....	20,699	1
Leeds.....	19,254	1	Prince Edward Island.....	103,259	4
Lennox and Addington.....	23,346	1	Kings.....	24,725	1
Lincoln.....	30,552	1	Prince.....	35,400	1
London.....	37,976	1	Queens.....	43,134	2
Middlesex E.....	20,228	1	Quebec.....	1,648,898 <sup>1</sup>	65
Middlesex N.....	16,419	1	Argenteuil.....	16,407	1
Middlesex W.....	18,079	1	Bagot.....	18,181	1
Muskoka.....	20,971	1	Beauce.....	43,129	1
Nipissing.....	28,309	1	Beaubarnois.....	21,732	1
Norfolk.....	29,147	1	Bellechasse.....	18,706	1
Northumberland E.....	20,495	1	Berthier.....	19,980	1
Northumberland W.....	13,055	1	Bonaventure.....	24,495	1
Ontario N.....	18,390	1	Brome.....	13,397	1
Ontario S.....	22,018	1	Chambly and Verchères.....	24,318	1
Ottawa, City.....	57,640	2	Champlain.....	32,015	1
Oxford N.....	25,644	1	Charlevoix.....	19,334	1
Oxford S.....	22,760	1	Chateauguay.....	13,583	1
Parry Sound.....	24,936	1	Chicoutimi and Sag'nay.....	48,291	1
Peel.....	21,475	1	Compton.....	26,460	1
Perth N.....	29,256	1	Deux-Montagnes.....	14,438	1
Perth S.....	20,615	1	Dorchester.....	21,007	1
Peterborough E.....	16,291	1	Drummond and Arthabaska.....	38,999	1
Peterborough W.....	20,704	1	Gaspé.....	30,683	1
Prescott.....	27,035	1	Hochelaga.....	56,919	1
Prince Edward.....	17,864	1	Huntingdon.....	13,979	1
Renfrew N.....	24,556	1	Jacques-Cartier.....	26,168	1
Renfrew S.....	27,676	1	Joliette.....	22,255	1
Russell.....	35,166	1			
Simcoe E.....	29,845	1			
Simcoe N.....	26,071	1			
Simcoe S.....	26,399	1			
Stormont.....	27,042	1			

<sup>1</sup> Including the unorganized districts of Abitibi, Ashuanipi and Mistassini, which are not attached to any of the electoral districts for representation.

## POPULATION AND REPRESENTATION.

TABLE VI. Population of Canada in 1901, and representation in the House of Commons according to the districts of the Representation Acts 1903 and 1904—concluded.

Provinces and districts.	Popu- lation.	Repre- sentation.	Provinces and districts.	Popu- lation.	Repre- sentation.
	1901.	1904.		1901.	1904.
Quebec—con.			Quebec—con.		
Kamouraska.....	19,099	1	St. Jean and Iberville..	20,679	1
Labelle.....	32,901	1	Shefford.....	23,628	1
Laprairie and Napier- ville.....	19,633	1	Sherbrooke.....	18,426	1
L'Assomption.....	13,995	1	Soulanges.....	9,928	1
Laval.....	19,743	1	Stanstead.....	18,998	1
Lévis.....	26,210	1	Témiscouata.....	29,185	1
L'Islet.....	14,439	1	Terrebonne.....	26,816	1
Lotbinière.....	20,039	1	Trois-Rivières and St. Maurice.....	29,311	1
Maisonneuve.....	65,178	1	Vaudreuil.....	10,445	1
Maskinongé.....	15,813	1	Wright.....	42,830	1
Megantic.....	23,878	1	Yamaska.....	20,564	1
Missisquoi.....	17,339	1	THE Territories. <sup>1</sup>	186,159	11
Montcalm.....	13,001	1	Alberta.....	11,521	1
Montmagny.....	14,757	1	Assiniboia E.....	16,772	1
Montmorency.....	12,311	1	Assiniboia W.....	15,406	1
Montreal, Ste. Anne..	23,368	1	Calgary.....	14,640	1
Montreal, St. Antoine..	47,653	1	Edmonton.....	19,489	1
Montreal, St. Jacques..	42,618	1	Humboldt.....	5,584	1
Montreal, St. Laurent..	48,808	1	Mackenzie.....	14,691	1
Montreal, Ste. Marie..	40,631	1	Qu'Appelle.....	22,280	1
Nicolet.....	27,209	1	Saskatchewan.....	17,305	1
Pontiac.....	25,722	1	Strathcona.....	21,252	1
Portneuf.....	27,159	1	Yukon.....	27,219	1
Quebec Centre.....	20,366	1	Unorganized Terri- tories. <sup>2</sup>	25,490	-
Quebec E.....	39,325	1	Athabaska.....	6,615	
Quebec W.....	9,149	1	Franklin.....	8,546	
Quebec County.....	22,101	1	Keewatin.....	5,216	
Richelieu.....	19,518	1	Mackenzie.....	5,216	
Richmond and Wolfe..	34,137	1	Ungava.....	5,113	
Rimouski.....	40,157	1			
Rouville.....	13,407	1			
St. Hyacinthe.....	21,543	1			

<sup>1</sup> ACT OF 1907. The Territories, exclusive of Yukon, were in 1905 erected into the provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan, and after the census of 1906 a Representation Act was passed which gave Saskatchewan 10 members and Alberta 7 after the next ensuing election, which came off in October, 1908. Saskatchewan (pop. 257,763) comprises the districts of Assiniboia, 34,910, Battleford, 18,622, Humboldt, 23,903, Mackenzie, 25,998, Moose Jaw, 23,156, Prince Albert, 19,782, Qu'Appelle, 30,997, Regina, 29,633, Saltcoats, 22,119, and Saskatoon, 28,643, each with one member. Alberta (pop. 185,412), comprises the districts of Calgary, 25,391, Edmonton, 26,320, Macleod, 25,961, Medicine Hat, 22,323, Red Deer 32,001, Strathcona, 29,658 and Victoria, 23,758, each with one member.

<sup>2</sup> The unorganized territories are without representation in Parliament.

## REPRESENTATION.

TABLE VII. Members of the House of Commons and Senate, 1867-1908.

Provinces.	House of Commons.	The Senate.	Total representa- tion.
1867.			
Canada.....	181	72	253
New Brunswick.....	15	12	27
Nova Scotia.....	19	12	31
Ontario.....	82	24	106
Quebec.....	65	24	89
1875.			
Canada.....	206	78	284
British Columbia.....	6	3	9
Manitoba.....	4	3	7
New Brunswick <sup>1</sup> .....	16	10	26
Nova Scotia.....	21	10	31
Ontario.....	88	24	112
Prince Edward Island.....	6	4	10
Quebec.....	65	24	89
1885.			
Canada.....	211	78	289
British Columbia.....	6	3	9
Manitoba.....	5	3	8
New Brunswick.....	16	10	26
Nova Scotia.....	21	10	31
Ontario.....	92	24	116
Prince Edward Island.....	6	4	10
Quebec.....	65	24	89
1895.			
Canada.....	213	80	293
British Columbia.....	6	3	9
Manitoba.....	7	3	10
New Brunswick.....	14	10	24
Nova Scotia.....	20	10	30
Ontario.....	92	24	116
Prince Edward Island.....	5	4	9
Quebec.....	65	24	89
Northwest Territories.....	4	2	6
1908.			
Canada.....	221	87	308
Alberta.....	7	4	11
British Columbia.....	7	3	10
Manitoba.....	10	4	14
New Brunswick.....	13	10	23
Nova Scotia.....	18	10	28
Ontario.....	86	24	110
Prince Edward Island.....	4	4	8
Quebec.....	65	24	89
Saskatchewan.....	10	4	14
Yukon.....	1	-	1

<sup>1</sup> Representation in the Senate reduced in 1871 as provided in section 47 of the B.N.A. Act.

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE VIII. Products of field crops.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>CANADA.</b>				
Wheat..... bush.	16,723,873	32,350,269	42,223,372	55,572,368
Barley..... "	11,496,038	16,844,868	17,222,795	22,224,366
Oats..... "	42,489,453	70,493,131	83,428,202	151,497,407
Rye..... "	1,064,358	2,097,180	1,341,325	2,316,793
Corn..... "	3,802,830	9,025,142	10,711,380	25,875,919
Buckwheat..... "	3,726,484	4,901,147	4,994,871	4,547,159
Peas..... "	9,905,720	13,749,662	14,823,764	12,348,943
Beans..... "	220,644		800,015	861,327
Potatoes..... "	47,330,187	55,368,790	53,490,857	55,362,635
Turnips..... "	24,339,476	48,251,414	49,679,636	76,075,642
Other roots..... "	3,553,260			
Grass and clover seed..... "	348,605	324,317	346,036	288,275
Hay..... ton.	3,818,641	5,053,008	7,693,733	7,852,731
Hops..... lb.	1,711,789	905,207	1,126,230	1,004,216
Tobacco..... "	1,595,932	2,527,962	4,277,936	11,266,732
<b>British Columbia.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Wheat..... bush.	-	173,653	388,300	359,419
Barley..... "	-	79,140	79,024	73,790
Oats..... "	-	253,911	943,088	1,442,566
Rye..... "	-	482	6,140	17,328
Corn..... "	-	1,433	3,938	1,849
Buckwheat..... "	-	59	276	1,899
Peas..... "	-	50,542	85,774	60,074
Beans..... "	-		4,888	1,780
Potatoes..... "	-	473,831	685,802	955,946
Turnips..... "	-	352,774	516,242	635,988
Other roots..... "	-			
Grass and clover seed..... "	-	857	1,658	616
Hay..... ton.	-	43,898	102,146	170,187
Hops..... lb.	-	24,899	55,288	299,717
Tobacco..... "	-	96	343	61,830
<b>Manitoba.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Wheat..... bush.	-	1,033,673	16,092,220	18,353,013
Barley..... "	-	253,604	1,452,433	2,666,803
Oats..... "	-	1,270,268	8,370,212	10,592,660
Rye..... "	-	1,203	12,952	7,085
Corn..... "	-	2,516	3,429	1,944
Buckwheat..... "	-	320	178	1,294
Peas..... "	-	8,991	10,872	4,950
Beans..... "	-		434	710
Potatoes..... "	-	556,193	1,757,231	1,920,794
Turnips..... "	-	198,121	547,559	232,243
Other roots..... "	-			
Grass and clover seed..... "	-	303	849	297
Hay..... ton.	-	185,279	485,230	477,859
Hops..... lb.	-	1,835	1,022	650
Tobacco..... "	-	2,037	1,807	6,365

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.

NOTE. Areas of crops for 1871 and 1881 were given for wheat, hay and potatoes only ; therefore a comparison of areas of field crops for the four census years cannot be made.



## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE VIII. Products of field crops--con.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>New Brunswick.</b>				
Wheat.....bush.	204,911	521,956	209,809	381,699
Barley....."	70,547	84,183	100,917	99,050
Oats....."	3,044,134	3,297,534	3,025,329	4,816,173
Rye....."	23,792	18,268	6,321	2,809
Corn....."	27,658	18,159	21,021	12,509
Buckwheat....."	1,231,091	1,587,223	1,136,528	1,390,885
Peas....."	26,850	43,121	24,352	16,808
Beans....."	18,206		20,137	13,573
Potatoes....."	6,562,355	6,961,016	4,827,830	4,649,059
Turnips....."	603,721	990,336	974,363	2,070,486
Other roots....."	98,358	159,043		
Grass and clover seed....."	8,233	7,257	4,947	3,096
Hay.....ton.	344,793	414,046	476,069	512,584
Hops.....lb.	10,901	15,006	27,791	31,775
Tobacco....."	454	6,414	702	587
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>				
Wheat.....bush.	227,497	529,251	165,806	248,476
Barley....."	296,050	228,748	227,530	181,085
Oats....."	2,190,099	1,873,113	1,559,842	2,347,598
Rye....."	33,987	47,567	23,500	15,702
Corn....."	23,349	13,532	16,890	9,358
Buckwheat....."	234,157	339,718	184,421	196,498
Peas....."	19,740	37,220	19,536	3,067
Beans....."	15,463		24,950	16,084
Potatoes....."	5,560,975	7,378,387	5,113,612	4,394,413
Turnips....."	468,139	1,006,711	1,349,076	2,074,806
Other roots....."	150,839	326,143		
Grass and clover seed....."	8,121	8,128	2,117	555
Hay.....ton.	443,732	597,731	632,391	658,330
Hops.....lb.	12,380	18,677	18,192	4,571
Tobacco....."	263	1,216	228	560
<b>Ontario.</b>				
Wheat.....bush.	14,233,389	27,406,091	21,314,582	28,418,907
Barley....."	9,461,233	14,279,841	13,419,354	16,087,862
Oats....."	22,138,958	40,209,929	47,160,246	88,138,974
Rye....."	547,609	1,598,871	1,064,345	2,032,385
Corn....."	3,148,467	8,096,782	9,835,737	24,463,694
Buckwheat....."	585,158	1,470,511	1,470,511	1,056,998
Peas....."	7,653,545	9,434,872	12,760,331	11,351,646
Beans....."	107,925		664,541	767,255
Potatoes....."	17,138,534	18,994,559	17,635,151	20,042,258
Turnips....."	22,455,543	40,335,943	41,200,779	63,368,463
Other roots....."	2,706,903			
Grass and clover seed....."	189,716	173,219	236,819	214,083
Hay.....ton.	1,804,476	2,038,659	3,465,633	2,852,465
Hops.....lb.	1,188,940	615,967	837,647	603,075
Tobacco....."	399,870	160,251	314,086	3,503,739

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE VIII. Products of field crops—concluded.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
Prince Edward Island. <sup>1</sup>				
Wheat.....bush.	-	546,986	613,364	738,679
Barley....."	-	119,368	147,880	105,625
Oats....."	-	3,538,219	2,922,552	4,561,097
Rye....."	-	307	221	65
Corn....."	-	2,603	2,651	834
Buckwheat....."	-	90,458	84,460	49,689
Peas....."	-	3,169	4,735	2,245
Beans....."	-		2,445	496
Potatoes....."	-		7,071,308	4,986,633
Turnips....."	-	1,198,407	2,005,453	3,932,591
Other roots....."	-	42,572		
Grass and clover seed....."	-	15,247		
Hay.....ton.	-	143,791	132,959	168,326
Hops.....lb.	-	10,209	5,637	1,425
Tobacco....."	-	1,367	795	30,994
Quebec.				
Wheat.....bush.	2,058,076	2,019,004	1,646,882	1,968,203
Barley....."	1,668,208	1,751,539	1,580,197	2,535,597
Oats....."	15,116,262	19,990,205	17,818,589	33,536,677
Rye....."	458,970	430,242	226,316	211,287
Corn....."	603,356	888,169	826,179	1,384,331
Buckwheat....."	1,676,078	2,041,670	2,118,197	1,849,596
Peas....."	2,205,585	4,170,456	1,912,463	908,656
Beans....."	79,050		82,501	61,376
Potatoes....."	18,068,323		15,861,797	17,135,739
Turnips....."	812,073	1,572,476	2,656,587	3,526,187
Other roots....."	597,160	2,050,904		
Grass and clover seed....."	142,535	119,306		
Hay.....ton.	1,225,640	1,612,104	2,243,435	2,581,823
Hops.....lb.	499,568	218,542	180,297	62,930
Tobacco....."	1,195,345	2,356,581	3,958,737	7,655,975
The Territories. <sup>1</sup>				
Wheat.....bush.	-	119,655	1,792,409	5,103,972
Barley....."	-	48,445	215,460	474,554
Oats....."	-	59,952	1,628,344	6,061,662
Rye....."	-	240	1,529	30,132
Corn....."	-	1,948	1,535	1,400
Buckwheat....."	-	50	300	300
Peas....."	-	1,291	5,701	1,497
Beans....."	-		119	53
Potatoes....."	-		538,126	1,277,793
Turnips....."	-	89,326	429,577	234,878
Other roots....."	-	14,893		
Grass and clover seed....."	-	3,091		
Hay.....ton.	-	-	295	1,823
Hops.....lb.	-	17,500	155,870	431,157
Tobacco....."	-	72	356	73
		-	1,238	6,682

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE IX. Fruit production.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>CANADA.</b>				
Apples..... bush.	6,365,315	13,377,655	7,519,913	18,626,186
Peaches..... "	-	-	43,637	545,415
Pears..... "	-	-	229,240	531,837
Plums..... "	-	-	266,350	557,875
Cherries..... "	-	-	192,369	336,751
Other fruits..... "	358,963	841,219	320,641	70,396
Grapes..... lb.	1,126,402	3,896,508	12,252,331	24,302,634
Small fruits..... qt.	-	-	-	21,707,791
<b>British Columbia.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Apples..... bush.	-	28,100	76,856	240,012
Peaches..... "	-	-	1,494	2,553
Pears..... "	-	-	12,156	25,364
Plums..... "	-	-	19,775	58,221
Cherries..... "	-	-	4,227	14,445
Other fruits..... "	-	12,347	7,612	2,938
Grapes..... lb.	-	2,961	15,354	30,182
Small fruits..... qt.	-	-	-	691,358
<b>Manitoba.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Apples..... bush.	-	190	713	571
Peaches..... "	-	-	-	-
Pears..... "	-	-	44	-
Plums..... "	-	-	212	2,006
Cherries..... "	-	-	166	673
Other fruits..... "	-	1,443	2,443	-
Grapes..... lb.	-	13	761	410
Small fruits..... qt.	-	-	-	120,164
<b>New Brunswick.</b>				
Apples..... bush.	126,395	231,096	259,615	503,214
Peaches..... "	-	-	35	87
Pears..... "	-	-	96	279
Plums..... "	-	-	3,784	4,637
Cherries..... "	-	-	1,243	4,233
Other fruits..... "	2,471	6,122	7,602	1,096
Grapes..... lb.	1,705	2,108	2,065	2,637
Small fruits..... qt.	-	-	-	475,051
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>				
Apples..... bush.	342,513	908,519	1,051,592	2,065,104
Peaches..... "	-	-	534	3,231
Pears..... "	-	-	7,115	14,881
Plums..... "	-	-	9,246	28,931
Cherries..... "	-	-	7,482	16,669
Other fruits..... "	12,736	18,485	31,561	2,229
Grapes..... lb.	8,167	35,015	69,949	115,316
Small fruits..... qt.	-	-	-	992,787

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE IX. Fruit production—concluded.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Ontario.</b>				
Apples.....bush.	5,486,504	11,400,517	5,043,612	13,631,264
Peaches....."	—	—	40,626	539,482
Pears....."	—	—	208,887	487,759
Plums....."	—	—	171,335	337,108
Cherries....."	—	—	106,658	132,177
Other fruits....."	242,878	644,707	208,415	40,108
Grapes.....lb.	1,028,431	3,697,555	11,725,281	23,156,478
Small fruits.....qt.	—	—	—	16,232,020
<b>Prince Edward Island.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Apples.....bush.	—	31,501	52,018	159,421
Peaches....."	—	—	19	45
Pears....."	—	—	71	279
Plums....."	—	—	1,479	4,265
Cherries....."	—	—	4,265	17,838
Other fruits....."	—	2,547	2,473	2,639
Grapes.....lb.	—	795	4,402	862
Small fruits.....qt.	—	—	—	150,590
<b>Quebec.</b>				
Apples.....bush.	409,903	777,557	1,034,139	2,025,113
Peaches....."	—	—	927	17
Pears....."	—	—	844	3,275
Plums....."	—	—	60,513	122,648
Cherries....."	—	—	68,210	150,690
Other fruits....."	100,878	155,543	60,177	21,386
Grapes.....lb.	88,099	158,031	434,316	995,849
Small fruits.....qt.	—	—	—	2,993,618
<b>The Territories.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Apples.....bush.	—	175	1,368	1,487
Peaches....."	—	—	2	—
Pears....."	—	—	27	—
Plums....."	—	—	6	59
Cherries....."	—	—	118	26
Other fruits....."	—	25	358	—
Grapes.....lb.	—	30	203	900
Small fruits.....qt.	—	—	—	52,203

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.



## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE X. Live Stock.

Classes.		1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
CANADA.					
Horses over 3 years.....	NO.	643,171	857,855	1,068,584	1,304,910
Horses under 3 years.....	"	193,572	201,503	401,988	272,583
Milch cows.....	"	1,251,209	1,595,800	1,857,112	2,408,677
Other horned cattle.....	"	1,373,081	1,919,189	2,263,474	3,167,774
Sheep.....	"	3,155,509	3,048,678	2,563,781	2,510,239
Swine.....	"	1,366,083	1,207,619	1,733,850	2,353,828
Poultry.....	"	-	-	14,105,102	17,922,658
Hives of bees.....	"	144,791	-	199,288	189,986
British Columbia. <sup>1</sup>					
Horses over 3 years.....	NO.	-	20,172	32,105	29,889
Horses under 3 years.....	"	-	5,950	12,416	7,436
Milch cows.....	"	-	10,878	17,504	24,535
Other horned cattle.....	"	-	69,573	109,415	100,467
Sheep.....	"	-	27,788	49,163	33,350
Swine.....	"	-	16,841	30,764	41,419
Poultry.....	"	-	-	238,387	363,379
Hives of bees.....	"	-	-	515	2,384
Manitoba. <sup>1</sup>					
Horses over 3 years.....	NO.	-	14,504	61,926	138,468
Horses under 3 years.....	"	-	2,235	24,809	25,399
Milch cows.....	"	-	20,355	82,712	141,481
Other horned cattle.....	"	-	39,926	147,984	208,405
Sheep.....	"	-	6,073	35,838	29,464
Swine.....	"	-	17,358	54,177	126,459
Poultry.....	"	-	-	544,228	1,167,876
Hives of bees.....	"	-	-	212	735
New Brunswick.					
Horses over 3 years.....	NO.	36,322	43,957	46,115	54,052
Horses under 3 years.....	"	8,464	9,018	13,658	7,737
Milch cows.....	"	83,220	103,965	106,649	111,084
Other horned cattle.....	"	80,467	108,595	98,043	116,112
Sheep.....	"	234,418	221,163	182,941	182,524
Swine.....	"	65,805	53,087	50,945	51,763
Poultry.....	"	-	-	662,433	714,131
Hives of bees.....	"	5,854	-	1,900	3,290
Nova Scotia.					
Horses over 3 years.....	NO.	41,925	46,044	52,210	55,530
Horses under 3 years.....	"	7,654	11,123	12,837	6,978
Milch cows.....	"	122,688	137,639	141,684	138,817
Other horned cattle.....	"	151,279	187,964	183,088	177,357
Sheep.....	"	398,377	377,801	331,492	285,244
Swine.....	"	54,162	47,256	48,048	45,405
Poultry.....	"	-	-	792,184	798,145
Hives of bees.....	"	3,038	-	1,612	989

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE X. Live Stock—concluded.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
<b>Ontario.</b>				
Horses over 3 years..... NO.	368,585	473,906	551,290	594,412
Horses under 3 years..... "	120,416	116,392	220,548	126,726
Milch cows..... "	638,759	782,243	876,167	1,065,763
Other horned cattle..... "	764,415	919,924	1,064,506	1,422,043
Sheep..... "	1,514,914	1,359,178	1,021,769	1,046,456
Swine..... "	874,664	700,922	1,121,396	1,562,696
Poultry..... "	—	—	8,234,327	10,464,551
Hives of bees..... "	94,604	—	146,341	116,403
<b>Prince Edward Island.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Horses over 3 years..... NO.	—	25,182	25,674	26,905
Horses under 3 years..... "	—	6,153	11,718	6,826
Milch cows..... "	—	45,895	45,849	56,437
Other horned cattle..... "	—	44,827	45,846	56,342
Sheep..... "	—	166,496	147,372	125,546
Swine..... "	—	40,181	42,629	48,007
Poultry..... "	—	—	534,962	581,790
Hives of bees..... "	—	—	221	86
<b>Quebec.</b>				
Horses over 3 years..... NO.	196,339	225,006	259,997	272,712
Horses under 3 years..... "	57,038	48,846	84,293	47,961
Milch cows..... "	406,542	490,977	549,544	767,825
Other horned cattle..... "	376,920	539,356	419,768	598,044
Sheep..... "	1,007,800	889,833	730,286	654,503
Swine..... "	371,452	529,199	369,608	404,163
Poultry..... "	—	—	2,907,042	3,283,643
Hives of bees..... "	41,295	—	48,418	65,986
<b>The Territories.<sup>1</sup></b>				
Horses over 3 years..... NO.	—	9,084	39,267	132,942
Horses under 3 years..... "	—	1,786	21,709	43,520
Milch cows..... "	—	3,848	37,003	102,735
Other horned cattle..... "	—	9,024	194,824	489,004
Sheep..... "	—	346	64,920	153,152
Swine..... "	—	2,775	16,283	73,916
Poultry..... "	—	—	191,539	549,143
Hives of bees..... "	—	—	69	113

<sup>1</sup> Not taken in 1871.

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XI. Values of farm property and products, 1901.

Classes.	\$	Classes.	\$
CANADA.....total	1,787,102,630	CANADA.....total	364,906,866
Land and buildings .....	1,403,269,501	Field crops .....	194,953,420
Implements and machinery ....	108,665,502	Fruits and vegetables .....	12,994,900
Horses .....	118,279,419	Nursery stock sold in year ....	469,501
Milch cows .....	69,237,970	Live stock sold in year .....	52,755,375
Other horned cattle .....	54,197,341	Meats, etc., of animals slaugh-	
Sheep.....	10,490,594	tered on farm .....	22,951,527
Swine.....	16,445,702	Dairy products .....	66,470,953
Poultry .....	5,723,890	Wool.....	1,887,064
Bees.....	792,711	Eggs .....	10,286,828
		Honey and wax .....	356,816
		Maple sugar .....	1,780,482
British Columbia..total	33,491,978	British Columbia..total	6,664,363
Land and buildings .....	26,039,789	Field crops .....	3,100,577
Implements and machinery ....	1,197,876	Fruits and vegetables .....	435,794
Horses .....	2,094,528	Nursery stock sold in year ....	18,144
Milch cows .....	1,060,607	Live stock sold in year .....	1,202,607
Other horned cattle .....	2,391,426	Meats, etc., of animals slaugh-	
Sheep.....	164,679	tered on farm .....	307,397
Swine.....	271,327	Dairy products .....	1,159,993
Poultry .....	209,747	Wool.....	8,288
Bees.....	11,999	Eggs .....	426,629
		Honey and wax .....	4,940
		Maple sugar .....	4
Manitoba.....total	151,355,081	Manitoba.....total	24,451,352
Land and buildings .....	113,233,261	Field crops .....	16,669,321
Implements and machinery ....	12,169,619	Fruits and vegetables .....	163,958
Horses.....	15,763,463	Nursery stock sold in year....	7,152
Milch cows .....	4,754,974	Live stock sold in year .....	2,869,105
Other horned cattle .....	3,944,406	Meats, etc., of animals slaugh-	
Sheep.....	144,018	tered on farm .....	1,325,289
Swine.....	871,627	Dairy products .....	2,792,606
Poultry .....	417,586	Wool.....	15,272
Bees.....	6,127	Eggs .....	605,534
		Honey and wax .....	2,473
		Maple sugar .....	642
New Brunswick..total	51,338,311	New Brunswick..total	12,894,076
Land and buildings .....	38,708,938	Field crops .....	7,740,100
Implements and machinery ....	3,662,731	Fruits and vegetables .....	394,337
Horses .....	4,312,286	Nursery stock sold in year....	6,525
Milch cows .....	2,317,049	Live stock sold in year .....	787,975
Other horned cattle .....	1,170,327	Meats, etc., of animals slaugh-	
Sheep.....	538,682	tered on farm .....	1,160,783
Swine.....	401,965	Dairy products .....	2,260,537
Poultry .....	213,319	Wool.....	145,046
Bees.....	13,014	Eggs.....	372,745
		Honey and wax .....	5,432
		Maple sugar .....	20,596
Nova Scotia....total	72,564,907	Nova Scotia....total	16,305,555
Land and buildings.....	58,752,384	Field crops.....	8,584,956
Implements and machinery....	3,208,899	Fruits and vegetables .....	1,407,369
Horses .....	3,854,382	Nursery stock sold in year....	8,456
Milch cows .....	2,990,959	Live stock sold in year .....	1,427,777
Other horned cattle .....	2,390,865	Meats, etc., of animals slaugh-	
Sheep .....	757,278	tered on farm.....	1,247,358

## AGRICULTURE.

TABLE XI. Values of farm property and products, 1901—concluded.

Classes.	\$	Classes.	\$
Nova Scotia—con.		Nova Scotia—con.	
Swine .....	387,380	Dairy products .....	2,885,997
Poultry .....	218,223	Wool .....	187,097
Bees .....	4,537	Eggs .....	543,108
		Honey and wax .....	2,187
		Maple sugar .....	11,250
Ontario.....total	932,488,069	Ontario.....total	197,343,626
Land and buildings .....	747,962,568	Field crops .....	102,138,819
Implements and machinery .....	52,697,739	Fruits and vegetables .....	7,809,084
Horses .....	54,926,679	Nursery stock sold in year .....	363,630
Milch cows .....	32,536,097	Live stock sold in year .....	35,385,376
Other horned cattle .....	24,641,545	Meats, etc., of animals slaugh- tered on farm .....	9,687,109
Sheep .....	5,518,403	Dairy products .....	34,776,330
Swine .....	10,575,746	Wool .....	807,276
Poultry .....	3,125,166	Eggs .....	5,756,221
Bees .....	504,126	Honey and wax .....	228,517
		Maple sugar .....	391,264
Prince Edward Island.....total	30,626,713	Prince Edward Island.....total	7,467,663
Land and buildings .....	23,118,946	Field crops .....	4,641,947
Implements and machinery .....	2,628,787	Fruits and vegetables .....	139,004
Horses .....	2,147,935	Nursery stock sold in year .....	876
Milch cows .....	1,244,291	Live stock sold in year .....	678,217
Other horned cattle .....	598,906	Meats, etc., of animals slaugh- tered on farm .....	562,691
Sheep .....	384,790	Dairy products .....	1,111,614
Swine .....	355,373	Wool .....	84,524
Poultry .....	147,159	Eggs .....	248,423
Bees .....	526	Honey and wax .....	271
		Maple sugar .....	96
Quebec.....total	436,076,916	Quebec.....total	86,390,881
Land and buildings .....	350,550,254	Field crops .....	44,851,108
Implements and machinery .....	27,038,205	Fruits and vegetables .....	2,564,801
Horses .....	24,164,149	Nursery stock sold in year .....	64,124
Milch cows .....	20,757,611	Live stock sold in year .....	6,650,486
Other horned cattle .....	6,629,784	Meats, etc., of animals slaugh- tered on farm .....	8,006,328
Sheep .....	2,376,471	Dairy products .....	20,207,826
Swine .....	3,142,925	Wool .....	570,093
Poultry .....	1,166,314	Eggs .....	2,007,320
Bees .....	251,203	Honey and wax .....	112,315
		Maple sugar .....	1,356,480
The Territories..total	79,160,655	The Territories..total	13,389,340
Land and buildings .....	44,803,361	Field crops .....	7,226,592
Implements and machinery .....	6,061,646	Fruits and vegetables .....	80,553
Horses .....	11,015,997	Nursery stock sold in year .....	594
Milch cows .....	3,576,382	Live stock sold in year .....	3,753,832
Other horned cattle .....	12,430,082	Meats, etc., of animals slaugh- tered on farm .....	654,572
Sheep .....	606,273	Dairy products .....	1,276,050
Swine .....	439,359	Wool .....	69,468
Poultry .....	226,376	Eggs .....	326,848
Bees .....	1,179	Honey and wax .....	681
		Maple sugar .....	150



## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries of Canada, 1906.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
By groups.....	15,796	846,585,023	356,034	134,375,925	718,352,603
1. Food products.....	5,012	89,880,145	45,520	12,025,927	173,359,431
2. Textiles.....	2,073	75,089,936	57,421	17,632,985	85,982,979
3. Iron and steel products.....	707	61,204,638	30,480	13,894,518	53,125,265
4. Timber and lumber and their re-manufactures.....	3,099	151,773,435	80,252	29,483,625	112,494,072
5. Leather and its finished pro- ducts.....	533	28,667,125	17,991	6,399,330	42,132,007
6. Paper and printing.....	907	49,138,352	19,960	8,654,294	33,738,772
7. Liquors and beverages.....	262	26,639,815	3,833	1,795,765	14,394,319
8. Chemicals and allied products	188	16,385,396	3,373	1,282,822	15,703,306
9. Clay, glass and stone products	749	25,282,960	13,526	5,042,700	13,986,000
10. Metals and metal products other than steel.....	577	104,852,998	20,490	10,873,161	50,828,968
11. Tobacco and its manufactures	155	10,628,691	7,114	2,349,598	15,274,923
12. Vehicles for land transporta- tion.....	446	31,850,465	22,508	10,879,841	37,396,302
13. Vessels for water transporta- tion.....	78	3,496,009	1,839	783,995	1,943,195
14. Miscellaneous industries.....	825	169,897,164	30,389	12,713,976	66,294,869
15. Hand trades.....	185	1,797,894	1,338	563,388	1,698,195
I. Food products.....	5,012	89,880,145	45,520	12,025,927	173,359,431
Baking powder and flavouring extracts.....	29	1,007,446	355	110,864	1,474,252
Bread, biscuits and confectionery	456	10,507,762	7,266	2,491,276	17,242,605
Butter and cheese.....	2,958	9,701,839	5,484	1,571,227	32,402,265
Chewing gum.....	4	154,637	146	35,712	576,938
Cocoa and chocolate.....	4	303,699	95	26,155	323,199
Coffees and spices.....	33	1,608,812	342	133,155	2,204,967
Condensed milk.....	5	607,000	172	61,720	855,409
Confectioners' supplies.....	3	136,000	64	29,654	100,252
Evaporated fruits and vegetables	41	439,500	885	115,648	823,199
Fish, preserved.....	465	7,858,338	17,671	2,520,418	7,929,064
Flouring and grist mill products.	832	31,414,540	4,609	2,190,236	56,703,269
Fruit and vegetable canning.....	59	3,480,215	3,578	521,230	3,598,900
Slaughtering and meat packing..	61	6,748,110	2,507	1,094,181	27,220,363
Slaughtering not including meat packing.....	7	935,501	182	99,740	1,862,263
Sugar, refined.....	8	13,412,517	1,694	863,026	18,268,260
Tallow, refined.....	3	194,820	79	36,403	270,370
Vinegar and pickles.....	34	750,289	287	86,657	543,193
All other industries.....	10	619,120	104	38,625	960,663
II. Textiles.....	2,073	75,089,936	57,421	17,632,985	85,982,979
Awnings, tents and sails.....	39	723,835	456	155,853	911,103
Blankets and sweatpads.....	3	270,500	109	33,600	218,000
Carpets.....	5	1,351,355	726	241,331	910,340
Clothing, mens' custom.....	757	5,288,567	5,946	2,161,136	7,024,926
Clothing, mens' factory.....	81	6,562,452	7,915	2,736,341	12,383,311
Clothing, womens' custom.....	596	1,889,544	4,087	944,724	3,536,094
Clothing, womens' factory.....	69	4,195,814	7,450	2,426,405	9,629,567

NOTE. In this table statistics are given for all establishments enumerated, irrespective of the number of persons employed. They are for the calendar year 1905.

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries of Canada, 1906—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
II—con.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Cordage, rope and twine.....	10	2,324,173	918	241,978	2,756,147
Cottons.....	20	21,938,823	10,214	3,153,895	14,223,447
Flax, dressed.....	23	220,750	725	133,250	241,932
Furnishing goods, men's.....	42	3,891,032	3,794	991,376	4,966,267
Hats, caps and furs.....	143	6,835,510	3,889	1,180,840	9,104,297
Hosiery and knit goods.....	63	6,671,275	4,515	1,315,220	6,682,195
Mats and rugs.....	5	47,800	75	21,925	72,003
Oil clothing.....	7	1,296,683	352	123,250	948,538
Regalia and society emblems.....	5	21,770	27	9,393	59,200
Shoddy.....	9	165,660	101	40,351	266,577
Silk and silk goods.....	3	1,828,561	615	138,871	955,705
Textiles, dyeing and finishing.....	3	945,000	491	170,027	2,264,027
Thread.....	3	339,649	159	42,136	1,034,000
Wool, carding and fulling.....	31	127,040	69	13,168	73,847
Woolen goods.....	129	6,938,683	4,252	1,190,949	5,764,600
Woolen yarns.....	4	170,677	75	17,500	156,000
Wool pulling.....	9	177,200	57	24,420	600,442
All other industries.....	14	862,583	404	125,046	1,200,414
III. Iron and steel products.	707	61,204,638	30,480	13,894,518	53,125,265
Axes and tools.....	36	3,672,675	1,861	850,254	2,775,851
Boilers and engines.....	38	4,648,058	2,245	1,101,328	3,473,899
Bridges, iron and steel.....	9	3,341,754	1,225	693,246	3,709,092
Cutlery and edge tools.....	3	208,850	96	43,407	146,200
Dies and moulds.....	7	191,750	69	31,475	109,702
Foundry and machine shop products.....	470	30,351,498	15,972	7,337,676	24,013,094
Gas machines.....	8	99,821	68	29,313	97,869
Hardware, carriage and saddlery.....	4	1,010,833	643	273,375	870,542
Iron and steel products.....	45	9,117,938	5,196	2,184,669	9,941,385
Printing presses.....	4	75,000	113	61,481	191,249
Safes and vaults.....	4	418,300	234	120,092	339,500
Saws.....	8	738,864	258	128,816	401,979
Scales.....	7	435,375	154	71,987	327,155
Sewing machines.....	5	885,710	420	172,205	501,550
Skates.....	3	37,000	23	10,250	19,800
Stamps and stencils.....	9	92,104	68	33,923	110,483
Wire.....	18	3,981,192	1,083	417,645	3,934,484
Wire fencing.....	20	871,113	276	128,736	1,286,549
All other industries.....	9	1,026,803	476	204,640	874,882
IV. Timber and lumber and their re-manufactures.....	3,099	151,773,435	80,252	29,483,625	112,494,072
Artificial limbs and trusses.....	10	77,050	37	16,376	97,491
Baskets.....	22	302,510	303	86,488	223,807
Billiard tables and materials.....	3	300,000	72	38,730	234,600
Boxes, cigar.....	4	86,000	134	46,558	206,726
Boxes, wooden.....	68	1,473,007	1,412	414,722	1,679,483
Coffins and caskets.....	12	1,029,130	453	183,223	799,302
Cooperage.....	103	1,838,396	1,533	512,429	1,855,632
Corks.....	3	320,500	84	31,309	195,516
Furniture and upholstered goods.....	181	11,319,566	7,370	2,683,378	9,003,688
Lasts and pegs.....	8	78,741	96	38,966	104,687
Log products.....	1,891	99,634,553	51,687	18,331,134	69,084,920
Lumber products.....	634	20,236,067	11,976	5,153,202	21,078,158

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries of Canada, 1906—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
IV—con.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Matches .....	3	252,000	278	69,093	226,743
Picture frames .....	11	525,817	387	165,425	605,504
Pumps and windmills .....	49	742,695	437	170,244	832,165
Refrigerators .....	5	254,000	159	68,912	283,000
Shooks, box .....	3	214,650	269	80,200	530,600
Show cases .....	9	269,260	135	68,373	345,631
Spinning wheels .....	3	9,000	9	1,700	4,900
Woodenware .....	4	700,000	409	155,961	472,295
Woodworking and turning .....	49	909,876	726	272,714	786,679
Wood pulp, chemical and mechanical .....	22	11,164,768	2,265	885,949	3,793,131
All other industries .....	2	35,849	21	8,539	49,414
<b>v. Leather and its finished products.</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>28,667,125</b>	<b>17,991</b>	<b>6,399,330</b>	<b>42,132,007</b>
Belting and hose, leather .....	7	578,675	178	73,390	939,312
Boots and shoes .....	138	11,709,165	12,035	3,932,766	20,264,636
Boot and shoe supplies .....	11	785,061	292	103,733	552,802
Harness and saddlery .....	182	4,085,223	1,947	801,518	4,800,555
Leather, tanned, curried and finished .....	183	11,193,851	3,274	1,398,567	15,142,217
Leather goods .....	12	515,150	265	89,356	432,435
<b>VI. Paper and printing.</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>49,138,352</b>	<b>19,960</b>	<b>8,654,294</b>	<b>33,738,772</b>
Boxes and bags, paper .....	37	1,266,165	1,712	425,622	1,892,511
Cardboard .....	3	828,911	257	72,191	320,896
Paper .....	31	21,260,157	4,539	1,803,638	9,449,842
Printing and bookbinding .....	159	6,963,513	5,195	2,352,261	6,899,149
Printing and publishing .....	649	16,435,049	7,333	3,665,520	13,038,104
Stationery goods .....	14	718,206	470	164,261	847,282
Stereotyping and electrotyping .....	4	130,812	49	29,931	103,339
Wall paper .....	4	1,419,451	320	125,679	1,023,000
All other industries .....	6	116,088	35	15,191	164,599
<b>VII. Liquors and beverages.</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>26,639,815</b>	<b>3,833</b>	<b>1,795,765</b>	<b>14,394,319</b>
Aerated and mineral waters .....	131	2,106,734	786	358,697	2,227,274
Liquors, distilled .....	9	10,209,004	705	307,200	2,343,683
Liquors, malt .....	101	12,834,573	2,152	1,058,793	8,569,789
Liquors, vinous .....	17	751,204	71	20,172	316,612
Malt .....	4	738,300	119	50,903	936,961
<b>VIII. Chemicals and allied products.</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>16,385,896</b>	<b>3,373</b>	<b>1,282,822</b>	<b>15,703,306</b>
Drugs .....	33	2,746,968	739	289,075	2,893,321
Explosives .....	7	901,955	167	51,741	498,318
Fertilizers .....	6	324,518	86	32,250	272,676
Oils .....	24	3,939,308	735	347,460	4,519,929
Paints and varnishes .....	30	3,115,910	651	245,573	3,779,181
Patent medicines .....	60	3,061,397	396	147,735	1,697,898
Salt .....	9	628,000	140	55,085	441,725
Starch .....	11	1,350,300	340	80,873	1,228,250
All other industries .....	8	317,040	119	33,030	372,008

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries of Canada, 1906—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
ix. Clay, glass and stone products.	749	25,282,960	13,526	5,042,700	13,986,000
Abrasive goods.....	5	2,459,537	254	134,016	253,070
Brick, tile and pottery.....	405	7,110,685	6,154	1,803,237	4,774,305
Cement blocks and tiles.....	26	202,975	358	147,655	407,587
Cement, Portland.....	15	8,916,689	1,300	590,101	2,271,002
Glass.....	7	863,500	1,362	469,364	1,421,773
Glass, stained, cut and ornamental	11	114,408	122	66,581	209,026
Grindstones and pulpstones.....	6	231,000	111	34,675	68,504
Lime.....	50	1,820,387	897	466,529	1,139,416
Mirrors and plate glass.....	8	240,057	187	92,183	458,789
Monuments and tombstones.....	162	1,731,596	1,063	520,859	1,647,488
Stone, cut.....	49	1,472,126	1,630	692,908	1,278,780
All other industries.....	5	120,000	88	24,532	56,260
x. Metals and metal products other than steel.....	577	104,852,998	20,490	10,873,161	50,828,968
Brass castings.....	31	1,025,078	560	262,145	1,144,756
Brass and iron beds.....	4	662,507	674	274,427	1,094,077
Jewelry and repairs.....	53	1,627,329	1,496	619,856	2,356,710
Lamps.....	4	98,217	42	18,726	68,648
Metallic roofing and flooring;.....	8	700,400	279	138,963	1,040,206
Plumber's supplies.....	12	2,291,855	1,053	485,115	2,855,183
Plumbing and tinsmithing.....	416	8,532,203	5,924	2,688,002	11,406,671
Silversmithing.....	16	1,170,706	448	218,686	946,225
Smelting.....	19	87,482,829	9,310	5,881,659	28,426,328
Watch cases.....	3	353,382	142	71,053	332,100
All other industries.....	11	908,492	562	214,529	1,158,064
xi. Tobacco and its manufactures	155	10,628,691	7,114	2,349,598	15,274,923
Tobacco, chewing, smoking and snuff.....	22	4,664,511	2,124	588,534	6,453,100
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes...	133	5,964,180	4,990	1,761,064	8,821,823
xii. Vehicles for land transpor- tation.	446	31,850,465	22,508	10,879,841	37,896,302
Bicycles.....	5	1,036,886	206	98,733	335,425
Car repairs.....	34	4,716,300	9,264	4,948,997	12,290,330
Carriages and wagons.....	368	9,654,926	4,751	2,049,818	8,347,509
Carriages and wagon materials ..	27	2,069,749	870	363,947	1,682,487
Cars and car works.....	9	14,248,654	7,363	3,400,933	14,430,190
All other industries.....	3	124,000	54	17,363	310,361
xiii. Vessels for water transpor- tation.	78	3,496,009	1,839	783,995	1,943,195
Boats and canoes.....	49	356,606	274	115,518	294,878
Ships and ship repairs.....	29	3,139,403	1,565	668,477	1,648,317
xiv. Miscellaneous industries.	825	169,897,164	30,389	12,713,976	66,294,869
Agricultural implements.....	88	28,489,806	6,711	3,076,753	12,835,748
Aluminium and aluminium ware.	3	745,510	122	53,342	815,993
Artificial feathers and flowers. .	3	11,300	68	7,375	26,500
Asbestos.....	12	8,621,683	1,610	558,907	1,533,819
Axle grease.....	3	115,110	18	13,500	30,700
Blackening.....	7	93,313	59	18,442	188,463



## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries of Canada, 1906—concluded.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
XIV—con.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Brooms and brushes.....	49	823,446	794	272,715	1,144,803
Buttons .....	4	105,000	157	33,100	83,000
Carbide of calcium.....	3	922,000	137	55,462	234,700
Church ornaments.....	9	271,463	120	59,650	307,300
Coke.....	4	1,579,653	282	185,597	1,279,259
Combs.....	4	59,164	70	25,150	88,600
Corsets and supplies .....	16	710,566	828	206,608	1,029,942
Electrical apparatus and supplies	34	14,399,666	4,123	1,893,472	8,996,906
Electric light and power.....	157	80,393,445	1,937	1,066,909	7,587,899
Elevators.....	4	617,635	298	166,090	682,800
Enamelware .....	3	322,000	227	140,459	364,822
Fancy goods.....	4	51,000	75	22,563	184,000
Featherbone.....	3	304,439	434	114,174	428,959
Fringes, cords and tassels.....	6	91,500	195	54,445	188,600
Furs, dressed.....	3	131,000	214	76,552	1,970,190
Gas, lighting and heating..	39	10,283,114	800	471,863	2,193,996
Gloves and mittens.....	34	1,566,950	1,488	418,426	2,423,584
Glue.....	6	208,500	150	30,818	370,302
Hairwork .....	11	177,016	121	44,712	256,719
Incubators.....	3	67,800	26	9,962	51,226
Ink.....	5	181,912	44	24,772	217,082
Jewelry cases.....	3	58,063	89	26,207	85,862
Mattresses and spring beds.....	32	492,641	419	147,582	823,819
Mica, cut.....	8	243,449	384	51,028	197,234
Musical instruments.....	38	5,172,176	2,625	1,187,689	3,689,205
Musical instrument materials ..	10	487,373	335	154,575	530,231
Optical goods .....	6	171,600	121	40,286	178,094
Painting and glazing.....	5	157,800	130	75,604	182,641
Patterns.....	7	37,300	37	19,482	74,316
Photography.....	3	16,100	20	9,742	40,819
Photographic materials.....	8	485,358	169	57,563	608,842
Pipe and boiler covering.....	4	74,041	31	11,739	62,795
Plaster.....	4	62,000	30	13,090	48,700
Plaster and stucco.....	3	14,500	12	5,500	14,800
Railway supplies.....	3	658,918	234	71,487	983,000
Roofing and roofing materials....	23	687,735	451	233,957	1,326,434
Rubber and elastic goods.....	9	264,200	376	155,163	725,800
Seed cleaning and preparing.....	12	1,240,900	612	251,509	2,335,358
Signs.....	16	660,100	364	82,074	2,001,346
Soap.....	7	68,680	86	40,600	132,470
Stove polish .....	26	2,655,508	544	196,513	3,000,821
Typewriter supplies .....	4	14,900	17	5,856	36,550
Umbrellas.....	3	9,000	13	4,800	48,000
Washing compounds.....	3	120,000	146	32,880	252,000
Washing machines and wringers..	3	37,700	10	3,750	30,500
Wax candles.....	4	232,276	156	57,278	252,052
Window blinds and shades.....	7	99,200	24	8,308	65,000
All other industries.....	6	623,000	187	81,538	968,600
	51	3,703,625	1,659	586,358	2,083,638
xv. Hand trades.....	185	1,797,894	1,338	563,388	1,698,195
Bicycle repairs.....	11	23,900	36	11,841	33,060
Blacksmithing.....	111	496,345	233	130,897	431,199
Dyeing and cleaning.....	35	508,805	464	163,434	483,295
Interior decorations.....	18	482,598	351	185,084	540,296
Lock and gunsmithing.....	10	281,246	204	72,132	210,345

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries by provinces, 1906.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
Alberta.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
For all establishments, 1905. ....	120	5,545,821	1,791	926,728	5,116,782
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1905. ....	97	5,400,371	1,739	898,393	4,979,932
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1900. ....	105	1,689,871	1,037	361,569	1,964,987
Bread, biscuits and confectionery. .	4	45,500	16	9,990	67,339
Brick, tile and pottery. ....	8	162,025	168	51,217	112,880
Butter and cheese. ....	17	80,300	27	11,870	216,265
Clothing, women's, custom. ....	3	12,500	16	3,700	12,000
Electric light and power. ....	3	329,107	25	16,820	62,484
Flouring and grist mill products. .	11	886,218	107	58,990	1,115,249
Foundry and machine shop products	5	150,825	53	33,814	96,033
Harness and saddlery. ....	11	414,528	69	37,192	551,150
Liquors, malt. ....	3	640,040	133	97,000	406,931
Log products. ....	5	799,370	275	135,360	613,000
Lumber products. ....	4	444,526	183	113,495	373,198
Plumbing and tinsmithing. ....	6	32,213	38	30,021	158,850
Printing and publishing. ....	16	277,000	114	64,456	168,407
Slaughtering and meat packing. ....	3	84,000	17	9,100	175,000
All other industries. ....	21	1,187,669	550	253,703	987,996
British Columbia.					
For all establishments, 1905. ....	459	53,022,033	22,287	9,798,814	38,288,378
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1905. ....	363	52,403,379	22,067	9,680,975	37,796,740
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1900. ....	392	22,901,892	10,353	4,332,445	19,447,778
Aerated and mineral waters. ....	11	123,286	43	24,256	79,877
Awnings, tents and sails. ....	3	19,000	14	6,650	25,800
Blacksmithing. ....	4	28,700	16	11,316	24,000
Boats and canoes. ....	4	22,300	9	3,125	8,250
Boilers and engines. ....	4	990,522	305	171,870	450,320
Boots and shoes. ....	3	71,000	44	19,196	79,000
Boxes, wooden. ....	3	60,340	44	15,671	50,903
Bread, biscuits and confectionery. .	18	334,803	209	105,433	577,790
Brick, tile and pottery. ....	10	101,370	159	64,247	170,008
Butter and cheese. ....	9	71,691	24	14,235	272,676
Carriages and wagons. ....	6	59,700	32	27,136	61,600
Clothing, men's, custom. ....	34	109,132	184	93,915	243,551
Clothing, women's, custom. ....	14	75,100	119	82,534	105,700
Electric light and power. ....	5	1,948,026	43	33,981	126,646
Fish, preserved. ....	41	4,840,955	8,932	1,637,123	4,342,674
Flouring and grist mill products. .	5	304,800	51	30,950	481,300
Foundry and machine shop products	11	501,570	253	147,992	624,268
Furniture and upholstered goods. .	5	100,450	38	30,940	101,676
Gas, lighting and heating. ....	4	956,942	40	25,995	120,363
Harness and saddlery. ....	6	121,000	39	24,290	102,900
Liquors, malt. ....	20	975,853	82	60,870	426,496
Log products. ....	92	15,727,389	7,281	3,940,846	10,945,229
Lumber products. ....	16	882,057	506	284,090	947,120
Mattresses and spring beds. ....	4	62,053	37	21,512	78,500
Monuments and tombstones. ....	6	44,234	18	10,745	38,948
Oils. ....	3	155,533	55	10,800	39,080

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries by provinces, 1906—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
British Columbia—con.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Plumbing and tinsmithing .....	26	336,232	179	122,365	551,990
Printing and bookbinding .....	3	64,845	52	21,510	55,500
Printing and publishing .....	28	711,382	327	243,373	730,773
Ships and ship repairs .....	3	86,050	40	23,770	110,790
Smelting .....	5	18,447,877	1,676	1,574,288	10,073,189
Soap .....	3	198,609	48	18,305	100,300
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	17	182,000	201	138,518	385,901
All other industries .....	33	4,306,212	1,187	751,767	5,755,260
Manitoba.					
For all establishments, 1905. ....	354	27,517,297	9,194	4,767,146	28,155,732
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1905 .....	280	27,070,665	9,019	4,685,457	27,857,396
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1900 .....	324	7,539,691	4,583	1,882,742	12,927,439
Agricultural implements .....	4	117,106	32	21,273	101,215
Awnings, tents and sails .....	3	132,445	45	17,785	110,000
Blacksmithing .....	9	64,100	35	21,960	57,300
Bread, biscuits and confectionery ..	15	530,158	304	117,024	636,268
Brick, tile and pottery .....	12	459,590	716	179,068	477,119
Butter and cheese .....	27	145,556	74	26,349	380,169
Carriages and wagons .....	7	207,000	90	54,550	194,925
Clothing, men's, custom .....	16	152,850	116	60,953	194,511
Clothing, women's, custom .....	11	33,400	123	35,430	128,016
Electric light and power .....	5	3,445,271	405	193,355	657,005
Flouring and grist mill products ..	39	6,551,443	477	291,219	8,809,833
Foundry and machine shop products	9	1,118,177	464	254,312	1,153,424
Harness and saddlery .....	10	496,045	172	101,450	371,500
Hats, caps and furs .....	4	191,027	75	40,629	171,174
Jewelry and repairs .....	3	17,200	28	17,420	66,000
Lime .....	5	413,900	227	202,107	372,478
Liquors, malt .....	5	1,085,000	172	80,464	843,829
Log products .....	16	2,631,525	1,102	329,799	1,517,447
Lumber products .....	15	1,927,741	599	380,581	1,245,447
Monuments and tombstones .....	6	238,700	69	51,677	217,500
Plumbing and tinsmithing .....	22	774,400	288	197,708	912,764
Printing and bookbinding .....	7	560,500	307	169,889	417,548
Printing and publishing .....	42	971,408	544	346,245	1,170,170
Pumps and windmills .....	5	46,750	17	10,000	44,900
Slaughtering and meat packing .....	4	928,965	244	125,866	2,336,000
Slaughtering, not including meat packing .....	4	493,001	56	35,747	660,983
Stone, cut .....	3	139,727	185	98,292	218,621
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes .....	7	231,700	180	84,782	347,338
All other industries .....	39	3,412,612	2,048	1,221,207	4,342,248
New Brunswick.					
For all establishments, 1905. ....	628	26,792,698	17,962	5,488,430	22,133,951
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1905 .....	531	26,461,664	17,743	5,420,976	21,833,564
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1900 .....	919	20,741,170	20,442	4,683,695	20,972,470

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries by provinces, 1906—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab-lish-ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
New Brunswick.—con.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Aerated and mineral waters. ....	8	63,200	28	7,345	54,100
Axes and tools. ....	3	78,346	73	31,715	115,701
Blacksmithing. ....	6	16,700	16	6,900	15,500
Boots and shoes. ....	4	422,932	331	114,656	658,845
Bread, biscuits and confectionery. .	15	431,300	294	74,436	772,500
Brick, tile and pottery. ....	8	99,400	115	29,600	59,500
Butter and cheese. ....	26	71,080	61	13,637	198,289
Carriages and wagons. ....	16	145,600	78	28,562	93,319
Clothing, men's, custom. ....	31	239,822	323	85,106	263,811
Clothing, men's, factory. ....	4	41,800	168	47,280	109,500
Clothing, womens', custom. ....	20	31,517	113	21,843	79,441
Coffees and spices. ....	3	92,550	21	6,260	124,600
Cottons. ....	4	4,895,284	1,977	567,304	2,235,482
Dyeing and cleaning. ....	3	6,800	16	4,075	10,700
Electric light and power. ....	5	2,337,171	201	105,786	343,679
Fish, preserved. ....	93	808,990	2,221	230,365	1,050,828
Flouring and grist mill products. .	30	239,000	84	39,990	661,878
Foundry and machine shop pro-ducts. .	23	1,806,813	985	373,033	1,430,871
Grindstones and pulpstones. ....	4	127,200	79	27,000	54,600
Harness and saddlery. ....	4	14,200	11	5,756	24,250
Iron and steel products. ....	5	697,873	473	161,682	805,678
Leather, tanned, curried and finished. ....	7	210,900	99	47,900	413,100
Log products. ....	152	7,118,326	5,187	1,351,720	5,725,300
Lumber products. ....	35	915,540	713	265,272	905,002
Mattresses and spring beds. ....	3	16,450	25	8,500	50,800
Monuments and tombstones. ....	16	183,895	178	71,688	132,151
Patent medicines. ....	3	46,600	17	4,700	50,850
Plumbing and tinsmithing. ....	16	159,892	9	42,135	161,150
Printing and bookbinding. ....	4	95,800	66	27,492	89,500
Printing and publishing. ....	22	520,789	288	127,485	381,050
Slaughtering and meat packing. .	5	181,312	66	23,876	338,276
Wood pulp, chemical and mechani-cal. ....	4	1,375,000	475	201,871	997,782
All other industries. ....	44	3,295,616	3,081	1,342,460	3,720,918
Nova Scotia.					
For all establishments, 1905. ....	909	75,089,191	22,135	7,751,278	32,574,323
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1905. ....	720	74,599,538	21,705	7,628,961	31,987,419
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1900. ....	1,188	34,586,416	21,010	4,405,618	23,592,513
Aerated and mineral waters. ....	11	219,000	73	32,402	158,033
Awnings, tents and sails. ....	6	7,350	17	3,866	33,196
Blacksmithing. ....	6	18,820	10	3,400	10,800
Boats and canoes. ....	4	28,000	31	10,210	22,514
Boots and shoes. ....	10	781,100	486	137,408	837,000
Boxes, wooden. ....	3	5,600	8	2,175	6,700
Bread, biscuits and confectionery. .	28	704,105	594	213,293	1,181,484
Brick, tile and pottery. ....	9	183,928	164	36,837	79,145
Butter and cheese. ....	20	59,010	26	7,780	148,750
Carriages and wagons. ....	20	258,350	142	61,853	222,350
Clothing, men's, custom. ....	55	415,302	549	154,790	476,203



## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries by provinces, 1906--con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab-lish-ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
NOVA SCOTIA.—con.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Clothing, men's, factory.....	3	393,500	531	125,500	622,500
Clothing, women's, custom.....	23	96,850	106	21,774	134,700
Cooperage.....	11	116,600	108	36,963	161,359
Cottons.....	3	1,422,942	704	181,279	778,824
Electric light and power.....	10	1,709,200	106	50,561	314,233
Fish, preserved.....	184	1,426,224	3,692	457,249	1,865,217
Flouring and grist mill products....	20	206,585	52	17,101	453,465
Foundry and machine shop products.....	27	1,856,877	1,084	493,853	1,317,231
Furniture and upholstered goods....	7	465,455	229	83,353	250,697
Harness and saddlery.....	9	90,121	43	19,344	72,652
Iron and steel products.....	3	530,259	261	119,335	471,818
Leather, tanned, curried and finished	14	287,950	109	48,763	434,900
Liquors, malt.....	3	773,017	77	28,971	336,836
Log products.....	167	7,911,065	4,380	1,410,787	3,651,718
Lumber products.....	41	570,285	547	200,166	747,131
Monuments and tombstones.....	14	65,850	69	25,053	89,800
Oil clothing.....	3	22,100	41	4,500	21,800
Patent medicines.....	5	47,753	20	3,717	62,007
Plumbing and tinsmithing.....	29	187,608	173	80,023	329,949
Printing and publishing.....	43	618,041	349	132,370	488,033
Pumps and windmills.....	3	14,600	6	2,370	17,940
Ships and ship repairs.....	16	989,800	381	136,093	335,754
Slaughtering and meat packing....	3	130,500	26	10,138	255,000
Smelting.....	3	43,007,651	3,730	2,231,757	6,043,170
Stone, cut.....	5	93,750	69	24,000	39,900
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	3	10,400	25	6,048	22,100
Vinegar and pickles.....	3	38,000	12	3,500	25,000
Wood pulp, chemical and mechanical.....	3	395,000	130	40,000	178,000
Woodworking and turning.....	3	5,300	4	1,550	5,350
Wool, carding and fulling.....	6	9,960	10	1,290	6,625
Woolen goods.....	9	448,622	253	59,914	397,191
All other industries.....	61	8,466,761	2,708	1,029,942	9,467,215
Ontario.					
For all establishments, 1905.....	7,996	397,484,705	169,745	66,002,021	367,850,002
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1905.....	6,163	390,875,465	165,466	64,582,574	361,372,741
For establishments, 3 emp. and over, 1900.....	6,543	214,972,275	151,081	44,656,032	241,533,486
Abrasive goods.....	5	2,459,537	254	134,016	253,070
Aerated and mineral waters.....	69	596,253	256	105,659	518,948
Agricultural implements.....	56	27,235,191	6,155	2,856,005	11,926,233
Artificial limbs and trusses.....	7	73,550	28	11,219	46,771
Ashes, pot and pearl.....	3	3,550	6	1,450	5,200
Awnings, tents and sails.....	16	387,840	266	86,457	505,394
Axes and tools.....	19	2,979,858	1,500	695,270	2,161,858
Baking powder and flavouring extracts.....	17	741,370	244	74,218	1,160,057
Baskets.....	20	201,510	285	80,763	205,804
Bicycles.....	5	1,036,836	206	98,733	335,42
Bicycle repairs.....	8	22,100	25	7,341	22,365

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries by provinces, 1906—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
Ontario—con.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Billiard tables and materials .....	3	300,000	72	38,730	234,600
Blacking .....	6	93,313	52	16,492	168,463
Blacksmithing .....	56	176,225	113	47,975	121,969
Boats and canoes .....	38	300,106	226	101,033	252,014
Boilers and engines .....	26	3,399,504	1,700	813,048	2,683,613
Boots and shoes .....	43	3,187,941	2,623	890,586	4,965,880
Boxes and bags, paper .....	26	1,012,907	1,114	300,743	1,411,291
Boxes, cigar .....	3	40,000	108	38,758	176,726
Boxes, wooden .....	37	806,546	803	236,936	1,041,921
Brass castings .....	22	509,978	320	170,985	684,275
Bread, biscuits and confectionery ..	244	6,077,065	4,103	1,417,142	9,981,136
Brick, tile and pottery .....	295	4,340,018	3,502	1,109,751	2,911,101
Bridges, iron and steel .....	5	1,343,254	575	323,746	1,834,092
Brooms and brushes .....	38	645,561	567	195,866	825,258
Butter and cheese .....	1,008	3,265,623	2,249	742,639	16,353,927
Carpets .....	4	1,241,355	648	221,331	835,340
Car repairs .....	13	888,800	2,450	1,191,664	2,904,492
Carriages and wagons .....	197	7,214,146	3,421	1,461,257	6,251,580
Carriage and wagon materials .....	23	1,980,749	824	349,472	1,600,487
Cars and car works .....	4	2,374,719	1,117	508,228	2,025,642
Cement blocks and tiles .....	25	190,100	353	146,655	400,087
Cement, Portland .....	12	7,392,110	930	458,575	1,835,439
Chewing gum .....	3	151,437	140	34,712	567,438
Clothing, men's, custom .....	464	2,891,821	3,404	1,289,698	4,004,111
Clothing, men's, factory .....	33	3,782,498	4,080	1,474,198	6,487,387
Clothing, women's, custom .....	419	1,015,607	2,654	548,002	2,084,954
Clothing, women's, factory .....	37	3,255,779	5,548	1,859,951	7,141,892
Coffees and spices .....	15	808,545	197	79,870	1,171,567
Coffins and caskets .....	9	754,904	345	141,812	654,802
Cooperage .....	84	1,585,946	1,338	439,991	1,564,823
Cordage, rope and twine .....	8	1,266,614	573	137,697	1,537,394
Corsets and supplies .....	11	304,723	355	106,445	478,870
Cottons .....	7	4,417,000	2,091	679,180	3,284,560
Dies and moulds .....	4	38,750	16	4,975	19,502
Drugs .....	26	1,676,633	470	166,954	1,662,422
Dyeing and cleaning .....	20	168,605	273	95,475	274,020
Electrical apparatus and supplies ..	17	12,022,678	2,794	1,358,957	7,201,463
Electric light and power .....	90	23,457,208	698	366,829	1,819,007
Elevators .....	3	427,635	232	135,287	499,800
Evaporated fruits and vegetables ..	40	401,500	869	110,536	748,199
Explosives .....	4	246,455	29	17,271	208,600
Fancy goods .....	4	51,000	75	22,563	184,000
Featherbone .....	3	304,439	434	114,174	428,959
Flax, dressed .....	22	217,750	722	132,928	241,288
Flouring and grist mill products ..	527	17,153,958	2,997	1,392,462	35,319,060
Foundry and machine shop pro- ducts .....	295	18,952,113	10,234	4,825,025	15,520,418
Fringes, cords and tassels .....	4	56,000	122	36,425	111,000
Fruit and vegetable canning .....	48	3,206,615	3,090	466,331	3,255,216
Furnishing goods, men's .....	22	1,075,051	1,141	283,739	1,462,989
Furniture and upholstered goods ..	126	9,078,970	5,941	2,166,260	7,375,528
Gas, lighting and heating .....	27	8,242,597	698	418,468	1,889,212
Gas machines .....	6	86,423	63	27,313	87,970
Glass .....	4	313,500	781	243,864	809,273
Glass, stained, cut and ornamental ..	61	96,808	74	41,281	125,426

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries by provinces, 1906—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab-lish-ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
ONTARIO—con.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Gloves and mittens. ....	24	864,363	892	245,813	1,362,612
Hairwork. ....	7	148,516	103	37,800	224,919
Hardware, carriage and saddlery. .	4	1,010,833	643	273,375	870,542
Harness and saddlery. ....	100	1,657,409	1,143	426,741	2,186,582
Hats, caps and furs. ....	74	2,016,018	1,861	604,248	3,428,047
Hosiery and knit goods. ....	51	5,239,375	3,544	1,034,449	5,164,821
Incubators. ....	3	67,800	26	9,962	51,226
Ink. ....	4	171,912	41	23,672	199,416
Interior decorations. ....	7	235,453	145	71,185	173,300
Iron and steel products. ....	26	2,974,776	1,592	602,382	3,153,293
Jewelry and repairs. ....	34	1,020,212	806	337,822	1,489,485
Lasts and pegs. ....	3	17,291	21	10,784	34,629
Leather goods. ....	12	315,150	265	89,356	432,435
Leather, tanned, curried and finished	61	7,739,672	1,879	850,053	9,572,334
Lime. ....	26	916,335	440	161,978	450,723
Liquors, distilled. ....	7	9,676,436	636	277,702	2,099,880
Liquors, malt. ....	55	5,843,476	1,039	507,118	4,305,358
Liquors, vinous. ....	12	658,396	57	17,592	275,683
Lock and gunsmithing. ....	8	281,046	201	70,732	207,945
Log products. ....	735	39,150,756	19,032	6,557,220	31,626,222
Lumber products. ....	358	11,139,563	6,420	2,708,543	12,882,223
Malt. ....	4	738,300	119	50,903	936,961
Mats and rugs. ....	5	47,800	75	21,925	72,003
Mattresses and spring beds. ....	19	174,701	176	60,410	336,041
Metallic roofing and flooring. ....	7	617,400	244	110,963	908,206
Mica, cut. ....	6	71,449	349	44,244	185,440
Mirrors and plate glass. ....	5	159,000	128	65,693	314,789
Monuments and tombstones. ....	79	634,640	412	212,997	727,423
Musical instruments. ....	32	4,921,598	2,461	1,118,303	3,432,480
Musical instrument materials. ....	10	487,373	335	154,575	530,231
Oils. ....	16	3,198,891	589	292,741	3,766,962
Optical goods. ....	4	97,600	79	27,636	114,109
Painting and glazing. ....	3	141,500	122	73,304	165,141
Paints and varnishes. ....	18	625,023	112	46,458	812,245
Paper. ....	17	6,195,276	1,078	475,414	3,178,602
Patent medicines. ....	40	637,193	262	110,759	1,117,998
Patterns. ....	6	27,300	29	17,608	64,316
Photographic materials. ....	6	262,858	155	52,513	578,842
Picture frames. ....	6	385,317	323	135,795	485,964
Pipe and boiler covering. ....	3	16,000	18	6,857	42,157
Plaster and stucco. ....	3	14,500	12	5,500	14,800
Plumber's supplies. ....	9	1,279,257	664	306,816	2,082,785
Plumbing and tinsmithing. ....	200	4,530,700	2,938	1,276,552	5,644,716
Printing and bookbinding. ....	68	4,547,200	3,264	1,554,274	4,644,087
Printing and publishing. ....	431	9,582,250	4,094	1,941,019	6,785,577
Pumps and windmills. ....	37	672,495	399	151,974	756,325
Refrigerators. ....	4	249,000	145	62,000	258,000
Regalias and society emblems. ....	4	19,770	25	8,243	57,200
Roofing and roofing materials. .	11	150,300	102	57,597	325,984
Rubber and elastic goods. ....	10	1,236,400	607	249,159	2,821,858
Salt. ....	9	628,000	140	55,085	441,725
Saws. ....	5	579,864	229	112,916	344,979
Scales. ....	4	383,084	135	64,327	287,591
Seed cleaning and preparing. .	16	660,100	364	82,074	2,001,346
Ships and ship repairs. ....	7	1,639,853	434	172,614	421,773

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries by provinces, 1906—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
Ontario—con.					
	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Shoddy. . . . .	7	106,360	73	29,801	187,977
Show-cases. . . . .	8	263,260	128	63,953	329,450
Signs. . . . .	4	26,700	24	19,272	45,000
Silversmithing. . . . .	14	1,067,206	427	207,840	887,392
Slaughtering and meat packing. . . . .	28	4,146,310	1,518	662,589	18,642,348
Smelting. . . . .	7	24,976,661	3,586	1,934,838	11,870,183
Soap. . . . .	14	1,504,492	296	106,444	1,668,346
Stamps and stencils. . . . .	8	77,104	51	25,823	90,483
Stationery goods. . . . .	9	566,600	348	128,656	684,492
Stereotyping and electrotyping. . . . .	3	128,131	44	27,739	97,947
Stone, cut. . . . .	24	742,008	799	352,266	593,169
Stove polish. . . . .	3	1,900	5	1,556	11,580
Tobacco, chewing, smoking and snuff. . . . .	3	1,352,062	212	77,307	1,016,831
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes. . . . .	68	1,429,216	1,839	679,086	2,429,790
Vinegar and pickles. . . . .	26	433,389	201	67,707	384,868
Washing machines and wringers. . . . .	3	231,276	155	56,778	251,052
Watch cases. . . . .	3	353,382	142	71,053	332,100
Window blinds and shades. . . . .	3	508,000	145	69,615	848,600
Wire. . . . .	11	679,616	361	117,921	497,176
Wire fencing. . . . .	14	664,418	189	96,053	1,115,346
Wooden ware. . . . .	3	700,000	400	152,811	464,295
Wood pulp, chemical and mechani- cal. . . . .	5	5,168,357	826	329,299	1,462,979
Woodworking and turning. . . . .	36	607,095	540	218,661	629,609
Wool, carding and fulling. . . . .	3	5,500	5	625	2,837
Woolen goods. . . . .	95	4,210,100	2,726	803,484	3,874,052
Wool pulling. . . . .	8	147,200	47	20,512	501,192
Woolen yarns. . . . .	4	170,677	75	17,500	156,000
All other industries. . . . .	126	10,229,728	3,609	1,413,641	9,514,971
Prince Edward Island.					
For all establishments, 1905. . . . .	285	1,680,541	2,692	349,352	1,851,615
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1905. . . . .	223	1,553,916	2,559	319,281	1,696,459
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1900. . . . .	334	2,081,766	3,359	331,692	2,326,708
Bread, biscuits and confectionery. . . . .	4	21,100	15	3,834	30,668
Butter and cheese. . . . .	46	149,640	79	17,248	273,242
Carriages and wagons. . . . .	8	65,000	33	10,590	32,575
Clothing, men's, custom. . . . .	20	59,450	112	25,681	83,045
Electric light and power. . . . .	3	153,500	15	7,100	45,500
Fish, preserved. . . . .	97	348,423	1,774	119,344	349,774
Flouring and grist mill products. . . . .	16	90,180	25	6,700	81,560
Foundry and machine shop pro- ducts. . . . .	4	69,300	67	26,600	88,373
Furniture and upholstered goods. . . . .	4	48,000	22	9,000	36,600
Harness and saddlery. . . . .	6	16,700	17	5,314	17,500
Leather, tanned, curried and fin- ished. . . . .	7	35,550	24	9,851	60,675
Log products. . . . .	19	48,675	52	7,057	35,540
Lumber products. . . . .	8	113,000	58	17,575	80,100
Monuments and tombstones. . . . .	4	24,673	13	4,542	12,793



## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries by provinces, 1906—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
Prince Edward Island—con.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Plumbing and tinsmithing.....	7	27,600	65	8,346	55,600
Printing and publishing.....	9	72,400	86	21,225	83,920
Starch.....	5	53,500	73	4,700	71,500
All other industries.....	18	283,850	162	44,645	412,650
Quebec.					
For all establishments, 1905.....	4,965	255,479,662	108,918	38,703,763	219,861,648
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1905.....	4,115	251,730,182	106,840	38,143,889	216,478,496
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1900.....	4,845	142,403,407	101,479	28,916,411	158,287,994
Aerated and mineral waters.....	27	791,376	302	158,810	1,216,057
Agricultural implements.....	24	1,015,509	453	168,441	695,374
Artificial limbs and trusses.....	3	3,500	9	5,157	50,720
Asbestos.....	11	8,581,683	1,594	549,907	1,483,819
Awnings, tents and sails.....	7	90,600	85	31,895	147,213
Axes and tools.....	12	588,471	264	115,204	465,992
Baking powder and flavouring ex- tracts.....	9	103,213	65	22,438	185,330
Belting and hose, leather.....	5	425,728	145	59,590	609,312
Blacksmithing.....	28	142,700	79	27,866	104,630
Boilers and engines.....	6	211,316	196	90,671	285,966
Boots and shoes.....	77	7,232,192	8,540	2,766,841	13,705,961
Boot and shoe supplies.....	9	755,811	264	92,237	430,039
Boxes and bags, paper.....	9	248,758	538	116,013	441,420
Boxes, wooden.....	23	508,421	531	147,764	526,674
Brass and iron beds.....	4	662,507	674	274,427	1,094,077
Brass castings.....	7	160,100	97	37,960	255,481
Bread, biscuits and confectionery..	127	2,357,731	1,728	547,654	3,985,420
Brick, tile and pottery.....	52	1,583,849	1,140	282,873	848,300
Brooms and brushes.....	8	45,885	57	17,049	113,545
Butter and cheese.....	1,800	5,843,939	2,937	735,399	14,520,147
Cardboard.....	3	828,911	257	72,191	320,896
Car repairs.....	8	897,000	2,641	1,334,188	3,570,769
Carriages and wagons.....	111	1,677,130	931	393,970	1,445,860
Carriage and wagon materials.....	3	86,000	43	13,875	80,000
Cars and car works.....	4	10,400,242	5,396	2,542,755	9,654,548
Church ornaments.....	9	271,463	120	59,650	307,300
Clothing, men's, custom.....	132	1,304,690	1,229	435,173	1,702,194
Clothing, men's, factory.....	38	2,309,154	3,038	1,046,931	5,038,974
Clothing, women's, custom.....	104	614,570	948	230,441	984,083
Clothing, women's, factory.....	31	925,035	1,843	552,454	2,437,675
Coffees and spices.....	10	352,250	67	28,524	530,576
Cooperage.....	4	126,500	63	29,850	111,450
Corsets and supplies.....	5	405,843	473	100,163	551,072
Cottons.....	6	11,203,597	5,442	1,726,132	7,924,581
Dies and moulds.....	3	153,000	53	26,500	90,200
Drugs.....	4	821,351	170	75,996	789,924
Dyeing and cleaning.....	6	152,500	80	23,332	72,175
Electrical apparatus and supplies..	14	2,279,988	1,293	520,665	1,727,205
Electric light and power.....	35	46,968,523	438	287,977	4,188,760
Fish, preserved.....	50	433,746	1,052	76,337	320,541
Flouring and grist mill products...	168	5,037,356	712	300,990	8,598,830

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries by provinces, 1906—con.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
QUEBEC—con.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Foundry and machine shop pro- ducts.....	95	5,879,696	2,816	1,173,047	3,752,476
Fruit and vegetable canning.....	8	251,600	407	44,364	302,684
Furs, dressed.....	3	131,000	214	76,552	1,970,190
Furnishing goods, men's.....	29	2,815,981	2,653	707,637	3,503,278
Furniture.....	36	1,482,741	1,088	357,205	1,161,887
Gas, lighting and heating.....	6	916,361	55	24,300	169,510
Glass, stained, cut and ornamental.	4	12,600	38	20,300	68,600
Gloves and mittens.....	10	702,617	596	172,613	1,060,972
Glue.....	3	166,000	132	26,468	325,302
Harness and saddlery.....	33	1,249,220	446	178,731	1,461,421
Hats, caps and furs.....	61	4,527,975	1,900	516,590	5,400,253
Hosiery and knit goods.....	9	1,126,400	831	237,706	1,153,074
Interior decorations.....	7	208,959	176	95,028	318,473
Iron and steel products.....	11	4,915,030	2,870	1,301,270	5,510,596
Jewelry and repairs.....	12	466,427	601	235,198	724,473
Lasts and pegs.....	5	61,450	75	28,182	70,058
Leather, tanned, curried and finish- ed.....	91	2,869,679	1,150	434,675	4,615,508
Lime.....	12	184,652	136	59,246	195,300
Liquors, malt.....	13	3,326,909	608	267,670	2,150,839
Liquors, vinous.....	5	92,808	14	2,580	40,929
Log products.....	699	24,176,470	13,777	4,367,702	14,489,206
Lumber products.....	151	4,102,156	2,895	1,150,429	3,787,781
Mattresses and spring beds.....	5	235,237	178	56,260	356,478
Monuments and tombstones.....	37	534,604	304	144,157	428,873
Musical instruments.....	6	250,578	164	69,386	256,725
Oils.....	4	463,000	77	36,119	528,887
Paints and varnishes.....	10	2,384,879	513	190,055	2,926,936
Paper.....	12	14,921,081	3,486	1,318,724	6,163,240
Patent medicines.....	11	2,308,251	95	27,767	460,043
Picture frames.....	4	133,500	54	24,630	89,540
Plumbers' supplies.....	3	1,012,598	389	178,299	772,398
Plumbing and tinsmithing.....	103	2,450,158	2,124	916,544	3,551,152
Printing and bookbinding.....	75	1,687,168	1,489	574,146	1,677,514
Printing and publishing.....	44	3,552,179	1,481	759,509	3,132,703
Roofing and roofing materials.....	10	515,435	335	170,360	938,450
Rubber clothing.....	9	264,200	376	155,163	725,800
Safes and vaults.....	3	56,550	34	16,092	39,500
Scales.....	3	52,291	19	7,660	39,564
Sewing machines.....	4	470,710	189	73,205	241,550
Ships and ship repairs.....	3	423,700	710	331,000	780,000
Signs.....	3	41,980	62	21,328	87,470
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	16	1,265,023	591	251,412	5,351,739
Smelting.....	4	1,050,640	318	140,776	439,786
Soap.....	5	338,407	66	28,384	442,175
Spinning wheels.....	3	9,000	9	1,700	4,900
Starch.....	3	25,800	16	2,548	12,430
Stone, cut.....	16	452,450	575	216,326	411,891
Sugar, refined.....	3	5,881,882	859	423,000	10,927,260
Tobacco, chewing, smoking and snuff.....	16	3,197,449	1,855	492,967	5,295,109
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes.....	36	4,094,864	2,714	836,630	5,596,694
Vinegar and pickles.....	4	273,900	70	14,400	109,325
Wax candles.....	7	99,200	24	8,308	65,000

## MANUFACTURES.

TABLE XII. Statistics of industries by provinces 1906—concluded.

Kinds of industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage earners.	Wages for labour.	Value of products.
Quebec—con.	NO.	\$	NO.	\$	\$
Window blinds and shades.....	3	120,000	42	11,923	120,000
Wire.....	7	3,301,576	722	299,724	3,437,308
Wood pulp, chemical and mecha- nical.....	10	4,226,411	834	314,779	1,154,370
Wood working and turning.....	8	290,881	174	49,103	144,220
Wool, carding and fulling.....	18	107,480	49	10,720	59,075
Woolen goods.....	21	2,044,961	1,089	280,766	1,292,843
All other industries.....	146	18,672,720	7,367	2,641,140	17,924,800
Saskatchewan.					
For all establishments, 1905.....	80	3,973,075	1,310	588,393	2,520,172
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1905.....	55	3,820,975	1,251	553,499	2,443,801
For establishments, 5 emp. and over, 1900.....	—	—	—	—	—
Brick, tile and pottery.....	10	178,455	180	47,704	112,752
Butter and cheese.....	3	15,000	7	2,070	38,800
Clothing, men's custom.....	3	75,000	20	13,000	37,500
Flouring and grist mill products.....	16	945,000	104	60,834	1,182,094
Harness and saddlery.....	3	26,000	7	2,700	12,600
Log products.....	6	2,070,977	601	230,643	481,258
Lumber products.....	6	141,199	55	33,051	110,153
Plumbing and tinsmithing.....	7	33,400	20	14,308	40,500
Printing and publishing.....	14	129,600	50	29,638	97,471
All other industries.....	12	358,444	266	154,445	407,044

## SUMMARY BY PROVINCES.

CANADA.....	15,796	846,585,023	356,034	134,375,925	718,352,603
Alberta.....	120	5,545,821	1,791	926,728	5,116,782
British Columbia.....	459	53,022,033	22,287	9,798,814	38,288,378
Manitoba.....	354	27,517,297	9,194	4,767,146	28,155,732
New Brunswick.....	628	26,792,698	17,962	5,488,430	22,133,951
Nova Scotia.....	909	75,089,191	22,135	7,751,278	32,574,323
Ontario.....	7,996	397,484,705	169,745	66,002,031	367,850,002
Prince Edward Island.....	285	1,680,541	2,692	349,352	1,851,615
Quebec.....	4,965	255,479,662	108,918	38,703,763	219,861,648
Saskatchewan.....	80	3,973,075	1,310	588,394	2,520,172

## NORTHWEST PROVINCES.

TABLE XIII. Population by districts, 1906 and 1901.

Districts.	1906.				1901.		
	Families.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
N.W. PROVINCES.	180,312	466,257	342,606	808,863	228,954	190,558	419,512
Manitoba.	69,381	205,183	160,505	365,688	138,504	116,707	255,211
Brandon .....	6,342	19,825	14,540	34,365	13,750	11,297	25,047
Dauphin.....	7,425	18,823	15,433	34,256	12,646	9,985	22,631
Lisgar.....	4,433	13,437	11,558	24,995	13,231	11,505	24,736
Macdonald .....	5,462	16,016	12,260	28,276	13,331	10,535	23,866
Marquette.....	5,910	16,422	12,013	28,435	11,471	8,960	20,431
Portage la Prairie. ....	5,272	15,529	11,763	27,292	12,824	10,659	23,483
Provencher. ....	6,020	18,124	15,374	33,498	12,819	11,615	24,434
Selkirk.....	6,940	19,595	15,396	34,991	12,957	11,064	24,021
Souris.....	5,892	16,951	12,476	29,427	13,535	10,687	24,222
Winnipeg.....	15,685	50,461	39,692	90,153	21,940	20,400	42,340
Saskatchewan.	66,009	152,791	104,972	257,763	49,431	41,848	91,279
Assiniboia East.....	10,643	26,913	19,040	45,953	11,996	9,577	21,573
Assiniboia West.....	11,298	29,004	17,556	46,560	7,355	5,490	12,845
Humboldt.....	11,957	24,300	15,995	40,295	3,075	2,725	5,800
Mackenzie.....	7,574	16,319	13,128	29,447	7,919	7,310	15,229
Qu'Appelle ....	13,168	30,786	20,667	51,453	8,449	6,606	15,055
Saskatchewan.....	10,984	24,621	17,649	42,270	9,008	8,554	17,562
Saskatchewan North....	385	848	937	1,785	1,629	1,586	3,215
Alberta.	44,922	108,283	77,129	185,412	41,019	32,003	73,022
Alberta. ....	9,673	23,086	15,782	38,868	8,553	6,179	14,732
Calgary. ....	10,073	25,586	16,661	42,247	8,515	6,105	14,620
Edmonton.....	8,571	22,321	17,750	40,071	10,428	9,164	19,592
Strathcona.....	15,507	34,700	24,578	59,278	11,551	9,127	20,678
Alberta North ....	1,098	2,590	2,358	4,948	1,972	1,428	3,400

NOTE. A census of population and agriculture of the Northwest provinces was taken under date of June 24, 1906, as provided by chapters 5 and 6 of 4 and 5 Edward VII. The electoral districts are as constituted by chapter 60 of 3 Edward VII, except that by an Order in Council of May 15, 1906, part of the electoral district of Selkirk, in the province of Manitoba, was added to the district of Winnipeg so as to conform with the boundaries of the city of Winnipeg as constituted by an Act of the Manitoba Legislature, assented to February 9, 1906; and except that the census districts of Assiniboia West, Mackenzie, Saskatchewan and Saskatchewan North, in the province of Saskatchewan, and of Alberta, Calgary, Edmonton, Strathcona and Alberta North, in the province of Alberta, are as constituted by the Order in Council aforesaid.



## NORTHWEST PROVINCES.

TABLE XIV. Population of cities, towns and incorporated villages in 1906 and 1901 as classed in 1906.

Cities, towns and villages.	1906.	1901.	Cities, towns and villages.	1906.	1901.
<b>Manitoba.</b>	<b>138,090</b>	<b>75,049</b>	<b>Saskatchewan—con.</b>		
Cities .....	100,561	47,960	Towns—con.		
Brandon .....	10,408	5,620	Hanley .....	568	—
Winnipeg .....	90,153	42,340	Indian Head .....	1,545	768
Towns .....	28,826	20,973	Lumsden .....	461	134
Birtle .....	422	466	Maple Creek .....	687	382
Carberry .....	1,111	1,023	Milestone .....	244	—
Carman .....	1,530	1,439	Moosomin .....	1,152	868
Dauphin .....	1,670	1,135	North Battleford .....	824	—
Emerson .....	920	840	Oxbow .....	527	230
Gladstone .....	828	731	Qu'Appelle .....	778	484
Hartney .....	653	505	Rosthern .....	918	413
Minnedosa .....	1,299	1,052	Wapella .....	459	397
Morden .....	1,437	1,522	Weyburn .....	966	113
Morris .....	513	465	Whitewood .....	501	359
Neepawa .....	1,895	1,418	Wolseley .....	935	409
Portage la Prairie .....	5,106	3,901	Yellow Grass .....	344	17
St. Boniface .....	5,119	2,019	Yorkton .....	1,363	700
Selkirk .....	2,701	2,188	Villages .....	13,553	2,356
Souris .....	1,413	839	Abernethy .....	292	—
Rapid City .....	738	529	Alameda .....	333	104
Virden .....	1,471	901	Antler .....	80	34
Villages .....	8,703	6,116	Balcarres .....	124	—
Boissevain .....	979	898	Balgonie .....	329	79
Deloraine .....	856	920	Bladworth .....	97	—
Elkhorn .....	525	—	Broadview .....	606	230
Gilbert Plains .....	436	125	Canora .....	169	—
Gretna .....	646	617	Carievale .....	194	45
Killarney .....	1,117	585	Churchbridge .....	65	22
Manitou .....	717	617	Craik .....	229	—
Melita .....	784	485	Craven .....	83	7
Pilot Mound .....	589	446	Creelman .....	61	—
Plum Coulee .....	450	394	Cupar .....	162	—
Stonewall .....	1,074	589	Drinkwater .....	58	—
Winkler .....	530	391	Dubuc .....	70	—
<b>Saskatchewan.</b>	<b>48,462</b>	<b>14,377</b>	Duck Lake .....	439	301
Cities .....	18,434	5,705	Dundurn .....	213	—
Moosejaw .....	6,249	1,558	Earl Grey .....	92	—
Prince Albert .....	3,005	1,785	Esterhazy .....	231	—
Regina .....	6,169	2,249	Filmere .....	156	—
Saskatoon .....	3,011	113	Fleming .....	260	160
Towns .....	16,475	6,316	Forget .....	200	—
Arcola .....	652	129	Frobisher .....	137	—
Battleford .....	933	609	Fort Qu'Appelle .....	170	241
Carlyle .....	374	23	Gainsboro .....	180	94
Carnduff .....	491	190	Glen Ewen .....	117	—
Caron .....	215	—	Grayson .....	74	—
Davidson .....	520	—	Grenfell .....	677	452
Estevan .....	877	141	Hague .....	213	62
Francis .....	141	—	Halbrite .....	272	—
			Heward .....	173	—
			Humboldt .....	279	—
			Kamsack .....	204	—
			Lang .....	108	—
			Langenburg .....	156	—

## NORTHWEST PROVINCES.

TABLE XIV. Population of cities, towns and incorporated villages in 1906 and 1901  
classified in 1906—concluded.

Cities, towns and villages.	1906.	1901.	Cities, towns and villages.	1906.	1901.
<b>Saskatchewan—con.</b>			<b>Alberta—con.</b>		
<b>Villages—con.</b>			<b>Towns—con.</b>		
Langham.....	249	—	High River.....	1,018	153
Lemberg.....	365	—	Innisfail.....	643	317
Lipton.....	160	—	Lacombe.....	1,015	499
Lloydminster (part).....	389	—	Macleod.....	1,144	796
Macoun.....	102	—	Olds.....	554	218
Manor.....	250	27	Okotoks.....	508	245
Melfort.....	351	—	Pincher Creek.....	589	335
Mortlach.....	127	—	Ponoka.....	473	151
Newdorf.....	159	—	Raymond.....	1,568	—
North Portal.....	220	52	Red Deer.....	1,418	323
Osage.....	75	—	St. Albert.....	543	472
Osler.....	57	—	Strathcona.....	2,921	1,550
Pense.....	185	15	Vegreville.....	344	—
Radisson.....	156	—	Vermilion.....	623	—
Redvers.....	138	—			
Rocanville.....	136	—	<b>Villages</b> .....	11,810	2,067
Rouleau.....	304	—	Athabaska Landing.....	407	268
Saltcoats.....	265	155	Blairmore.....	449	231
Sheho.....	120	—	Blackfalds.....	156	—
Sintaluta.....	317	155	Bowden.....	171	12
Star City.....	109	—	Camrose.....	412	—
Stockholm.....	70	—	Carstairs.....	297	20
Stoughton.....	242	—	Cayley.....	48	—
Strasburg.....	203	—	Cochrane.....	158	92
Swift Current.....	554	121	Coleman.....	915	—
Tantallon.....	91	—	Cowley.....	78	—
Tisdale.....	61	—	Dominion City.....	128	86
Togo.....	50	—	Daysland.....	288	—
Tyvan.....	100	—	Frank.....	1,178	19
Vonda.....	174	—	Gleichen.....	199	101
Wadena.....	141	—	Irvine.....	200	—
Warman.....	129	—	Lavoy.....	60	—
Watson.....	129	—	Leavings.....	104	—
Wauchope.....	72	—	Leduc.....	391	112
			Lille.....	414	3
<b>Alberta.</b>	58,033	19,092	Lloydminster (part).....	130	—
<b>Cities</b> .....	30,119	10,909	Magrath.....	884	424
Calgary.....	11,967	4,091	Millet.....	85	—
Edmonton.....	11,167	2,626	Morinville.....	263	49
Lethbridge.....	2,313	2,072	Nanton.....	332	—
Medicine Hat.....	3,020	1,570	Penhold.....	76	—
Wetaskiwin.....	1,652	550	Riverside.....	826	—
			Rouleauville.....	780	301
<b>Towns</b> .....	16,104	6,116	Rosenroll.....	54	—
Cardston.....	1,001	639	Stafford.....	623	—
Clareholm.....	680	—	Staveley.....	129	—
Didsbury.....	477	112	Sterling.....	438	349
Fort Saskatchewan.....	585	306	Stettler.....	570	—
			Tabor.....	578	—

## NORTHWEST PROVINCES.

TABLE XV. Horses, horned cattle, sheep and swine in the provinces in 1906 and 1901.

Provinces and districts.	Horses.	Milch cows.	Other horned cattle.	Sheep and lambs.	Swine.
1906.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
NORTHWEST PROVINCES.	682,919	384,006	1,560,592	304,531	439,048
Manitoba.	215,819	170,543	350,969	28,975	200,509
Brandon.....	29,771	14,858	33,475	1,435	27,150
Dauphin.....	18,475	24,639	59,431	5,760	17,993
Lisgar.....	24,490	13,439	23,360	3,533	28,754
Macdonald.....	24,266	19,332	37,829	1,973	25,154
Marquette.....	25,387	20,971	53,201	2,257	18,636
Portage la Prairie.....	22,905	14,958	36,251	1,596	22,323
Provencher.....	18,859	22,119	30,355	3,259	20,143
Selkirk.....	10,523	20,065	35,178	4,693	11,270
Souris.....	37,958	17,053	36,703	4,468	29,031
Winnipeg.....	3,185	1,809	186	1	55
Saskatchewan.	240,566	112,618	360,236	121,290	123,916
Assiniboia East.....	54,613	23,531	71,632	3,977	32,633
Assiniboia West.....	63,096	15,729	117,206	105,440	19,564
Humboldt.....	27,597	18,981	48,758	3,984	18,314
Mackenzie.....	13,273	12,406	42,670	3,650	8,545
Qu'Appelle.....	56,079	19,546	37,099	1,436	27,811
Saskatchewan.....	25,886	17,413	42,850	2,803	17,049
Saskatchewan North.....	22	12	21	-	-
Alberta.	226,534	101,245	849,387	154,266	114,623
Alberta.....	80,577	18,146	373,482	124,864	10,320
Calgary.....	74,086	22,327	262,293	10,617	17,501
Edmonton.....	19,881	17,872	47,409	4,352	36,088
Strathcona.....	48,872	42,166	164,223	15,033	50,178
Alberta North.....	3,118	734	1,980	-	536
1901.					
NORTHWEST PROVINCES.	340,329	244,216	698,409	182,616	200,375
Manitoba.....	163,867	141,481	208,405	29,464	126,459
Saskatchewan.....	83,461	56,440	160,613	73,097	27,753
Alberta.....	93,001	46,295	329,391	80,055	46,163

## NORTHWEST PROVINCES.

TABLE XVI. Field crops of 1900, 1905 and 1906.

Kinds of crops.	1900.		1905.		1906.	
	acres.	bush.	acres.	bush.	acres.	bush.
N. W. PROVINCES.						
Fall wheat .....	947	20,505	52,669	1,110,067	85,199	2,225,281
Spring wheat .....	2,494,519	23,436,354	3,888,700	81,351,560	4,977,294	108,361,543
Oats .....	833,390	16,653,681	1,697,170	68,810,855	2,309,439	110,569,628
Barley .....	162,557	3,141,121	370,850	10,971,755	522,734	18,684,609
Rye .....	3,276	37,217	7,708	163,599	14,496	323,904
Flax .....	14,731	85,011	45,812	608,242	131,819	1,818,780
Potatoes .....	25,611	3,155,391	34,139	5,569,613	50,720	9,489,081
Other field roots .....	2,164	462,042	4,410	710,356	8,028	2,081,932
		ton.		ton.		ton.
Sugar beets .....	-	-	2,792	19,907	4,369	32,075
Forage crops .....	60,496	90,852	64,680	105,828	49,656	123,022
Sown or cultivated hay..	-	904,481	129,358	174,689	174,216	359,701
Native or prairie hay ..	-		-	2,630,313	-	-
Manitoba.						
		bush.		bush.		bush.
Fall wheat .....	120	2,036	617	12,114	655	12,074
Spring wheat .....	1,965,073	18,350,893	2,416,636	47,614,472	2,720,424	54,460,124
Oats .....	573,848	10,592,365	779,279	31,458,692	931,282	44,643,300
Barley .....	139,660	2,666,567	249,218	7,544,150	336,986	11,979,554
Rye .....	937	7,085	2,543	58,767	4,308	93,016
Flax .....	14,404	81,893	9,205	110,041	16,501	227,796
Potatoes .....	15,798	1,892,803	15,924	2,812,085	20,825	4,150,012
Other field roots .....	968	230,644	2,076	381,530	3,283	1,099,159
		ton.		ton.		ton.
Sugar beets .....	-	-	32	167	454	2,403
Forage crops .....	43,660	53,184	37,324	62,052	23,250	63,465
Sown or cultivated hay..	-	-	80,664	113,017	111,402	235,596
Native or prairie hay ..	-	475,600	-	973,791	-	-
Saskatchewan.						
		bush.		bush.		bush.
Fall wheat .....	306	3,765	468	9,653	1,046	21,596
Spring wheat .....	486,864	4,302,326	1,375,813	31,789,545	2,116,438	50,160,763
Oats .....	141,517	2,270,057	606,346	25,623,849	901,646	41,899,257
Barley .....	11,793	187,211	40,732	1,196,419	77,573	2,828,587
Rye .....	1,291	12,483	1,075	19,850	3,045	61,437
Flax .....	226	2,403	35,664	486,578	108,834	1,504,814
Potatoes .....	5,907	675,047	9,981	1,485,800	16,628	2,706,911
Other field roots .....	622	109,177	899	161,806	1,911	429,408
		ton.		ton.		ton.
Sugar beets .....	-	-	33	142	571	2,461
Forage crops .....	5,961	10,005	10,786	17,028	9,320	20,531
Sown or cultivated hay..	-	-	8,938	11,061	13,507	37,790
Native or prairie hay...	-	243,282	-	818,358	-	-



## NORTHWEST PROVINCES.

TABLE XVI. Field crops of 1900, 1905 and 1906—concluded.

Kinds of crops.	1900.		1905.		1906.	
	acres.	bush.	acres.	bush.	acres.	bush.
Alberta.						
Fall wheat .....	521	14,704	51,584	1,088,300	83,498	2,191,611
Spring wheat .....	42,582	783,135	96,251	1,947,543	140,432	3,740,656
Oats .....	118,025	3,791,259	311,545	11,728,314	476,511	24,027,071
Barley .....	11,099	287,343	80,900	2,231,186	108,175	3,876,468
Rye .....	1,048	17,649	4,090	84,982	7,143	169,451
Flax .....	101	710	943	11,623	6,484	86,170
Potatoes .....	3,906	587,541	8,234	1,271,728	13,267	2,632,158
Other field roots .....	574	124,221 ton.	1,435	167,020 ton.	2,834	553,365 ton.
Sugar beets .....	—	—	2,727	19,598	3,344	27,211
Forage crops .....	10,875	27,663	16,570	26,748	15,086	39,026
Sown or cultivated hay..	—	—	39,756	50,611	49,307	86,315
Native or prairie hay...	—	185,599	—	833,164	—	—

TABLE XVIIa. Areas of all field crops in 1905 and 1906, together with whole number of occupied farms and of farms growing wheat, barley and oats in 1906.

Provinces.	Areas of all field crops.		Farms in 1906.	Farms in 1906 growing—		
	1905.	1906.		wheat.	barley.	oats.
	acres.	acres.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N. W. PROVINCES..	6,338,325	8,407,697	122,398	76,381	43,386	89,269
Manitoba.....	3,616,921	4,220,161	36,141	27,010	21,206	29,100
Saskatchewan.....	2,104,583	3,271,436	55,971	37,062	10,993	39,547
Alberta.....	616,821	916,100	30,286	11,409	11,187	20,622

II. TABLES COMPILED  
FROM DEPARTMENTAL REPORTS.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XVII. Aggregate trade of Canada by countries during the fiscal year ended March 31, 1909. Includes coin and bullion.

Countries.	Total exports.	Total imports.	Total trade.
	\$	\$	\$
British Empire—			
Great Britain .....	133,745,375	70,556,738	204,302,113
Australia .....	2,769,049	405,210	3,174,259
British Africa .....	1,679,733	901,150	2,580,923
British East Indies. ....	329,471	3,067,193	3,396,664
British West Indies.....	2,549,043	7,387,056	9,936,099
British Guiana.....	505,030	1,701,540	2,206,570
Fiji Islands.....	106,852	187,723	294,575
Hong Kong .....	794,838	185,532	980,370
Newfoundland.....	3,552,293	1,639,230	5,191,523
New Zealand.....	996,901	205,131	1,202,032
Other British Possessions.....	269,266	21,014	290,280
Total British Empire.....	147,297,851	86,257,557	233,555,408
Foreign Countries—			
Argentina.....	1,875,100	1,637,578	3,512,678
Austria-Hungary.....	15,000	1,663,258	1,678,258
Belgium .....	3,927,445	1,851,847	5,779,292
Brazil.....	685,505	412,999	1,098,504
Central American States.....	109,008	112,465	221,473
Chile.....	116,207	175,576	291,783
China.....	1,022,555	640,651	1,663,206
Cuba.....	1,403,442	496,485	1,899,927
Denmark .....	192,780	43,392	236,172
Dutch East Indies.....	—	584,982	584,982
Egypt.....	19,479	30,908	50,387
France.....	3,176,096	8,028,806	11,204,902
Germany.....	1,476,552	6,001,454	7,478,006
Greece.....	875	340,965	341,840
Hawaii.....	48,528	25,733	74,261
Holland.....	1,242,730	1,301,604	2,544,334
Italy.....	1,620,773	757,732	2,378,505
Japan.....	756,111	1,989,917	2,746,028
Mexico.....	817,015	315,334	1,132,349
Norway.....	218,961	126,755	345,716
Panama.....	80,297	—	80,297
Peru.....	108,452	250	108,702
Philippines.....	129,862	9,883	139,745
Porto Rico.....	502,680	2,793	505,478
Portugal.....	48,833	118,868	167,701
Russia.....	1,263,244	224,399	1,487,643
St. Pierre.....	129,733	28,670	158,403
Spain.....	45,682	877,825	923,507
Sweden.....	58,153	143,960	202,113
Switzerland.....	7,077	2,184,901	2,191,978
Turkey.....	17,543	338,349	355,892
Uruguay.....	99,562	135,458	235,020
United States .....	92,604,357	192,661,360	285,265,717
Other foreign countries.....	394,671	233,889	628,560
Total foreign countries.....	114,214,308	223,499,051	337,713,359
Total imports and exports.....	261,512,159	309,756,608	571,268,767

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XVIII. Aggregate trade of Canada, 1868-1909.

Fiscal years.	Total exports.	Total imports.	Aggregate trade of Canada.
	\$	\$	\$
1868. ....	57,567,888	73,459,644	131,027,532
1869. ....	60,474,781	70,415,165	130,889,946
1870. ....	73,573,490	74,814,339	148,387,829
1871. ....	74,173,618	96,092,971	170,266,589
1872. ....	82,639,663	111,430,527	194,070,190
1873. ....	89,789,922	128,011,281	217,801,203
1874. ....	89,351,928	128,213,582	217,565,510
1875. ....	77,886,979	123,070,283	200,957,262
1876. ....	80,966,435	93,210,346	174,176,781
1877. ....	75,875,393	99,327,962	175,203,355
1878. ....	79,323,667	93,081,787	172,405,454
1879. ....	71,451,225	81,964,427	153,455,682
1880. ....	87,911,458	86,489,747	174,401,205
1881. ....	98,290,823	105,380,840	203,621,663
1882. ....	102,137,203	119,419,500	221,556,703
1883. ....	98,085,804	132,254,022	230,339,826
1884. ....	91,406,496	116,397,043	207,803,539
1885. ....	89,238,361	108,941,486	198,179,847
1886. ....	85,251,314	104,424,561	189,675,875
1887. ....	89,515,811	112,892,235	202,408,047
1888. ....	90,203,000	110,894,630	201,097,630
1889. ....	89,189,167	115,224,931	204,414,098
1890. ....	96,749,149	121,858,241	218,607,390
1891. ....	98,417,296	119,967,638	218,384,934
1892. ....	113,963,375	127,406,068	241,369,443
1893. ....	113,564,352	129,074,268	247,638,620
1894. ....	117,524,949	123,474,940	240,999,889
1895. ....	113,638,803	110,781,682	224,420,485
1896. ....	121,013,852	118,011,508	239,025,360
1897. ....	137,950,253	119,218,609	257,168,862
1898. ....	164,152,683	140,323,053	304,475,736
1899. ....	158,896,905	162,764,308	321,661,213
1900. ....	191,894,723	189,622,513	381,517,236
1901. ....	196,487,632	190,415,525	386,903,157
1902. ....	211,640,286	212,270,158	423,910,444
1903. ....	225,819,724	241,214,961	467,064,685
1904. ....	213,521,235	259,211,803	472,733,038
1905. ....	203,316,872	266,834,417	470,151,289
1906. ....	256,586,630	294,286,015	550,872,645
1907 <sup>1</sup> . ....	205,277,197	259,786,007	465,063,204
1908. ....	280,006,606	370,786,525	650,793,131
1909. ....	261,512,159	309,756,608	571,268,767

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XIX. Exports of Canada by values of home and foreign produce in the 42 fiscal years 1868-1909<sup>1</sup>, and duties on exports.

Fiscal years.	Merchandise.		Coin and bullion.	Total exports. <sup>2</sup>	Duties collected on exports
	Home. <sup>2</sup>	Foreign.			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	45,543,177	4,196,821	4,866,168	54,606,166	17,986
1869.....	49,323,304	3,855,801	4,218,208	57,397,313	14,403
1870.....	56,081,192	6,527,622	8,002,278	70,611,092	37,912
1871.....	55,181,356	9,853,244	6,690,350	71,724,950	36,066
1872.....	62,944,027	12,798,182	4,010,398	79,752,607	24,809
1873.....	73,245,606	9,405,910	3,845,987	86,497,503	20,152
1874.....	73,926,748	10,614,096	1,995,835	86,536,679	14,565
1875.....	67,490,893	7,137,319	1,039,837	75,668,049	7,243
1876.....	69,861,849	7,234,961	1,240,037	78,336,847	4,500
1877.....	65,864,880	7,111,108	733,739	73,709,727	4,103
1878.....	65,740,134	11,164,878	168,989	77,074,001	4,161
1879.....	60,089,578	8,355,644	704,586	69,149,808	4,272
1880.....	70,096,191	13,240,006	1,771,755	85,107,952	8,896
1881.....	80,921,379	13,375,117	971,005	95,267,501	8,141
1882.....	90,042,711	7,628,453	371,093	98,042,257	8,810
1883.....	84,285,707	9,751,773	631,600	94,669,080	9,756
1884.....	77,132,079	9,389,106	2,184,292	88,705,477	8,515
1885.....	76,183,518	8,079,646	2,026,980	86,290,144	12,305
1886.....	74,975,506	7,438,079	56,531	82,470,116	20,726
1887.....	77,964,020	8,549,333	5,569	86,518,922	31,397
1888.....	78,297,750	8,803,394	17,534	87,118,678	21,772
1889.....	77,201,804	6,938,455	1,978,256	86,118,515	42,207
1890.....	82,335,514	9,051,781	2,439,782	93,827,077	93,674
1891.....	85,757,744	8,798,631	946,927	95,503,302	64,803
1892.....	95,684,253	13,121,791	1,809,118	110,615,162	108
1893.....	102,006,490	8,941,856	4,133,698	115,082,044	-
1894.....	100,586,853	11,833,805	1,839,380	114,260,038	-
1895.....	99,528,351	6,485,043	4,325,319	110,338,713	-
1896.....	106,378,752	6,606,738	4,699,309	117,684,799	-
1897.....	119,685,410	10,825,163	3,492,550	134,003,123	-
1898.....	139,920,932	14,980,883	4,623,138	159,524,953	-
1899.....	132,801,262	17,520,088	4,016,025	154,337,375	-
1900.....	163,510,790	14,265,254	8,657,168	186,433,212	-
1901.....	177,431,386	17,077,757	1,978,489	196,487,632	-
1902.....	196,019,763	13,951,101	1,669,422	211,640,286	-
1903.....	214,401,674	10,828,087	619,963	225,849,724	-
1904.....	198,414,439	12,641,239	2,465,557	213,521,235	-
1905.....	190,854,946	10,617,115	1,844,811	203,316,872	-
1906.....	235,483,956	11,173,846	9,928,828	256,586,630	-
1907 (9 months).....	180,545,306	11,541,927	13,189,964	205,277,197	-
1908.....	246,960,968	16,407,984	16,637,654	280,006,606	-
1909.....	242,603,584	17,318,782	1,589,793	261,512,159	-
Totals for 42 years.....	4,643,305,782	435,437,819	138,437,922	5,217,181,523	521,282

<sup>1</sup> The fiscal year of the Dominion for 1868-1906 ended June 30. It now ends March 31.<sup>2</sup> The home and total exports in this table are exclusive of exports to the United States estimated 'short' in the years 1868-1900.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XX. Imports of Canada by values entered for consumption in the 42 fiscal years 1868-1909<sup>1</sup>, and duties on imports.

Fiscal years.	Merchandise.		Coin and bullion.	Total imports.	Duties collected on imports.
	Dutiable.	Free.			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	43,655,696	23,434,463	4,895,147	71,985,306	8,801,446
1869.....	41,069,342	22,085,599	4,247,229	67,402,170	8,284,507
1870.....	45,127,422	21,774,652	4,335,529	71,237,603	9,425,028
1871.....	60,094,362	24,120,026	2,733,094	86,947,482	11,807,590
1872.....	68,276,157	36,679,210	2,753,749	107,709,116	13,020,684
1873.....	71,198,176	53,310,953	3,005,465	127,514,594	12,997,578
1874.....	76,232,530	46,948,357	4,223,282	127,404,169	14,407,318
1875.....	78,138,511	39,270,057	2,210,089	119,618,657	15,354,139
1876.....	60,238,297	32,274,810	2,220,111	94,733,218	12,828,614
1877.....	60,916,770	33,209,624	2,174,089	96,300,483	12,544,348
1878.....	59,773,039	30,622,812	803,726	91,199,577	12,791,532
1879.....	55,426,836	23,275,683	1,639,809	80,341,608	12,935,269
1880.....	54,182,967	15,717,575	1,881,807	71,782,349	14,129,953
1881.....	71,620,725	18,867,604	1,123,275	91,611,604	18,492,645
1882.....	85,757,433	25,387,751	1,503,743	112,648,927	21,700,028
1883.....	91,588,339	30,273,157	1,275,523	123,137,019	23,162,553
1884.....	80,010,498	25,962,480	2,207,666	108,180,644	20,156,448
1885.....	73,269,618	26,486,157	2,954,244	102,710,019	19,121,254
1886.....	70,658,819	25,333,318	3,610,557	99,602,694	19,427,398
1887.....	78,120,679	26,986,531	532,218	105,639,423	22,438,309
1888.....	69,645,824	31,025,804	2,175,472	102,847,100	22,187,869
1889.....	74,475,139	34,623,057	575,251	109,673,447	23,742,317
1890.....	77,106,286	34,576,287	1,083,011	112,765,584	23,921,234
1891.....	74,536,036	36,997,918	1,811,170	113,345,124	23,416,266
1892.....	69,160,737	45,999,676	1,818,530	116,978,943	20,550,474
1893.....	69,873,571	45,297,259	6,534,200	121,705,030	21,161,711
1894.....	62,779,182	46,291,729	4,023,072	113,093,983	19,379,822
1895.....	58,557,655	42,118,236	4,576,620	105,252,511	17,887,269
1896.....	67,239,759	38,121,402	5,226,319	110,587,480	20,219,037
1897.....	66,220,765	40,397,062	4,676,194	111,294,021	19,891,997
1898.....	74,625,088	51,682,074	4,390,844	130,698,006	22,157,788
1899.....	89,433,172	59,913,287	4,705,137	154,051,593	25,734,229
1900.....	104,346,795	68,160,083	8,297,438	180,804,316	28,889,110
1901.....	135,969,756	71,730,938	3,537,294	211,237,988	29,106,980
1902.....	118,657,496	77,822,694	6,311,405	202,791,595	32,425,532
1903.....	136,796,065	88,017,654	8,976,797	233,790,516	37,110,355
1904.....	148,909,576	94,680,443	7,874,313	251,464,332	40,954,349
1905.....	150,928,787	100,688,332	10,308,435	261,925,554	42,024,340
1906.....	173,046,109	110,236,095	7,078,603	290,360,807	46,671,101
1907 (9 months).....	152,065,529	97,672,345	7,517,008	257,254,882	40,290,172
1908.....	218,160,047	133,719,908	6,548,661	358,428,616	58,331,074
1909.....	175,014,160	113,203,355	9,988,442	298,205,957	48,059,792
Totals for 42 years ...	3,662,903,750	2,044,996,457	168,363,845	5,876,264,052	967,939,459

<sup>1</sup> The fiscal year of the Dominion for 1868-1906 ended June 30. It now ends March 31.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXI. Exports of Canada to Britain, United States and other countries of merchandise the produce of Canada by classes and values in the 42 fiscal years 1868-1909.

Fiscal years.	Exports of Agricultural produce to			
	Britain.	United States.	other countries.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	4,056,340	8,136,017	678,698	12,871,055
1869.....	3,620,584	7,912,017	650,101	12,182,702
1870.....	5,377,970	7,600,330	698,319	13,676,619
1871.....	3,222,931	6,022,432	608,561	9,853,924
1872.....	4,440,441	8,014,160	924,290	13,378,891
1873.....	7,455,272	6,446,374	1,093,694	14,995,340
1874.....	9,804,375	8,743,669	1,042,098	19,590,142
1875.....	8,432,963	8,012,813	812,582	17,258,358
1876.....	8,394,103	11,744,615	1,000,947	21,139,665
1877.....	5,752,550	8,038,250	898,576	14,689,376
1878.....	10,087,329	6,977,038	944,387	18,008,754
1879.....	10,048,632	8,591,143	988,689	19,628,464
1880.....	12,641,961	8,086,795	1,565,572	22,294,328
1881.....	9,490,890	10,631,374	1,146,063	21,268,327
1882.....	11,244,152	18,189,118	1,602,442	31,035,712
1883.....	9,474,740	11,989,280	1,354,499	22,818,519
1884.....	3,990,127	7,503,111	904,605	12,397,843
1885.....	5,502,763	8,392,341	623,189	14,518,293
1886.....	7,729,264	8,752,994	1,170,521	17,652,779
1887.....	9,438,408	7,966,248	1,421,579	18,826,235
1888.....	4,292,640	10,306,278	837,442	15,436,360
1889.....	3,674,055	9,125,707	614,349	13,414,111
1890.....	3,661,826	7,519,253	726,951	11,908,030
1891.....	5,254,028	7,291,246	1,121,584	13,666,858
1892.....	15,119,780	4,573,779	2,419,725	22,113,284
1893.....	15,443,211	4,132,105	2,474,174	22,049,490
1894.....	12,431,275	2,784,520	2,461,854	17,677,649
1895.....	10,414,380	3,710,022	1,594,726	15,719,128
1896.....	9,551,316	3,232,793	1,299,252	14,083,361
1897.....	13,507,342	2,419,814	2,055,490	17,982,646
1898.....	27,747,140	1,133,293	4,182,852	33,063,285
1899.....	18,447,543	1,149,686	3,355,686	22,952,915
1900.....	21,674,965	2,041,110	3,800,534	27,516,609
1901.....	17,337,633	2,907,969	4,535,884	24,781,486
1902.....	27,973,503	2,555,216	6,623,969	37,152,688
1903.....	34,206,693	3,882,282	6,535,346	44,624,321
1904.....	27,266,656	3,863,021	6,009,198	37,138,875
1905.....	18,884,067	5,034,640	6,075,443	29,994,150
1906.....	42,305,048	5,779,964	5,977,325	54,062,337
1907 (9 months).....	29,940,454	2,223,941	3,692,221	35,856,616
1908.....	55,453,583	3,123,689	7,492,667	66,069,939
1909.....	58,933,165	4,120,244	8,913,798	71,997,207
Totals for 42 years.....	623,726,098	270,660,691	102,959,882	997,346,671

NOTE. The statistics of this table are exclusive of coin and bullion, and of exports to the United States estimated 'short' for the years 1868-1900.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXI. Exports of Canada to Britain, United States and other countries of merchandise the produce of Canada by classes and values in the 42 fiscal years 1863-1909—con.

Fiscal years.	Exports of Animals and their produce to			
	Britain.	United States.	other countries.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	2,724,017	3,794,673	374,477	6,893,167
1869.....	3,342,377	5,011,989	415,041	8,769,407
1870.....	4,345,179	7,326,764	466,218	12,138,161
1871.....	4,859,709	7,191,154	557,643	12,608,506
1872.....	6,087,792	6,103,684	515,491	12,706,967
1873.....	7,245,415	6,553,900	443,702	14,243,017
1874.....	8,559,764	5,706,366	413,039	14,679,169
1875.....	7,026,730	5,085,172	588,605	12,700,507
1876.....	7,887,627	4,896,786	830,156	13,614,569
1877.....	9,013,441	4,592,707	614,469	14,220,617
1878.....	9,060,279	4,483,106	476,472	14,019,857
1879.....	9,120,141	4,553,262	427,201	14,100,604
1880.....	11,104,223	6,016,988	486,366	17,607,577
1881.....	15,327,964	5,546,944	485,311	21,360,219
1882.....	13,365,399	6,592,068	497,292	20,454,759
1883.....	13,158,194	6,567,588	558,561	20,284,343
1884.....	16,054,004	6,367,702	524,402	22,946,108
1885.....	17,979,895	6,789,562	567,647	25,337,104
1886.....	14,814,672	6,742,789	507,972	22,065,433
1887.....	16,315,474	7,291,369	640,094	24,246,937
1888.....	16,571,072	7,595,743	552,482	24,719,297
1889.....	16,227,060	7,137,006	530,641	23,894,707
1890.....	18,578,722	5,966,474	561,799	25,106,995
1891.....	20,991,143	4,316,979	659,619	25,967,741
1892.....	24,068,031	3,935,924	590,845	28,594,850
1893.....	27,052,050	3,951,850	732,599	31,736,499
1894.....	28,986,095	2,311,104	584,774	31,831,973
1895.....	30,022,479	3,713,148	652,143	34,387,770
1896.....	32,523,071	3,341,275	643,295	36,507,641
1897.....	33,600,891	5,081,811	562,550	39,245,252
1898.....	39,737,089	4,192,943	371,438	44,301,470
1899.....	41,604,999	4,628,533	509,598	46,743,130
1900.....	49,881,630	5,326,750	940,427	56,148,807
1901.....	49,186,025	5,331,657	977,629	55,495,311
1902.....	52,687,998	5,139,262	1,333,949	59,161,209
1903.....	62,998,927	5,319,198	1,499,417	69,817,542
1904.....	57,920,010	4,217,653	1,674,454	63,812,117
1905.....	56,097,451	5,906,259	1,333,748	63,337,458
1906.....	57,758,417	7,259,329	1,438,214	66,455,960
1907 (9 months).....	48,313,070	6,035,029	1,074,400	55,422,499
1908.....	46,335,833	7,729,137	1,036,290	55,101,260
1909.....	42,997,405	7,364,546	987,695	51,349,646
Totals for 42 years.....	1,051,531,814	233,016,183	29,638,165	1,314,186,162



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXI. Exports of Canada to Britain, United States and other countries of merchandise the produce of Canada by classes and values in the 42 fiscal years 1868-1909.  
— con.

Fiscal years.	Exports of Fisheries produce to			
	Britain.	United States.	other countries.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868 .....	226,915	926,792	2,203,803	3,357,510
1869 .....	236,249	1,085,611	1,920,850	3,242,710
1870 .....	321,028	943,188	2,344,333	3,608,549
1871 .....	348,639	897,546	2,748,090	3,994,275
1872 .....	379,869	851,612	3,154,733	4,386,214
1873 .....	483,157	1,336,398	2,959,722	4,779,277
1874 .....	700,813	1,616,663	2,974,892	5,292,368
1875 .....	652,870	1,644,826	3,082,831	5,380,527
1876 .....	687,101	1,475,319	3,338,569	5,500,989
1877 .....	808,330	1,317,917	3,748,113	5,874,360
1878 .....	1,043,539	2,367,007	3,443,429	6,853,975
1879 .....	1,494,846	1,899,190	3,534,835	6,928,871
1880 .....	1,154,245	1,738,870	3,686,541	6,579,656
1881 .....	1,562,802	2,241,585	3,063,328	6,867,715
1882 .....	2,129,982	2,441,204	3,110,893	7,682,079
1883 .....	2,337,072	3,186,218	3,285,828	8,809,118
1884 .....	1,621,816	3,598,216	3,371,622	8,591,654
1885 .....	1,543,014	3,560,731	2,856,256	7,960,001
1886 .....	1,586,771	2,587,548	2,669,069	6,843,388
1887 .....	1,704,190	2,717,509	2,454,111	6,875,810
1888 .....	1,544,901	3,123,853	3,124,429	7,793,183
1889 .....	1,249,928	2,839,980	3,122,300	7,212,208
1890 .....	2,707,422	2,850,528	2,903,956	8,461,906
1891 .....	2,747,882	3,807,786	3,159,733	9,715,401
1892 .....	3,006,810	3,452,036	3,216,552	9,675,398
1893 .....	2,347,076	3,503,904	2,892,070	8,743,050
1894 .....	4,586,715	3,260,677	3,255,300	11,102,692
1895 .....	4,143,994	3,025,171	3,523,082	10,692,247
1896 .....	4,462,002	3,301,671	3,314,092	11,077,765
1897 .....	4,366,081	2,998,655	2,949,587	10,314,323
1898 .....	4,822,688	2,979,404	3,039,569	10,841,661
1899 .....	3,610,972	3,179,751	3,118,939	9,909,662
1900 .....	4,071,136	3,688,935	3,409,012	11,169,083
1901 .....	3,113,306	4,224,948	3,382,098	10,720,352
1902 .....	6,374,877	4,184,403	3,584,014	14,143,294
1903 .....	3,904,793	3,760,266	4,135,125	11,800,184
1904 .....	3,084,930	4,224,226	3,449,873	10,759,029
1905 .....	2,524,495	4,593,564	3,996,259	11,114,318
1906 .....	6,139,577	4,880,407	5,005,856	16,025,840
1907 (9 months) .....	2,411,102	3,549,375	4,401,665	10,362,142
1908 .....	3,502,590	4,817,904	5,546,874	13,867,368
1909 .....	3,579,627	4,312,121	5,427,916	13,319,664
Totals for 42 years .....	99,326,152	118,993,515	139,910,149	358,229,816

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXI. Exports of Canada to Britain, United States and other countries of merchandise the produce of Canada by classes and values in the 42 fiscal years 1868-1909—con.

Fiscal years.	Exports of Forest produce to			
	Britain.	United States.	other countries.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	9,354,244	7,842,526	1,545,855	18,742,625
1869.....	11,151,161	7,515,075	1,757,646	20,423,882
1870.....	10,600,994	8,925,122	2,007,184	21,533,300
1871.....	11,631,710	9,158,603	2,272,910	23,063,223
1872.....	12,776,984	9,215,403	2,467,490	24,459,877
1873.....	13,720,644	12,622,959	2,955,314	29,298,917
1874.....	14,928,878	9,719,946	2,588,955	27,237,779
1875.....	16,303,818	6,402,847	2,363,745	25,070,410
1876.....	14,029,090	4,793,065	1,511,075	20,333,230
1877.....	16,737,568	4,522,508	1,750,173	23,010,249
1878.....	13,271,372	4,481,053	1,759,150	19,511,575
1879.....	7,328,313	4,231,484	1,701,662	13,261,459
1880.....	8,673,336	6,532,418	1,648,753	16,854,507
1881.....	14,758,890	8,349,844	1,851,278	24,960,012
1882.....	11,349,866	10,192,933	2,448,256	23,991,055
1883.....	13,027,337	9,916,040	2,427,349	25,370,726
1884.....	13,742,663	9,883,749	2,184,745	25,811,157
1885.....	9,577,581	9,355,736	2,056,391	20,989,708
1886.....	10,899,727	8,545,406	1,589,478	21,034,611
1887.....	9,445,491	9,353,506	1,685,749	20,484,746
1888.....	8,932,177	10,622,338	1,748,299	21,302,814
1889.....	10,197,529	11,043,023	1,802,455	23,043,007
1890.....	14,098,865	10,247,640	1,832,631	26,179,136
1891.....	11,146,282	11,763,058	1,372,675	24,282,015
1892.....	9,453,768	11,472,306	1,355,670	22,281,744
1893.....	10,821,082	13,859,960	1,678,868	26,359,910
1894.....	11,475,692	13,308,196	1,571,560	26,355,448
1895.....	9,975,833	12,482,969	1,432,364	23,891,166
1896.....	12,186,806	13,528,047	1,460,833	27,175,686
1897.....	14,059,585	15,435,759	1,763,385	31,258,729
1898.....	15,638,549	9,336,252	1,536,738	26,511,539
1899.....	15,777,996	9,921,704	2,321,829	28,021,529
1900.....	15,058,036	12,805,139	1,800,493	29,663,668
1901.....	15,662,749	12,190,617	2,156,491	30,009,857
1902.....	14,154,467	15,517,528	2,447,434	32,119,429
1903.....	16,742,435	16,977,232	2,666,348	36,386,015
1904.....	14,962,927	15,009,838	3,119,157	33,091,922
1905.....	12,214,007	17,837,049	3,184,627	33,235,683
1906.....	12,498,738	23,085,040	3,240,392	38,824,170
1907 (9 months).....	11,783,564	18,397,753	3,294,781	33,476,098
1908.....	11,843,094	27,470,754	4,856,622	44,170,470
1909.....	9,845,422	26,421,373	3,400,592	39,667,387
Totals for 42 years.....	521,839,270	490,293,798	90,617,402	1,102,750,470

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXI. Exports of Canada to Britain, United States and other countries of merchandise the produce of Canada by classes and values in the 42 fiscal years 1863-1909—con.

Fiscal years.	Exports of Manufactures to			
	Britain.	United States.	other countries.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868	1,107,408	682,851	310,152	2,100,411
1869	1,385,965	720,774	305,820	2,412,559
1870	1,009,044	1,086,083	465,243	2,560,370
1871	942,127	1,091,801	398,822	2,432,750
1872	799,413	1,439,062	478,024	2,716,499
1873	1,428,748	1,541,698	639,457	3,609,903
1874	1,367,944	1,134,345	444,366	2,946,655
1875	1,571,556	986,604	470,352	3,028,512
1876	2,965,249	1,047,211	1,135,741	5,148,201
1877	2,098,817	983,433	1,018,172	4,105,422
1878	2,224,373	983,027	920,355	4,127,755
1879	1,107,385	881,685	711,211	2,700,281
1880	1,386,746	1,283,342	572,529	3,242,617
1881	1,211,915	1,310,537	552,623	3,075,095
1882	1,398,147	1,339,614	591,837	3,329,598
1883	1,211,189	1,603,274	688,757	3,503,220
1884	1,443,630	1,265,652	868,253	3,577,535
1885	1,335,706	1,135,741	710,054	3,181,501
1886	1,026,861	1,207,356	589,920	2,824,137
1887	1,270,162	1,289,052	520,758	3,079,972
1888	1,762,894	1,632,025	766,363	4,161,282
1889	1,679,359	1,822,948	932,642	4,434,949
1890	1,816,147	2,667,282	1,257,755	5,741,184
1891	2,252,295	3,006,423	1,037,531	6,296,249
1892	2,617,472	3,006,708	1,416,808	7,040,988
1893	2,454,009	3,563,827	1,676,123	7,693,959
1894	3,120,614	2,448,607	2,123,534	7,692,755
1895	2,944,280	3,030,449	1,794,146	7,768,875
1896	3,799,266	3,531,239	2,034,879	9,365,384
1897	3,617,128	3,213,677	2,691,209	9,522,014
1898	4,900,806	2,829,510	2,948,000	10,678,316
1899	5,474,562	3,150,711	3,081,434	11,706,707
1900	5,625,073	4,857,413	3,741,801	14,224,287
1901	6,652,336	4,963,247	4,396,625	16,012,208
1902	7,322,602	6,024,373	5,115,995	18,462,970
1903	6,728,298	8,236,129	5,660,540	20,624,967
1904	6,231,094	7,416,498	6,216,457	19,864,049
1905	6,378,419	8,280,842	6,532,072	21,191,333
1906	7,233,232	9,652,328	7,675,552	24,561,112
1907 (9 months)	5,036,956	7,924,107	6,126,925	19,087,988
1908	7,472,357	12,427,258	8,607,509	28,507,124
1909	8,024,308	11,823,241	9,104,501	28,957,050
Totals for 42 years.....	131,435,892	138,532,004	97,330,847	367,298,743

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXI. Exports of Canada to Britain, United States and other countries of merchandise the produce of Canada by classes and values in the 42 fiscal years 1868-1909—con.

Fiscal years.	Exports of Mineral produce to			
	Britain.	United States.	other countries.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868 .....	421,093	733,980	121,056	1,276,129
1869 .....	735,573	1,096,536	109,376	1,941,485
1870 .....	842,339	1,182,443	167,759	2,192,541
1871 .....	705,840	2,011,831	123,453	2,841,124
1872 .....	665,479	3,958,824	145,291	4,779,594
1873 .....	1,013,945	4,537,005	302,910	5,853,860
1874 .....	371,869	3,100,901	288,065	3,760,835
1875 .....	157,014	3,214,130	272,254	3,643,398
1876 .....	362,889	3,167,912	201,026	3,731,827
1877 .....	1,061,201	2,413,525	169,314	3,644,040
1878 .....	142,374	2,472,979	200,994	2,816,347
1879 .....	265,305	2,636,334	181,261	3,082,900
1880 .....	216,867	2,495,624	164,860	2,877,351
1881 .....	253,652	2,346,529	167,648	2,767,829
1882 .....	311,456	2,418,021	284,096	3,013,573
1883 .....	309,794	2,332,051	329,041	2,970,886
1884 .....	519,672	2,505,501	221,919	3,247,092
1885 .....	485,408	2,898,518	255,611	3,639,537
1886 .....	539,832	3,115,696	245,619	3,951,147
1887 .....	477,722	3,085,431	242,806	3,805,959
1888 .....	478,260	3,341,308	291,369	4,110,937
1889 .....	422,355	3,753,351	243,464	4,419,170
1890 .....	630,815	3,963,257	261,685	4,855,757
1891 .....	851,794	4,600,800	331,549	5,784,143
1892 .....	683,094	4,806,483	416,894	5,906,471
1893 .....	244,560	4,756,280	329,050	5,329,890
1894 .....	257,613	5,130,186	413,210	5,801,009
1895 .....	388,407	6,271,397	323,423	6,983,227
1896 .....	175,512	7,437,814	446,324	8,059,650
1897 .....	354,769	10,533,581	410,565	11,298,915
1898 .....	212,304	13,838,831	412,121	14,463,256
1899 .....	154,151	12,683,332	530,667	13,368,150
1900 .....	193,746	23,698,606	687,914	24,580,266
1901 .....	877,880	38,355,930	1,133,873	40,367,683
1902 .....	802,842	33,145,856	998,876	34,947,574
1903 .....	597,130	29,546,605	921,126	31,064,861
1904 .....	641,072	32,025,193	960,474	33,626,739
1905 .....	991,874	28,764,461	2,175,994	31,932,329
1906 .....	1,475,839	32,869,004	1,124,788	35,469,631
1907 (9 months) .....	1,127,267	24,067,112	997,576	26,191,955
1908 .....	1,560,842	35,219,840	2,396,451	39,177,133
1909 .....	2,986,967	31,260,862	3,009,870	37,257,699
Totals for 42 years .....	26,018,417	441,803,860	23,011,622	490,833,899
5½—Y.B.				



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXI. Exports of Canada to Britain, United States and other countries of merchandise the produce of Canada by classes and values in the 42 fiscal years 1868-1909—con.

Fiscal years.	Exports of Miscellaneous produce to			
	Britain.	United States.	other countries.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	15,791	271,007	15,482	302,280
1869.....	14,480	298,186	37,893	350,559
1870.....	16,437	335,000	20,215	371,652
1871.....	22,600	342,323	22,631	387,554
1872.....	73,807	391,691	50,487	515,985
1873.....	55,053	383,391	26,848	465,292
1874.....	35,547	358,666	25,587	419,800
1875.....	54,183	337,426	17,572	409,181
1876.....	52,946	326,242	14,180	393,368
1877.....	19,764	287,326	13,726	320,816
1878.....	31,844	367,133	2,894	401,871
1879.....	28,802	356,811	1,386	386,999
1880.....	30,653	608,668	834	640,155
1881.....	31,106	588,276	2,800	622,182
1882.....	17,811	514,680	3,444	535,935
1883.....	19,741	502,050	7,104	528,895
1884.....	38,958	507,691	14,041	560,690
1885.....	54,684	485,964	16,726	557,374
1886.....	47,136	551,503	5,372	604,011
1887.....	62,884	569,918	11,559	644,361
1888.....	66,340	701,616	5,921	773,877
1889.....	53,995	727,273	2,384	783,652
1890.....	5,352	76,773	381	82,506
1891.....	360	43,144	1,833	45,337
1892.....	50	70,621	847	71,518
1893.....	47,618	45,876	198	93,692
1894.....	20,052	54,308	967	75,327
1895.....	14,191	70,617	1,130	85,938
1896.....	19,968	87,589	1,708	109,265
1897.....	28,056	33,760	1,715	63,531
1898.....	6,443	51,562	3,400	61,405
1899.....	43,458	53,238	2,473	99,169
1900.....	58,289	117,024	32,757	208,070
1901.....	27,596	9,305	7,588	44,489
1902.....	31,056	1,146	397	32,599
1903.....	21,704	44,655	17,425	83,784
1904.....	14,203	100,456	7,049	121,708
1905.....	24,554	9,950	15,171	49,675
1906.....	45,614	20,234	19,058	84,906
1907 (9 months).....	78,773	59,982	9,253	148,008
1908.....	25,825	26,289	15,560	67,674
1909.....	17,830	27,419	9,682	54,931
Totals for 42 years.....	1,375,554	10,816,789	467,678	12,660,021

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXI. Exports of Canada to Britain, United States and other countries of merchandise the produce of Canada by total values in the 42 fiscal years 1868-1909—concluded.

Fiscal years.	Exports of total Merchandise the produce of Canada to			
	Britain.	United States.	other countries.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	17,905,808	22,387,846	5,249,523	45,543,177
1869.....	20,486,389	23,640,188	5,196,727	49,323,304
1870.....	22,512,991	27,398,930	6,169,271	56,081,192
1871.....	21,733,556	26,715,690	6,732,110	55,181,356
1872.....	25,223,785	29,984,440	7,735,802	62,944,027
1873.....	31,402,234	33,421,725	8,421,647	73,245,606
1874.....	35,769,190	30,380,556	7,777,002	73,926,748
1875.....	34,199,134	25,683,818	7,607,941	67,490,893
1876.....	34,379,005	27,451,150	8,031,694	69,861,849
1877.....	35,491,671	22,160,666	8,212,543	65,864,880
1878.....	35,861,110	22,131,343	7,747,681	65,740,134
1879.....	29,393,424	23,149,909	7,546,245	60,089,578
1880.....	35,208,031	26,762,705	8,125,455	70,096,191
1881.....	42,637,219	31,015,109	7,269,051	80,921,379
1882.....	39,816,813	41,687,638	8,538,260	90,042,711
1883.....	39,538,067	36,096,501	8,651,139	84,285,707
1884.....	37,410,870	31,631,622	8,089,587	77,132,079
1885.....	36,479,051	32,618,593	7,085,874	76,183,518
1886.....	36,694,263	31,503,292	6,777,951	74,975,506
1887.....	38,714,331	32,273,033	6,976,656	77,964,020
1888.....	33,648,284	37,323,161	7,326,305	78,297,750
1889.....	33,504,281	36,449,288	7,248,235	77,201,804
1890.....	41,499,149	33,291,207	7,545,158	82,335,514
1891.....	43,243,784	34,829,436	7,684,524	85,757,744
1892.....	54,949,055	31,317,857	9,417,341	95,684,253
1893.....	58,409,606	33,813,802	9,783,082	102,006,490
1894.....	60,878,056	29,297,598	10,411,199	100,586,853
1895.....	57,903,564	32,303,773	9,321,014	99,528,351
1896.....	62,717,941	34,460,428	9,200,383	106,378,752
1897.....	69,533,852	39,717,057	10,434,501	119,685,410
1898.....	93,065,019	34,361,795	12,494,118	139,920,932
1899.....	85,113,681	34,766,955	12,920,626	132,801,262
1900.....	96,562,875	52,534,977	14,412,938	163,510,790
1901.....	92,857,525	67,983,673	16,590,188	177,431,386
1902.....	109,347,345	66,567,784	20,104,634	196,019,763
1903.....	125,199,980	67,766,367	21,435,327	214,401,674
1904.....	110,120,892	66,856,885	21,436,662	198,414,439
1905.....	97,114,867	70,426,765	23,313,314	190,854,946
1906.....	127,456,465	83,546,306	24,481,185	235,483,956
1907 (9 months).....	98,691,186	62,257,299	19,596,821	180,545,306
1908.....	126,194,124	90,814,871	29,951,973	246,960,968
1909.....	126,334,724	85,334,806	30,884,054	242,603,584
Totals for 42 years.....	2,455,253,197	1,704,116,844	483,935,741	4,643,305,782

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXII. Imports of Canada by values entered for consumption from Britain and United States in the 42 fiscal years 1868-1909. Exclusive of coin and bullion.

Fiscal years.	From Britain.			From United States.		
	Dutiable.	Free.	Duties collected.	Dutiable.	Free.	Duties collected.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868. ....	28,284,194	9,333,131	-	10,014,304	12,645,828	-
1869. ....	28,483,645	7,013,119	4,799,758	7,793,748	13,703,632	1,565,566
1870. ....	30,022,948	7,514,147	5,037,440	8,698,845	12,998,392	1,700,252
1871. ....	39,815,550	8,682,652	6,544,088	14,085,383	13,100,203	2,290,881
1872. ....	48,197,337	14,011,917	7,908,152	13,271,042	20,470,953	2,385,592
1873. ....	47,443,203	20,553,742	7,392,957	16,678,805	28,510,305	2,945,966
1874. ....	47,794,745	13,629,662	7,867,481	21,097,531	30,609,375	3,681,014
1875. ....	48,949,803	11,059,281	8,881,998	22,312,546	26,617,812	3,853,634
1876. ....	32,385,482	8,093,771	6,075,756	21,334,613	22,765,267	4,104,484
1877. ....	32,916,776	6,414,845	6,377,596	23,510,846	25,865,162	4,393,511
1878. ....	32,139,783	5,112,986	6,445,985	23,464,504	24,538,371	4,790,427
1879. ....	27,075,555	3,892,223	5,561,933	23,803,457	18,366,849	5,524,879
1880. ....	28,038,118	5,726,321	6,737,997	19,566,567	8,627,216	4,512,415
1881. ....	35,860,461	7,024,681	8,772,950	25,632,313	10,706,388	5,649,152
1882. ....	41,459,730	8,896,538	10,011,811	32,941,061	14,111,874	7,073,912
1883. ....	40,732,476	10,947,286	9,897,735	38,652,045	16,495,198	8,148,268
1884. ....	32,828,307	9,096,814	8,001,371	35,796,697	13,989,191	7,411,946
1885. ....	30,702,359	9,329,089	7,617,249	31,231,947	14,344,563	6,624,100
1886. ....	30,385,797	8,647,209	7,817,357	29,659,876	13,158,775	6,769,365
1887. ....	35,766,273	8,975,077	9,318,920	30,570,609	14,225,299	7,268,195
1888. ....	30,848,116	8,319,528	8,972,740	27,097,680	19,342,616	7,109,234
1889. ....	32,219,807	10,031,382	9,450,243	28,982,283	21,017,136	7,371,148
1890. ....	33,267,721	10,009,288	9,576,966	30,575,397	20,790,264	8,126,625
1891. ....	31,447,660	10,571,283	9,114,272	29,790,402	22,243,075	7,734,515
1892. ....	30,831,809	10,231,902	9,074,201	29,505,550	22,236,582	7,814,559
1893. ....	31,869,267	10,660,073	9,498,747	28,562,050	23,777,746	7,636,076
1894. ....	27,493,160	9,542,803	8,245,846	25,823,636	24,922,455	6,960,951
1895. ....	23,311,911	7,747,421	7,006,677	25,795,538	24,383,466	6,897,395
1896. ....	24,366,179	8,458,326	7,358,514	29,101,646	24,427,744	7,767,993
1897. ....	20,217,422	9,183,766	6,205,367	30,482,509	26,540,833	8,147,075
1898. ....	22,556,479	9,486,982	6,649,429	38,063,960	36,760,963	9,941,624
1899. ....	27,521,508	9,409,815	7,328,192	44,471,824	43,995,349	11,713,859
1900. ....	31,531,766	12,718,227	8,074,541	53,897,561	48,182,616	13,491,873
1901. ....	31,701,654	11,118,341	7,845,406	53,600,278	53,549,047	13,311,750
1902. ....	35,062,564	13,960,162	8,424,693	60,181,808	54,562,888	15,155,136
1903. ....	42,210,165	16,582,873	9,841,627	68,538,323	60,251,914	17,069,881
1904. ....	44,939,829	16,784,787	10,838,017	77,543,780	65,466,798	19,554,536
1905. ....	45,099,527	15,243,177	11,171,010	78,797,440	73,634,186	20,580,302
1906. ....	52,615,725	16,568,190	12,944,249	89,540,776	79,257,600	22,187,103
1907 (9 mos)	48,750,741	15,664,674	11,823,197	78,969,028	69,629,033	19,084,738
1908. ....	71,212,207	23,205,107	17,265,293	110,361,367	94,287,518	27,132,543
1909. ....	52,219,881	18,462,220	13,449,342	90,584,507	79,471,671	22,526,807
Totals for 42 years	1,510,607,630	457,914,818	351,227,153	1,580,384,082	1,344,612,153	378,009,332

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIII. Imports of Canada by values entered for consumption from all countries in the 42 fiscal years 1868-1909. Exclusive of coin and bullion.

Fiscal years.	Dutiable.	Free.	Total.	Duties collected on imports.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868 .....	43,655,696	23,434,463	67,090,159	8,801,446
1869 .....	41,069,342	22,085,599	63,154,941	8,284,507
1870 .....	45,127,422	21,774,652	66,902,074	9,425,028
1871 .....	60,094,362	24,120,026	84,214,388	11,807,590
1872 .....	68,276,157	36,679,210	104,955,367	13,020,684
1873 .....	71,198,176	53,310,953	124,509,129	12,997,578
1874 .....	76,232,530	46,948,357	123,180,887	14,407,318
1875 .....	73,138,511	39,270,057	117,408,568	15,354,139
1876 .....	60,238,297	32,274,810	92,513,107	12,828,614
1877 .....	60,916,770	33,209,624	94,126,394	12,544,348
1878 .....	59,773,039	30,622,812	90,395,851	12,791,532
1879 .....	55,426,836	23,275,683	78,702,519	12,935,269
1880 .....	54,182,967	15,717,575	69,900,542	14,129,953
1881 .....	71,620,725	18,867,604	90,488,329	18,492,645
1882 .....	85,757,433	25,387,751	111,145,184	21,700,028
1883 .....	91,588,339	30,273,157	121,861,496	23,162,553
1884 .....	80,010,498	25,962,480	105,972,978	20,156,448
1885 .....	73,269,618	26,486,157	99,755,775	19,121,254
1886 .....	70,658,819	25,333,318	95,992,137	19,427,398
1887 .....	78,120,679	26,986,531	105,107,210	22,438,309
1888 .....	69,645,824	31,025,804	100,671,628	22,187,869
1889 .....	74,475,139	34,623,057	109,098,196	23,742,317
1890 .....	77,106,286	34,576,287	111,682,573	23,921,234
1891 .....	74,536,036	36,997,918	111,533,954	23,416,266
1892 .....	69,160,737	45,999,676	115,160,413	20,550,474
1893 .....	69,873,571	45,297,259	115,170,830	21,161,711
1894 .....	62,779,182	46,291,729	109,070,911	19,379,822
1895 .....	58,557,655	42,118,236	100,675,891	17,887,269
1896 .....	67,239,759	38,121,402	105,361,161	20,219,037
1897 .....	66,220,765	40,397,062	106,617,827	19,891,997
1898 .....	74,625,088	51,682,074	126,307,162	22,157,788
1899 .....	89,433,172	59,913,287	149,346,459	25,734,229
1900 .....	104,346,795	68,160,083	172,506,878	28,889,110
1901 .....	105,969,756	71,730,938	177,700,694	29,106,980
1902 .....	118,657,496	77,822,694	196,480,190	32,425,532
1903 .....	136,796,065	88,017,654	224,813,719	37,110,355
1904 .....	148,909,576	94,680,443	243,590,019	40,954,349
1905 .....	150,928,787	100,688,332	251,617,119	42,024,340
1906 .....	173,046,109	110,236,095	283,282,204	46,671,101
1907 (9 months) .....	152,065,529	97,672,345	249,737,874	40,290,172
1908 .....	128,160,047	133,719,908	351,879,955	58,331,074
1909 .....	175,014,160	113,203,355	288,217,515	48,059,792
Total for 42 years .....	3,662,903,750	2,044,996,457	5,707,900,207	967,939,459



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIV. Exports of Canada by values of home produce to British Empire and foreign countries in the fiscal years 1905-1909; also coin and bullion.

Countries.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
British Empire.... totals.	108,579,770	138,421,222	107,176,226	139,172,890	139,698,022
Britain .....	97,114,867	127,456,465	98,691,186	126,194,124	126,384,724
British Africa .....	1,880,038	1,756,439	1,096,478	2,003,598	1,677,379
Australia .....	2,159,236	2,072,702	1,984,552	2,856,709	2,752,207
New Zealand .....	532,382	729,303	653,323	990,551	993,939
British East Indies... ..	23,630	19,612	21,493	29,800	329,207
British West Indies <sup>2</sup> ..	2,918,630	2,726,995	2,017,280	2,828,117	2,746,341
Fiji .....	33,130	59,151	44,421	137,499	106,663
Hong Kong .....	101,080	36,519	93,961	265,722	785,058
Newfoundland .....	3,320,209	3,023,047	2,154,420	3,212,635	3,392,168
British Guiana .....	465,138	481,118	387,365	601,395	502,072
All other .....	31,430	59,871	31,746	52,740	28,264
Foreign countries. totals.	82,275,176	97,062,734	73,369,080	107,788,078	102,905,562
Argentine Republic ..	1,461,696	1,881,983	1,968,323	2,264,122	1,867,676
Belgium .....	1,688,116	1,187,950	1,274,582	2,248,747	2,699,162
Brazil .....	517,148	649,228	701,827	966,882	682,496
Central Am. States... ..	46,798	66,358	76,298	85,457	109,008
Chile .....	206,555	238,991	222,743	273,909	116,197
China .....	980,876	839,468	350,783	954,262	1,021,772
Denmark .....	303,889	143,575	102,887	222,616	191,401
France .....	1,479,999	2,110,444	1,402,832	1,762,832	2,341,507
French Africa .....	10,573	7,028	1,344	22,420	34,002
Germany .....	1,123,586	1,690,907	735,823	1,959,891	1,456,379
Hayti .....	46,574	33,441	24,930	41,004	26,665
Hawaii .....	14,143	6,252	6,895	65,006	46,528
Holland .....	519,624	636,943	449,262	732,409	913,177
Italy .....	198,973	215,599	352,134	347,238	581,873
Japan .....	508,609	492,275	535,863	734,868	756,033
Madeira .....	29,736	31,359	33,859	36,802	20,385
Mexico .....	113,455	256,381	312,563	475,147	810,043
Norway and Sweden..	303,735	251,010	230,512	294,220	277,100
Panama .....	39,066	58,654	71,990	90,535	80,283
Peru .....	58,785	40,080	69,065	117,445	108,452
Philippines .....	62,893	4,686	1,196	180,614	129,862
Portugal .....	128,921	89,598	154,538	46,865	48,833
Russia .....	241,005	222,040	241,481	424,793	720,888
St. Pierre .....	169,234	146,687	88,065	127,616	124,230
Spain .....	50,223	55,686	48,315	106,594	45,656
Spanish Africa .....	51,294	24,105	24,619	38,645	28,264
Switzerland .....	8,525	29,809	1,556	16,414	6,012
United States .....	70,426,765	83,546,306	62,180,439	90,814,871	85,334,806
United States of Co- lombia .....	11,402	42,110	31,713	53,112	43,369
Uruguay .....	103,074	161,293	91,787	111,196	98,442
Venezuela .....	22,899	21,109	13,977	27,987	13,101
West Indies, American	414,342	514,055	420,642	540,414	502,680
West Indies, Cuban ..	884,975	1,217,410	991,300	1,353,442	1,388,004
West Indies, Danish ..	14,123	16,604	15,716	36,547	18,638
West Indies, French ..	60,639	18,299	3,720	6,988	457
All other .....	72,926	115,011	135,451	206,168	262,181
Coin and bullion.. totals.	1,844,811	9,928,828	13,189,964	16,637,654	1,589,793

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.    <sup>2</sup> Including Bermuda.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXV. Imports of Canada by values of merchandise entered for consumption from British Empire and foreign countries in the five fiscal years 1905-1909; also coin and bullion.

Countries.	1905.	1906.	1907 <sup>1</sup> .	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
British Empire... totals.	72,429,754	83,789,434	75,182,336	110,697,549	87,041,317
Britain.....	60,342,704	69,183,915	64,415,415	94,417,314	70,682,101
British Africa.....	21,372	175,355	118,620	32,193	412,217
British Guiana.....	2,547,722	2,494,209	2,897,121	1,328,356	2,333,204
Australia.....	162,972	224,179	187,556	440,543	439,209
New Zealand.....	50,126	301,357	175,558	256,579	202,717
British East Indies...	2,725,856	3,353,985	2,823,901	4,050,098	3,072,012
British West Indies...	4,970,158	5,859,589	2,833,610	7,666,703	7,543,733
Fiji .....	425,596	269,199	163,668	465,343	491,271
Hong Kong .....	125,762	168,077	98,774	260,358	205,581
Newfoundland.....	1,054,613	1,758,425	1,463,731	1,777,469	1,638,428
All other.....	2,873	1,144	4,382	2,593	20,844
Foreign countries, totals.	179,187,365	199,492,770	174,555,538	241,182,406	201,176,198
Arabia .....	14,157	15,939	6,391	19,828	3,347
Argentine Republic...	718,235	1,491,666	1,528,423	872,026	1,637,388
Austria-Hungary.....	694,274	797,211	847,298	1,331,339	1,669,778
Belgium.....	1,775,187	2,610,072	1,695,179	2,380,649	1,901,588
Brazil.....	464,832	338,766	363,403	350,138	413,106
Central American States.....	86,979	182,206	39,937	84,916	72,750
Chile.....	149,545	109,262	148,030	117,806	175,576
China.....	541,837	543,950	472,335	727,554	640,868
Denmark.....	13,844	27,452	25,947	39,960	42,037
Dutch East Indies...	655,628	842,509	442,406	543,793	672,638
Egypt.....	27,611	28,134	28,015	35,247	30,668
France.....	7,058,743	7,667,697	6,999,195	9,901,909	8,197,435
French Africa .....	29,300	14,623	23,801	14,796	7,535
Germany.....	6,695,370	6,987,314	5,474,908	8,163,047	6,050,317
Greece.....	232,933	300,919	295,771	415,217	355,245
Hawaii.....	19,207	15,977	18,881	12,024	25,737
Hayti.....	-	-	-	30	-
Holland.....	954,633	1,179,892	1,001,990	1,426,335	1,273,121
Italy.....	620,637	553,755	454,505	781,497	761,339
Japan.....	1,928,886	1,673,542	1,638,327	2,176,369	1,983,779
Mexico.....	58,718	287,337	481,744	919,932	313,483
Norway and Sweden...	119,422	181,327	150,495	289,233	268,848
Persia.....	3,239	8,434	17,498	9,252	8,973
Peru.....	70,409	188,852	22,433	51,431	250
Philippines.....	9,911	10,679	9,788	11,031	10,256
Portugal.....	98,288	128,604	128,084	147,256	122,283
Russia.....	209,087	258,235	248,876	306,380	225,784
St. Pierre.....	6,825	5,308	5,080	7,259	3,423
Spain.....	729,259	928,791	886,154	1,126,977	933,854
Switzerland.....	1,766,937	2,012,405	1,604,692	2,734,779	2,188,265
Turkey.....	241,753	341,473	357,861	524,624	338,456
United States.....	152,431,626	168,798,376	148,598,061	204,648,885	170,056,178
Uruguay.....	40,333	173,893	217,969	277,040	135,458
Venezuela.....	40,571	72,112	52,396	64,441	79,772
West Indies.....	667,869	711,996	567,719	633,768	548,570
All other.....	11,260	4,062	1,946	35,588	28,093
Coin and bullion.. totals.	10,308,435	7,078,603	7,517,008	6,548,661	9,988,442

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
I. Agricultural produce... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Balsam.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cider..... gal.	30,735	59,601	14,050	65,016	134,917
Flax..... cwt.	10,585	-	10	53	-
Fruits—					
Apples, dried..... lb.	451,342	221,994	125,000	157,130	734,939
Apples, green or ripe.. bbl.	986,222	1,029,418	933,769	1,490,311	1,048,365
Berries, all kinds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Canned or preserved.....	-	-	-	-	-
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total fruits.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grain and products of—					
Barley..... bush.	787,577	790,804	1,115,979	1,392,783	2,160,890
Beans..... "	37,482	18,241	3,849	1,547	12
Buckwheat..... "	288,255	349,178	287,226	255,325	389,725
Indian corn..... "	47,146	43,253	5,936	11,537	20,184
Oats..... "	1,617,310	1,885,166	3,853,295	5,617,102	2,558,995
Peas, whole..... "	432,302	352,018	325,897	350,038	477,450
Peas, split..... "	3,406	10,214	27,860	39,867	59,859
Rye..... "	-	-	-	48,716	58,076
Wheat..... "	11,280,407	36,027,692	24,432,786	43,002,541	48,891,249
Other grains..... "	-	-	1,733	158	17
Total grains..... "	14,493,885	39,476,566	30,054,561	50,719,614	54,646,457
Bran..... cwt.	148,729	184,565	131,624	282,997	134,242
Cereal foods.....	-	-	-	-	-
Flour of wheat..... bbl.	592,598	943,777	633,493	1,130,617	1,029,086
Indian meal..... "	-	797	400	139	281
Oatmeal..... "	155,786	120,744	122,177	152,703	106,118
Meal, all other..... "	5,439	8,229	8,231	7,816	13,482
Malt..... bush.	-	-	-	-	-
Total flour, meal and malt.	-	-	-	-	-
Hay..... ton.	92,238	124,947	64,591	29,771	44,034
Hemp..... cwt.	-	-	2,029	-	-
Hops..... lb.	48,043	66,423	61,050	211,130	31,705
Maple sugar..... "	19,284	12,634	11,556	50,177	24,038
Maple syrup..... gal.	1,190	1,244	644	896	1,558
Seeds—					
Clover..... bush.	30,112	42,763	22,506	28,015	26,712
Flaxseed..... "	-	-	120,132	10,993	626,835
Grass..... "	6,174	2,979	609	5,094	1,741
All other seed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total seed..... bush.	36,286	44,742	143,247	44,102	755,288
Straw..... ton.	289	294	111	162	154
Tobacco leaf..... lb.	43	-	27	12,208	3,813
Trees, shrubs and plants.....	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables—					
Canned or preserved.....	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes..... bush.	21	9	-	4,014	-
Turnips..... "	986	-	530	-	-
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total vegetables..... bush.	1,007	9	530	4,014	-
All other agricultural products..	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
I. Agricultural produce.... totals.	18,884,067	42,305,048	29,940,454	55,453,583	58,933,165
Balsam .....	321	1,602	-	-	240
Cider .....	5,034	9,204	2,188	11,031	27,898
Flax .....	19,936	-	125	452	-
Fruits—					
Apples .....	22,567	12,254	11,477	11,687	41,269
Apples, green or ripe .....	2,513,599	3,475,825	2,511,195	4,422,772	2,692,233
Berries, all kinds .....	-	4	30	-	292
Canned or preserved .....	166,180	248,619	270,675	255,007	182,904
All other .....	2,281	18,788	21,426	9,119	41,991
Total fruits .....	2,704,627	3,755,490	2,814,803	4,698,585	2,958,639
Grain and products of—					
Barley .....	402,493	426,917	593,277	845,779	1,262,346
Beans .....	49,826	28,763	7,396	2,464	21
Buckwheat .....	158,961	193,131	158,941	163,491	226,580
Indian corn .....	32,329	23,554	4,218	8,945	15,253
Oats .....	563,866	762,503	1,566,996	2,444,868	975,224
Peas, whole .....	306,629	324,037	295,435	342,019	457,988
Peas, split .....	3,768	8,821	35,109	45,247	74,167
Rye .....	-	-	-	35,742	54,265
Wheat .....	9,474,870	30,234,611	19,566,017	39,349,602	45,161,632
Other grains .....	-	-	1,120	175	20
Total grains .....	10,992,742	32,007,337	22,228,509	43,238,332	48,227,496
Bran .....	118,953	155,298	127,146	230,474	150,002
Cereal foods .....	959,779	860,363	887,410	997,184	962,580
Flour of wheat .....	2,424,116	3,656,938	2,352,444	4,815,805	4,532,103
Indian meal .....	-	2,342	1,125	377	1,543
Oatmeal .....	587,964	492,084	488,699	664,431	472,572
Meal, all other .....	15,342	22,089	25,558	21,442	37,341
Malt .....	-	-	-	-	-
Total flour, meal and malt.	3,027,422	4,173,453	2,867,826	5,502,055	5,043,559
Hay .....	799,227	952,728	655,259	394,929	508,132
Hemp .....	-	-	13,413	-	-
Hops .....	6,064	12,306	5,700	32,832	4,213
Maple sugar .....	1,902	1,379	1,266	4,551	2,154
Maple syrup .....	1,098	1,138	554	826	1,503
Seeds—					
Clover .....	208,539	312,217	152,967	272,136	226,828
Flaxseed .....	-	-	143,504	15,087	775,834
Grass .....	7,345	3,260	971	7,808	4,684
All other .....	1,900	8,915	20,849	858	5,774
Total seeds .....	217,784	324,392	318,291	295,889	1,013,120
Straw .....	2,147	2,122	996	1,288	1,397
Tobacco leaf .....	11	-	4	6,513	1,077
Trees, shrubs and plants .....	1,123	110	53	649	312
Vegetables—					
Canned or preserved .....	18,308	9,295	3,115	17,426	20,074
Potatoes .....	12	5	-	4,604	-
Turnips .....	126	-	64	-	-
All other .....	40	600	2,514	1,103	8,100
Total vegetables .....	18,486	9,900	5,693	23,133	28,174
All other agricultural products.	7,411	33,226	11,218	14,860	2,619

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907 <sup>1</sup> .	1908.	1909.
II. Animals and their produce—					
Totals.....	-	-	-	-	-
Animals, living—					
Cattle, one year or less... NO.	1	90	-	-	-
Cattle, over one year old. "	159,077	163,904	149,340	124,015	143,661
Horses, one year old or less "	-	-	-	-	-
Horses, over one year old. "	276	249	140	181	174
Hogs.....	-	150	-	-	-
Sheep, one year old or less "	21,757	5,063	2,352	-	486
Sheep, over one year old. "	92,008	37,717	32,881	45,227	19,307
Poultry and other, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total animals, living.. NO.	273,119	207,173	184,713	169,423	163,628
Animal produce—					
Meats, viz—					
Bacon..... lb.	116,705,157	98,173,242	75,326,704	91,961,759	70,356,935
Beef..... "	468,220	763,169	889,437	1,334,892	1,094,323
Hams..... "	2,676,961	3,683,563	1,634,899	3,157,702	3,268,815
Mutton..... "	60,017	8,197	-	321,064	-
Pork..... "	568,103	338,008	131,078	248,566	310,499
Poultry, dressed and undressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Game, dressed and undressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tongues..... lb.	36,833	14,787	11,403	44,825	44,242
Canned..... "	38,190,651	13,503,781	3,105,768	1,182,650	1,648,616
All other, n.e.s..... "	1,137,556	1,341,126	947,886	6,705,974	7,350,514
Total meats.....	159,843,498	117,825,873	82,047,175	104,957,432	84,073,994
Other animal products—					
Bones..... cwt.	-	1,098	-	366	1,301
Butter..... lb.	29,990,669	32,904,990	17,243,390	3,810,226	5,353,770
Cheese..... "	214,744,150	214,877,077	177,442,106	188,823,188	164,090,903
Eggs..... doz.	3,352,485	2,688,977	2,434,508	1,272,545	445,152
Furs, dressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Furs, undressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grease and grease scraps lb.	507,237	226,085	33,076	70,345	267,689
Glue stock.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hair.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hides and skins, other than fur.....	-	-	-	-	-
Horns and hoofs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Honey..... lb.	6,842	26,987	650	1,794	1,965
Lard..... "	1,170,317	116,720	184,961	1,138,896	347,189
Milk and cream, condensed..... "	3,067	142,802	92,155	94,570	190,299
Sheep pelts..... NO.	150	-	1,015	636	-
Tallow..... lb.	426,545	453,287	48,125	76,888	472,075
Wool.....	413,519	260,039	223,347	211,522	166,678
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total other animal produce.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Value.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>II. Animals and their produce—</b>					
Totals.....	56,097,451	57,758,417	48,313,070	46,235,833	42,997,405
Animals, living—					
Cattle, one year old or less..	75	1,215	—	—	—
Cattle, over one year old....	11,047,092	11,044,248	10,200,137	8,584,806	10,115,793
Horses, one year old or less..	—	—	—	—	—
Horses, over one year old....	39,850	42,230	20,425	38,950	36,000
Hogs.....	—	2,700	—	—	—
Sheep, one year old or less...	112,417	29,800	13,281	—	2,450
Sheep, over one year old ...	595,881	244,053	213,905	267,043	125,131
Poultry and other, n.e.s.....	170	188	508	116	1,075
Total animals, living ..	11,795,485	11,364,434	10,448,256	8,890,915	10,280,449
Animal products—					
Meats, viz—					
Bacon.....	12,180,817	11,563,619	9,012,496	10,784,920	8,206,107
Beef.....	31,665	47,839	59,496	77,002	86,950
Hams.....	307,155	408,369	183,809	368,829	418,898
Mutton.....	3,263	529	—	40,488	—
Fork.....	45,841	32,916	12,012	23,122	26,784
Poultry, dressed and undressed.....	71,868	79,670	54,159	99,349	44,531
Game, dressed and undressed.....	—	—	25	30	15
Tongues.....	3,493	1,432	1,590	4,906	3,193
Canned.....	3,525,270	1,349,880	372,933	138,608	195,015
All other, n.e.s.....	81,560	131,190	100,825	620,077	655,357
Total meats.....	16,250,932	13,615,444	9,797,345	12,157,331	9,636,850
Other animal products—					
Bones.....	—	1,500	—	900	2,015
Butter.....	5,568,999	6,802,003	3,805,925	823,761	1,273,484
Cheese.....	20,174,211	24,300,908	21,909,879	22,763,736	20,268,166
Eggs.....	660,610	448,463	521,656	279,977	99,109
Furs, dressed.....	3,427	2,078	111,062	8,704	6,541
Furs, undressed.....	1,318,535	1,058,936	1,583,227	971,109	1,071,313
Grease and grease scraps....	23,002	7,492	1,121	4,652	16,404
Glue stock.....	1,501	32	—	39,514	—
Hair.....	8,633	11,034	2,800	23,965	27,355
Hides and skins other than fur.....	85,598	16,969	17,466	160,663	155,680
Horns and hoofs.....	817	829	50	1,349	784
Honey.....	681	2,424	71	337	234
Lard.....	100,308	11,666	19,159	115,811	34,601
Milk and cream, condensed ..	245	9,140	7,069	7,691	11,871
Sheep pelts.....	100	—	1,077	636	—
Tallow.....	20,578	20,009	2,451	3,604	22,952
Wool.....	62,224	37,616	41,653	44,597	29,941
All other.....	21,365	47,440	42,803	36,581	59,656
Total other animal products	28,051,034	32,778,539	28,067,469	25,287,587	23,080,106

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
III. Fisheries produce. .... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Codfish, including haddock, ling and pollock, fresh.....	-	-	-	-	-
Codfish, dry salted..... cwt.	13,051	18,552	27,690	23,527	35,682
Codfish, wet salted and pickled..... "	-	-	117	-	1,961
Codfish tongues and sounds...	-	-	-	-	-
Total codfish.....	-	-	-	23,527	37,643
Halibut, fresh..... lb.	-	-	-	38,660	-
Halibut, pickled..... bbl.	-	352	-	-	-
Total halibut.....	-	-	-	-	-
Herring, fresh or frozen.....	-	-	-	-	-
Herring, pickled..... bbl.	100	100	656	356	123
Herring, canned..... lb.	336	-	-	-	-
Herring, smoked..... "	47,200	34,930	60,140	43,730	28,690
Total herring.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lobsters, fresh..... bbl.	-	728	6	42	-
Lobsters..... lb.	4,022,537	4,008,680	1,276,426	2,226,400	2,715,415
Total lobsters.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mackerel, fresh.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mackerel, canned..... lb.	-	4,316	-	-	-
Mackerel, pickled..... bbl.	-	-	-	-	-
Total mackerel.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oysters..... bbl.	-	-	-	35	14
Salmon, fresh..... lb.	102,547	2,103,616	811,976	561,617	993,979
Salmon, smoked..... "	430	50	-	648	100
Salmon, canned..... "	9,405,968	40,801,698	12,207,053	18,001,736	14,824,781
Salmon, pickled..... bbl.	89	95	371	-	1
Total salmon.....	-	-	-	-	-
Salmon or lake trout.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sea fish, other fresh.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sea fish, other, pickled... bbl.	700	-	-	-	-
Sea fish, other, preserved lb.	4,930	855	36,207	48,250	1,720
Total sea fish, other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fish bait..... bbl.	-	-	10,755	1	-
Fish, all other, fresh.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fish, all other, pickled... bbl.	18	17	-	-	-
Fish oil, cod..... gal.	934	1,237	3,152	28,241	14,660
Fish oil, seal..... "	-	15,570	36,499	30,336	20,730
Fish oil, whale..... "	-	216,490	290,101	571,797	1,029,381
Fish oil, other..... "	4,080	11,123	2,984	10,723	1,752
Total fish oil..... "	5,014	244,420	332,736	641,097	1,066,523
Furs or skins the produce of fish or marine animals.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other articles of the fisheries...	-	-	-	-	-
IV. Forest produce .. . totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Ashes, pot and pearl .... bbl.	795	671	441	574	688
Ashes, other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total ashes.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
III. Fisheries produce. .... totals.	2,524,495	6,139,577	2,411,102	3,502,590	3,579,627
Codfish, including haddock, ling and pollock, fresh .....	—	—	—	—	—
Codfish, dry salted .....	73,116	87,093	93,582	113,932	119,366
Codfish, wet salted and pickled.	—	—	1,280	—	6,374
Codfish tongues and sounds ...	—	—	—	—	—
Total codfish .....	73,116	87,093	94,862	113,932	125,740
Halibut, fresh .....	—	—	—	1,933	—
Halibut, pickled .....	—	3,164	—	—	—
Total halibut .....	—	3,164	—	1,933	—
Herring, fresh or frozen .....	—	—	—	—	—
Herring, pickled .....	450	425	2,115	1,518	564
Herring, canned .....	23	—	—	—	—
Herring, smoked .....	1,603	1,245	1,594	1,180	1,047
Total herring .....	2,081	1,670	3,709	2,698	1,611
Lobsters, fresh .....	—	8,511	126	999	—
Lobsters, canned .....	889,608	1,076,332	331,811	624,767	784,419
Total lobsters .....	889,608	1,084,843	331,937	625,766	784,419
Mackerel, fresh .....	—	—	—	—	—
Mackerel, canned .....	—	207	—	—	—
Mackerel, pickled .....	—	—	—	—	—
Total mackerel .....	—	207	—	—	—
Oysters .....	127	317	529	368	141
Salmon, fresh .....	10,377	277,332	72,260	52,437	96,520
Salmon, smoked .....	62	7	—	202	10
Salmon, canned .....	1,333,858	4,353,379	1,622,017	2,361,975	2,098,713
Salmon, pickled .....	1,503	1,290	6,436	—	14
Total salmon .....	1,345,800	4,632,008	1,700,713	2,414,614	2,195,257
Salmon or lake trout .....	—	—	—	—	—
Sea fish, other, fresh .....	—	—	—	—	—
Sea fish, other, pickled .....	1,200	—	—	—	—
Sea fish, other, preserved .....	2,081	65	966	5,050	57
Total sea fish, other .....	3,281	65	966	5,050	57
Fish, bait .....	18	—	18,329	5	—
Fish, all other, fresh .....	—	613	—	—	—
Fish, all other, pickled .....	103	134	—	—	—
Fish oil, cod .....	290	351	964	8,148	4,285
Fish oil, seal .....	—	4,536	13,995	11,605	6,231
Fish oil, whale .....	—	64,213	97,437	200,525	384,660
Fish oil, other .....	1,454	2,500	985	3,371	1,967
Total fish oil .....	1,744	71,600	113,381	223,649	397,143
Furs or skins the produce of fish or marine animals .....	208,608	255,168	143,239	111,929	70,658
Other articles of the fisheries ..	4	2,695	3,437	2,646	4,601
IV. Forest produce. .... totals.	12,214,007	12,498,738	11,783,564	11,843,094	9,845,422
Ashes, pot and pearl .....	33,408	26,028	18,102	22,828	29,663
Ashes, other .....	9	—	—	—	—
Total ashes .....	33,417	26,028	18,102	22,828	29,663

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
iv. Forest produce—con.					
Bark for tanning.....	—	—	—	—	—
Firewood..... cord.	—	—	60	—	—
Knees and futtocks ..	—	—	—	—	—
Lathwood.....	—	—	—	—	—
Logs—					
Elm..... M. ft.	933	386	125	1,074	356
Hemlock..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Oak..... "	—	2	—	—	—
Pine..... "	162	117	—	—	—
Spruce..... "	—	8	—	—	—
Tamarac..... "	—	—	—	—	—
All other..... "	1,893	1,018	1,961	1,000	655
Total logs..... "	2,988	1,523	2,086	2,074	1,011
Lumber—					
Basswood, butternut and hickory..... M. ft.	—	287	248	460	271
Battens.....	—	—	—	—	—
Deals, pine..... st. hund.	35,917	34,335	22,956	23,274	25,315
Deals, spruce and other.. "	186,403	169,105	165,640	160,132	125,287
Deal ends..... "	10,790	9,810	8,091	7,858	7,248
Laths..... M.	—	150	2,150	20	3,490
Palings..... "	108	151	—	597	48
Pickets..... "	2,439	1,751	533	998	951
Planks and boards..... M. ft.	80,266	81,176	68,169	75,097	71,819
Scantling and joists..... "	38,112	36,086	38,466	42,236	33,664
Shingles..... M.	—	395	—	137	864
Shooks, box and other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Staves and headings.....	—	—	—	—	—
All other lumber, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total lumber.....	—	—	—	—	—
Match blocks.....	—	—	—	—	—
Masts and spars..... NO.	—	—	—	—	—
Piling.....	—	—	—	—	—
Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Posts, cedar, tamarac and other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Shingle bolts, pine or cedar.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sleepers and railroad ties.. NO.	11,427	779	115	—	—
Stave bolts.....	—	—	—	—	—
Timber square—					
Ash..... ton.	1,109	679	135	1,403	552
Birch..... "	14,298	20,472	7,897	9,865	10,344
Elm..... "	7,018	8,705	8,612	5,485	2,257
Maple..... "	—	25	33	872	1,006
Oak..... "	3,943	8,352	8,639	5,950	2,793
Pine, red..... "	831	385	4,486	309	1,510
Pine, white..... "	37,947	41,685	32,912	32,794	21,504
All other..... "	2,078	1,393	762	409	1,524
Total timber, sq .. "	67,224	81,696	63,476	57,087	41,490
Wood, blocks and other, for pulp.....	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>IV. Forest produce—con.</b>					
Bark for tanning.....	—	—	—	—	—
Firewood.....	—	—	180	—	—
Knees and futtocks.....	—	—	—	—	—
Lathwood.....	—	—	—	—	—
Logs—					
Elm.....	9,933	6,250	2,329	14,994	7,152
Hemlock.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oak.....	—	80	—	—	—
Pine.....	3,910	3,550	—	—	—
Spruce.....	—	80	—	—	—
Tamarac.....	—	—	—	—	—
All other.....	23,077	22,266	36,619	15,372	12,012
Total logs.....	36,920	32,226	38,948	30,366	19,164
Lumber—					
Basswood, butternut and hickory.....	—	5,077	5,832	13,691	6,761
Battens.....	29,011	23,803	15,786	15,951	5,293
Deals, pine.....	1,870,794	2,166,525	1,521,931	1,577,762	1,617,354
Deals, spruce and other.....	6,188,553	5,827,309	6,414,045	6,057,286	4,782,490
Deal ends.....	364,809	364,252	279,327	298,089	285,743
Laths.....	—	337	5,345	48	7,288
Palings.....	1,124	1,526	—	12,966	530
Pickets.....	29,082	30,371	12,545	25,491	21,975
Planks and boards.....	1,299,226	1,499,438	1,215,421	1,562,047	1,469,768
Scanlings and joists.....	363,327	379,933	428,614	463,285	354,668
Shingles.....	—	990	—	274	2,626
Shooks, box and other.....	301,663	268,550	223,132	108,617	17,070
Staves and headings.....	38,736	35,198	32,008	53,962	19,614
All other lumber, n.e.s.....	160,253	137,389	98,512	116,421	159,542
Total lumber.....	10,646,578	10,740,698	10,252,498	10,305,890	8,750,722
Match blocks.....	8,134	29,721	9,867	—	132
Masts and spars.....	—	—	—	—	—
Piling.....	—	—	—	—	—
Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other.....	2,850	2,374	1,005	—	31
Posts, cedar, tamarac and other.....	—	—	—	50	—
Shingle bolts, pine or cedar.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sleepers and railroad ties.....	4,567	300	50	—	—
Stave bolts.....	—	—	—	—	—
Timber, square—					
Ash.....	11,395	10,521	1,877	24,525	9,484
Birch.....	153,352	240,942	86,335	123,875	110,757
Elm.....	191,668	241,070	241,238	146,415	62,631
Maple.....	—	400	582	26,446	33,237
Oak.....	92,177	182,260	187,751	156,536	77,693
Pine, red.....	13,355	5,624	95,116	6,097	45,579
Pine, white.....	980,040	957,588	840,969	993,095	683,995
All other.....	31,218	28,956	9,046	6,201	20,897
Total, sq. timber.....	1,478,205	1,667,361	1,462,914	1,483,190	1,044,273
Wood, blocks and other, for pulp.....	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

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## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
iv. Forest produce—con.					
Other articles of the forest. ....	-	-	-	-	-
v. Manufactures ..... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Acid, sulphuric. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Agricultural implements. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Aluminium, pigs, bars, ingots, etc., and mfs. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Books, pamphlets, maps, etc. .	-	-	-	-	-
Biscuits and bread. ....cwt.	8	24	1	137	33
Bricks. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Buttons. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Cartridges, gun, rifle, etc. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Charcoal. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Cement. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Clay, manufactures of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Clothing and wearing apparel. .	-	-	-	-	-
Coke. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Cordage, rope and twine. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton, fabrics. .... yd.	337,144	226,401	76,737	59,943	93,383
Cottons, other. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton waste. ....lb.	37,753	4,800	-	274,338	183,396
Drugs, chemicals, and medicines, n.e.s. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Dye stuffs. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical apparatus. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Electrotypes. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Extract of hemlock bark. .bbl.	4,565	3,774	3,484	3,498	5,974
Explosives and fulminates, n.e.s. ....lb.	-	-	-	8,350	39,185
Fertilizers. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Fur, manufactures of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glassware, n.e.s. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Grindstones, manufactured. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Gypsum or plaster, ground. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Hats and caps. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Household effects, n.e.s. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Ice. ....	-	-	-	-	-
India rubber, manufactures of. .	-	-	-	-	-
India rubber, scrap and other. ....lb.	3,020	45,300	50,830	-	-
Iron and steel and mfs. of—					
Castings, n.e.s. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Hardware, n.e.s. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, n.e.s. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Pig iron. .... ton.	4,677	213	90	90	-
Scrap iron or steel. ....cwt.	67,992	9,794	4,004	2,697	2,480
Sewing machines. ....NO.	91	51	28	482	957
Steel and manufactures of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Stoves. ....NO.	16	27	9	9	10
Typewriters. .... "	2,017	2,564	2,934	3,699	2,801
Total iron and steel and manufactures of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Jewelers' sweepings. ....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
iv. Forest produce—con.					
Other articles of the forest.....	3,336	30	—	770	1,437
v. Manufactures ..... totals.	6,378,419	7,233,232	5,036,956	7,472,357	8,024,308
Acid, sulphuric.....	—	—	—	—	—
Agricultural implements.....	334,523	236,955	300,350	468,085	427,442
Aluminium, pigs, bars, ingots, etc., and mfs.....	152,168	120,918	170,868	444,585	180,178
Books, pamphlets, maps, etc....	52,455	95,658	49,630	77,979	113,208
Biscuits and bread.....	126	179	5	164	268
Bricks.....	—	—	—	—	2
Buttons.....	—	—	—	226	161
Cartridges, gun, rifle, etc.....	7,905	8,447	10,452	9,554	6,358
Charcoal.....	1,800	3,000	1,502	400	—
Cement.....	65	1,239	—	250	3
Clay, manufactures of.....	35	—	—	—	—
Clothing and wearing apparel....	27,199	16,123	11,077	25,020	25,890
Coke.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cordage, rope and twine.....	18,707	52,047	10,397	75,238	21,695
Cotton, fabrics.....	43,470	33,624	18,338	8,950	22,940
Cottons, other.....	5,676	6,021	3,984	6,197	4,991
Cotton waste.....	2,772	384	—	11,914	6,402
Drugs, chemicals and medicines, n.e.s.....	201,671	323,309	238,022	259,385	207,623
Dye stuffs.....	—	—	—	213	20
Electrical apparatus.....	9,927	3,400	4,295	1,729	1,505
Electrotypes.....	1,310	591	20	142	10
Extract of hemlock bark.....	55,060	52,513	43,794	43,670	71,653
Explosives and fulminates, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	1,250	22,250
Fertilizers.....	—	7,930	27,705	500	39
Fur, manufactures of.....	4,088	12,876	6,827	8,464	12,776
Glass and glassware, n.e.s.....	1,373	860	4,072	1,938	4,666
Grindstones, manufactured.....	—	—	—	—	—
Gypsum or plaster, ground.....	—	12	—	50	—
Hats and caps.....	393	1,019	226	668	712
Household effects, n.e.s.....	80,119	97,377	65,776	197,600	156,984
Ice.....	—	—	—	—	—
India rubber, manufactures of.....	46,500	91,540	29,525	52,947	21,273
India rubber, scrap and other.....	325	714	616	—	—
Iron and steel and mfs. of—					
Castings, n.e.s.....	29,373	16,940	235	4,736	5,845
Hardware, n.e.s.....	34,701	37,631	19,737	39,696	26,450
Machinery, n.e.s.....	32,858	39,415	41,353	66,995	37,215
Pig iron.....	44,026	4,256	1,792	4,100	—
Scrap iron or steel.....	31,726	9,107	2,465	12,060	4,724
Sewing machines.....	1,816	956	691	9,286	19,172
Steel and manufactures of.....	32,562	37,546	47,194	69,530	63,776
Stoves.....	394	554	70	278	214
Typewriters.....	74,445	87,616	76,942	108,045	153,869
Total iron and steel and manufactures of.....	281,901	234,021	190,479	314,726	311,265
Jewelers' sweepings.....	40,200	36,557	26,948	39,566	41,424

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

6½—Y.B.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Junk..... cwt.	30,114	29,423	23,870	16,641	42,766
Lamps and lanterns.....	—	—	—	—	—
Leather—					
Boots and shoes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Harness and saddlery.....	—	—	—	—	—
Leather, n.e.s..... lb.	809,953	666,509	1,043,793	554,396	370,245
Sole..... "	7,838,542	7,175,287	3,062,189	6,468,871	7,333,132
Upper..... "	706,133	1,052,835	762,229	662,282	674,849
Other manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total leather.....	—	—	—	—	—
Lime.....	—	—	—	—	—
Liquors—					
Ale and beer..... gal.	—	870	—	80	4
Gin..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Whiskey..... "	8,853	3,313	7,182	8,930	9,751
Wines..... "	3,154	247	57	523	134
Wood alcohol..... "	2	2	2	96,768	190,566
Other spirits, n.e.s..... "	123,490	95,791	22,833	32,877	1,964
Total liquors..... "	135,497	100,221	30,072	139,178	202,419
Metals, n.o.p.....	—	—	—	—	—
Musical instruments—					
Organs..... NO.	3,205	2,857	2,647	2,503	2,184
Pianos..... "	22	25	11	16	50
Other instruments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total musical instruments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oil cake..... cwt.	86,015	188,329	193,400	336,445	294,112
Oil, n.e.s..... gal.	10,444	47,477	12,681	182,357	9,994
Paper, wall..... roll.	—	650	634	512	1,194
Paper, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Photographs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Rags..... lb.	1,006,108	1,993,307	826,576	2,449,625	2,682,772
Ships sold to other countries..... ton.	—	—	—	887	—
Soap..... lb.	2,170	21,760	444	100,161	323,929
Starch..... "	139,520	85,560	4,373	20,398	79,485
Stone, granite, marble etc., dressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar, all kinds, n.e.s..... lb.	94,495	25,750	558,852	700	24
Sugar-house syrup.....	—	—	—	—	120
Tar.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tin, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco—					
Cigars..... M.	14	35	—	1	48
Cigarettes..... "	1,150	8	5	—	79
Stems and cuttings..... lb.	22,662	18,670	863	2,808	3,854
All other, n.e.s..... "	27,154	67,556	27,193	7,163	38,991
Total tobacco.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tow..... cwt.	1	—	—	—	14
Vehicles—					
Automobiles..... NO.	—	1	6	5	6
Carriages..... "	17	18	22	24	28
Carriages, parts of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Carts..... NO.	3	10	—	28	25

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Formerly included with 'other spirits'.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Junk .....	21,784	97,677	82,455	58,099	138,103
Lamps and lanterns .....	2,842	2,129	2,090	2,444	1,952
Leather—					
Boots and shoes .....	5,457	6,656	4,346	6,661	6,026
Harness and saddlery .....	781	1,180	687	875	323
Leather, n.e.s. ....	213,207	292,934	297,212	192,610	166,934
Sole .....	1,544,105	1,488,106	714,780	1,444,045	1,685,397
Upper .....	164,998	265,797	229,989	213,555	242,587
Other manufactures of .....	13,596	14,141	11,083	13,651	9,259
Total leather .....	1,942,144	2,068,814	1,258,097	1,871,397	2,110,526
Lime .....	300	13,140	164	8,199	12,519
Liquors—					
Ale and beer .....	—	352	—	81	5
Gin .....	—	—	—	—	—
Whiskey .....	27,127	10,925	19,085	27,693	27,831
Wines .....	2,277	439	66	595	236
Wood alcohol .....	2	2	2	46,553	60,015
Other spirits, n.e.s. ....	45,016	30,748	16,423	10,525	1,247
Total liquors .....	74,420	42,464	35,574	85,447	89,334
Metals, n.o.p. ....	150,250	13,322	20,798	12,988	25,245
Musical instruments —					
Organs .....	174,745	149,854	141,115	138,444	110,846
Pianos .....	5,175	8,515	4,020	5,370	17,130
Other instruments .....	4,720	818	335	638	896
Total musical instruments.	184,640	159,187	145,470	144,452	123,872
Oil cake .....	96,798	237,462	222,225	453,269	420,548
Oil, n.e.s. ....	2,462	31,190	5,232	63,008	2,445
Paper, wall .....	—	136	89	159	370
Paper, n.e.s. ....	940,731	1,149,403	920,272	1,299,061	1,607,022
Photographs .....	562	876	583	2,394	1,137
Rags .....	79,490	79,294	35,633	130,679	126,169
Ships sold to other countries ..	—	—	—	10,000	—
Soap .....	230	848	62	4,961	17,620
Starch .....	3,808	4,134	199	870	4,052
Stone, granite, marble, etc.,					
dressed .....	240	975	2,920	20	349
Sugar, all kinds, n.e.s. ....	1,310	895	15,613	30	2
Sugar-house, syrup .....	—	—	—	—	25
Tar .....	—	1,595	—	—	815
Tin, manufactures of .....	1,850	87	922	1,063	869
Tobacco—					
Cigars .....	256	1,373	—	30	941
Cigarettes .....	900	41	14	—	198
Stems and cuttings .....	3,466	1,566	135	1,500	1,722
All other .....	12,403	18,447	12,872	3,569	9,291
Total tobacco .....	17,025	21,427	13,021	5,099	12,152
Tow .....	20	—	—	—	75
Vehicles—					
Automobiles .....	—	1,750	11,880	15,700	18,700
Carriages .....	1,606	3,012	2,159	5,549	3,644
Carriages, parts of .....	3,820	568	50	20,425	1,833
Carts .....	129	960	—	1,212	843

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Formerly included with other spirits.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>V. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Vehicles—con.					
Wagons ..... NO.	5	1	2	9	4
Bicycles ..... "	21	16	13	13	34
Bicycles, parts of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other vehicles .....	-	-	-	-	-
Vinegar ..... gal.	-	-	-	-	-
Wood—					
Barrels, empty ..... NO.	594	722	13	271	357
Household furniture .....	-	-	-	-	-
Doors, sashes and blinds .....	-	-	-	-	-
Matches and match splints ..	-	-	-	-	-
Mouldings, trimmings and other household furnishings.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pails, tubs, churns and other hollow woodenware .....	-	-	-	-	-
Spool wood and spools. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Wood pulp ..... cwt.	-	-	-	987,258	1,663,569
Other manufactures of .....	-	-	-	-	-
Total wood and mfs. of...	-	-	-	-	-
Woolens.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other articles of manufacture.....	-	-	-	-	-
<b>VI. Mineral produce.....totals.</b>	-	-	-	-	-
Arsenic .....	-	-	-	-	-
Asbestos ..... ton.	7,132	8,614	9,129	5,347	5,626
Barytes, ground and unground .. cwt.	-	-	-	-	-
Coal ..... ton.	7,374	15,412	2,683	9,691	4,963
Chromite (chromic iron) .. ton.	1,189	-	448	60	-
Felspar .....	-	-	-	-	-
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Gypsum or plaster, crude.....	-	-	-	-	-
Metals—					
Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, etc..... lb.	1,251,278	3,542,446	2,077,969	3,287,182	2,577,911
Copper, black or coarse, cement copper and copper in pigs ..... lb.	500	80,895	-	-	-
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, etc..... lb.	1,029,138	-	-	46,628	-
Lead, pig.....	-	-	-	-	-
Nickel, fine, contained in ore, matte or speiss ..... lb.	1,605,101	1,963,927	1,951,791	2,802,454	2,536,127
Platinum, contained in concentrates or other forms ..	-	-	-	-	-
Silver, metallic, contained in ore, concentrates, etc. oz.	-	44,475	-	134,840	3,299,700
Mica ..... lb.	436,333	272,454	234,434	245,779	190,430
Mineral pigments, iron oxides, ochres, etc..... lb.	115,520	100,000	300	74,002	50,035
Mineral water ..... gal.	18	2,031	-	24	2,899

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI.—Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905–1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Vehicles—con.					
Wagons.....	1,311	75	152	1,197	603
Bicycles.....	895	598	735	580	1,570
Bicycles, parts of.....	—	68	642	2,893	754
Other vehicles.....	34,601	13,659	2,548	4,847	5,019
Vinegar.....	—	—	—	—	—
Wood—					
Barrels, empty.....	594	1,636	95	296	1,044
Household furniture.....	128,032	122,913	54,041	45,831	52,700
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	76,190	84,651	64,474	105,829	54,385
Matches and match splints..	147,714	105,314	37,224	82,518	53,514
Mouldings, trimmings and other household furnishings.....	520	388	7,926	799	3
Pails, tubs, churns and other hollow woodenware.....	1,720	3,221	1,503	5,830	330
Spool wood and spools.....	82,534	184,779	44,970	22,316	39,860
Wood pulp.....	680,199	998,702	558,609	485,199	1,084,720
Other manufactures of.....	188,523	170,866	119,843	225,686	181,650
Total wood and mfs. of..	1,306,026	1,672,470	888,685	974,304	1,468,206
Woolens.....	8,334	4,222	2,570	13,555	13,224
Other articles of manufacture..	130,973	173,481	151,208	227,046	147,973
<b>vi. Mineral produce..... totals.</b>	991,874	1,475,839	1,127,267	1,560,842	2,986,967
Arsenic.....	—	—	—	—	—
Asbestos.....	243,249	262,774	292,620	237,152	233,653
Barytes, ground and unground.....	—	—	—	—	—
Coal.....	22,084	29,014	8,429	29,080	16,288
Chromite (chromic iron).....	13,530	—	4,400	6,000	—
Felspar.....	—	—	—	—	—
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc.....	1,020	2,150	—	509	490
Gypsum or plaster, crude.....	—	—	—	—	—
Metals—					
Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, etc.....	195,040	457,384	211,688	279,721	193,330
Copper, black or coarse, cement copper and copper in pigs.....	61	12,538	—	—	—
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, etc.....	25,930	—	—	1,748	—
Lead, pig.....	—	—	—	—	—
Nickel, fine, contained in ore, matte or speiss.....	359,314	602,613	481,164	710,111	375,882
Platinum, contained in concentrates or other forms.....	—	—	—	—	—
Silver, metallic, contained in ore, concentrates, etc.....	—	20,140	—	75,651	1,989,172
Mica.....	46,721	32,072	52,142	61,184	68,826
Mineral pigments, iron oxides, ochres, etc.....	1,802	1,297	3	6,959	1,370
Mineral water.....	15	1,200	—	14	1,321

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
VI. Mineral produce—con.					
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, crude..... gal.	—	—	—	850	—
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, refined.... "	—	—	210	42	—
Total oils..... "	—	—	210	892	—
Ores—					
Antimony..... ton.	281	428	405	318	—
Iron..... "	20	23	—	—	—
Manganese..... "	—	—	—	—	3
Other..... "	1,259	342	248	702	793
Total ores..... "	1,560	793	653	1,020	796
Phosphates..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbago, crude ore and concentrates..... cwt.	273	41	—	—	—
Pyrites..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Salt..... lb.	200	—	2,240	—	330
Sand and gravel..... ton.	—	—	—	25	—
Stone, ornamental, granite, marble, etc., unwrought. ton.	—	—	25	190	—
Stone, building, freestone, limestone, etc..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Stone for manufacture of grindstones, rough..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Total stone..... ton.	—	—	25	190	—
Other articles of the mine. ....	—	—	—	—	—
VII. Miscellaneous produce. totals.	—	—	—	—	—
Coffee..... lb.	—	144	—	—	—
Dried fruits, n.e.s..... "	—	678	—	—	—
Rice..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Rice meal..... "	2,365,760	2,675,200	1,551,900	1,525,991	1,500,600
Paintings in oil or water colours	—	—	—	—	—
Other miscellaneous articles ...	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVI. Exports of Canada to Britain in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
vi. Mineral produce—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, crude.....	-	-	-	85	-
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, refined.....	-	-	21	9	-
Total oils.....	-	-	21	94	-
Ores.....					
Antimony.....	13,156	6,157	21,207	9,346	-
Iron.....	35	125	-	-	5
Manganese.....	-	-	-	-	434
Other.....	68,010	43,140	48,494	99,480	70,261
Total ores.....	81,201	49,422	69,701	108,826	70,700
Phosphates.....	-	-	-	-	-
Plumbago, crude ore and concentrates.....	970	58	-	-	-
Pyrites.....	-	-	-	-	-
Salt.....	15	-	20	-	3
Sand and gravel.....	-	-	-	10	-
Stone, ornamental, granite, marble, etc., unwrought....	-	-	470	21,446	-
Stone, building, freestone limestone, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Stone for manufacture of grindstones, rough.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total stone.....	-	-	470	21,446	-
Other articles of the mine.....	922	5,177	6,606	22,337	35,332
vii. Miscellaneous produce, totals.	24,554	45,614	78,773	25,825	17,830
Coffee.....	-	44	-	-	-
Dried fruits, n.e.s.....	-	64	-	-	-
Rice.....	-	-	-	-	-
Rice meal.....	22,030	29,930	17,870	20,880	17,315
Paintings in oil or water colours	-	11,936	49,553	-	-
Other miscellaneous articles...	2,524	3,640	11,350	4,945	515

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>I. Agricultural produce... totals.</b>	-	-	-	-	-
Balsam.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cider.....gal.	540	667	18	252	126
Flax.....cwt.	120,963	68,847	6,960	16,800	11,889
Fruits—					
Apples, dried.....lb.	304,679	60,691	-	1,369,625	733,329
Apples, green or ripe....bbl.	16,784	44,051	5,381	111,042	19,209
Berries, all kinds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Canned or preserved.....	-	-	-	-	-
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total fruits.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grain and products of—					
Barley.....bush.	101,111	47,245	19,094	210,788	266,096
Beans....."	22,015	11,599	10,466	38,173	78,346
Buckwheat....."	53,712	18,705	12,965	38,490	152,089
Indian corn....."	2,344	27	19	7,705	4,329
Oats....."	78,533	152,602	125,188	350,991	1,554,251
Peas, whole....."	99,168	95,451	59,951	82,970	103,763
Peas, split....."	19,978	22,269	8,561	12,815	25,661
Rye....."	19,678	4	-	-	4,005
Wheat....."	3,018,232	3,831,988	804,937	114,926	650,601
Other grains....."	56,565	737	46,466	2,286	951
Total grains....."	3,471,336	4,180,627	1,087,647	859,144	2,840,092
Bran.....cwt.	596,140	220,166	165,846	331,732	584,571
Cereal food.....	-	-	-	-	-
Flour of wheat.....bbl.	31,072	25,772	3,734	29,309	58,253
Indian meal....."	3,027	204	2	206	1
Oatmeal....."	32	916	31	7	1,264
Meal, all other....."	511	401	1,069	1,358	502
Malt.....bush.	-	-	-	3	-
Total flour, meal and malt.	-	-	-	-	-
Hay.....ton.	46,359	68,541	38,039	27,558	3,317
Hemp.....cwt.	138	40	10	18	-
Hops.....lb.	6	-	-	-	43,340
Maple sugar....."	1,928,035	1,854,535	1,778,510	2,779,781	1,483,029
Maple syrup.....gal.	1,246	82,700	175	1,973	1,862
Seeds—					
Clover.....bush.	36,528	114,740	37,662	53,772	30,833
Flaxseed....."	314	2,824	1,450	1	12,395
Grass....."	61,313	37,088	65,477	85,454	36,801
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total seeds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Straw.....ton.	2,640	3,832	1,062	1,234	2,022
Tobacco leaf.....lb.	41,094	24,846	44,707	99,252	44,155
Trees, shrubs and plants.....	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables—					
Canned or preserved.....	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes.....bush.	34,870	473,239	8,941	34,392	574,454
Turnips....."	1,405,395	1,112,296	1,186,964	1,210,224	1,013,508
All other....."	-	-	-	-	-
Total vegetables.....	-	-	-	-	-
All other agricultural products...	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
I. Agricultural produce.... totals.	5,034,640	5,779,964	2,223,941	3,123,689	4,120,244
Balsam .....	10,502	8,723	3,975	2,374	7,976
Cider .....	73	100	4	52	35
Flax .....	390,355	244,629	72,881	162,625	120,579
Fruits—					
Apples, dried .....	14,037	3,883	—	98,706	44,979
Apples, green or ripe .....	31,438	122,991	10,752	317,904	37,496
Berries, all kinds .....	137,562	100,490	117,478	201,034	178,440
Canned or preserved .....	17,011	12,591	4,806	12,572	7,737
All other .....	21,433	22,116	21,827	47,164	27,566
Total fruits .....	221,481	262,071	231,723	677,430	296,218
Grain and products of—					
Barley .....	46,225	21,645	8,258	139,573	144,660
Beans .....	31,243	20,952	18,969	61,828	123,931
Buckwheat .....	29,224	10,311	6,815	26,105	87,343
Indian corn .....	1,306	30	19	4,716	4,076
Oats .....	28,220	56,613	46,577	144,545	700,491
Peas, whole .....	136,977	122,026	93,042	135,530	141,047
Peas, split .....	20,387	24,894	11,737	20,095	40,374
Rye .....	12,186	2	—	—	2,487
Wheat .....	2,577,531	2,981,608	630,344	102,699	602,661
Other grains .....	9,925	825	7,319	393	661
Total grains .....	2,893,224	3,238,906	823,085	635,484	1,847,731
Bran .....	350,366	114,311	77,178	194,269	485,760
Cereal foods .....	5,664	8,407	4,694	6,125	7,549
Flour of wheat .....	141,198	108,488	12,896	122,146	238,828
Indian meal .....	8,544	532	8	669	18
Oatmeal .....	138	3,478	90	44	6,835
Meal, all other .....	1,422	1,750	2,681	3,464	1,343
Malt .....	—	—	—	6	—
Total flour, meal and malt .....	151,302	114,248	15,675	126,329	246,524
Hay .....	338,991	449,549	295,105	236,271	32,009
Hemp .....	775	555	20	87	—
Hops .....	2	—	—	—	8,668
Maple sugar .....	133,103	127,091	148,421	223,972	114,267
Maple syrup .....	1,210	7,591	184	1,958	1,809
Seeds—					
Clover .....	187,864	727,164	215,797	390,312	248,665
Flaxseed .....	479	3,328	1,740	3	14,615
Grass .....	40,994	47,245	61,300	87,082	41,103
All other .....	7,497	12,879	22,067	17,155	21,302
Total seeds .....	236,834	790,616	300,904	494,552	325,685
Straw .....	10,744	14,276	4,017	6,043	10,001
Tobacco leaf .....	2,063	8,784	6,756	49,677	29,486
Trees, shrubs and plants .....	12,963	9,318	4,129	9,225	15,279
Vegetables—					
Canned or preserved .....	1,699	5,017	1,435	3,396	4,461
Potatoes .....	18,301	128,363	4,250	15,459	251,907
Turnips .....	158,909	132,313	143,433	186,471	147,935
All other .....	32,754	66,482	40,165	66,884	96,432
Total vegetables .....	211,654	332,175	189,283	272,210	500,735
All other agricultural products.	63,325	48,614	45,907	25,006	69,933

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>II. Animals and their produce—</b>					
Totals.....	—	—	—	—	—
Animals, living—					
Cattle, one year old or less. NO.	1,566	1,943	824	4,674	2,936
Cattle, over one year old "	2,130	2,783	7,360	18,938	13,194
Horses, 1 year old or less "	22	31	3	19	26
Horses, over one year old "	1,845	2,117	1,566	1,770	1,478
Hogs.....	2,457	442	336	498	132
Sheep, 1 year old or less "	158,835	149,556	197,024	159,205	81,345
Sheep, over one year old "	8,678	46,600	19,390	18,642	13,116
Poultry and other, n.e.s. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Total animals, living....	—	—	—	—	—
Animal products—					
Meats, viz—					
Bacon..... lb.	3,292	510,589	1,978	4,381	1,803,381
Beef..... "	204,483	27,978	73,937	81,592	71,214
Hams..... "	2,687	15,600	175,022	6,425	748
Mutton..... "	47,386	53,285	41,241	2,976	2,087
Pork..... "	136,021	58,584	84,518	130,774	73,204
Poultry, dressed and un-					
dressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Game, dressed and un-					
dressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tongues..... lb.	—	—	—	860	—
Canned..... "	758	17,681	730	6,929	1,853
All other, n.e.s. ....	165,505	193,603	142,713	116,306	477,938
Total meats..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Other animal products—					
Bones..... cwt.	64,099	302,994	39,999	73,227	104,529
Butter..... lb.	378,959	113,258	17,084	190,916	92,468
Cheese..... "	110,756	114,023	41,776	134,527	157,087
Eggs..... doz.	100,548	18,339	34,286	23,051	52,201
Furs, dressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Furs, undressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Grease and grease scraps lb.	1,037,355	1,066,379	884,276	1,437,952	1,620,373
Glue stock.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hair.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hides and skins, other than					
fur.....	—	—	—	—	—
Horns and hoofs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Honey..... lb.	12,253	11,759	2,921	3,225	3,516
Lard..... "	58,861	10,864	55	8,247	—
Milk and cream, condensed "	51,201	17,000	1,992	44,179	130,276
Sheep pelts..... NO.	198,197	58,054	83,069	105,746	38,594
Tallow..... lb.	190,723	1,217	10,498	97,580	10,622
Wool..... "	1,556,691	1,217,975	983,464	1,629,730	912,586
All other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total other animal pro-					
ducts.....	—	—	—	—	—
<b>III. Fisheries produce..... totals.</b>	—	—	—	—	—
Codfish, including haddock,					
ling and pollock, fresh lb.	418,097	404,163	61,967	36,089	187,144

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>II. Animals and their produce</b>					
Totals.....	5,906,259	7,259,329	6,035,029	7,729,137	7,364,546
Animals, living—					
Cattle, one year old or less...	17,832	23,511	8,275	55,047	36,429
Cattle, over one year old....	134,252	182,591	470,490	530,743	507,027
Horses, one year old or less...	2,140	3,085	115	1,145	2,448
Horses, over one year old....	366,499	440,172	347,625	443,979	295,230
Hogs.....	39,127	8,399	11,227	10,357	2,826
Sheep, one year old or less...	572,561	610,653	883,291	693,037	310,461
Sheep, over one year old....	91,876	263,459	177,289	218,703	109,884
Poultry and other, n.e.s.....	60,869	97,161	69,601	100,520	76,478
Total animals, living....	1,285,156	1,629,031	1,967,913	2,053,831	1,340,783
Animal products—					
Meats, viz—					
Bacon.....	454	55,411	334	834	206,227
Beef.....	19,302	3,341	10,116	11,522	9,241
Hams.....	212	1,946	17,259	870	134
Mutton.....	3,692	4,567	3,810	432	349
Pork.....	17,099	7,632	13,495	16,242	11,358
Poultry, dressed and undressed.....	18,074	18,599	8,666	7,142	4,854
Game, dressed and undressed.....	7,474	3,785	7,344	2,709	3,264
Tongues.....	-	-	-	113	-
Canned.....	119	2,380	158	687	290
All other, n.e.s.....	16,971	26,517	18,966	13,705	36,696
Total meats.....	83,397	124,178	80,148	54,256	272,413
Other animal products—					
Bones.....	47,414	41,428	31,076	55,923	82,485
Butter.....	70,580	33,965	3,539	38,899	18,246
Cheese.....	14,182	16,082	6,900	17,732	19,428
Eggs.....	22,702	5,067	7,632	5,953	13,054
Furs, dressed.....	18,112	47,154	11,098	35,859	41,413
Furs, undressed.....	1,022,383	1,350,727	873,896	1,354,045	1,257,976
Grease and grease scraps....	38,057	34,438	27,277	49,015	54,399
Glue stock.....	8,530	6,294	8,024	14,006	6,657
Hair.....	87,505	112,392	89,074	136,215	116,433
Hides and skins other than fur.....	2,612,290	3,420,204	2,543,119	3,398,545	3,844,843
Horns and hoofs.....	8,581	13,750	8,791	7,441	4,410
Honey.....	1,101	1,128	296	396	418
Lard.....	4,500	1,192	5	549	-
Milk and cream, condensed..	5,330	1,483	210	2,737	8,256
Sheep pelts.....	144,479	54,452	59,125	38,526	24,657
Tallow.....	31,375	73	526	4,869	527
Wool.....	356,090	314,805	281,983	409,852	171,865
All other.....	44,495	51,486	34,447	50,788	86,283
Total other animal products.....	4,537,706	5,506,120	3,986,968	5,621,350	5,751,350
<b>III. Fisheries produce..... totals.</b>	<b>4,593,564</b>	<b>4,880,407</b>	<b>3,549,375</b>	<b>4,817,904</b>	<b>4,312,121</b>
Codfish, including haddock, ling and pollock, fresh. ....	12,984	11,018	1,288	1,831	5,939

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
III. Fisheries produce—con.					
Codfish, dry salted. . . cwt.	121,458	88,766	53,087	68,004	87,477
Codfish, wet salted and pickled. . . . . "	2,428	4,712	6,099	4,223	2,781
Codfish tongues and sounds. bbl.	996	1,723	1,032	401	928
Total codfish. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Halibut, fresh. . . . . lb.	1,640,703	685,770	1,407,297	2,501,624	3,329,798
Halibut, pickled. . . . . bbl.	1,900	—	1	185	—
Total halibut. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Herring, fresh or frozen. lb.	21,868,585	22,648,281	15,772,247	22,471,408	19,564,546
Herring, pickled. . . . . bbl.	35,411	39,076	24,762	36,412	34,138
Herring, canned. . . . . lb.	58,231	72,315	117,075	26,905	53,014
Herring, smoked. . . . . "	1,363,400	2,774,800	1,929,863	1,795,427	2,156,221
Total herring. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Lobsters, fresh. . . . . bbl.	32,886	41,397	13,439	36,029	34,385
Lobsters, canned. . . . . lb.	4,514,538	3,133,960	1,454,144	3,502,625	2,929,313
Total lobsters. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Mackerel, fresh. . . . . lb.	1,536,722	1,783,420	3,284,905	1,770,346	2,580,131
Mackerel, canned. . . . . "	1,200	—	625	—	61,800
Mackerel, pickled. . . . . bbl.	16,668	22,244	47,753	19,390	28,509
Total mackerel. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Oysters. . . . . bbl.	—	—	356	310	190
Salmon, fresh. . . . . lb.	1,182,424	2,529,273	765,545	1,198,143	862,866
Salmon, smoked. . . . . "	185	1,808	260	365	4,615
Salmon, canned. . . . . "	193,827	1,549,568	354,714	350,534	141,997
Salmon, pickled. . . . . bbl.	4,963	79,383	7,572	3,862	2,020
Total salmon. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Salmon or lake trout. . . lb.	1,350,018	249,053	418,511	801,358	815,779
Sea fish, other, fresh. . . "	42	5,669,913	6,228,708	8,037,245	3,654,362
Sea fish, other, pickled. . bbl.	116	745	6,154	1,056	1,036
Sea fish, other, preserved lb.	666,988	784,267	703,697	1,520,905	721,171
Total sea fish, other. . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Fish bait. . . . . bbl.	44,595	66,437	54,064	65,539	20,544
Fish, all other, fresh. . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Fish, all other, pickled. . bbl.	1,996	1,326	402	596	676
Fish oil, cod. . . . . gal.	77,146	97,036	85,693	85,918	131,607
Fish oil, seal. . . . . "	—	—	23,053	—	—
Fish oil, whale. . . . . "	838	4,745	—	—	—
Fish oil, other. . . . . "	7,243	16,388	27,526	28,705	6,266
Total fish oil. . . . . "	85,227	118,169	141,272	114,623	137,873
Furs or skins the produce of fish or marine animals. . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles of the fisheries. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
IV. Forest produce. . . . . totals.	—	—	—	—	—
Ashes, pot and pearl. . . bbl.	142	331	233	37	38
Ashes, other. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Total ashes. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Bark for tanning. . . . . cord.	12,857	6,608	5,979	7,035	19,659
Firewood. . . . . "	34,722	31,374	18,073	28,938	29,409
Knees and futtocks. . . . NO.	19,044	27,435	23,364	28,438	19,793
Lathwood. . . . . cord.	3,888	2,768	5,212	1,740	919

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
III. Fisheries produce—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Codfish, dry salted.....	593,424	495,371	296,394	396,069	420,267
Codfish, wet salted and pickled.....	7,981	19,305	26,388	17,630	10,180
Codfish tongues and sounds.....	10,159	20,054	13,662	11,027	24,661
Total codfish.....	624,548	545,748	337,732	426,557	461,047
Halibut, fresh.....	64,094	32,217	58,045	102,448	135,911
Halibut, pickled.....	11,001	—	4	2,790	—
Total halibut.....	75,095	32,217	58,049	105,238	135,911
Herring, fresh or frozen.....	154,380	121,216	90,795	146,849	123,766
Herring, pickled.....	90,856	103,571	78,612	83,849	75,009
Herring, canned.....	2,603	2,650	4,358	985	2,211
Herring, smoked.....	30,340	69,034	56,712	40,659	49,700
Total herring.....	278,179	296,471	230,477	272,302	250,686
Lobsters, fresh.....	376,336	489,030	163,346	479,651	463,432
Lobsters, canned.....	1,059,761	821,466	387,272	966,095	844,019
Total lobsters.....	1,436,097	1,310,496	550,618	1,445,746	1,307,451
Mackerel, fresh.....	90,958	69,453	142,998	83,836	165,621
Mackerel, canned.....	60	—	75	—	3,989
Mackerel, pickled.....	183,429	173,826	368,276	253,783	239,341
Total mackerel.....	274,447	243,279	511,349	337,619	408,951
Oysters.....	811	1,638	2,758	3,431	1,553
Salmon, fresh.....	126,239	202,611	73,770	136,519	103,319
Salmon, smoked.....	26	190	31	47	313
Salmon, canned.....	16,081	221,534	52,451	39,381	17,143
Salmon, pickled.....	45,795	128,649	145,873	82,093	73,596
Total salmon.....	188,141	552,984	272,125	258,040	194,371
Salmon or lake trout.....	57,109	9,054	17,480	34,214	44,814
Sea fish, other, fresh.....	2	282,844	357,240	387,108	121,095
Sea fish, other, pickled.....	496	3,407	33,291	7,767	4,154
Sea fish, other, preserved.....	33,972	35,227	35,326	93,332	29,309
Total sea fish, other.....	34,470	321,478	425,857	488,207	154,558
Fish bait.....	72,701	127,730	106,898	126,354	63,305
Fish, all other, fresh.....	1,480,271	1,367,524	968,146	1,197,028	1,201,388
Fish, all other, pickled.....	13,495	15,087	4,134	7,579	8,106
Fish oil, cod.....	33,162	30,238	24,477	25,069	41,236
Fish oil, seal.....	—	—	8,699	—	—
Fish oil, whale.....	233	2,195	—	—	—
Fish oil, other.....	1,740	3,578	4,628	7,837	1,609
Total fish oil.....	40,135	36,011	37,804	32,906	42,845
Furs or skins, the produce of fish or marine animals.....	5,887	15,412	18,951	62,634	23,667
Other articles of the fisheries.....	12,178	5,278	6,997	20,049	13,468
IV. Forest produce..... totals.	17,837,049	23,085,040	18,397,753	27,470,754	26,421,373
Ashes, pot and pearl.....	3,830	7,524	7,069	968	1,166
Ashes, other.....	60,394	67,674	38,042	58,168	58,269
Total ashes.....	64,224	75,198	45,111	59,136	59,435
Bark for tanning.....	59,552	33,197	30,911	34,215	122,118
Firewood.....	84,819	68,881	48,921	82,998	77,458
Knees and futtocks.....	15,981	21,837	12,447	18,896	15,618
Lathwood.....	12,593	9,899	20,001	6,376	3,465

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
iv. Forest produce—con.					
Logs—					
Elm..... M. ft.	1,011	1,062	43	395	690
Hemlock..... "	1,315	4,998	59	4,123	3,360
Oak..... "	—	7	42	182	100
Pine..... "	2,293	1,665	241	231	4,431
Spruce..... "	4,987	11,742	11,729	9,820	11,048
Tamarac..... "	226	—	—	—	—
All other..... "	56,106	51,706	32,261	54,455	90,388
Total logs .. "	65,938	71,180	44,375	69,206	110,017
Lumber—					
Basswood, butternut and hickory... M. ft.	1,363	1,672	5,886	4,457	2,561
Battens..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Deals, pine..... st. hund.	4,215	4,481	2,302	1,875	1,130
Deals, spruce and other "	10,273	15,280	7,455	10,269	8,817
Deal ends..... "	364	253	240	355	273
Laths..... M.	526,303	641,531	556,465	586,554	691,619
Palings..... "	—	—	70	47	17
Pickets..... "	12,851	19,231	15,719	19,078	29,950
Planks and boards... M. ft.	689,003	889,268	658,071	809,532	773,616
Scantlings and joists.. "	66,542	47,421	19,291	32,356	29,971
Shingles..... M.	779,768	918,143	627,101	1,073,463	1,057,338
Shooks, box and other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Staves and headings.....	—	—	—	—	—
All other lumber, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total lumber.....	—	—	—	—	—
Match blocks.....	—	—	—	—	—
Masts and spars..... NO.	1,284	429	1,466	322	322
Piling.....	—	—	—	—	—
Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Posts, cedar, tamarac and other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Shingle bolts, pine or ce- dar..... cord.	3,091	9,115	6,467	12,765	12,324
Sleepers and railroad ties. NO.	722,979	1,254,881	974,804	1,914,622	860,841
Stave bolts..... cord.	606	7,643	125	21	745
Timber, square—					
Ash..... ton.	—	—	—	—	18
Birch..... "	285	1,770	41	400	709
Elm..... "	—	20	—	6	70
Maple..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Oak..... "	82	23	23	102	23
Pine, red..... "	—	280	87	—	—
Pine, white..... "	208	200	38	—	324
All other..... "	1,049	1,187	455	1,860	20,378
Total timber, sq. "	1,624	3,480	644	2,368	21,522
Wood, blocks and other, for pulp..... cord.	593,624	614,286	452,846	901,861	794,986
Other articles of the forest.....	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
iv. Forest produce—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Logs—					
Elm .....	10,012	12,708	464	3,973	8,136
Hemlock.....	9,848	31,061	445	31,489	31,797
Oak.....	—	90	1,257	2,796	3,162
Pine.....	34,959	21,999	2,505	2,894	20,981
Spruce.....	47,656	102,633	146,345	101,231	109,784
Tamarac.....	3,233	—	—	—	—
All other.....	333,792	355,051	270,374	525,754	735,151
Total logs.....	439,500	523,546	421,390	668,137	909,011
Lumber—					
Basswood, butternut and hickory.....	20,894	31,286	100,977	80,121	52,179
Battens.....	862	—	—	—	2,391
Deals, pine.....	185,868	172,785	99,511	86,751	61,519
Deals, spruce and other..	350,176	569,600	327,976	410,462	351,825
Deal ends.....	10,430	8,062	14,589	10,956	7,516
Laths.....	1,058,302	1,585,096	1,446,547	1,526,126	1,586,943
Palings.....	—	—	700	139	425
Pickets.....	107,152	111,930	78,428	124,855	157,117
Planks and boards.....	10,156,961	13,700,968	11,245,616	15,338,460	14,803,793
Scantlings and joists.....	305,458	556,562	251,201	412,902	393,522
Shingles.....	1,587,127	1,874,249	1,325,958	2,518,517	2,520,339
Shooks, box and other.....	43,552	31,625	18,756	20,634	13,646
Staves and headings.....	100,830	67,945	118,598	151,585	60,690
All other lumber, n.e.s.	203,147	276,764	235,732	137,243	240,793
Total lumber.....	14,140,759	18,986,872	15,264,589	20,818,751	20,252,698
Match blocks.....	3,349	205	963	275	2,989
Masts and spars.....	4,006	841	2,847	1,602	1,560
Piling.....	142,290	194,053	116,316	298,966	74,002
Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other.....	43,521	95,433	81,868	116,424	43,896
Posts, cedar, tamarac and other.....	14,253	14,579	12,585	29,707	32,198
Shingle bolts, pine or cedar.....	10,793	16,126	24,077	51,694	47,214
Sleepers and railroad ties.....	173,996	325,340	295,851	590,993	287,695
Stave bolts.....	1,484	2,496	484	100	1,257
Timber, square—					
Ash.....	—	—	—	—	75
Birch.....	2,638	15,163	596	1,600	7,198
Elm.....	—	207	—	90	3,000
Maple.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oak.....	1,427	230	466	1,039	559
Pine, red.....	—	2,909	1,957	—	—
Pine, white.....	2,620	2,996	561	—	3,794
All other.....	11,041	11,164	5,613	25,496	113,905
Total timber, sq.....	17,726	32,669	9,193	28,225	128,531
Wood, blocks and other, for pulp.....	2,600,814	2,649,106	1,998,805	4,655,371	4,356,391
Other articles of the forest.....	7,389	34,766	11,394	8,888	5,837

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
v. Manufactures.....totals.		-	-	-	-
Acid, sulphuric..... lb.	232,373	59,393	-	-	-
Agricultural implements.....	-	-	-	-	-
Aluminium, pigs, bars, ingots, etc.....lb.	617,423	512,160	919,607	468,200	122,500
Books, pamphlets, maps, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Biscuits and bread.....cwt.	497	667	149	238	169
Bricks..... m.	544	445	492	442	540
Buttons.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cartridges, gun, rifle, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Charcoal.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cement.....	-	-	-	-	-
Clay, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Clothing and wearing apparel.....	-	-	-	-	-
Coke..... ton.	128,256	59,411	49,149	55,490	77,162
Cordage, rope and twine.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton fabrics.....yd.	371,622	561,424	165,412	151,421	29,867
Cottons, other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton waste..... lb.	1,668,005	936,914	561,302	563,981	684,815
Drugs, chemicals and medicines, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Dye stuffs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical apparatus.....	-	-	-	-	-
Electrotypes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Extract of hemlock bark.....bbl.	110	610	-	-	-
Explosives and fulminates, n.e.s..... lb.	102,154	289,956	136,965	252,478	127,824
Fertilizers.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fur, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glassware, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grindstones, manufactured.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gypsum or plaster, ground.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hats and caps.....	-	-	-	-	-
Household effects, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ice.....	-	-	-	-	-
India rubber, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
India rubber, scrap and other.lb.	1,721,373	2,964,761	2,052,135	-	-
Iron and steel and mfs. of—					
Castings, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hardware, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pig iron..... ton.	288	344	53	278	820
Scrap iron or steel... cwt.	117,803	570,842	143,995	199,199	116,748
Sewing machines..... NO.	483	581	473	596	524
Steel and manufactures of....	-	-	-	-	-
Stoves..... NO.	374	61	60	134	116
Typewriters..... "	38	62	70	88	195
Total iron and steel and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Jewelers' sweepings.....	-	-	-	-	-
Junk.....cwt.	51,895	558,158	111,430	166,880	151,014
Lamps and lanterns.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures.....totals.	8,280,842	9,652,328	7,924,107	12,427,258	11,828,241
Acid, sulphuric.....	2,722	770	—	—	—
Agricultural implements.....	20,181	67,024	13,762	11,754	32,304
Aluminium, pigs, bars, ingots, etc.....	140,103	103,262	176,521	108,697	19,091
Books, pamphlets, maps, etc....	90,959	98,333	85,209	123,464	150,296
Biscuits and bread.....	9,090	8,240	1,618	1,645	1,465
Bricks.....	3,641	2,806	4,464	6,807	3,206
Buttons.....	2,412	5,404	2,479	5,660	3,510
Cartridges, gun, rifle, etc.....	83,887	83,468	47,709	35,046	27,433
Charcoal.....	351	50,829	11,730	36,843	41,427
Cement.....	2,763	4,740	2,449	917	58,569
Clay, manufactures of.....	2,720	—	—	369	575
Clothing and wearing apparel..	43,872	28,700	31,893	46,042	55,384
Coke.....	473,578	280,753	224,086	239,564	371,880
Cordage, rope and twine.....	286,848	363,705	100,193	948,470	1,230,740
Cotton fabrics.....	23,661	39,315	18,398	25,796	3,851
Cottons, other.....	10,994	4,588	16,065	44,065	5,605
Cotton waste.....	66,321	48,584	21,339	25,933	23,163
Drugs, chemicals and medicines, n.e.s.....	414,416	521,411	397,134	599,624	601,283
Dye stuffs.....	1,800	1,015	6,525	328	2,220
Electrical apparatus.....	9,609	14,100	7,812	21,502	16,348
Electrotypes.....	2,429	2,436	7,375	2,614	5,585
Extract of hemlock bark.....	1,320	5,950	—	—	—
Explosives and fulminates, n.e.s.	123,206	154,776	133,193	223,900	125,141
Fertilizers.....	206,793	200,747	163,077	202,290	279,170
Fur, manufactures of.....	12,328	9,374	12,346	6,105	7,804
Glass and glassware, n.e.s.....	6,078	3,199	955	11,930	3,170
Grindstones, manufactured.....	24,647	14,082	32,721	26,802	17,291
Gypsum or plaster, ground....	335	643	2,442	—	9,765
Hats and caps.....	1,604	1,201	710	1,036	2,200
Household effects, n.e.s.....	1,217,755	1,506,879	1,114,345	1,664,262	1,540,872
Ice.....	11,158	22,090	17,067	12,666	19,509
India rubber, manufactures of..	6,688	22,149	17,591	11,540	73,085
India rubber, scrap and other..	81,884	204,922	150,585	—	—
Iron and steel and mfs. of—					
Castings, n.e.s.....	18,411	23,967	18,943	19,013	10,622
Hardware, n.e.s.....	38,876	25,036	20,983	21,765	28,103
Machinery, n.e.s.....	112,206	169,273	131,833	117,059	136,093
Pig iron.....	8,055	9,852	1,640	8,764	34,181
Scrap iron or steel.....	74,916	318,819	139,217	146,744	94,517
Sewing machines.....	13,442	15,750	12,364	15,524	13,864
Steel and manufactures of....	112,809	193,142	152,301	194,057	269,598
Stoves.....	4,418	969	711	1,624	1,854
Typewriters.....	1,807	2,883	4,657	3,919	6,496
Total iron and steel and manufactures of.....	384,940	759,691	483,649	528,469	595,328
Jewelers' sweepings.....	37,826	50,293	41,044	65,790	53,524
Junk.....	158,348	372,174	396,713	564,948	447,617
Lamps and lanterns.....	528	2,156	4,252	725	4,920

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.7 $\frac{1}{2}$ —Y.B.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Leather—					
Boots and shoes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Harness and saddlery . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Leather, n.e.s. . . . . lb.	293,481	225,598	330,438	102,692	93,392
Sole..... " "	850	65,235	27,344	132,578	58,354
Upper..... " "	3,702	8,523	300	100	17,264
Other mfs. of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total leather.....	—	—	—	—	—
Lime.....	—	—	—	—	—
Liquors—					
Ale and beer. . . . . gal.	6,716	6,663	1,897	3,256	3,736
Gin . . . . . " "	284	1,217	326	3,007	697
Whiskey..... " "	187,439	244,923	259,041	339,074	263,451
Wines..... " "	1,657	2,815	239	211	641
Wood alcohol..... " "	2	2	2	3,746	18,957
Other spirits, n.e.s....	31,054	22,873	108,335	5,495	1,826
Total liquors.... " "	227,150	278,491	369,838	354,789	289,308
Metals, n.o.p.....	—	—	—	—	—
Musical instruments—					
Organs..... NO.	66	83	113	330	45
Pianos..... " "	141	166	105	154	148
Other instruments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total musical instru-	—	—	—	—	—
ments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oil cake..... cwt.	—	4,331	2,271	10	—
Oil, n.e.s. . . . . gal.	314,535	829,039	636,712	988,429	2,181,649
Paper, wall. . . . . roll.	5,210	4,611	34,683	19,794	7,741
Paper, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Photographs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Rags..... lb.	11,688,219	15,285,522	12,963,195	20,169,924	22,424,379
Ships sold to other coun-	—	—	—	—	—
tries..... ton.	617	1,764	—	—	15
Soap..... lb.	79,515	33,199	5,993	55,737	8,612
Starch..... " "	5,053	16	600	—	3,460
Stone, granite, marble, etc.,	—	—	—	—	—
dressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar, all kinds, n.e.s... lb.	46,449	394,788	65,305	10,705	7,117
Sugar-house syrup.... gal.	68,454	278,965	149,764	109,940	121,503
Tar.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tin, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco—					
Cigars..... M.	4	1	2	—	—
Cigarettes..... " "	1	—	14	1	1
Stems and cuttings.... lb.	252,809	390,361	286,862	363,128	265,584
All other..... " "	16,600	26,326	15,874	19,643	3,876
Total tobacco.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tow..... cwt.	4,388	1,383	621	11,494	859
Vehicles—					
Automobiles..... NO.	—	19	16	28	24
Carriages..... " "	51	42	16	27	69
Carriages, parts of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Carts..... NO.	18	40	22	68	253
Wagons..... " "	50	68	122	117	84

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Formerly included with "other spirits."

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Leather—					
Boots and shoes.....	28,338	24,806	16,443	11,833	14,232
Harness and saddlery.....	5,797	3,004	5,717	4,182	5,058
Leather, n.e.s.....	33,810	37,056	37,043	25,131	12,220
Sole.....	189	13,952	4,668	24,750	11,350
Upper.....	823	1,659	472	41	7,896
Other mfs. of.....	18,731	9,244	5,333	2,869	4,681
Total leather.....	87,688	89,721	69,676	68,806	55,437
Lime.....	68,097	59,441	45,433	37,753	29,098
Liquors—					
Ale and beer.....	4,532	5,750	714	1,586	1,556
Gin.....	333	1,901	558	3,376	767
Whiskey.....	487,943	813,310	838,258	1,137,779	828,794
Wines.....	2,220	1,982	231	398	822
Wood alcohol.....	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	1,498	5,445
Other spirits, n.e.s.....	14,057	15,147	11,099	2,745	4,693
Total liquors.....	509,085	838,090	850,860	1,147,382	842,077
Metals, n.o.p.....	49,119	22,545	15,071	22,655	41,130
Musical instruments—					
Organs.....	5,055	6,472	10,141	18,986	3,668
Pianos.....	27,974	34,541	21,666	35,006	35,419
Other instruments.....	1,748	7,007	1,341	8,294	2,043
Total musical instruments.....	34,777	48,020	33,148	62,286	41,130
Oil cake.....	—	4,331	2,271	16	—
Oil, n.e.s.....	17,663	48,081	31,731	54,915	99,670
Paper, wall.....	749	897	2,999	6,440	1,310
Paper, n.e.s.....	179,861	157,577	109,273	952,306	936,912
Photographs.....	3,416	2,712	1,463	2,977	3,437
Rags.....	134,694	148,825	144,540	195,386	206,995
Ships sold to other countries...	11,000	15,760	—	—	1,900
Soap.....	3,797	1,677	74	2,123	296
Starch.....	225	2	30	—	254
Stone, granite, marble, etc., dressed.....	1,906	310	4,562	417	23,044
Sugar, all kinds, n.e.s.....	3,521	17,761	1,997	854	481
Sugar-house syrup.....	10,634	15,673	18,355	1,846	13,328
Tar.....	12,346	44,133	12,071	31,866	19,701
Tin, manufactures of.....	8,893	15,511	1,749	16,588	20,673
Tobacco—					
Cigars.....	258	17	79	8	7
Cigarettes.....	8	—	111	8	27
Stems and cuttings.....	5,457	16,972	5,529	6,654	8,921
All other.....	5,661	5,609	12,486	3,364	3,062
Total tobacco.....	11,384	22,598	18,205	10,034	12,017
Tow.....	26,374	12,786	4,983	9,324	6,502
Vehicles—					
Automobiles.....	—	15,365	16,686	50,915	48,095
Carriages.....	3,503	4,408	717	1,281	4,223
Carriages, parts of.....	198	10,189	186	223	1,996
Carts.....	557	1,404	1,285	2,395	7,803
Wagons.....	1,814	3,688	3,007	5,549	4,005

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.<sup>2</sup> Formerly included with "other spirits."

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>V. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Vehicles—con—					
Bicycles .....NO.	59	60	27	48	47
Bicycles, parts of .....	—	—	—	—	—
Other vehicles .....	—	—	—	—	—
Vinegar .....gal.	107	—	—	160	6
Wood—					
Barrels, empty .....NO.	3,326	6,657	1,978	14,934	14,847
Household furniture .....	—	—	—	—	—
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	—	—	—	—	—
Matches and match splints ..	—	—	—	—	—
Mouldings, trimmings and other household furnishings	—	—	—	—	—
Pails, tubs, churns and other hollow woodenware .....	—	—	—	—	—
Spool wood and spools .....	—	—	—	—	—
Wood pulp .....cwt.	—	—	—	3,803,399	3,079,033
Other manufactures of .....	—	—	—	—	—
Total wood and mfs. of....	—	—	—	—	—
Woolens.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles of manufactures.	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VI. Mineral produce.....totals.</b>	—	—	—	—	—
Arsenic ..... lb.	254,000	129,070	245,902	779,136	2,056,035
Asbestos .....ton.	26,784	38,896	26,821	46,846	48,915
Barytes, ground and un- ground .....cwt.	13,080	34,488	13,500	550	3,509
Coal ..... ton.	1,410,502	1,573,233	1,131,951	1,627,727	1,291,107
Chromite (chromic iron).... "	2,635	1,808	218	1,688	4,197
Felspar ..... "	14,159	12,516	10,919	11,633	9,511
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Gypsum or plaster, crude .ton.	320,198	404,718	275,358	375,106	263,571
<b>Metals—</b>					
Copper, fine, contained in ore matte, regulus, etc. . lb.	37,279,620	40,293,005	23,888,720	53,160,153	51,748,795
Copper, black or coarse. cement copper and cop- per in pigs..... "	8,222	339,985	116,095	15,908	—
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, etc..... "	16,790,513	16,027,042	15,049,181	10,139,196	3,007
Lead, pig ..... "	2,092	110,613	—	4,590	168,866
Nickel, fine, contained in ore, matte or speiss..... "	10,365,456	21,995,914	14,265,794	16,152,586	17,070,832
Platinum, contained in con- centrates or other forms, oz.	155	97	982	67	436
Silver, metallic, contained in ore, concentrates, etc. "	3,063,646	7,061,373	8,546,451	15,643,625	17,720,240
Mica..... lb.	555,013	1,038,465	1,148,613	634,570	338,824
Mineral pigments, iron oxides, ochres, etc. ....lb.	772,072	536,810	61,400	323,622	571,787
Mineral water .....gal.	5,716	2,145	4,233	2,153	13,535

<sup>1</sup>Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>V. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Vehicles—con.					
Bicycles .....	1,118	1,257	721	1,672	1,199
Bicycles, parts of .....	76	155	84	154	1,049
Other vehicles .....	44,320	22,165	31,720	75,919	13,217
Vinegar .....	54	—	—	58	12
Wood—					
Barrels, empty .....	5,788	9,622	1,950	10,847	13,809
Household furniture .....	16,251	14,576	9,393	31,283	22,561
Doors, sashes and blinds .....	8,130	16,589	198	483	483
Matches and match splints .....	69	2,132	76	20	779
Mouldings, trimmings and other household furnishings .....	137	197	501	580	429
Pails, tubs, churns and other hollow woodenware .....	230	1,811	590	1,168	150
Spool wood and spools .....	200	884	775	2,981	115
Wood pulp .....	2,694,122	2,419,628	2,397,448	3,545,530	3,064,879
Other manufactures of .....	74,293	77,110	40,987	85,195	63,741
Total wood and mfs. of .....	2,799,220	2,542,549	2,451,918	3,678,087	3,166,946
Woolens .....	9,626	18,232	7,416	15,369	43,754
Other articles of manufactures .....	267,332	406,658	294,425	366,059	347,219
<b>VI. Mineral produce..... totals.</b>	28,764,461	32,869,004	24,067,112	35,219,840	31,260,862
Arsenic .....	12,300	3,141	4,918	15,138	57,124
Asbestos .....	768,130	1,036,648	759,907	1,322,890	1,294,568
Barytes, ground and un-ground .....	5,178	14,343	6,750	2,750	13,690
Coal .....	3,327,820	3,997,467	2,918,067	4,041,562	3,493,337
Chromite (chromic iron) .....	31,007	21,293	2,780	20,418	51,790
Felspar .....	34,262	37,615	36,550	37,014	34,085
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc .....	15,174,755	12,987,542	7,226,604	8,708,720	7,289,220
Gypsum or plaster crude .....	334,626	446,257	315,447	428,708	304,028
Metals—					
Copper, fine, contained in ore matte, regulus, etc. ....	4,659,147	6,611,739	4,885,311	7,579,042	6,212,597
Copper, black or coarse, cement copper and copper in pigs .....	1,075	63,096	24,063	2,663	—
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, etc. ....	341,803	558,132	498,534	392,819	93
Lead, pig .....	71	3,259	—	230	5,329
Nickel, fine, contained in ore, matte or speiss .....	825,742	1,564,323	1,106,312	1,509,154	1,535,964
Platinum, contained in concentrates or other forms .....	423	1,966	17,031	1,394	1,329
Silver, metallic, contained in ore, concentrates, etc. ....	1,753,368	4,205,326	5,335,060	10,206,754	9,937,955
Mica .....	120,617	300,169	434,347	265,760	137,375
Mineral pigments, iron oxides, ochres, etc. ....	6,284	5,421	534	4,384	3,542
Mineral water .....	2,933	1,302	2,550	1,426	4,896

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
VI. Mineral produce—con.					
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, crude..... gal.	4,195	-	35	-	-
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, refined..... gal.	283	13,751	-	20	45
Total oils..... "	4,478	13,751	35	20	45
Ores—					
Antimony..... ton.	94	-	-	91	-
Iron..... ton.	224,538	148,017	34,191	26,310	3,821
Manganese..... "	93	17	93	1	-
Other..... "	13,755	10,922	6,907	8,176	11,298
Total ores..... "	238,480	158,956	41,191	34,578	15,119
Phosphates..... "	40	-	-	1	-
Plumbago, crude ore and concentrates..... cwt.	4,047	3,935	6	3,682	8,722
Pyrites..... ton.	22,561	20,285	22,214	19,664	25,449
Salt..... lb.	251,454	1,280,899	146,646	2,271,610	11,460
Sand and gravel..... ton.	386,125	346,142	213,441	296,617	310,076
Stone, ornamental, granite, marble, etc., unwrought. ton.	99	2,923	171	151	1,333
Stone, building, freestone, limestone, etc..... ton.	85,757	486	1,566	289	3,434
Stone for manufacture of grindstones, rough..... ton.	872	896	539	638	464
Total stone..... "	86,728	4,305	2,276	1,078	5,231
Other articles of the mine.....	-	-	-	-	-
VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee..... lb.	5,109	100	100	10,347	21,727
Dried fruits, n.e.s..... "	-	865	-	10	110
Rice..... "	2,000	-	-	24,000	433
Rice meal..... "	-	-	-	3,000	50,000
Paintings in oil or water colours	-	-	-	-	-
Other miscellaneous articles....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVII. Exports of Canada to United States in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
VI. Mineral produce—con.					
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, crude .....	211	—	2	—	—
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, refined .....	61	3,024	—	4	11
Total oils .....	272	3,024	2	4	11
Ores—					
Antimony .....	15,801	—	—	6,552	—
Iron .....	537,372	345,415	65,367	46,686	68,358
Manganese .....	2,212	1,240	925	22	—
Other .....	539,814	316,474	198,847	271,259	386,405
Total ores .....	1,095,199	663,129	265,139	324,519	454,763
Phosphates .....	1,253	—	—	30	—
Plumbago, crude ore and concentrates .....	7,253	4,668	19	4,487	14,057
Pyrites .....	63,729	49,768	57,496	77,178	130,610
Salt .....	2,354	5,579	557	7,375	65
Sand and gravel .....	141,597	167,624	76,705	122,984	162,642
Stone, ornamental, granite, etc., unwrought .....	726	905	801	786	8,720
Stone, building, freestone, limestone, etc. ....	22,311	1,410	444	2,795	3,640
Stone for manufacture of grindstones, rough .....	8,711	10,457	5,248	10,176	767
Total stone .....	31,748	12,772	6,493	13,757	13,127
Other articles of the mine .....	21,515	103,401	85,936	128,680	108,665
VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals.	9,950	20,234	59,982	26,289	27,419
Coffee .....	1,775	26	10	1,567	4,683
Dried fruits, n.e.s. ....	—	71	—	1	9
Rice .....	170	—	—	576	38
Rice meal .....	—	—	—	144	1,040
Paintings in oil or water colours	—	9,048	34,609	—	—
Other miscellaneous articles ....	8,005	11,089	25,363	24,001	21,649

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
I. Agricultural produce... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Balsam.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cider..... gal.	2,435	242	15	30	181
Flax..... cwt.	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits—					
Apples, dried..... lb.	5,296,541	3,368,575	3,593,372	5,412,333	3,505,294
Apples, green or ripe.... bbl.	34,142	144,095	38,811	27,777	24,492
Berries, all kinds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Canned or preserved.....	-	-	-	-	-
All others.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total fruits.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grain and products of—					
Barley..... bush.	152,520	41,979	63,057	386,873	532,349
Beans..... "	178,101	58,823	13,887	11,415	5,275
Buckwheat..... "	163,876	119,566	56,249	84,121	127,422
Indian corn..... "	2,418	1,977	24	1,300	2,930
Oats..... "	671,656	662,525	560,953	1,155,198	1,112,364
Peas, whole..... "	145,030	99,057	55,731	73,378	73,439
Peas, split..... "	66,933	95,809	95,449	108,556	121,137
Rye..... "	724	-	41	11,000	147,298
Wheat..... "	401,676	539,722	242,404	537,199	2,595,599
Other grains..... "	10	1,243	125	822	148
Total grains..... "	1,782,944	1,620,701	1,037,920	2,369,862	4,717,961
Bran..... cwt.	152,485	273,490	62,430	406,634	234,557
Cereal foods.....	-	-	-	-	-
Flour of wheat..... bbl.	697,799	562,465	454,896	622,814	650,699
Indian meal..... "	1,703	1,171	536	194	936
Oatmeal..... "	12,789	11,284	14,631	12,154	12,066
Meal, all other..... "	2,083	8,627	859	7,134	4,405
Malt..... bush.	11,436	8,605	8,394	7,889	7,157
Total, flour, meal and malt.	-	-	-	-	-
Hay..... ton.	12,966	13,226	10,148	6,143	8,533
Hemp..... cwt.	20	-	29	-	-
Hops..... lb.	185	5,218	1,000	5,493	1,155
Maple sugar..... "	648	7,482	25	493	62
Maple syrup..... gal.	356	506	462	316	161
Seeds—					
Clover..... bush.	19,031	54,366	9,925	20,288	5,490
Grass..... "	25,132	3,374	5,166	15,699	11,870
Flaxseed..... "	-	-	-	-	54,549
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total seeds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Straw..... ton.	156	96	57	129	186
Tobacco leaf..... lb.	8,435	52,847	-	13,791	62,930
Trees, shrubs and plants.....	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables—					
Canned or preserved.....	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes..... bush.	678,673	785,921	516,342	668,631	986,178
Turnips..... "	11,574	26,004	7,808	9,181	13,268
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total vegetables.....	-	-	-	-	-
All other agricultural products..	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
i. Agricultural produce....totals.	6,075,443	5,977,325	3,769,081	7,492,667	8,943,798
Balsam.....	921	138	489	-	-
Cider.....	318	36	5	17	20
Flax.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits—					
Apples, dried.....	231,530	196,711	220,073	371,573	219,059
Apples, green or ripe.....	82,430	484,666	112,661	81,918	74,358
Berries, all kinds.....	188	167	873	203	228
Canned or preserved.....	22,534	13,363	11,824	12,993	12,541
All other.....	9,518	103,420	36,422	79,056	37,649
Total fruits.....	346,300	798,327	381,853	545,743	343,835
Grain and products of.....					
Barley.....	66,134	20,636	36,036	237,924	337,681
Beans.....	223,650	90,193	22,429	20,724	8,812
Buckwheat.....	92,779	67,149	30,246	55,497	84,275
Indian corn.....	1,467	819	16	808	1,592
Oats.....	269,954	264,231	241,727	582,096	500,050
Peas, whole.....	174,111	162,863	81,908	93,833	96,890
Peas, split.....	76,549	114,677	126,050	135,348	157,552
Rye.....	434	-	20	9,765	136,816
Wheat.....	334,342	442,172	201,263	552,422	2,383,649
Other grains.....	31	1,414	250	761	85
Total grains.....	1,239,451	1,164,154	739,945	1,689,178	3,707,402
Bran.....	100,700	143,304	51,748	430,234	253,138
Cereal foods.....	318,843	316,413	239,981	425,559	402,183
Flour of wheat.....	3,312,293	2,414,399	1,729,867	3,517,003	3,220,482
Indian meal.....	6,903	3,785	1,576	607	3,246
Oatmeal.....	53,131	46,719	55,666	57,077	57,055
Meal, all other.....	6,486	8,579	2,579	16,134	19,420
Malt.....	9,289	6,961	6,580	7,716	7,277
Total flour, meal and malt.....	3,388,102	2,480,443	1,796,268	3,598,537	3,374,480
Hay.....	122,992	127,664	84,581	94,608	103,638
Hemp.....	238	-	284	-	-
Hops.....	64	965	210	735	162
Maple sugar.....	61	707	3	59	6
Maple syrup.....	317	399	443	288	165
Seeds—					
Clover.....	124,048	357,424	70,777	167,323	44,022
Flaxseed.....	-	-	-	-	65,459
Grass.....	18,636	5,360	3,639	20,318	11,710
All other.....	1,852	677	4,091	841	1,040
Total seeds.....	144,536	363,461	78,557	188,482	122,231
Straw.....	1,038	731	323	1,083	1,186
Tobacco leaf.....	2,206	10,376	-	1,590	6,483
Trees, shrubs and plants.....	598	515	88	1,088	157
Vegetables—					
Canned or preserved.....	3,109	18,999	1,810	2,610	6,261
Potatoes.....	373,739	527,536	372,910	486,255	667,282
Turnips.....	3,732	5,214	1,753	1,961	2,513
All other.....	5,738	11,332	9,122	12,980	17,861
Total vegetables.....	386,318	563,081	385,595	503,806	693,917
All other agricultural products.....	22,440	6,611	8,705	11,660	1,795

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>II. Animals and their produce—</b>					
Totals .....	-	-	-	-	-
Animals, living—					
Cattle, one year old or less. NO.	334	341	97	132	141
Cattle, over one year old. "	3,994	6,969	4,520	3,234	3,013
Horses, one year old or less. "	-	1	3	18	4
Horses over one year old. "	516	397	403	282	346
Hogs..... "	349	191	118	444	134
Sheep, one year old or less. "	703	795	138	890	472
Sheep, over one year old. "	6,332	4,531	2,800	3,037	4,170
Poultry and other, n.e.s. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Total animals, living ....	-	-	-	-	-
Meats, viz—					
Bacon..... lb.	126,601	441,228	50,237	35,077	13,022
Beef .....	658,829	2,096,815	491,837	836,591	406,048
Hams .....	186,115	83,666	21,240	9,823	18,676
Mutton..... "	53,299	43,580	23,008	17,622	36,943
Pork .....	1,531,812	379,244	264,166	390,592	189,988
Poultry, dressed and undressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Game, dressed and undressed .....	-	-	-	-	-
Tongues..... lb.	12,653	16,156	200	790	1,068
Canned..... "	164,126	144,361	272,427	120,383	4,111
All other, n.e.s. ....	344,024	188,565	219,316	381,415	179,635
Total meats.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other animal products—					
Bones..... cwt.	-	195	265	241	212
Butter..... lb.	1,394,675	1,013,277	818,034	785,812	880,117
Cheese .....	878,353	843,443	657,685	752,748	659,149
Eggs .....	138,394	214,409	122,411	70,294	55,497
Furs, dressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Furs, undressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grease and grease scraps. lb.	1,037,947	1,695,235	993,828	1,339,936	1,280,684
Glue stock.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hair .....	-	-	-	-	-
Hides and skins, other than fur .....	-	-	-	-	-
Horns and hoofs .....	-	-	-	-	-
Honey..... lb.	529	739	54	60	5,909
Lard .....	55,011	1,940	11,483	157,802	10,258
Milk and cream, condensed "	3,390,569	1,585,189	592,392	324,901	954,588
Sheep pelts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tallow..... lb.	60,863	65,288	119,498	169,014	60,584
Wool .....	1,291	781	22,498	7,066	1,560
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total other animal products.....	-	-	-	-	-
<b>III. Fisheries produce. .... totals.</b>	-	-	-	-	-
Codfish, including haddock, ling and pollock, fresh. lb.	-	-	175	-	-
Codfish, dry salted ..... cwt.	431,174	500,361	473,310	540,599	559,794

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
II. Animals and their produce—					
Totals.....	1,333,748	1,438,214	1,074,400	1,036,290	987,695
Animals, living—					
Cattle, one year old or less...	4,631	10,091	2,159	748	607
Cattle, over one year old....	157,087	395,173	251,478	129,840	111,510
Horses, one year old or less...	-	60	185	1,195	160
Horses, over one year old....	42,411	39,133	71,828	30,865	33,418
Hogs.....	2,162	1,687	1,196	3,194	1,237
Sheep, one year old or less...	1,714	2,840	316	3,065	1,188
Sheep, over one year old....	26,261	21,535	14,742	14,776	20,250
Poultry and other, n.e.s.....	5,028	2,524	6,142	2,303	8,426
Total animals, living.....	239,294	473,043	348,046	185,986	176,796
Meats, viz—					
Bacon.....	13,187	47,677	5,640	4,742	1,715
Beef.....	41,359	149,538	32,948	59,766	32,353
Hams.....	14,134	9,846	2,584	1,433	2,363
Mutton.....	3,554	2,729	2,023	1,616	4,018
Pork.....	125,254	17,181	21,786	23,887	13,486
Poultry, dressed and undressed.....	18,391	16,006	11,223	9,843	974
Game, dressed and undressed.....	-	11	-	-	10
Tongues.....	553	1,694	35	77	131
Canned.....	13,587	15,333	40,021	12,944	538
All other, n.e.s.....	18,265	16,676	13,062	36,430	19,574
Total meats.....	248,284	276,691	129,322	150,738	75,162
Other animal products—					
Bones.....	-	400	610	483	1,290
Butter.....	290,800	239,571	202,145	206,043	229,706
Cheese.....	112,107	116,179	89,805	105,769	97,072
Eggs.....	29,554	41,646	27,269	15,888	12,152
Furs, dressed.....	164	125	-	1,009	12,013
Furs, undressed.....	17,962	5,317	57,696	136,666	114,155
Grease and grease scraps....	60,803	107,570	68,654	95,481	126,465
Glue stock.....	14	21	-	80	28
Hair.....	1,196	238	-	421	2,673
Hides and skins, other than fur.....	11,884	20,657	48,290	34,020	29,153
Horns and hoofs.....	77	50	2	959	255
Honey.....	66	100	8	12	536
Lard.....	5,732	181	1,297	14,611	920
Milk and cream, condensed..	251,990	117,907	38,762	32,329	70,393
Sheep pelts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tallow.....	3,187	3,003	6,013	9,156	5,307
Wool.....	261	215	7,049	1,766	370
All other.....	60,373	35,300	49,432	44,873	33,249
Total, other animal products.....	843,170	688,480	597,032	699,566	735,737
III. Fisheries produce..... totals.	3,996,259	5,005,856	4,401,665	5,546,874	5,427,916
Codfish, including haddock, ling and pollock, fresh.....	-	-	6	-	-
Codfish, dry salted.....	2,255,762	2,914,132	2,659,227	3,168,915	2,755,708

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
III. Fisheries produce—con.					
Codfish, wet salted and pickled..... cwt.	462	204	2,253	1,683	3,940
Codfish tongues and sounds..... bbl.	21	71	25	11	—
Total codfish.....	—	—	—	—	—
Halibut, fresh..... lb.	2,300	315	692	1,033	4,912
Halibut, pickled..... bbl.	—	—	—	—	97
Total halibut.....	—	—	—	—	—
Herring, fresh or frozen.. lb.	400	4,000	3,300	7,000	—
Herring, pickled..... bbl.	67,962	73,991	79,050	123,025	299,637
Herring, canned..... lb.	34,008	1,094	2,440	5,858	1,345
Herring, smoked..... "	997,205	1,049,333	921,093	1,340,527	874,787
Total herring.....	—	—	—	—	—
Lobsters, fresh..... bbl.	—	—	—	—	—
Lobsters, canned..... lb.	3,186,171	4,001,762	2,437,585	3,745,807	3,653,729
Total lobsters.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mackerel, fresh..... lb.	4,000	100	2,216	—	150
Mackerel, canned..... "	552	960	3,038	48	—
Mackerel, pickled..... bbl.	3,915	8,554	7,286	9,137	11,993
Total mackerel.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oysters.....	—	—	—	—	—
Salmon, fresh..... lb.	179,261	204,457	124,226	291,550	114,794
Salmon, smoked..... "	991	627	200	100	1,010
Salmon, canned..... "	3,348,823	3,626,857	2,790,643	4,172,819	3,154,623
Salmon, pickled..... bbl.	71,210	33,879	35,797	34,859	32,581
Total salmon.....	—	—	—	—	—
Salmon or lake trout.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sea fish, other, fresh..... lb.	—	—	23,820	17,610	80
Sea fish, other, pickled.... bbl.	353	4,618	4,203	6,526	8,363
Sea fish, other, preserved.. lb.	44,247	90,020	284,097	204,816	241,277
Total sea fish, other....	—	—	—	—	—
Fish bait..... bbl.	51	68	—	437	37
Fish, all other, fresh.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fish, all other, pickled.... bbl.	418	3,612	188	8,596	3,298
Fish oil, cod..... gal.	3,221	11,935	4,429	10,527	4,437
Fish oil, seal..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Fish oil, whale..... "	—	—	80	—	—
Fish oil, other..... "	804	2,307	—	—	43
Total fish oil..... "	4,025	14,242	4,509	10,527	4,480
Furs or skins, the produce of fish or marine animals.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles of the fisheries ..	—	—	—	—	—
IV. Forest produce..... totals.	—	—	—	—	—
Ashes, pot and pearl..... bbl.	18	117	359	132	61
Ashes, other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total ashes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Bark for tanning.....	—	—	—	—	—
Firewood..... cord.	45	78	131	256	280
Knees and futtocks..... NO.	44	—	50	—	62
Lathwood.....	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
III. Fisheries produce—con.					
Codfish, wet salted and pickled.....	1,400	413	9,579	5,256	5,608
Codfish tongues and sounds....	130	626	182	59	46
Total codfish.....	2,257,292	2,915,171	2,663,994	3,174,230	2,761,362
Halibut, fresh.....	73	20	70	36	193
Halibut, pickled.....	—	—	—	—	556
Total halibut.....	73	20	70	36	754
Herring, fresh or frozen.....	3	310	112	50	—
Herring, pickled.....	265,491	289,412	367,677	342,864	707,583
Herring, canned.....	1,790	61	136	362	57
Herring, smoked.....	24,267	27,724	22,080	34,365	28,110
Total herring.....	291,551	317,507	390,005	377,641	735,750
Lobsters, fresh.....	—	—	—	—	—
Lobsters, canned.....	805,229	1,112,405	649,844	1,060,651	1,126,596
Total lobsters.....	805,229	1,112,405	649,844	1,060,651	1,126,596
Mackerel, fresh.....	80	4	181	—	15
Mackerel, canned.....	72	36	418	4	—
Mackerel, pickled.....	42,642	83,294	74,404	99,213	100,324
Total mackerel.....	42,794	83,334	75,003	99,217	100,339
Oysters.....	844	160	187	30	70
Salmon, fresh.....	14,953	12,517	10,463	28,426	8,647
Salmon, smoked.....	92	65	29	7	98
Salmon, canned.....	329,075	368,500	317,543	496,363	352,623
Salmon, pickled.....	233,164	141,218	249,722	240,642	251,315
Total salmon.....	577,284	522,300	577,757	765,438	612,683
Salmon or lake trout.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sea fish, other, fresh.....	—	—	645	489	12
Sea fish, other, pickled.....	1,003	25,142	25,789	38,176	40,587
Sea fish, other, preserved.....	2,796	4,681	4,607	8,067	7,671
Total sea fish, other.....	3,799	29,823	31,041	46,732	48,270
Fish bait.....	224	298	—	674	235
Fish, all other, fresh.....	1,001	479	3,105	48	137
Fish, all other pickled.....	4,676	15,959	1,818	17,450	18,232
Fish oil, cod.....	1,155	3,481	1,320	2,833	1,362
Fish oil, seal.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fish oil whale.....	—	—	25	—	—
Fish oil, other.....	251	785	—	—	13
Total fish oil.....	1,406	4,266	1,345	2,833	1,375
Furs or skins, the produce of fish or marine animals..	—	3,150	—	—	19,980
Other articles of the fisheries ..	10,086	984	2,496	1,894	2,133
IV. Forest produce..... totals.	3,184,627	3,240,392	3,294,781	4,856,622	3,400,592
Ashes, pot and pearl. ....	700	4,308	6,148	5,631	2,378
Ashes, other.....	32	42	25	128	85
Totals.....	732	4,350	6,173	5,759	2,463
Bark for tanning.....	—	—	—	—	—
Firewood.....	130	241	331	777	823
Knees and futtocks.....	48	—	33	—	70
Lathwood.....	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
IV. Forest products—con.					
Logs—					
Hemlock..... M. ft.	—	—	—	—	—
Oak.....	82	—	10	—	—
Pine.....	—	—	—	—	—
Spruce..... M. ft.	—	—	—	—	—
Tamarac.....	38	10	8	—	—
All other..... M. ft.	—	—	—	—	—
Total logs..... "	326	145	—	43	15
Lumber—	446	155	18	43	15
Basswood, butternut and hickory..... M. ft.	105	160	165	36	63
Battens.....	—	—	—	—	—
Deals, pine..... st. hund.	331	195	17	71	280
Deals, spruce and other ..	10,929	4,390	3,311	6,686	4,765
Deal ends..... "	519	110	46	319	397
Laths..... M.	5,816	5,850	3,690	12,322	11,853
Palings.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pickets..... M.	334	274	265	800	266
Planks and boards .... M. ft.	153,542	153,066	154,847	205,930	157,750
Scantlings and joists .. "	14,150	7,300	5,212	10,520	4,047
Shingles..... M.	19,454	22,939	9,271	17,000	35,610
Shooks, box and other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Staves and headings.....	—	—	—	—	—
All other lumber, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total lumber.....	—	—	—	—	—
Match blocks.....	—	—	—	—	—
Masts and spars..... NO.	646	579	503	351	412
Piling.....	—	—	—	—	—
Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Posts, cedar, tamarac and other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Shingle bolts, pine or cedar..... cord.	—	—	1	—	—
Sleepers and railroad ties. NO.	4,330	5,592	194,093	218,109	20,828
Stave bolts.....	—	—	—	—	—
Timber, square—					
Ash..... ton.	19	19	—	16	—
Birch..... "	78	351	—	74	65
Elm..... "	84	332	67	29	95
Maple..... "	—	21	—	2	14
Oak..... "	5	—	—	—	—
Pine, red..... "	4	—	—	—	15
Pine, white..... "	525	279	17	224	44
All other..... "	53	83	1	23	10
Total timber, sq.... "	768	1,085	85	368	243
Wood, blocks and other for pulp..... cord.	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles of the forest.....	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>IV. Forest produce—con.</b>					
Logs—					
Elm.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hemlock.....	794	—	135	—	—
Oak.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pine.....	—	—	—	—	—
Spruce.....	344	104	82	—	—
Tamarac.....	—	—	—	—	—
All other.....	2,218	1,390	—	635	176
Total logs.....	3,356	1,494	217	635	176
Lumber—					
Basswood, butternut and hickory.....	3,489	5,545	6,345	1,598	2,560
Battens.....	45	5,205	7,763	1,634	525
Deals, pine.....	20,260	14,617	3,076	2,159	15,404
Deals, spruce and other.....	360,040	157,703	133,891	202,925	187,475
Deal ends.....	17,288	3,047	1,623	9,464	12,012
Laths.....	14,037	11,033	10,510	36,404	28,874
Palings.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pickets.....	3,735	3,108	4,141	14,457	2,977
Planks and boards.....	2,383,088	2,757,619	2,869,596	4,187,062	2,894,217
Scantlings and joists.....	199,616	109,893	81,378	170,278	65,430
Shingles.....	33,440	33,247	14,896	29,194	58,790
Shooks, box and other.....	93,464	67,603	41,832	76,296	35,999
Staves and headings.....	5,359	8,713	4,096	10,329	9,897
All other lumber, n. e. s.....	18,775	20,066	14,052	23,923	12,229
Total lumber.....	3,152,636	3,197,399	3,193,199	4,765,723	3,376,389
Match blocks.....	2,827	—	—	—	—
Masts and spars.....	4,173	7,661	2,560	5,604	5,810
Piling.....	274	20	650	2,406	2,063
Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other.....	99	2,738	2,142	982	226
Posts, cedar, tamarac and other.....	—	—	—	—	175
Shingle bolts, pine or cedar.....	—	—	5	—	—
Sleepers and railroad ties.....	2,320	2,743	86,471	66,139	6,078
Stave bolts.....	—	—	—	—	—
Timber, square—					
Ash.....	340	332	—	261	—
Birch.....	1,254	4,815	—	1,610	1,149
Elm.....	2,325	10,610	2,589	995	2,765
Maple.....	—	275	—	79	272
Oak.....	155	—	—	—	—
Pine, red.....	55	—	—	—	251
Pine, white.....	13,210	6,709	269	5,203	1,740
All other.....	603	803	10	442	107
Total timber, square.....	17,942	23,544	2,868	8,590	6,234
Wood, blocks and other for pulp.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles of the forest.....	90	201	132	7	35

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
v. Manufactures..... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Acid, sulphuric.....	-	-	-	-	-
Agricultural implements.....	-	-	-	-	-
Aluminium, pigs, bars, ingots, etc..... lb.	1,125,250	1,971,407	2,319,548	2,416,800	581,100
Books, pamphlets, maps, etc....	-	-	-	-	-
Biscuits and bread..... cwt.	3,913	3,805	3,405	5,495	2,305
Bricks..... m.	126	261	76	414	275
Buttons.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cartridges, gun, rifle, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Charcoal.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cement.....	-	-	-	-	-
Clay, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Clothing and wearing apparel..	-	-	-	-	-
Coke..... ton.	2	130	100	15	26
Cordage, rope and twine.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton fabrics..... yd.	12,377,564	14,855,555	2,458,574	1,599,011	2,330,766
Cottons, other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton waste..... lb.	5,150	203,752	481,226	548,627	40,056
Drugs, chemicals and medicines, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Dye stuffs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical apparatus.....	-	-	-	-	-
Electrotypes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Extract of hemlock bark. bbl.	121	606	224	685	625
Explosives and fulminates, n.e.s..... lb.	506,640	435,774	177,932	624,420	415,320
Fertilizers.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fur, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glassware, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grindstones, manufactured....	-	-	-	-	-
Gypsum or plaster, ground....	-	-	-	-	-
Hats and caps.....	-	-	-	-	-
Household effects, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ice.....	-	-	-	-	-
India rubber, mfs. of.....	-	-	-	-	-
India rubber, scrap and other..... lb.	1,735	-	394	-	-
Iron and steel and mfs. of—	-	-	-	-	-
Castings, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hardware, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pig iron..... ton.	742	140	-	158	200
Scrap iron and steel... cwt.	-	70	1,185	1,521	2,187
Sewing machines... NO.	435	335	943	3,747	8,646
Steel and manufactures of... NO.	986	931	685	569	448
Stoves.....	1,623	1,785	1,486	1,406	826
Typewriters..... "	-	-	-	-	-
Total iron and steel and mfs. of... NO.	-	-	-	-	-
Jewelers' sweepings.....	-	-	-	-	-
Junk..... cwt.	12,086	8,631	724	9,332	30,527
Lamps and lanterns.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures.....totals.	6,532,072	7,675,552	6,126,925	8,649,835	9,104,501
Acid, sulphuric.....	—	—	—	—	—
Agricultural implements.....	1,958,916	2,193,622	2,175,218	2,879,371	3,151,289
Aluminium, pigs, bars, ingots, etc.....	242,327	394,327	464,513	484,940	133,123
Books, pamphlets, maps, etc....	38,257	59,033	31,106	28,084	35,637
Biscuits and bread.....	22,444	30,797	26,673	42,270	22,255
Bricks.....	1,387	2,735	1,418	2,481	1,832
Buttons.....	79	—	—	100	29
Cartridges, gun, rifle, etc....	9,987	15,805	14,699	25,862	13,834
Charcoal.....	500	11	1,000	1,500	3,944
Cement.....	2,602	2,934	2,780	4,248	2,434
Clay, manufactures of.....	—	—	125	—	1
Clothing and wearing apparel..	88,688	47,943	43,407	83,002	79,697
Coke.....	12	910	450	83	205
Cordage, rope and twine.....	38,469	74,712	61,755	110,635	58,313
Cotton fabrics.....	1,002,606	1,173,795	318,799	269,042	272,861
Cottons, other.....	12,382	20,981	17,717	24,910	15,472
Cotton waste.....	313	4,420	14,699	13,443	721
Drugs, chemicals and medicines, n.e.s.....	218,751	327,292	252,548	369,286	378,392
Dye stuffs.....	1,670	3,083	975	3,207	5,525
Electrical apparatus.....	1,749	7,256	7,308	10,089	14,196
Electrotypes.....	16	23	—	386	44
Extract of hemlock bark,.....	1,481	7,046	2,810	8,417	7,784
Explosives and fulminates, n.e.s.....	61,325	51,050	17,326	51,473	41,903
Fertilizers.....	22,419	27,437	7,661	59,673	79,902
Fur, manufactures of.....	1,889	1,947	2,178	5,339	4,324
Glass and glassware, n.e.s.....	8,712	6,499	3,643	4,667	8,788
Grindstones, manufactured....	3,338	1,711	1,208	1,921	437
Gypsum or plaster, ground....	2,466	948	211	395	—
Hats and caps.....	3,818	5,185	5,793	5,242	4,249
Household effects, n.e.s.....	31,156	42,554	25,464	45,426	58,584
Ice.....	82	—	—	5	363
India rubber, manufactures of..	117,171	152,815	100,911	140,343	141,725
India rubber, scrap and other.....	388	—	130	—	—
Iron and steel and mfs. of—					
Castings, n.e.s.....	26,052	14,597	7,323	6,072	8,556
Hardware, n.e.s.....	79,649	126,005	73,123	107,737	45,756
Machinery, n.e.s.....	167,801	273,001	147,844	266,626	230,234
Pig iron.....	13,997	3,750	—	4,650	6,500
Scrap iron or steel.....	—	246	1,688	1,729	1,832
Sewing machines.....	7,605	5,819	16,653	53,492	83,606
Steel and manufactures of....	100,191	117,279	131,630	327,048	1,147,393
Stoves.....	11,926	9,763	6,970	6,504	5,483
Typewriters.....	49,292	53,134	45,387	42,791	43,331
Total iron and steel and mfs. of.....	456,513	603,594	435,618	821,649	1,572,691
Jewelers' sweepings.....	—	113	1,271	—	25
Junk.....	8,219	13,191	1,211	15,097	32,900
Lamps and lanterns.....	1,267	2,494	1,127	1,870	2,079

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

8½—Y.B.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Leather—					
Boots and shoes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Harness and saddlery.....	—	—	—	—	—
Leather, n.e.s. .... lb.	169,636	212,843	136,888	159,086	89,393
Sole..... " "	605,883	365,205	176,437	297,418	388,358
Upper..... " "	11,560	33,658	12,068	47,609	106,084
Other mfs. of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total leather.....	—	—	—	—	—
Lime.....	—	—	—	—	—
Liquors—					
Ale and beer..... gal.	735	797	680	743	823
Gin..... " "	41	30	116	—	—
Whiskey..... " "	34,504	38,159	32,661	49,003	44,515
Wines..... " "	4,183	2,363	1,415	3,213	3,639
Wood alcohol..... " "	2	2	2	9,274	98,397
Other spirits, n.e.s. ....	26,531	175,587	15,095	86	383
Total liquors.....	65,994	216,936	49,967	62,319	147,757
Metals, n.o.p.....	—	—	—	—	—
Musical instruments—					
Organs..... NO.	971	840	717	994	800
Pianos..... " "	67	90	53	53	52
Other instruments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total musical instruments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oil cake..... cwt.	4,301	41,513	91,806	128,667	100,866
Oil, n.e.s..... gal.	96,418	100,933	4,865	19,149	125,509
Paper, wall..... roll.	243,364	528,184	207,788	304,008	299,364
Paper, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Photographs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Rags..... lb.	2,400	5,365	104,933	37,132	220,391
Ships sold to other countries..... ton.	1,267	1,985	2,035	262	3,229
Soap..... lb.	638,848	1,207,619	812,775	823,016	803,790
Starch..... " "	18,900	14,150	43,492	7,779	52,305
Stone, granite, marble, etc., dressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar, all kinds, n.e.s. .... lb.	62,886	35,772	14,940	6,736	21,703
Sugar-house syrup..... gal.	180	49	—	65	—
Tar.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tin, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco—					
Cigars..... M.	110	84	40	93	—
Cigarettes..... " "	111	108	100	48	78
Stems and cuttings.... lb.	90,826	146,413	181,066	263,822	109,823
All other..... " "	129,077	58,856	42,434	61,366	42,867
Total tobacco.....	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles—					
Automobiles..... NO.	—	47	63	102	141
Carriages..... " "	327	330	143	232	120
Carriages, parts of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Carts..... NO.	633	816	172	458	818
Wagons..... " "	25	25	10	4	19

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Formerly included with "other spirits."

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Leather—</b>					
Boots and shoes. . . . .	124,269	102,330	90,769	60,598	40,693
Harness and saddlery. . . . .	3,988	2,755	1,337	1,444	6,897
Leather, n.e.s. . . . .	43,300	55,794	29,997	57,365	30,542
Sole. . . . .	133,977	90,573	44,080	68,850	38,084
Upper. . . . .	3,664	5,160	3,851	30,675	31,989
Other mfs. of. . . . .	5,879	2,136	2,026	4,042	5,389
Total leather. . . . .	315,077	258,748	172,060	222,974	203,594
Lime. . . . .	7,101	953	1,065	3,709	1,895
<b>Liquors—</b>					
Ale and beer. . . . .	398	418	264	387	577
Gin. . . . .	32	45	158	—	—
Whiskey. . . . .	107,154	119,414	105,124	159,950	141,386
Wines. . . . .	4,324	2,479	900	1,933	2,222
Wood alcohol. . . . .	2	2	2	8,963	51,474
Other spirits, n.e.s. . . . .	11,252	52,885	4,556	197	412
Total liquors. . . . .	123,160	175,241	111,002	171,430	196,071
Metals, n.o.p. . . . .	35,812	9,317	8,681	21,507	30,699
<b>Musical instruments—</b>					
Organs. . . . .	52,498	50,076	43,033	55,896	40,738
Pianos. . . . .	16,527	21,419	11,780	13,156	12,932
Other instruments. . . . .	1,350	3,097	943	1,768	698
Total musical instruments. . . . .	70,375	74,592	55,756	70,820	54,368
Oil cake. . . . .	4,843	47,778	108,729	168,806	149,447
Oil, n.e.s. . . . .	26,764	18,553	2,712	6,521	41,156
Paper, wall. . . . .	22,304	34,502	17,324	26,264	19,527
Paper, n.e.s. . . . .	647,428	664,177	628,195	1,219,068	904,572
Photographs. . . . .	127	391	61	662	134
Rags. . . . .	150	97	3,172	945	1,930
Ships sold to other countries. . . . .	45,313	14,610	56,160	14,800	148,800
Soap. . . . .	26,171	50,199	33,523	36,390	31,632
Starch. . . . .	737	801	2,190	511	2,098
Stone, granite, marble, etc., dressed. . . . .	1,651	1,112	16,607	2,348	1,505
Sugar, all kinds, n.e.s. . . . .	3,234	1,504	683	281	870
Sugar-house syrup. . . . .	60	8	—	25	—
Tar. . . . .	16,300	52,749	78,267	37,628	84,386
Tin, manufactures of. . . . .	26,792	6,508	5,717	2,437	3,323
<b>Tobacco—</b>					
Cigars. . . . .	3,017	1,310	861	2,788	5
Cigarettes. . . . .	375	171	300	136	486
Stems and cuttings. . . . .	10,192	11,995	16,852	30,346	13,504
All other. . . . .	40,191	25,479	11,924	16,184	18,539
Total tobacco. . . . .	53,775	38,955	29,937	49,454	32,534
<b>Vehicles—</b>					
Automobiles. . . . .	—	46,214	47,701	102,518	122,599
Carriages. . . . .	27,485	24,062	12,424	22,501	10,831
Carriages, parts of. . . . .	11,252	6,841	12,666	10,123	22,423
Carts. . . . .	13,412	16,883	5,944	12,374	24,127
Wagons. . . . .	1,741	1,414	760	422	1,559

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Formerly included with "other spirits."

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Vehicles—con.					
Bicycles ..... NO.	2,244	2,342	3,582	3,248	324
Bicycles, parts of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other vehicles. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Vinegar ..... gal.	1,234	313	346	559	471
Wood—					
Barrels, empty ..... NO.	2,495	2,574	2,419	4,069	7,104
Household furniture. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Doors, sashes and blinds. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Matches and match splints...	—	—	—	—	—
Mouldings, trimmings and other household furnishings	—	—	—	—	—
Pails, tubs, churns and other hollow woodenware.....	—	—	—	—	—
Spool wood and spools.....	—	—	—	—	—
Wood pulp..... cwt.	—	—	—	20,506	241,492
Other manufactures of. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Total wood and mfs. of	—	—	—	—	—
Woolens.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles of manufacture..	—	—	—	—	—
<b>vi. Mineral produce ... totals.</b>	—	—	—	—	—
Arsenic..... lb.	—	—	—	339,000	—
Asbestos..... ton.	7,211	9,565	5,058	6,840	5,166
Barytes, ground and un- ground.....	—	—	—	—	—
Coal .. ton.	197,446	231,866	150,712	239,840	317,822
Chromite (chromic iron) "	256	—	—	—	—
Felspar.....	—	—	—	—	—
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nug- gets, etc ..	—	—	—	—	—
Gypsum or plaster, crude. ton.	15	136	33	15	35
Metals—					
Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, etc. lb.	18,350	—	—	480,947	15
Copper black or coarse, ce- ment copper and copper in pigs..... lb.	—	26,017	37,250	—	—
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, etc. .... lb.	33,079,288	26,300	3,318,094	8,620,739	51,167
Lead, pig .. "	1,088,370	3,367,285	152,542	8,586,648	11,809,324
Nickel, fine, contained in ore, matte or speiss. .... lb.	—	—	—	—	—
Platinum, contained in con- centrates or other forms. ...	—	—	—	—	—
Silver, metallic, contained in ore, concentrates, etc. oz.	539,592	155,680	268,364	783,951	2,557,122
Mica..... lb.	25,317	18,715	9,050	21,143	5,474
Mineral pigments, iron oxides, ochres, etc..... lb.	11,000	—	—	—	—
Mineral water..... gal.	1,106	2,016	900	364	600
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, crude..... gal.	—	—	900	240	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Vehicles—con.					
Bicycles.....	56,233	60,545	85,150	71,388	2,039
Bicycles, parts of.....	22,895	33,339	25,489	80,331	61,466
Other vehicles.....	19,830	19,556	20,113	47,237	29,388
Vinegar.....	292	69	71	125	102
Wood—					
Barrels, empty.....	1,270	1,086	1,751	2,688	7,557
Household furniture.....	160,210	146,117	74,665	97,391	201,263
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	43,745	61,841	15,442	23,593	8,138
Matches and match splints..	3,983	1,666	1,460	866	1,544
Mouldings, trimmings and other household furnishings	3,153	4,504	2,129	6,938	1,506
Pails, tubs, churns and other hollow woodenware.....	3,262	2,894	2,437	2,851	6,850
Spool wobb and spools.....	1,944	—	—	—	—
Wood pulp.....	24,837	59,820	28,888	7,123	157,330
Other manufactures of.....	69,388	119,970	142,562	203,954	61,881
Total wood and mfs. of..	311,792	397,898	269,334	345,404	446,069
Woolens.....	40,289	45,514	19,827	27,520	17,680
Other articles of manufacture..	238,272	296,129	255,124	315,256	312,119
<b>VI. Mineral produce..... totals.</b>	2,175,994	1,124,788	997,576	2,396,451	3,009,870
Arsenic.....	—	—	—	4,700	—
Asbestos.....	300,145	278,715	154,249	170,533	229,427
Barytes, ground and unground.....	—	—	—	—	—
Coal.....	580,898	616,717	419,906	739,642	995,596
Chromite (chromic iron).....	2,686	—	—	—	—
Felspar.....	—	—	—	—	—
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc.....	32,605	2,224	350	107,812	3,710
Gypsum or plaster, crude.....	143	532	78	20	202
Metals—					
Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, etc....	2,202	—	—	18,335	1
Copper, black or coarse, cement copper and copper in pigs.....	—	3,876	6,891	—	—
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, etc.....	790,876	937	135,128	331,168	1,550
Lead, pig.....	28,452	115,713	5,817	362,160	373,409
Nickel, fine, contained in ore, matte or speiss.....	—	—	—	—	—
Platinum, contained in concentrates or other forms....	—	—	—	—	—
Silver, metallic, contained in ore, concentrates, etc.....	345,410	85,062	172,199	473,194	1,356,967
Mica.....	1,790	3,350	2,212	5,938	2,945
Mineral pigments, iron oxides, ochres, etc.....	208	—	—	—	—
Mineral water.....	501	863	389	369	179
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, crude.....	—	—	141	15	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
VI. Mineral produce—con					
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, refined.....gal.	1,960	839	2,022	2,237	150
Total oils....."	1,960	839	2,922	2,477	150
Ores—					
Antimony.....ton.	—	—	512	355	—
Iron....."	350	—	—	—	112
Manganese....."	—	—	—	—	—
Other....."	2,085	95	650	2,120	1,120
Total ores....."	2,435	95	1,162	2,475	1,232
Phosphates....."	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbago, crude ore and concentrates....cwt.	102	—	—	—	—
Pyrites....."	—	—	—	—	—
Salt.....lb.	144,800	340,848	209,020	216,396	170,669
Sand and gravel.....ton.	16	136	—	—	—
Stone, ornamental, granite, marble, etc., unwrought. ton.	—	224	—	15	4
Stone, building, freestone, limestone, etc.....ton.	100	80	—	531	—
Stone for manufacture of grindstones, rough...."	—	—	—	—	4
Total stone.....ton.	100	304	—	546	—
Other articles of the mine..	—	—	—	—	—
VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals.	—	—	—	—	—
Coffee.....lb.	2,219	3,056	2,328	3,961	129
Dried fruits....."	—	—	—	—	486
Rice....."	—	—	750	320	50
Rice meal....."	—	—	—	—	—
Paintings in oil or water colours	—	—	—	—	—
Other miscellaneous articles....	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXVIII. Exports of Canada to other countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
VI. Mineral produce—con.					
Oil, mineral, coal and kerosene, refined. ....	419	128	519	317	32
Total oils .....	419	128	660	332	32
Ores—					
Antimony .....	—	—	10,270	7,120	—
Iron .....	3,502	—	—	—	3,300
Manganese .....	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	83,176	11,041	53,756	109,054	30,848
Total ores .....	86,678	11,041	64,026	116,174	34,148
Phosphates .....	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbago, crude ore and concentrates .....	357	—	—	—	—
Pyrites .....	—	—	—	—	—
Salt .....	551	1,091	1,097	1,897	1,828
Sand and gravel ....	7	422	—	—	—
Stone, ornamental, granite, marble, etc., unwrought ....	—	2,240	—	75	33
Stone, building, freestone, limestone, etc. ....	732	40	—	9,609	—
Stone for manufacture of grindstones, rough .....	—	—	—	—	—
Total stone .....	732	2,280	—	9,684	33
Other articles of the mine ....	1,334	1,837	34,574	54,493	9,843
VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals.	15,171	19,058	9,253	15,560	9,682
Coffee .....	490	415	194	943	43
Dried fruits, n.e.s. ....	—	—	—	—	35
Rice .....	—	—	24	11	2
Rice meal .....	—	—	—	—	—
Paintings in oil or water colours	—	760	549	—	—
Other miscellaneous articles ....	14,681	17,833	8,486	14,606	9,602

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
I. Agricultural produce ... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Balsam.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cider..... gal.	33,710	60,510	14,083	65,298	135,224
Flax..... cwt.	131,548	68,847	6,970	16,853	11,889
Fruits—					
Apples, dried..... lb.	6,052,562	3,651,260	3,718,372	6,939,088	4,973,562
Apples, green or ripe.. bbl.	1,037,148	1,217,564	977,961	1,629,130	1,092,066
Berries, all kinds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Canned or preserved.....	-	-	-	-	-
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total fruits.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grain and products of—					
Barley..... bush.	1,041,208	880,028	1,198,130	1,990,444	2,959,335
Beans..... "	237,598	88,663	28,202	51,135	83,633
Buckwheat..... "	505,843	487,449	356,440	377,936	669,236
Indian corn..... "	51,908	45,257	5,979	20,542	27,443
Oats..... "	2,367,499	2,700,303	4,539,436	7,123,291	5,255,610
Peas, whole..... "	676,500	546,582	441,579	506,386	654,652
Peas, split..... "	90,417	128,298	131,870	161,238	206,657
Rye..... "	20,402	4	41	59,716	209,379
Wheat..... "	14,700,315	40,399,402	25,480,127	43,654,668	49,137,449
Other grains..... "	56,575	1,980	48,324	3,266	1,116
Total grains.....	19,748,265	45,277,966	32,230,128	53,948,622	59,204,510
Bran..... cwt.	897,354	678,221	359,900	1,021,363	953,388
Cereal foods.....	-	-	-	-	-
Flour of wheat..... bbl.	1,321,469	1,532,014	1,092,123	1,962,740	1,738,038
Indian meal..... "	4,730	2,172	938	539	1,218
Oatmeal..... "	168,607	132,944	136,835	164,864	119,448
Meal, all other..... "	8,033	11,362	10,159	16,308	18,389
Malt..... bush.	11,436	8,605	8,394	7,892	7,157
Total flour, meal and malt.	-	-	-	-	-
Hay..... ton.	151,563	206,714	112,778	63,472	55,884
Hemp..... cwt.	158	40	2,068	18	-
Hops..... lb.	48,234	71,641	62,050	216,623	76,200
Maple sugar..... "	1,947,967	1,874,651	1,790,091	2,830,451	1,507,129
Maple syrup..... gal.	2,792	84,450	1,281	3,185	3,581
Seeds—					
Clover..... bush.	85,671	211,869	70,093	102,075	63,035
Flaxseed..... "	314	2,824	121,582	10,997	693,779
Grass..... "	92,619	43,441	71,252	106,247	50,412
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total seeds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Straw..... ton.	3,085	4,222	1,230	1,525	2,362
Tobacco leaf..... lb.	49,529	77,693	44,734	125,251	110,898
Trees, shrubs and plants.....	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables—					
Canned or preserved.....	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes..... bush.	713,564	1,259,169	525,483	707,037	1,560,632
Turnips..... "	1,417,955	1,138,300	1,195,302	1,219,405	1,026,776
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total vegetables.....	-	-	-	-	-
All other agricultural products.	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
I. Agricultural produce.... totals.	29,994,150	54,062,337	35,856,616	66,069,939	71,997,207
Balsam .....	11,744	10,463	4,464	2,374	8,216
Cider .....	5,425	9,340	2,197	11,100	27,953
Flax .....	410,291	244,629	73,006	163,077	120,579
Fruits—					
Apples, dried .....	268,134	212,848	231,550	481,966	305,307
Apples, green or ripe .....	2,627,467	4,083,482	2,634,608	4,822,594	2,804,087
Berries, all kinds .....	137,750	100,661	118,381	201,287	178,960
Canned or preserved .....	205,825	274,573	287,305	280,572	203,182
All other .....	33,232	144,324	79,675	135,339	107,206
Total fruits .....	3,272,408	4,815,888	3,351,519	5,921,758	3,598,742
Grain and products of—					
Barley .....	514,852	469,198	637,571	1,223,276	1,744,687
Beans .....	304,719	139,908	48,794	85,016	132,764
Buckwheat .....	280,964	275,591	196,002	245,093	398,198
Indian corn .....	35,102	24,403	4,253	14,469	20,921
Oats .....	862,040	1,083,347	1,855,300	3,171,509	2,175,765
Peas, whole .....	617,717	608,926	470,385	571,382	695,925
Peas, split .....	100,704	148,392	172,896	200,690	272,093
Rye .....	12,620	2	20	45,507	193,568
Wheat .....	12,386,743	33,658,391	20,397,629	40,004,723	48,147,942
Other grains .....	9,956	2,239	8,689	1,829	766
Total grains .....	15,125,417	36,410,397	23,791,539	45,562,994	53,782,629
Bran .....	570,019	412,913	256,072	854,977	888,900
Cereal foods .....	1,284,286	1,185,183	1,132,085	1,423,868	1,372,312
Flour of wheat .....	5,877,607	6,179,825	4,095,207	8,454,954	7,991,413
Indian meal .....	15,447	6,659	2,709	1,653	4,807
Oatmeal .....	641,233	542,281	544,455	721,552	535,962
Meal, all other .....	23,250	32,418	30,818	41,040	58,104
Malt .....	9,289	6,961	6,580	7,722	7,277
Total flour, meal and malt .....	6,566,826	6,768,144	4,679,769	9,226,921	8,597,563
Hay .....	1,261,210	1,529,941	1,034,948	725,808	643,779
Hemp .....	1,013	555	13,717	87	-
Hops .....	6,130	13,271	5,910	33,567	13,043
Maple sugar .....	135,066	129,177	149,690	228,582	116,427
Maple syrup .....	2,625	9,128	1,181	3,072	3,477
Seeds—					
Clover .....	520,451	1,396,805	439,541	829,771	519,515
Flaxseed .....	479	3,328	145,244	15,098	855,908
Grass .....	66,975	55,865	65,960	115,208	57,497
All other .....	11,249	22,471	47,007	18,846	28,116
Total seeds .....	599,154	1,478,469	697,752	978,923	1,461,036
Straw .....	13,929	17,129	5,236	8,414	12,584
Tobacco leaf .....	4,280	19,160	6,760	57,780	37,046
Trees, shrubs and plants .....	14,684	9,943	4,270	10,962	15,748
Vegetables—					
Canned or preserved .....	23,116	33,311	6,360	23,432	30,796
Potatoes .....	392,052	655,904	377,160	506,318	919,189
Turnips .....	162,767	137,527	145,250	188,432	150,448
All other .....	38,532	73,414	51,801	80,967	122,393
Total vegetables .....	616,467	905,156	580,571	799,149	1,222,826
All other agricultural products.	93,176	93,451	65,830	51,526	74,347

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
II. Animals and their produce..... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Animals, living—					
Cattle, one year old or less. NO.	1,901	2,374	921	4,806	3,077
Cattle, over one year old ..	165,201	173,656	161,220	146,187	159,868
Horses, one year old or less ..	22	31	6	37	30
Horses, over one year old ..	2,637	2,763	2,109	2,233	1,998
Hogs ..	2,806	783	454	942	366
Sheep, one year old or less ..	181,295	155,414	199,514	160,095	82,303
Sheep, over one year old ..	107,018	88,848	55,151	66,906	36,593
Poultry and other, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total animals, living...	-	-	-	-	-
Animal products—					
Meats, viz—					
Bacon..... lb.	116,835,050	99,125,059	75,378,919	92,001,217	72,173,388
Beef.....	1,331,532	2,887,962	1,455,211	2,253,075	1,571,585
Hams.....	2,865,763	3,782,829	1,831,161	3,173,950	3,288,189
Mutton.....	160,702	105,062	64,249	341,662	39,030
Pork.....	2,235,936	775,836	479,762	769,932	573,691
Poultry, dressed or undressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Game, dressed or undressed	-	-	-	-	-
Tongues..... lb.	49,486	30,943	11,603	46,475	45,310
Canned.....	38,356,035	13,665,823	3,378,925	1,309,962	1,654,580
All other, n.e.s.....	1,647,085	1,723,294	1,309,915	7,203,695	8,008,087
Total meats.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other animal products—					
Bones..... cwt.	64,099	304,287	40,264	73,834	106,042
Butter..... lb.	31,764,303	34,031,525	18,078,508	4,786,954	6,326,355
Cheese.....	215,733,259	215,834,543	178,141,567	189,710,463	164,907,139
Eggs..... doz.	3,601,427	2,921,725	2,591,205	1,365,890	552,850
Furs, dressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Furs, undressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grease and grease scraps lb.	2,582,539	2,987,699	1,911,180	2,848,233	3,168,746
Glue stock.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hair.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hides and skins, other than fur.....	-	-	-	-	-
Horns and hoofs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Honey..... lb.	19,624	39,485	3,625	5,079	11,390
Lard.....	1,284,189	129,524	196,499	1,304,945	357,447
Milk and cream, condensed.....	3,444,837	1,744,991	686,539	463,650	1,275,163
Sheep pelts..... NO.	198,347	58,054	84,084	106,382	38,594
Tallow..... lb.	678,131	519,792	178,121	343,482	543,281
Wool.....	1,971,501	1,424,795	1,229,390	1,848,318	1,080,824
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total other animal products.....	-	-	-	-	-
III. Fisheries produce..... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Codfish, including haddock, ling and pollock, fresh.. lb.	418,097	404,163	62,142	36,089	187,144
Codfish, dry salted..... cwt.	565,683	607,681	554,087	637,130	682,953
Codfish, wet salted and pickled.....	2,890	4,916	8,469	5,906	8,682

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
II. Animals and their produce—					
Totals.....	63,337,458	66,455,960	55,422,499	55,101,260	51,349,646
Animals, living—					
Cattle, one year old or less..	22,538	34,817	10,434	55,795	37,036
Cattle, over one year old....	11,338,431	11,622,012	10,922,105	9,245,389	10,734,330
Horses, one year old or less..	2,140	3,085	300	2,340	2,608
Horses, over one year old....	448,760	521,535	439,878	513,794	364,648
Hogs.....	41,289	12,786	12,423	13,551	4,063
Sheep, one year old or less..	686,692	643,293	896,888	696,102	314,099
Sheep, over one year old....	714,018	529,047	405,936	500,522	255,265
Poultry and other, n.e.s....	66,067	99,873	76,251	102,939	85,979
Total animals, living....	13,319,935	13,466,448	12,764,215	11,130,432	11,798,028
Animal products—					
Meats, viz—					
Bacon.....	12,194,458	11,666,707	9,018,470	10,790,496	8,414,049
Beef.....	92,326	200,718	102,560	148,290	128,544
Hams.....	321,501	420,161	203,652	371,132	421,395
Mutton.....	10,509	7,825	5,833	42,536	4,367
Pork.....	188,194	57,729	47,293	63,251	51,628
Poultry, dressed or undressed	108,333	114,275	74,057	116,334	50,359
Game, dressed or undressed	7,474	3,796	7,369	2,739	3,289
Tongues.....	4,046	3,126	1,625	5,096	3,324
Canned.....	3,538,976	1,367,593	413,112	152,239	195,843
All other, n.e.s....	116,796	174,383	132,853	670,212	711,627
Total meats.....	16,582,613	14,016,313	10,006,824	12,362,325	9,984,425
Other animal products—					
Bones.....	47,414	43,328	31,686	57,306	85,790
Butter.....	5,930,379	7,075,539	4,011,609	1,068,703	1,521,436
Cheese.....	20,300,500	24,433,169	22,006,584	22,887,237	20,384,666
Eggs.....	712,866	495,176	556,557	301,818	124,315
Furs dressed.....	21,703	49,357	122,160	45,572	59,967
Furs undressed.....	2,358,880	2,414,980	2,514,819	2,461,820	2,443,444
Grease and grease scraps....	121,862	149,500	97,052	149,148	197,268
Glue stock.....	10,045	6,347	8,024	53,600	6,685
Hair.....	97,534	123,664	91,824	160,601	146,461
Hides and skins, other than fur	2,709,772	3,457,830	2,608,875	3,593,228	4,029,676
Horns and hoofs.....	9,475	14,629	8,843	9,749	5,449
Honey.....	1,848	3,652	375	745	1,188
Lard.....	110,540	13,039	20,461	130,971	35,521
Milk and cream, condensed..	257,565	128,530	46,041	42,757	90,520
Sheep pelts.....	144,579	54,452	60,202	39,162	24,657
Tallow.....	55,140	23,085	8,990	17,629	28,786
Wool.....	418,575	352,636	330,685	456,215	202,176
All other.....	126,233	134,286	126,673	132,242	179,188
Total other animal products.....	33,434,910	33,973,199	32,651,460	31,608,503	29,567,193
VII. Fisheries produce..... totals.	11,114,318	16,025,840	10,362,142	13,867,368	13,319,664
Codfish, including haddock, ling and pollock, fresh.....	12,984	11,018	1,294	1,831	5,939
Codfish, dry salted.....	2,922,302	3,496,596	3,049,203	3,678,916	3,295,341
Codfish, wet salted and pickled.....	9,381	19,718	37,247	22,886	21,162

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
III. Fisheries—con.					
Codfish tongues and sounds. bbl.	1,017	1,794	1,057	412	930
Total codfish..	—	—	—	—	—
Halibut, fresh..... lb.	1,643,003	686,085	1,407,989	2,541,317	3,334,710
Halibut, pickled..... bbl.	1,900	352	1	185	97
Total halibut.....	—	—	—	—	—
Herring, fresh or frozen... lb.	21,868,985	22,652,281	15,775,547	22,478,408	19,564,546
Herring, pickled... bbl.	103,473	113,167	104,468	159,793	333,903
Herring, canned..... lb.	92,575	73,409	119,515	32,763	54,359
Herring, smoked..... "	2,407,805	3,859,063	2,911,096	3,179,684	3,059,698
Total herring.....	—	—	—	—	—
Lobsters, fresh..... bbl.	32,886	42,125	13,445	36,071	34,385
Lobsters, canned..... lb.	11,723,246	11,144,402	5,168,155	9,474,832	9,298,457
Total lobsters.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mackerel, fresh..... lb.	1,540,722	1,783,520	3,287,121	1,770,346	2,580,281
Mackerel, canned..... "	1,752	5,276	3,663	48	61,800
Mackerel, pickled..... bbl.	20,583	30,798	55,039	28,527	40,502
Total mackerel.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oysters.....	—	—	—	—	—
Salmon, fresh..... lb.	1,464,232	4,837,346	1,701,746	2,051,310	1,971,639
Salmon, smoked..... "	1,606	2,485	460	1,113	5,725
Salmon, canned..... "	12,948,618	45,978,123	15,352,410	22,525,089	18,121,401
Salmon, pickled..... bbl.	76,262	113,357	43,740	38,721	34,602
Total salmon.....	—	—	—	—	—
Salmon or lake trout.... lb.	1,350,018	249,053	418,511	801,358	815,779
Sea fish, other, fresh.... "	42	5,699,913	6,252,528	8,054,855	3,654,442
Sea fish, other, pickled... bbl.	1,169	5,363	10,357	7,582	9,401
Sea fish, other, preserved lb.	716,165	875,142	1,029,001	1,773,971	964,168
Total sea fish, other....	—	—	—	—	—
Fish bait..... bbl.	44,652	66,505	64,819	65,977	20,581
Fish, all other, fresh.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fish, all other, pickled... bbl.	2,432	5,455	590	9,192	3,974
Fish oil, cod..... gal.	81,301	110,208	93,274	124,686	150,704
Fish oil, seal..... "	—	15,570	64,552	30,336	20,730
Fish oil, whale..... "	838	221,235	290,181	571,797	1,029,331
Fish oil, other..... "	12,127	29,818	30,510	39,428	8,061
Total fish oil..... "	94,266	376,831	478,517	766,247	1,208,876
Furs or skins, the produce of fish or marine animals.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other articles of the fisheries...	—	—	—	—	—
IV. Forest produce..... totals.	—	—	—	—	—
Ashes, pot and pearl.... bbl.	955	1,119	1,033	743	787
Ashes, other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total ashes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Bark for tanning..... cord.	12,857	6,608	5,979	7,035	16,659
Firewood..... "	34,767	31,452	18,264	29,194	29,689
Knees and futtocks... NO.	19,088	27,435	23,414	28,438	19,861
Lathwood..... cord.	3,888	2,768	5,212	1,740	913
Logs—					
Elm..... M.ft.	1,944	1,448	168	1,469	1,046
Hemlock..... "	1,397	4,998	69	4,123	3,360
Oak..... "	—	9	42	182	100
Pine..... "	2,455	1,782	241	231	4,431

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
III. Fisheries—con.					
Codfish tongues and sounds....	10,289	20,680	13,844	11,086	24,707
Total codfish.....	2,954,956	3,548,012	3,101,588	3,714,719	3,348,149
Halibut, fresh.....	64,167	32,237	58,115	104,417	136,109
Halibut, pickled.....	11,001	3,164	4	2,790	556
Total halibut.....	75,168	35,401	58,119	107,209	136,665
Herring, fresh or frozen.....	154,383	121,526	90,907	146,891	123,766
Herring, pickled.....	36,797	393,408	448,404	428,197	783,156
Herring, canned.....	4,421	2,711	4,494	1,344	2,268
Herring smoked.....	56,210	98,003	80,386	76,201	78,857
Total herring.....	571,811	615,648	624,191	652,640	988,047
Lobsters, fresh.....	376,336	497,541	163,472	480,653	463,432
Lobsters, canned.....	2,754,598	3,010,203	1,368,927	2,651,513	2,755,034
Total lobsters.....	3,130,934	3,507,744	1,532,399	3,132,166	3,218,466
Mackerel, fresh.....	91,038	69,457	143,179	83,834	165,636
Mackerel, canned.....	132	243	493	4	3,989
Mackerel, pickled.....	226,071	257,120	442,680	352,996	339,665
Total mackerel.....	317,241	326,820	586,352	436,836	509,290
Oysters.....	1,782	2,115	3,474	3,829	1,764
Salmon, fresh.....	151,569	492,460	156,493	217,382	208,486
Salmon, smoked.....	180	262	60	256	421
Salmon, canned.....	1,679,014	4,943,413	1,992,011	2,897,719	2,468,479
Salmon, pickled.....	280,462	271,157	402,031	322,735	324,925
Total salmon.....	2,111,225	5,707,292	2,550,595	3,438,092	3,002,311
Salmon or lake trout.....	57,109	9,054	17,480	34,214	44,814
Sea fish, other, fresh.....	2	282,844	357,885	387,597	121,107
Sea fish, other, pickled.....	2,699	28,549	59,080	45,943	44,741
Sea fish, other, preserved.....	38,849	39,973	40,899	106,449	37,037
Total sea fish, other.....	41,550	351,366	457,864	539,989	202,885
Fish bait.....	72,943	128,028	125,227	127,033	63,540
Fish, all other, fresh.....	1,481,272	1,368,616	971,251	1,197,076	1,201,525
Fish, all other, pickled.....	18,279	31,180	5,952	25,029	26,338
Fish oil, cod.....	39,607	34,070	26,761	36,050	46,883
Fish oil, seal.....	-	4,536	22,694	11,605	6,231
Fish oil, whale.....	233	66,408	97,462	200,525	384,660
Fish oil, other.....	3,445	6,863	5,613	11,208	3,589
Total fish oil.....	43,285	111,877	152,530	259,388	
Furs or skins, the produce of fish or marine animals.....	214,495	273,730	162,190	174,563	114,305
Other articles of the fisheries..	22,268	8,957	12,936	24,589	20,202
IV. Forest produce.. . . . totals.	33,235,683	38,824,170	33,476,098	44,170,470	39,667,387
Ashes, pot and pearl.....	37,938	37,860	31,319	29,427	33,207
Ashes, other.....	60,435	67,716	38,067	58,296	58,354
Total ashes.....	98,373	105,576	69,386	87,723	91,561
Bark for tanning.....	59,552	33,197	30,911	34,215	122,118
Firewood.....	84,949	69,122	49,432	83,775	78,281
Knees and futtocks.....	16,029	21,837	12,480	18,896	15,688
Lathwood.....	12,593	9,899	20,001	6,376	3,465
Logs—					
Elm.....	19,945	18,958	2,796	18,967	15,288
Hemlock.....	10,642	31,061	580	31,489	31,792
Oak.....	-	170	1,257	2,796	3,162
Pine.....	38,869	25,549	2,505	2,894	20,981

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
iv. Forest produce—con.					
Logs—con.					
Spruce ..... M. ft.	5,025	11,760	11,737	9,820	11,048
Tamarac ..... "	226	—	—	—	—
All other ..... "	58,325	52,869	34,222	55,498	91,058
Total logs ..... "	69,372	72,866	46,479	71,323	111,043
Lumber—					
Basswood, butternut and hickory ..... M. ft.	1,468	2,024	6,299	4,953	2,895
Battens ..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Deals, pine ..... std. hund.	40,463	39,011	25,275	25,220	26,725
Deals, spruce and other ..... "	207,605	188,775	176,406	177,087	138,869
Deal ends ..... "	11,673	10,173	8,377	8,532	7,918
Laths ..... M.	532,149	647,600	562,305	598,896	706,962
Palings ..... "	108	151	70	644	65
Pickets ..... "	15,624	21,256	16,517	20,876	31,167
Planks and boards ..... M. ft.	922,811	1,123,510	881,087	1,090,559	1,003,185
Scantlings and joists ..... "	118,804	90,807	62,969	85,112	67,682
Shingles ..... M.	799,222	941,477	636,372	1,090,600	1,093,812
Shooks, box and other ..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Staves and headings ..... "	—	—	—	—	—
All other lumber, n.e.s. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Total lumber ..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Match blocks ..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Masts and spars ..... NO.	1,930	1,008	1,969	673	734
Piling ..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other ..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Posts, cedar, tamarac and other ..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Shingle bolts, pine or cedar, cord sleepers and railroad ties .. NO.	3,091	9,115	6,468	12,765	12,324
Stave bolts ..... cord.	738,736	1,261,252	1,169,012	2,132,731	880,872
	606	7,643	125	21	745
Timber, square—					
Ash ..... ton.	1,128	698	135	1,419	570
Birch ..... "	14,661	22,593	7,938	10,339	11,118
Elm ..... "	7,102	9,057	8,679	5,520	2,422
Maple ..... "	—	46	33	874	1,020
Oak ..... "	4,030	8,375	8,662	6,052	2,816
Pine, red ..... "	835	665	4,573	309	1,525
Pine, white ..... "	38,680	42,164	32,967	33,018	21,872
All other ..... "	3,180	2,663	1,218	2,292	21,912
Total timber, square ..... "	69,616	86,261	64,205	59,823	63,255
Wood, blocks and other for pulp ..... cord.	593,624	614,286	452,846	901,861	794,986
Other articles of the forest ....	—	—	—	—	—
v. Manufactures ..... totals.	—	—	—	—	—
Acid, sulphuric ..... lb.	232,373	59,393	—	—	—
Agricultural implements ..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Aluminium, pigs, bars, ingots, etc. .... lb.	2,468,382	3,088,122	4,117,985	4,898,400	1,747,100
Books, pamphlets, maps, etc ..	—	—	—	—	—
Biscuits and bread ..... cwt.	3,418	10,502	3,555	5,870	2,507

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>iv. Forest produce—con.</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Logs—con.					
Spruce .....	48,000	102,817	146,427	101,231	109,784
Tamarac .....	3,233	—	—	—	—
All other .....	359,087	378,707	306,993	541,761	747,339
Total logs .....	479,776	557,262	460,555	699,138	928,351
Lumber—					
Basswood, butternut and hickory .....	24,383	41,908	113,154	95,410	61,500
Battens .....	29,918	29,008	23,549	17,585	8,209
Deals, pine .....	2,076,922	2,353,927	1,624,518	1,666,672	1,694,277
Deals, spruce and other ..	6,898,769	6,554,612	6,875,912	6,670,673	5,321,790
Deal ends .....	392,527	375,361	295,539	318,509	305,271
Laths .....	1,072,339	1,596,466	1,462,402	1,562,578	1,623,105
Palings .....	1,124	1,526	700	13,105	955
Pickets .....	139,969	145,409	95,114	164,803	182,069
Planks and boards .....	13,849,275	17,958,025	15,330,633	21,087,569	19,167,778
Scantlings and joists .....	868,401	1,046,388	761,193	1,046,465	813,620
Shingles .....	1,620,567	1,908,486	1,340,854	2,547,985	2,581,755
Shooks, box and other ..	438,679	367,778	283,720	205,547	116,715
Staves and headings .....	144,925	111,856	154,702	215,876	90,201
All other lumber, n.e.s. ....	382,175	434,219	348,296	277,587	412,564
Total lumber .....	27,939,973	32,924,969	28,710,286	35,890,364	32,379,809
Match blocks .....	14,310	29,926	10,830	275	3,121
Masts and spars .....	8,179	8,502	5,407	7,206	7,370
Piling .....	142,564	194,073	116,966	301,372	76,065
Poles, hop, hoop, telegraph and other .....	46,470	100,545	85,015	117,406	44,153
Posts, cedar, tamarac and other ..	14,253	14,579	12,585	29,757	32,373
Shingle bolts, pine or cedar....	10,793	16,126	24,082	51,694	47,214
Sleepers and railroad ties .....	180,883	328,383	382,372	657,132	293,773
Stave bolts .....	1,484	2,496	484	100	1,257
Timber, square—					
Ash .....	11,735	10,853	1,877	24,786	9,559
Birch .....	162,244	260,920	86,931	127,085	119,104
Elm .....	193,993	251,887	243,827	147,500	68,396
Maple .....	—	675	582	26,525	33,509
Oak .....	93,759	182,490	188,217	157,575	78,252
Pine, red .....	13,410	8,533	97,073	6,097	45,830
Pine, white .....	995,870	967,293	841,799	998,298	689,529
All other .....	42,862	40,923	14,669	32,139	134,909
Total timber, square ....	1,513,873	1,723,574	1,474,975	1,520,005	1,179,088
Wood, blocks and other, for pulp .....	2,600,814	2,649,106	1,998,805	4,655,371	4,356,391
Other articles of the forest ....	10,815	34,998	11,526	9,665	7,309
<b>v. Manufactures..... totals.</b>	21,191,333	24,561,112	19,087,988	28,507,124	28,957,050
Acid, sulphuric .....	2,722	770	—	—	—
Agricultural implements .....	2,313,620	2,497,601	2,489,330	3,359,210	3,611,035
Aluminium, pigs, bars, ingots. etc .....	534,598	618,499	811,902	1,038,222	332,392
Books, pamphlets, maps, etc..	181,671	253,024	165,945	229,527	299,141
Biscuits and bread .....	31,660	39,216	28,296	44,079	23,988

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Bricks..... M.	670	706	568	856	815
Buttons.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cartridges, gun, rifle, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Charcoal.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cement.....	—	—	—	—	—
Clay, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Clothing and wearing apparel..	—	—	—	—	—
Coke..... ton.	128,258	59,541	49,249	55,505	77,188
Cordage, rope and twine.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton fabrics..... yd.	13,086,330	15,152,684	2,700,723	1,810,375	2,454,016
Cottons, other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton waste..... lb.	1,710,908	1,145,466	1,042,528	1,386,946	908,267
Drugs, chemicals and medicines, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Dye stuffs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical apparatus.....	—	—	—	—	—
Electrotypes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Extract of hemlock bark... bbl.	4,796	4,990	3,708	4,183	6,599
Explosives and fulminates, n.e.s..... lb.	608,794	725,730	314,897	885,248	582,329
Fertilizers.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fur, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Glass and glassware, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Grindstones, manufactured....	—	—	—	—	—
Gypsum or plaster, ground....	—	—	—	—	—
Hats and caps.....	—	—	—	—	—
Household effects, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Ice.....	—	—	—	—	—
India rubber, manufactures of..	—	—	—	—	—
India rubber, scrap and other.lb.	1,726,128	3,010,061	2,103,359	—	—
Iron and steel and mfs. of—					
Castings, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hardware, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pig iron..... ton.	5,707	697	143	526	1,020
Scrap iron or steel..... cwt.	185,795	580,706	149,184	203,417	121,415
Sewing machines..... NO.	1,009	967	1,444	4,825	10,127
Steel and manufactures of....	—	—	—	—	—
Stoves..... NO.	1,376	1,019	754	712	574
Typewriters..... "	3,678	4,411	4,490	5,193	3,822
Total iron and steel and mfs. of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Jewelers' sweepings.....	—	—	—	—	—
Junk..... cwt.	94,095	596,212	136,024	192,853	224,037
Lamps and lanterns.....	—	—	—	—	—
Leather—					
Boots and shoes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Harness and saddlery.....	—	—	—	—	—
Leather, n.e.s..... lb.	1,273,070	1,104,950	1,511,119	816,174	553,030
Sole..... "	8,445,275	7,605,777	3,266,070	6,898,867	7,779,844
Upper..... "	721,395	1,095,021	774,597	702,991	794,197
Other manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total leather.....	—	—	—	—	—
Lime.....	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
v. Manufactures—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bricks .....	5,028	5,541	5,882	9,288	5,040
Buttons .....	2,491	5,404	2,479	5,986	3,700
Cartridges, gun, rifle, etc. ....	106,779	107,720	72,860	70,462	47,625
Charcoal .....	2,651	53,840	14,232	38,743	45,371
Cement .....	5,430	8,913	5,229	5,415	61,006
Clay, manufactures of .....	2,755	—	125	369	576
Clothing and wearing apparel..	159,759	92,766	86,377	154,064	160,971
Coke .....	473,590	281,663	224,536	239,647	372,085
Cordage, rope and twine. ....	344,024	490,464	172,345	1,134,343	1,310,748
Cotton fabrics .....	1,074,737	1,246,734	355,535	303,788	299,652
Cottons, other .....	29,052	31,590	37,766	75,172	26,068
Cotton waste .....	69,406	53,388	36,038	51,290	30,286
Drugs, chemicals and medicines, n.e.s. ....	831,838	1,172,012	887,704	1,223,295	1,187,298
Dye stuffs .....	3,470	4,096	7,500	3,748	7,765
Electrical apparatus .....	21,285	24,756	19,415	33,320	32,049
Electrotypes .....	3,755	3,050	7,395	3,142	5,639
Extract of hemlock bark. ....	57,861	65,509	46,604	52,087	79,437
Explosives and fulminates, n.e.s. ....	184,531	205,856	150,519	276,623	189,294
Fertilizers .....	229,212	236,114	193,443	262,463	359,111
Fur, manufactures of .....	18,305	24,197	21,351	19,908	24,904
Glass and glassware, n.e.s. ....	16,163	10,558	8,670	18,535	16,624
Grindstones, manufactured ....	27,985	15,793	33,929	28,726	17,728
Gypsum or plaster, ground .....	2,801	1,603	2,653	445	9,765
Hats and caps .....	5,815	7,405	6,729	6,446	7,161
Household effects, n.e.s. ....	1,329,030	1,646,810	1,205,585	1,907,288	1,756,440
Ice .....	11,240	22,090	17,067	12,671	19,872
India rubber, manufactures of..	170,359	266,504	143,027	204,830	236,083
India rubber, scrap and other..	82,597	205,636	151,331	—	—
Iron and steel and mfs. of—					
Castings, n.e.s. ....	73,836	55,504	26,501	29,821	25,023
Hardware, n.e.s. ....	153,226	188,672	118,845	169,198	100,309
Machinery .....	312,865	481,689	321,030	450,680	403,542
Pig iron .....	66,078	17,858	3,432	17,514	40,681
Scrap iron or steel .....	106,642	323,172	143,370	160,533	101,073
Sewing machines .....	22,863	22,525	29,708	83,302	116,642
Steel and manufactures of. ....	245,562	347,967	332,125	590,635	1,480,767
Stoves .....	16,738	11,286	7,751	8,406	7,551
Typewriters .....	125,544	143,633	126,986	154,755	203,696
Total, iron and steel and mfs. of .....	1,123,354	1,597,306	1,109,746	1,664,844	2,479,284
Jewelers' sweepings .....	78,026	86,963	67,992	106,627	94,973
Junk .....	188,351	483,042	480,379	638,144	618,620
Lamps and lanterns .....	4,637	6,779	7,469	5,039	8,951
Leather—					
Boots and shoes .....	158,064	133,792	111,558	79,092	60,951
Harness and saddlery.. ....	10,566	6,939	7,741	6,501	12,278
Leather, n.e.s. ....	290,317	385,784	364,257	275,106	209,696
Sole .....	1,678,271	1,592,631	763,523	1,537,645	1,784,831
Upper .....	169,485	272,616	234,312	244,271	282,472
Other manufactures of .....	38,206	25,521	18,442	20,562	19,329
Total leather .....	2,344,909	2,417,283	1,499,833	2,163,177	2,369,557
Lime .....	75,498	73,534	46,662	49,661	43,512

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

9½—Y.B.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.*				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Liquors—					
Ale and beer . . . . . gal.	7,451	8,330	2,577	4,079	4,563
Gin . . . . . " 325		1,247	442	3,007	697
Whiskey . . . . . " 230,796		286,395	298,884	397,007	317,717
Wines . . . . . " 8,994		5,425	1,711	3,947	4,414
Wood alcohol . . . . . " 2		2	2	109,788	307,920
Other spirits, n.e.s. . . . . " 181,075		294,251	146,263	38,458	4,173
Total liquors . . . . . " 428,641		595,618	449,877	556,286	639,481
Metals, n.o.p. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Musical instruments—					
Organs . . . . . NO. 4,212		3,780	3,477	3,837	3,029
Pianos . . . . . " 230		281	169	223	250
Other instruments . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Total musical instruments.	—	—	—	—	—
Oil cake . . . . . cwt. 90,316		234,173	287,477	465,422	394,978
Oil, n.e.s. . . . . gal. 421,397		977,449	654,258	1,189,935	2,317,152
Paper, wall . . . . . roll. 248,574		533,445	243,105	324,314	308,299
Paper, n.e.s. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Photographs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Rags . . . . . lb. 12,696,727		17,284,194	13,894,704	22,656,681	25,327,542
Ships sold to other coun-tries . . . . . ton. 1,884		3,749	2,035	1,149	3,244
Soap . . . . . lb. 720,553		1,262,578	819,212	978,914	1,136,331
Starch . . . . . " 163,473		99,726	48,465	28,177	135,250
Stone, granite, marble, etc., dressed . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar, all kinds . . . . . lb. 203,830		456,310	639,097	18,141	28,844
Sugar-house syrup . . . . . gal. 68,634		279,013	147,764	110,005	121,623
Tar . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Tin, manufactures of . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco—					
Cigars . . . . . M. 128		120	42	94	48
Cigarettes . . . . . " 1,262		116	119	49	158
Stems and cuttings . . . . . lb. 366,297		555,444	468,791	629,758	379,261
All other, n.e.s. . . . . " 172,831		152,738	85,501	88,172	117,776
Total tobacco . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Tow . . . . . cwt. 4,389		1,383	621	11,494	873
Vehicles—					
Automobiles . . . . . NO. —		67	85	135	171
Carriages . . . . . " 395		390	181	283	217
Carriages, parts of . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Carts . . . . . NO. 654		866	194	554	1,096
Wagons . . . . . " 80		94	134	130	107
Bicycles . . . . . " 2,324		2,418	3,622	3,309	405
Bicycles, parts of . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Other vehicles . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Vinegar . . . . . gal. 1,341		313	346	719	477
Wood—					
Barrels, empty . . . . . NO. 6,415		9,953	4,410	19,274	22,308
Household furniture . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Doors, sashes and blinds . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Matches and match splints . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Formerly included with "other spirits."

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Liquors—					
Ale and beer.....	4,930	6,520	978	2,054	2,138
Gin.....	365	1,946	716	3,376	767
Whiskey.....	622,224	943,649	962,467	1,325,422	998,011
Wines.....	8,821	4,900	1,197	2,926	3,280
Wood alcohol.....		<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	57,014	116,934
Other spirits, n.e.s.....	70,325	98,780	32,078	13,467	6,352
Total liquors.....	706,665	1,055,795	997,436	1,404,259	1,127,482
Metals, n.o.p.....	235,181	45,184	44,550	57,150	97,074
Musical instruments—					
Organs.....	232,298	206,402	194,289	213,326	155,252
Pianos.....	49,676	64,475	37,466	53,532	65,481
Other instruments.....	7,818	10,922	2,619	10,700	3,637
Total musical instruments.....	289,792	281,799	234,374	277,558	224,370
Oil cake.....	101,641	289,571	333,225	622,091	569,995
Oil, n.e.s.....	46,889	97,824	39,675	124,444	143,271
Paper, wall.....	23,053	35,535	20,412	32,863	21,207
Paper, n.e.s.....	1,768,020	1,971,157	1,657,740	3,470,435	3,448,506
Photographs.....	4,105	3,979	2,107	6,033	4,708
Rags.....	214,334	228,216	183,345	327,010	335,094
Ships sold to other countries.....	56,313	30,370	56,160	24,800	150,700
Soap.....	30,198	52,724	33,659	43,474	49,548
Starch.....	4,770	4,937	2,419	1,381	6,404
Stone, granite, marble, etc., dressed.....	3,797	2,397	24,089	2,785	24,898
Sugar, all kinds, n.e.s.....	8,065	20,160	18,293	1,165	1,353
Sugar-house syrup.....	10,694	15,681	18,355	1,871	13,353
Tar.....	28,646	98,477	90,338	69,494	104,902
Tin, manufactures of.....	37,535	22,106	8,388	20,088	24,865
Tobacco—					
Cigars.....	3,531	2,700	940	2,826	953
Cigarettes.....	1,283	212	425	144	711
Stems and cuttings.....	19,115	30,533	22,516	38,500	24,147
All other, n.e.s.....	58,255	49,535	37,283	23,117	30,892
Total tobacco.....	82,184	82,980	61,164	64,587	56,703
Tow.....	26,394	12,786	4,983	9,324	6,577
Vehicles—					
Automobiles.....	—	63,329	76,267	169,133	189,394
Carriages.....	32,594	31,482	15,300	29,331	18,698
Carriages, parts of.....	15,270	17,598	12,902	30,771	26,252
Cars.....	14,098	19,247	7,229	15,981	32,773
Wagons.....	4,866	5,177	3,919	7,168	6,167
Bicycles.....	58,246	62,400	86,606	73,640	4,808
Bicycles, parts of.....	22,971	33,562	26,215	83,378	63,269
Other vehicles.....	98,751	55,380	54,381	128,003	47,624
Vinegar.....	352	69	71	183	114
Wood—					
Barrels, empty.....	7,652	12,344	3,796	13,831	22,410
Household furniture.....	304,493	283,606	138,099	174,505	276,524
Doors, sashes and blinds.....	128,065	163,081	80,114	129,905	63,006
Matches and match splints..	151,766	109,112	38,760	83,404	55,837

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.<sup>2</sup> Formerly included with "other spirits."

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Wood—con.					
Mouldings, trimmings and other household furnishings.	-	-	-	-	-
Pails, tubs, churns and other hollow woodenware.....	-	-	-	-	-
Spool wood and spools.....	-	-	-	-	-
Wood pulp..... cwt.	-	-	-	4,811,163	4,989,094
Other manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total wood and mfs of.	-	-	-	-	-
Woolens.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other articles of manufacture.	-	-	-	-	-
<b>vi. Mineral produce..... totals.</b>	-	-	-	-	-
Arsenic..... lb.	254,000	129,070	245,902	1,118,136	2,056,035
Asbestos..... ton.	41,127	57,075	41,008	59,033	59,707
Barytes, ground and un-ground..... cwt.	13,080	34,488	13,500	550	3,509
Coal..... ton.	1,615,322	1,820,511	1,285,346	1,877,258	1,613,892
Chromite (chromic iron). "	4,080	1,808	666	1,748	4,197
Felspar..... "	14,159	12,516	10,919	11,633	9,511
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gypsum or plaster, crude. ton.	320,213	404,854	275,391	375,121	263,606
<b>Metals—</b>					
Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, etc.. lb.	38,549,248	43,835,451	25,966,689	56,928,232	54,326,721
Copper, black or coarse, cement copper and copper in pigs..... lb.	8,722	446,897	153,345	15,908	-
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, etc..... lb.	50,898,939	16,053,342	18,367,275	18,806,563	54,174
Lead, pig..... "	1,090,462	3,477,898	152,542	9,088,951	11,978,190
Nickel, fine, contained in ore, matte or speiss..... lb.	11,970,557	23,959,841	16,217,585	18,955,040	19,606,959
Platinum, contained in concentrates or other forms. oz.	155	97	982	67	436
Silver, metallic, contained in ore, concentrates, etc. oz.	3,603,238	7,261,527	8,814,815	16,562,416	23,577,062
Mica..... lb.	1,016,663	1,329,634	1,392,097	901,492	534,728
Mineral pigments, iron oxides, ochres, etc..... lb.	903,592	636,810	61,700	402,624	621,822
Mineral water..... gal.	6,840	6,192	5,133	2,541	17,034
Oils, mineral, coal and kerosene, crude..... gal.	4,195	-	935	1,090	-
Oils, mineral, coal and kerosene, refined..... gal.	2,246	14,590	2,232	2,299	195
Total oils..... "	6,441	14,590	3,167	3,389	195
<b>Ores—</b>					
Antimony..... ton.	375	428	917	764	-
Iron..... "	224,908	148,040	34,191	26,310	3,933
Manganese..... "	93	17	93	1	3
Other..... "	17,099	11,359	7,805	10,998	13,211
Total ores..... "	242,475	159,844	43,006	38,073	17,147

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Wood—con.					
Mouldings, trimmings and other household furnishings.	3,810	5,089	10,556	8,317	1,938
Pails, tubs, churns and other hollow woodenware. . . . .	5,212	7,926	4,530	9,849	7,330
Spool wood and spools. . . . .	84,678	185,663	45,745	25,297	39,975
Wood pulp. . . . .	3,399,158	3,478,150	2,984,945	4,037,852	4,306,929
Other manufactures of. . . . .	332,204	367,946	303,392	514,835	307,272
Total wood and mfs. of. . . . .	4,417,038	4,612,917	3,009,937	4,997,795	5,081,221
Woolens. . . . .	58,299	67,968	29,813	56,444	74,658
Other articles of manufacture. . . . .	636,577	876,276	700,756	908,361	807,311
vi. Mineral produce. . . . . totals.	31,932,329	35,469,631	26,191,955	39,177,133	37,257,699
Arsenic. . . . .	12,300	3,141	4,918	19,838	57,124
Asbestos. . . . .	1,311,524	1,578,137	1,206,776	1,730,575	1,757,648
Barytes, ground and unground. . . . .	5,178	14,343	6,750	2,750	13,690
Coal. . . . .	3,930,802	4,643,198	3,346,402	4,810,284	4,505,221
Chromite (chromic iron). . . . .	47,223	21,293	7,180	26,418	51,790
Felspar. . . . .	34,262	37,615	36,550	37,014	34,085
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc. . . . .	15,208,330	12,991,916	7,226,954	8,817,041	7,293,420
Gypsum or plaster, crude. . . . .	334,769	446,789	315,525	428,728	301,230
Metals—					
Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, etc. . . . .	4,856,389	7,069,123	5,096,999	7,877,098	6,406,528
Copper, black or coarse, cement copper and copper in pigs. . . . .	1,136	79,510	30,954	2,663	-
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, etc. . . . .	1,158,609	559,069	633,662	725,735	1,643
Lead, pig. . . . .	28,523	118,972	5,817	362,390	378,738
Nickel, fine, contained in ore, matte or speiss. . . . .	1,185,056	2,166,936	1,587,476	2,219,265	1,911,846
Platinum, contained in concentrates or other forms. . . . .	423	1,966	17,031	1,394	1,329
Silver, metallic, contained in ore, concentrates, etc. . . . .	2,098,778	4,310,528	5,507,259	10,755,599	13,284,094
Mica. . . . .	169,128	335,591	488,701	332,882	209,146
Mineral pigments, iron oxides, ochres, etc. . . . .	8,294	6,718	537	11,343	4,912
Mineral water. . . . .	3,449	3,365	2,939	1,809	6,396
Oils, mineral, coal and kerosene, crude. . . . .	211	-	143	100	-
Oils, mineral, coal and kerosene, refined. . . . .	480	3,152	540	330	43
Total oils. . . . .	691	3,152	683	430	43
Ores—					
Antimony. . . . .	28,957	6,157	31,477	23,018	-
Iron. . . . .	540,909	345,540	65,367	46,686	71,663
Manganese. . . . .	2,212	1,240	925	22	434
Other. . . . .	691,000	370,655	301,097	479,793	487,514
Total ores. . . . .	1,263,078	723,592	398,866	549,519	559,611

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
VI. Mineral produce—con.					
Phosphates..... ton.	40	-	-	1	-
Plumbago, crude ore and concentrates..... cwt.	4,422	3,976	6	3,682	8,722
Pyrites ..... ton.	22,561	20,285	22,214	19,664	25,449
Salt..... lb.	396,454	1,621,747	357,906	2,483,006	182,429
Sand and gravel..... ton.	336,141	346,278	213,441	296,642	310,076
Stone, ornamental, granite, marble, etc., unwrought, ton.	99	3,147	196	356	1,337
Stone, building, freestone limestone, etc. .... ton.	85,857	566	1,566	820	3,434
Stone for manufacture of grindstones, rough..... ton.	872	896	539	638	464
Total stone. .... "	86,828	4,609	2,301	1,814	5,235
Other articles of the mine. ....	-	-	-	-	-
VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee..... lb.	7,328	3,300	2,428	14,308	21,856
Dried fruits, n. e. s. .... "	-	1,543	-	10	596
Paintings in oil or water colours.	-	-	-	-	-
Rice..... lb.	2,000	-	750	24,320	483
Rice meal..... "	2,365,760	2,675,200	1,551,900	1,528,991	1,550,600
Other miscellaneous articles....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXIX. Exports of Canada to all countries in quantities and values by classes of home produce in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>VI. Mineral produce—con.</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Phosphates.....	1,253	—	—	30	—
Plumbago, crude ore and concentrates.....	8,580	4,726	19	4,487	14,057
Pyrites.....	63,729	49,768	57,496	77,178	130,610
Salt.....	2,920	6,670	1,674	9,272	1,896
Sand and gravel.....	141,604	168,046	76,705	122,994	162,642
Stone, ornamental, granite, marble, etc., unwrought.....	726	3,145	1,271	22,307	8,753
Stone, building, freestone, lime-stones, etc.....	23,043	1,450	444	12,404	3,640
Stone for manufacture of grind-stones, rough.....	8,711	10,457	5,248	10,176	767
Total stone.....	32,480	15,052	6,963	44,887	13,160
Other articles of the mine.....	23,771	110,415	127,119	205,510	153,840
<b>VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals.</b>	49,675	84,906	148,008	67,674	54,931
Coffee.....	2,265	485	204	2,510	4,726
Dried fruits, n. e. s.....	—	135	—	1	44
Paintings in oil or water colours.....	—	21,744	84,711	—	—
Rice.....	170	—	24	587	40
Rice meal.....	22,030	29,930	17,870	21,024	18,355
Other micellaneous articles....	25,210	32,612	45,199	43,552	31,766

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>I. Agricultural produce... totals.</b>	-	-	-	-	-
Bamboo reeds cut to length....	-	-	-	-	-
Breadstuffs, etc., viz—					
Biscuits, all kinds..... lb.	198,074	221,976	345,303	595,962	823,424
Macaroni and vermicelli ..	2,026	29,893	18,102	25,722	64,541
Rice, all kinds..... "	5,412,289	11,883,315	5,859,295	13,123,468	21,635,401
Rice and sago flour..... "	673,387	576,635	598,748	180,434	681,625
Other breadstuffs..... "	923,003	646,936	965,239	1,857,143	1,194,314
Total breadstuffs.... "	7,208,779	13,358,755	7,786,687	15,782,729	24,399,305
Grain and products of—					
Beans..... bush.	36	9	25	310	67,418
Indian corn for distilla- tion purposes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Indian corn..... bush.	-	11	-	-	1,000
Oats..... "	674	1,618	612	74,703	395,755
Peas..... "	281	-	205	180	738
Wheat..... "	-	-	8	-	37
Other grains..... "	4	240	253	2	331
Total grains..... "	995	1,888	1,103	75,195	465,279
Bran, mill feed, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cereal foods, prepared.....	-	-	-	-	-
Indian or corn meal.... bbl.	-	7	-	18	52
Oatmeal..... lb.	4,782	5,513	3,656	8,725	7,636
Wheat flour..... bbl.	69	146	97	16	9
Other grain products.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total grain products....	-	-	-	-	-
Grand total breadstuffs..	-	-	-	-	-
Broom corn.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cane and rattans, not manu- factured.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cider..... gal.	273	150	78	161	215
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed or ground..... lb.	305,085	241,419	259,365	312,165	399,029
Cocanuts..... NO.	-	-	-	500	100
Fibre, Mexican, istle or tampico..... cwt.	85	240	123	339	486
Fibre, vegetable, n.e.s.... "	395	219	472	634	435
Florists' stock.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits, dried, including nuts—					
Apples, dried..... lb.	-	-	-	121	392
Currants..... "	77,274	256,878	245,520	331,709	334,957
Dates..... "	473,447	337,543	107,634	108,120	164,581
Figs..... "	242,029	280,136	253,100	480,244	502,711
Prunes..... "	144	5,852	48	370	48,890 <sup>2</sup>
Raisins..... "	379,012	783,710	267,427	989,588	294,756
Other dried fruits..... "	4,141	559	11,359	162	38,685
Nuts, all kinds..... "	180,008	127,905	137,437	312,392	290,867
Total dried fruits.... "	1,356,055	1,792,583	1,027,525	2,222,706	1,675,839
Fruits, green—					
Apples.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bananas.....	-	-	-	-	-
Berries, all kinds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cherries.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.<sup>2</sup> Including plums unpitted.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
I. Agricultural produce... totals.	2,063,267	2,047,760	1,530,415	2,174,709	2,186,840
Bamboo reeds, cut to length. . .	120	67	291	188	126
Breadstuffs, etc., viz—					
Biscuits, all kinds. . . . .	24,065	33,650	43,306	67,073	88,647
Macaroni and vermicelli. . . .	131	1,225	729	1,199	3,047
Rice, all kinds. . . . .	111,954	211,127	123,420	283,921	508,832
Rice and sago flour. . . . .	9,454	9,262	9,133	4,696	13,183
Other breadstuffs. . . . .	16,158	15,573	36,704	65,267	29,492
Total breadstuffs. . . . .	161,762	270,837	213,292	422,156	643,201
Grain and products of—					
Beans. . . . .	117	21	41	666	83,687
Indian corn for distillation purposes. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Indian corn. . . . .	—	13	—	—	1,703
Oats. . . . .	469	1,309	555	53,197	275,472
Peas. . . . .	756	—	656	451	2,620
Wheat. . . . .	—	—	10	—	59
Other grains. . . . .	10	263	294	5	377
Total grains. . . . .	1,352	1,606	1,556	54,319	363,918
Bran, mill feed, etc. . . . .	5,907	6,175	950	1,520	764
Cereal foods, prepared. . . . .	1,831	3,073	14,709	7,768	11,056
Indian or corn meal. . . . .	—	21	—	75	107
Oatmeal. . . . .	262	185	125	321	299
Wheat flour. . . . .	297	522	538	69	48
Other grain products. . . . .	12,021	13,541	9,019	13,165	16,940
Total grain products. . . . .	20,318	23,517	25,341	22,918	29,214
Grand total breadstuffs. . . .	183,432	295,960	240,189	499,393	1,036,333
Broom corn. . . . .	117	—	—	—	—
Cane and rattans, not manufactured. . . . .	1,866	2,658	1,908	1,688	1,466
Cider. . . . .	127	126	40	155	195
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed or ground. . . . .	40,340	33,525	39,974	64,125	60,971
Cocoa nuts. . . . .	—	—	—	16	3
Fibre, Mexican,istle or tam-pico. . . . .	875	2,532	1,781	4,341	5,467
Fibre, vegetable, n.e.s. . . . .	3,563	1,677	4,832	6,922	4,385
Florists' stock. . . . .	1,833	4,136	1,285	7,527	4,296
Fruits, dried, including nuts—					
Apples, dried. . . . .	—	—	—	16	48
Currants. . . . .	2,156	7,968	9,229	17,202	14,644
Dates. . . . .	9,819	7,314	2,581	2,488	5,443
Figs. . . . .	5,543	6,491	6,155	14,039	13,963
Prunes. . . . .	41	127	10	58	3,092 <sup>2</sup>
Raisins. . . . .	13,231	26,451	15,750	57,832	14,306
Other dried fruits. . . . .	115	51	1,058	25	1,389
Nuts, all kinds. . . . .	9,715	11,083	14,154	24,031	24,969
Total dried fruits. . . . .	40,620	59,485	48,937	115,691	77,854
Fruits, green—					
Apples. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Bananas. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Berries, all kinds. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Cherries. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.    <sup>2</sup> Including plums unpitted.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>I. Agricultural produce—con.</b>					
Fruits, green—con.					
Cranberries..... bush.	—	—	—	—	—
Grapes..... lb.	551,628	793,926	777,510	935,443	1,098,246
Oranges, lemons and limes, etc.	—	—	—	—	—
Peaches.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pineapples.....	—	—	—	—	—
Plums.....	—	—	—	—	—
All other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total fruits, green.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits, preserved.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hay.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp, undressed..... cwt.	52,943	58,881	23,095	21,513	17,401
Hops..... lb.	144,654	302,883	162,968	214,687	225,915
Malt..... bush.	1,051	1,016	—	—	—
Oils, vegetable..... gal.	1,683,152	1,176,253	356,409	232,673	88,595
Oils, vegetable..... lb.	—	—	840,553	2,494,346	781,665
Pickles.....	171,413	177,552	146,205	247,559	191,634
Plants and trees.....	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds, garden, field, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds, flax..... lb.	6,397,828	2,250	—	784	280
Seeds, all other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total seeds.....	—	—	—	—	—
Straw.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar, maple, and maple syrup..... lb.	—	24,954	27	—	1,750
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	6,158	11,862	13,192	27,075	40,203
Vegetables.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other agricultural products.....	—	—	—	—	—
<b>II. Animals and their produce..... totals.</b>	—	—	—	—	—
Animals, living—					
Cattle..... NO.	91	119	91	217	127
Dogs..... "	41	45	81	111	51
Fowls, domestic, pure bred.....	56	118	62	99	198
Hogs..... "	77	58	46	108	8
Horses..... "	486	806	1,348	1,149	560
Sheep..... "	267	318	523	1,047	303
Other animals.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total animals, living.....	—	—	—	—	—
Bones, crude, bone dust, etc. cwt.	25	29	17	9,747	15,779
Bristles..... lb.	53,150	55,728	60,253	52,527	49,407
Eggs..... doz.	—	—	—	—	—
Feathers.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fur skins, not dressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fur skins, wholly or partially dressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Grease, degrass and oleo-stearine..... lb.	165,325	211,023	236,202	161,537	103,025
Grease, rough.....	67,301	—	10,113	35,358	62,941
Hair, cleaned or uncleaned.....	8,221	26,772	24,084	64,097	4
Hair, horse.....	27,269	14,933	30,508	29,293	35,399

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>I. Agricultural produce—con.</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>
Fruits, green—con.					
Cranberries.....	—	—	—	—	—
Grapes.....	34,176	58,515	52,923	63,358	78,905
Oranges, lemons and limes, etc.	63,332	115,294	103,866	226,239	147,085
Peaches.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pineapples.....	—	—	—	—	—
Plums.....	—	—	—	—	—
All other.....	11	87	204	56	619
Total fruits, green.....	97,519	173,896	156,993	289,653	226,609
Fruits, preserved.....	9,235	22,772	27,486	46,739	40,085
Hay.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp, undressed.....	407,409	455,494	193,900	172,376	110,312
Hops.....	42,490	45,754	40,361	46,983	34,516
Malt.....	2,662	2,370	1,132	—	—
Oils, vegetable.....	588,947	457,055	164,058	158,456	55,706
Oils, vegetable.....	—	—	39,435	127,005	39,348
Pickles.....	146,561	153,454	130,996	228,609	171,543
Plants and trees.....	3,850	3,927	2,324	5,469	6,243
Seeds, garden, field, etc.....	30,715	16,628	89,360	66,664	20,559
Seeds, flax.....	122,185	90	—	23	9
Seeds, all other.....	26,521	31,660	28,227	45,415	50,291
Total seeds.....	179,421	48,378	117,587	112,102	70,859
Straw.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar, maple, and maple syrup.....	—	1,793	11	—	220
Tobacco unmanufactured.....	1,173	1,958	2,349	4,430	11,590
Vegetables.....	73,984	55,697	38,749	104,748	81,888
Other agricultural products.....	237,213	224,744	275,777	178,093	146,825
<b>II. Animals and their produce..... totals.</b>	<b>3,535,388</b>	<b>4,001,313</b>	<b>3,220,696</b>	<b>3,042,913</b>	<b>2,523,213</b>
Animals, living—					
Cattle.....	9,800	12,741	13,950	29,999	14,135
Dogs.....	2,246	2,433	3,457	10,521	3,591
Fowls, domestic, pure bred..	179	567	405	663	1,244
Hogs.....	2,450	1,755	2,075	3,679	300
Horses.....	334,974	358,304	697,556	462,871	302,238
Sheep.....	6,270	8,236	14,385	20,515	6,193
Other animals.....	1,404	294	298	1,415	492
Total animals, living....	357,323	384,530	732,126	529,663	328,193
Bones, crude, bone dust, etc....	279	528	188	14,425	37,505
Bristles.....	42,582	51,374	48,740	45,951	33,704
Eggs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Feathers.....	2,391	305	1,979	5,510	1,139
Fur skins, not dressed.....	350,309	286,099	215,687	247,258	136,346
Fur skins, wholly or partially dressed.....	383,256	378,112	190,256	313,629	177,877
Grease, degreas and oleo-stearine.....	4,999	7,004	7,606	5,295	6,985
Grease, rough.....	1,893	—	616	2,361	2,913
Hair, cleaned or uncleaned....	721	2,286	2,411	6,181	25
Hair, horse.....	24,356	19,165	40,204	31,507	32,614

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>II. Animals and their produce —</b>					
con.					
Hatters' furs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hides and skins, raw.....	—	—	—	—	—
Honey..... lb.	15,274	4,699	8,031	20,426	96,480
Milk, condensed..... "	34,990	39,463	8,683	303,634	88,434
Oils, animal..... gal.	485	43	42	136	120
Provisions, viz—					
Butter..... lb.	71,834	22,512	35,949	230,182	37,315
Cheese..... "	12,405	16,493	21,114	45,861	25,695
Lard and lard compound, etc..... lb.	6,006	208,975	87,112	145,074	339,912
Meats, viz—					
Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides..... lb.	5,739	3,397	11,599	27,633	3,388
Beef, salted..... "	800	14,996	15,200	16,392	800
Canned meats and canned poultry and game.... lb.	23,365	42,918	31,690	50,858	63,432
Extracts of meat, fluid beef, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mutton and lamb, fresh.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pork..... lb.	69,794	70,450	78,700	110,925	14,440
Poultry and game.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other meats..... lb.	1,072	1,717	1,845	13,586	43,197
Total meats.....	—	—	—	—	—
Rennet.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sausage casings.....	—	—	—	—	—
Silk, raw, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Wax, bees'..... lb.	263	428	758	186	680
Wool..... "	4,071,031	2,779,872	2,446,983	2,680,754	2,797,759
Other articles.....	—	—	—	—	—
<b>III. Fisheries produce . . . totals.</b>	—	—	—	—	—
Anchovies and sardines.. boxes.	—	—	—	1,005,582	1,133,116
Cod, haddock, ling and pollock, all kinds..... lb.	296	2,333	—	—	547
Halibut..... "	—	—	1,544	—	—
Herrings..... "	115,536	170,480	198,822	386,416	458,053
Lobsters.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mackerel..... lb.	—	—	—	500	336
Oysters..... "	112	3,500	—	110	25
Salmon..... "	1,010	72	—	512	—
Seafish, other..... "	842	9,735	11,003	4,940	2,979
Other fish, fresh, pickled, smoked, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total fish.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fish oil—					
Cod..... gal.	—	200	—	20	—
Cod-liver..... "	1,083	1,525	3,363	2,396	6,301
Seal.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other..... gal.	—	102	127	1,036	—
Total fish oil..... "	1,083	1,827	3,490	3,452	6,301
Other articles of the fisheries ..	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1903-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>II. Animals and their produce—</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>
con.					
Hatters' furs.....	9,711	11,602	20,930	24,292	8,911
Hides and skins, raw.....	1,391,347	1,903,096	1,123,755	780,456	931,283
Honey.....	506	131	290	1,100	3,830
Milk, condensed.....	2,261	2,955	606	17,987	5,698
Oils, animal.....	302	44	67	82	92
Provisions, viz—					
Butter.....	15,282	5,120	8,675	39,241	9,508
Cheese.....	3,069	3,891	4,599	13,094	6,216
Lard and lard compound, etc.....	621	17,467	9,120	18,642	30,109
Meats, viz—					
Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides.....	983	576	2,242	4,789	580
Beef, salted.....	40	992	973	1,208	58
Canned meats and canned poultry and game.....	3,415	6,683	5,816	10,478	16,227
Extracts of meat, fluid beef, etc.....	14,172	20,904	16,355	36,031	15,378
Mutton and lamb, fresh.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pork.....	5,466	5,158	6,930	11,212	1,191
Poultry and game.....	587	379	1,106	3,384	4,041
Other meats.....	168	268	338	1,492	4,173
Total meats.....	24,831	34,960	33,760	68,594	41,648
Rennet.....	419	378	131	886	3,955
Sausage casings.....	9,451	22,753	16,560	31,891	33,726
Silk, raw, etc.....	3,698	9,343	2,577	2,356	262
Wax, bees'.....	71	113	154	50	152
Wool.....	827,285	641,943	532,387	609,587	524,344
Other articles.....	74,909	208,314	117,272	232,815	166,178
<b>III. Fisheries produce..... totals.</b>	<b>85,755</b>	<b>83,540</b>	<b>81,178</b>	<b>98,341</b>	<b>114,351</b>
Anchovies and sardines.....	45,598	35,281	38,130	54,497	50,493
Cod, haddock, ling and pollock, all kinds.....	22	105	—	—	42
Halibut.....	—	—	140	—	—
Herrings.....	4,111	6,118	8,116	13,570	16,375
Lobsters.....	—	—	—	—	2
Mackerel.....	—	—	—	38	26
Oysters.....	6	165	29	15	8
Salmon.....	49	13	—	104	—
Seafish, other.....	59	814	863	436	817
Other fish, fresh, pickled, smoked, etc.....	34,519	38,569	31,847	25,454	32,615
Total fish.....	84,364	81,065	79,130	94,114	109,378
Fish oil—					
Cod.....	—	161	—	13	—
Cod-liver.....	1,374	1,768	1,349	1,582	3,089
Seal.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	—	65	93	752	—
Total fish oil.....	1,374	1,994	1,442	2,347	3,089
Other articles of the fisheries ..	17	481	606	1,880	1,884

<sup>1</sup>Nine months



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
iv. Forest produce..... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Cordwood.....	-	-	-	-	-
D Shovel handles.....	-	-	-	-	-
Felloes of hickory wood, rough	-	-	-	-	-
sawn to shape only, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Handle, heading, stave and	-	-	-	-	-
shingle bolts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory billets and hickory	-	-	-	-	-
sawn to shape for spokes and	-	-	-	-	-
wheels.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory and oak spokes, etc...	-	-	-	-	-
Hubs for wheels, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ivory nuts, vegetable.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fence posts and railroad ties...	-	-	-	-	-
Logs and round unmanufactured	-	-	-	-	-
timber.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber and timber, planks and	-	-	-	-	-
boards, etc., viz—	-	-	-	-	-
Boards, planks, deals, etc. M.ft.	-	-	3	4	1
Cherry, chestnut, etc., "	-	-	100	-	-
Mahogany..... "	74	187	62	123	54
Oak.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pitch pine.....	-	-	-	-	-
Timber, hewn and sawed....	-	-	-	-	-
Shingles.....	-	-	-	-	-
Staves..... M.	17	-	-	-	-
Walnut.....	-	-	-	-	-
White ash.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other lumber and timber.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total lumber and timber.....	-	-	-	-	-
Wood for fuel..... cord.	-	-	-	-	5
Other articles of the forest....	-	-	-	-	-
v. Manufactures..... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Ale, beer and porter..... gal.	164,508	190,438	164,325	259,530	217,420
Ale, ginger.....	-	-	-	-	-
Antiseptic surgical dressing....	-	-	-	-	-
Asphaltum or asphalt..... cwt.	320	465	27	20,608	556
Baking powder..... lb.	746	12	271	1,619	1,852
Balls, cues and racks for bage-	-	-	-	-	-
table tables.....	-	-	-	-	-
Baskets.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belting, all kinds, except rub-	-	-	-	-	-
ber and leather.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belts, surgical, trusses and sus-	-	-	-	-	-
pensory bandages.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belts, all kinds, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bells.....	-	-	-	-	-
Billiard tables..... NO.	49	21	26	31	48
Binder twine..... lb.	51,888	192,915	773,077	959,263	109,851
Binder, twine, articles for the	-	-	-	-	-
mfr. of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Blacking, shoe and shoemak-	-	-	-	-	-
ers' ink, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>iv. Forest produce..... totals.</b>	\$ 19,382	\$ 27,212	\$ 9,287	\$ 38,299	\$ 19,021
Corkwood.....	2,424	5,421	955	15,257	5,555
D Shovel handles .....	-	1,650	-	-	-
Felloes of hickory wood, rough sawn to shape only, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Handle, heading, stave and shingle bolts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory billets and hickory sawn to shape for spokes and wheels.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory and oak spokes, etc....	-	-	-	-	-
Hubs for wheels, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ivory nuts, vegetable .....	-	-	-	-	-
Fence posts and railroad ties..	-	-	-	-	-
Logs and round unmanufactured timber.....	91	-	61	-	168
Lumber and timber, planks and boards, etc., viz.—					
Boards, planks, deals, etc....	-	-	68	92	27
Cherry, chestnut, etc.....	-	16	5	-	-
Mahogany.....	7,198	17,233	6,680	15,112	6,207
Oak.....	-	40	-	200	-
Pitch pine.....	-	-	-	-	-
Timber, hewn and sawed.....	-	4	-	311	-
Shingles.....	-	-	-	-	-
Staves.....	821	-	-	-	-
Walnut.....	-	-	-	3	-
White ash.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other lumber and timber.....	8,811	2,436	1,518	6,607	926
Total lumber and timber.....	16,830	19,729	8,271	22,325	7,160
Wood for fuel.....	-	-	-	-	20
Other articles of the forest.....	37	412	-	717	6,118
<b>v. Manufactures..... totals.</b>	49,743,726	57,232,427	54,316,829	82,249,276	60,175,413
Ale, beer and porter .....	134,458	161,453	147,059	221,385	209,720
Ale, ginger .....	9,532	14,401	11,956	18,888	17,130
Antiseptic surgical dressing ...	8,700	11,548	21,197	44,574	26,931
Asphaltum or asphalt.....	454	918	47	23,095	1,945
Baking powder.....	206	8	54	200	294
Balls, cues and racks for baga- telle tables.....	844	1,361	3,842	1,758	886
Baskets.....	4,431	4,652	5,209	10,310	10,596
Belting, all kinds, except rubber and leather.....	39,736	44,559	49,995	96,597	81,428
Belts, surgical, trusses and sus- pensory bandages.....	6,569	4,030	2,853	7,103	3,727
Belts, all kinds, n.e.s. ....	24,496	41,457	25,413	31,822	43,388
Bells.....	2,995	8,374	7,860	3,455	4,667
Billard tables.....	4,899	4,310	5,417	9,858	10,023
Binder twine.....	5,857	21,818	88,546	107,305	10,626
Binder, twine, articles for the mfr. of.....	5,639	5,689	4,780	3,856	1,140
Blacking, shoe and shoemakers' ink, etc.....	2,953	6,586	6,279	10,538	9,657

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Blueing, laundry, all kinds . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Boats . . . . . NO.	41	10	14	2	11
Bolsters and pillows . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Bolting cloths . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Books, periodicals and other printed matter . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Boot, shoe and stay laces . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Boots, shoes and slippers, except rubber and leather . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Braces, suspenders and parts of . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Brass and manufactures of . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Bricks, tiles and manufactures of clay, n. e. s. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Bricks, fire . . . . . M.	8,655	8,749	6,602	—	—
British gum, dextrine, sizing cream, etc. . . . .	139,418	232,335	143,294	245,308	222,460
Brooms and brushes . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Buttons . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Candles . . . . . lb.	147,194	158,637	94,154	112,845	111,534
Canvas for sails and bicycle tires . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Cane, reed or rattan, split or manufactured . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Carbons over 6 inches in circumference for mfrs. . . NO.	—	2,466	—	50	—
Carriages, all kinds, railway cars, trucks, bicycles and parts of . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Carpets, n. e. s. . . . . yd.	4,268	1,556	—	330	12
Carpet sweepers . . . . . NO.	—	—	144	7	24
Cash registers . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Celluloid and manufactures of . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Cement . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Chalk, prepared . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Chicory, kiln dried, roasted or ground . . . . . lb.	213,232	206,073	146,371	155,037	165,142
Church vestments . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Clocks, clock cases, springs and movements . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Clothes wringers . . . . . NO.	5	2	4	4	8
Cloths, not rubbered or made waterproof for mfrs. . . yd.	251,923	121,236	19,352	—	—
Coal tar and coal pitch . . gal.	584,036	512,202	463,151	624,727	722,771
Cocoa carpeting, mats and matting . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Cocoa, desiccated . . . . . lb.	19,645	49,139	16,370	73,100	122,014
Cocoa paste, chocolate paste, etc. . . . . "	1,145,789	1,127,222	938,912	1,185,084	1,190,021
Coffee, roasted or ground, extracts of, etc. . . . .	24,105	32,225	28,942	66,523	61,396
Coke . . . . . ton.	2,727	6,014	7,595	2,310	1,099
Collars and cuffs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Blueing, laundry, all kinds....	21,760	23,583	21,030	25,254	28,964
Boats .....	1,487	1,022	1,427	254	1,048
Bolsters and pillows.....	819	846	863	—	—
Bolting cloths.....	8	97	49	—	—
Books, periodicals and other printed matter.....	568,378	629,169	586,892	936,393	864,258
Boot, shoe and stay laces....	80,641	82,443	90,475	116,999	80,764
Boots, shoes and slippers, except rubber and leather.....	45,035	41,511	47,722	49,347	43,926
Braces, suspenders and parts of.	19,833	23,476	17,559	25,872	15,240
Brass and manufactures of....	188,633	228,566	256,133	436,520	249,935
Bricks, tiles and manufactures of clay, n. e. s.....	26,689	38,307	68,453	105,219	197,728
Bricks, fire .....	114,348	121,533	89,977	149,935	54,278
British gum, dextrine, sizing cream, etc .....	4,971	7,927	4,123	7,868	7,212
Brooms and brushes.....	26,400	32,702	26,438	52,274	36,880
Buttons.....	48,570	48,291	44,996	57,985	47,153
Candles.....	13,600	14,646	8,793	12,248	11,319
Canvas for sails and bicycle tires.	5,097	7,835	5,007	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>
Cane, red or rattan, split or manufactured.....	837	3,163	1,966	2,810	415
Carbons over 6 inches in circumference for mfrs. ....	—	111	—	176	—
Carriages, all kinds, railway cars, trucks, bicycles, and parts of.	17,181	67,148	34,149	60,215	45,314
Carpets, n. e. s. ....	1,599	791	—	128	86
Carpet sweepers.....	—	—	126	23	41
Cash registers.....	—	—	—	637	—
Celluloid and manufactures of..	22,349	20,744	27,306	40,584	28,948
Cement.....	166,371	222,629	243,560	367,375	185,563
Chalk, prepared .....	1,656	1,733	1,461	1,016	1,021
Chicory, kiln dried, roasted or ground.....	8,449	10,344	5,758	6,603	6,997
Church vestments.....	1,437	1,600	2,001	3,070	3,080
Clocks, clock cases, springs and movements.....	12,647	10,663	12,726	16,405	16,052
Clothes wringers.....	10	10	26	9	15
Cloths, not rubbered or made waterproof for mfrs.....	50,273	23,153	3,148	—	—
Coal tar and coal pitch.....	24,597	22,669	20,389	24,285	26,465
Cocoa carpeting, mats and matting.....	4,005	3,699	6,061	9,760	6,151
Cocoa, desiccated .....	1,461	3,435	1,575	7,339	8,342
Cocoa paste, chocolate paste, etc .....	221,385	233,657	203,982	264,438	260,530
Coffee, roasted or ground, extracts of, etc.....	5,905	7,624	5,801	15,299	14,972
Coke .....	8,487	31,311	44,725	12,536	4,840
Collars and cuffs.....	50,250	46,873	37,361	66,224	48,666

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.    <sup>2</sup> Included with flax mfrs.

10½ — Y.B.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Combs, dress and toilet.....	-	-	-	-	-
Copper and manufactures of ..	-	-	-	-	-
Cordage of all kinds..... lb.	1,271,939	1,530,401	819,623	1,616,132	985,616
Corks and other manufactures of cork bark .....	-	-	-	-	-
Corsets, corset claps, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Costumes and scenery, theatrical	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton, manufactures of .....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton waste..... lb.	951,046	1,211,913	668,331	1,807,038	796,885
Cotton wool or raw cotton.. "	289,998	7,665	7,445	24,365	45,741
Cotton yarns..... "	828,051	981,937	609,905	941,696	765,882
Crapes .....	-	-	-	-	-
Curtains and shams .....	-	-	-	-	-
Dressing, harness and leather..	-	-	-	-	-
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, medicines .....	-	-	-	-	-
Duck for belting and hose ....	-	-	-	-	-
Earthenware and chinaware ..	-	-	-	-	-
Elastic, round or flat.....	-	-	-	-	-
Electric apparatus, motors, etc.	-	-	-	-	-
Electric light carbons and carbon points..... M.	-	-	139	131	142
Embroideries, n.e.s. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Emery wheels and manufactures of emery.....	-	-	-	-	-
Express parcels .....	-	-	-	-	-
Fancy goods.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fertilizers .....	-	-	-	-	-
Fibreware .....	-	-	-	-	-
Fireworks .....	-	-	-	-	-
Fish hooks, nets, seines, etc....	-	-	-	-	-
Flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of .....	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture, wood, iron or other material .....	-	-	-	-	-
Fur and manufactures of ....	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and manufactures of ....	-	-	-	-	-
Glove fasteners, metal, eyelet hooks and eyelets, etc .....	-	-	-	-	-
Gloves and mitts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gold, silver and manufactures of	-	-	-	-	-
Grease, axle .....	2,374	21,949	83,113	10,850	33,686
Gunpowder and other explosives, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gutta percha, india rubber and manufactures of .....	-	-	-	-	-
Gutta percha, crude rubber, etc..... lb.	132,978	5,237	7,360	195,724	77,167
Hair and manufactures of .....	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, caps and bonnets.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hatters' bands(not cords), bindings, tips and sides .....	-	-	-	-	-
Ink.....	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel and mfrs. of ....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Combs, dress and toilet.....	67,499	86,179	84,825	95,363	40,699
Copper and manufactures of....	54,180	41,975	104,680	245,638	51,161
Cordage of all kinds .....	130,938	168,202	103,842	206,416	112,505
Corks and other manufactures of cork bark .....	15,229	19,643	20,699	35,725	21,390
Corsets, corset claps, etc .....	4,460	1,005	2,305	9,957	3,362
Costumes and scenery, theatrical .....	135	97	1,291	—	50
Cotton, manufactures of .....	5,740,305	6,450,044	6,702,686	12,266,128	8,033,610
Cotton waste.....	56,295	72,722	31,907	119,834	52,189
Cotton wool or raw cotton ....	30,876	1,185	890	3,436	10,622
Cotton yarns.....	241,873	304,979	211,101	393,938	239,345
Crapes.....	11,947	10,484	7,923	9,052	7,177
Curtains and shams .....	388,032	485,231	388,414	534,096	369,395
Dressing, harness and leather..	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, medicines .....	1,636,147	1,850,625	1,871,572	2,360,362	2,128,585
Duck for belting and hose .....	634	168	4,090	7,875	6,730
Earthenware and chinaware ..	960,317	987,180	851,155	1,350,296	1,065,943
Elastic, round or flat.....	87,225	91,468	80,007	128,127	94,088
Electric apparatus, motors, etc.	29,364	80,812	82,999	59,847	83,738
Electric light carbons and carbon points.....	687	—	1,699	1,643	2,525
Embroideries, n.e.s .....	19,187	24,519	38,039	35,818	15,748
Emery wheels and manufactures of emery .....	553	271	317	448	700
Express parcels .....	2,463	3,643	2,901	1,691	5,713
Fancy goods.....	1,417,531	1,482,928	1,159,335	1,367,079	1,189,371
Fertilizers.....	11,964	8,317	5,883	15,551	13,197
Fibreware.....	234	322	107	1,027	723
Fireworks .....	59	58	79	1,886	5,949
Fish hooks, nets, seines, etc....	288,953	312,910	189,225	542,684	420,797
Flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of .....	2,106,996	2,443,606	2,116,148	2,681,633	1,952,971
Furniture, wood, iron or other material .....	42,711	40,789	36,239	55,717	48,574
Fur and manufactures of .....	61,665	156,437	195,324	319,011	227,071
Glass and manufactures of .....	510,242	761,070	617,338	919,453	770,611
Glove fasteners, metal, eyelet hooks and eyelets, etc .....	6,970	9,588	11,642	22,860	10,900
Gloves and mitts .....	394,949	436,100	493,071	881,756	549,696
Gold, silver and manufactures of .....	115,759	190,110	159,166	232,466	153,909
Grease, axle .....	94	1,174	582	618	1,071
Gunpowder and other explosives .....	203,645	353,881	309,589	847,518	485,936
Gutta percha, india rubber and manufactures of .....	174,281	99,224	87,657	182,360	183,019
Gutta percha, crude rubber, etc .....	26,365	1,865	3,146	24,534	43,998
Hair and manufactures of .....	12,609	13,680	13,672	28,898	69,651
Hats, caps and bonnets.....	1,022,502	1,078,688	1,191,401	1,501,821	1,258,388
Hatter's bands (not cords), bindings, tips and sides, etc.....	48,994	84,727	27,642	30,093	20,813
Ink .....	26,792	24,884	20,203	30,903	32,439
Iron and steel and mfrs. of .....	6,568,174	8,391,493	9,034,443	14,882,556	8,126,695

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with blacking, etc.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Ivory, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Jellies, jams and preserves lb.	1,233,025	1,762,989	1,622,512	2,719,431	2,336,734
Jewelry.....	—	—	—	—	—
Junk and oakum..... cwt.	7,461	6,243	3,719	11,513	7,174
Jute cloth, not coloured, etc..... yd.	17,657,079	12,449,339	8,672,458	13,942,711	17,420,401
Jute, flax or hemp yarn, plain, dyed or coloured, etc.. lb.	2,454,252	2,906,274	2,951,443	2,606,829	1,275,594
Lead and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and manufactures of..	—	—	—	—	—
Lime..... bbl.	—	—	—	—	115
Lime juice and other fruit juices..... gal.	11,625	10,252	13,239	32,562	23,028
Lithographic presses.....	—	—	—	—	—
Machine card clothing.....	—	—	—	—	—
Magic lanterns and slides for..	—	—	—	—	—
Malt, extract of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Marble, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mattresses.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mats and rugs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Metals and manufactures of...	—	—	—	—	—
Mineral substances, manufac- tures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mucilage.....	—	—	—	—	—
Musical instruments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mustard and mustard cake, etc.	—	—	—	—	—
Newspapers and magazines....	—	—	—	—	—
Noils.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oil cake and meal and cotton seed cake and meal... cwt.	—	111	2,306	752	562
Oils, cocoanut and palm.. gal.	121,117	153,395	78,106	97,756	220,808
Oils, other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oiled cloths, all kinds, cork matting and linoleum.....	—	—	—	—	—
Optical, philosophical, photo- graphic and mathematical instruments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Packages.....	—	—	—	—	—
Paints and colours.....	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and mfrs. of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pencils, lead.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pens, penholders and rulers....	—	—	—	—	—
Perfumery, non-alcoholic.....	—	—	—	—	—
Photographic dry plates.....	—	—	—	—	—
Picture and photograph frames.	—	—	—	—	—
Pitch and tar, pine..... gal.	142,634	34,286	35,755	108,439	35,401
Plaits, straw, tuscan and grass.....	—	—	—	—	—
Plaster of Paris.....	—	—	—	—	—
Plates engraved on wood or metal.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pocketbooks, purses, tobacco pouches, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Ivory, manufactures of . . . . .	26,888	25,267	20,727	41,388	40,292
Jellies, jams and preserves. . . . .	93,618	130,147	120,846	220,410	175,513
Jewelry . . . . .	82,607	92,704	115,707	206,112	181,782
Junk and oakum. . . . .	28,598	28,486	17,007	44,227	25,674
Jute cloth, not coloured, etc. . . . .	734,964	619,673	584,085	959,885	837,508
Jute, flax or hemp yarn, plain, dyed or coloured, etc. . . . .	184,164	292,977	336,945	252,115	123,009
Lead and manufactures of. . . . .	185,233	336,316	349,872	378,439	206,051
Leather and manufactures of. . . . .	407,717	498,869	719,221	856,267	541,934
Lime. . . . .	—	—	—	—	102
Lime juice and other fruit juices. . . . .	9,424	10,730	13,186	33,169	18,970
Lithographic presses. . . . .	62	8,431	3,827	1,171	3,639
Machine card clothing . . . . .	18,309	28,087	10,215	13,788	10,273
Magic lanterns and slides for . . . . .	1,613	1,533	1,674	5,101	4,718
Malt, extract of. . . . .	1,213	1,013	2,077	2,431	468
Marble, manufactures of. . . . .	1,246	3,102	4,338	3,274	2,090
Mattresses. . . . .	927	556	125	236	318
Mats and rugs. . . . .	243,407	302,160	375,650	17,408	2,099
Metals and manufactures of . . . . .	286,221	378,301	354,737	497,948	406,938
Mineral substances, manufac- tures of. . . . .	15,415	19,327	18,489	29,677	23,970
Mucilage. . . . .	—	—	906	1,171	3,639
Musical instruments. . . . .	19,978	24,786	26,281	50,355	39,481
Mustard and mustard cake, etc. . . . .	87,108	94,179	68,764	108,161	117,551
Newspapers and magazines. . . . .	40,959	53,036	38,147	66,526	66,821
Noils. . . . .	223,719	201,072	269,367	473,983	442,688
Oil cake and meal and cotton seed cake and meal. . . . .	—	218	2,769	1,599	1,082
Oils, cocoanut and palm. . . . .	70,909	86,870	56,843	71,631	127,055
Oils, other. . . . .	20,790	31,090	24,386	57,817	57,633
Oiled cloths, all kinds, cork matting and linoleum. . . . .	612,555	730,817	731,917	946,026	723,920
Optical, philosophical, photo- graphic and mathematical instruments . . . . .	40,952	51,084	52,161	140,537	121,717
Packages . . . . .	248,827	296,730	458,171	1,033,662	918,837
Paints and colours. . . . .	259,395	431,739	390,144	648,207	453,832
Paper and manufactures of . . . . .	569,799	615,945	546,789	915,557	839,377
Pencils, lead. . . . .	29,721	30,436	21,637	46,207	38,349
Pens, penholders and rulers. . . . .	34,875	38,915	29,394	48,232	62,971
Perfumery, non-alcoholic . . . . .	12,863	16,600	12,374	19,017	16,051
Photographic dry plates. . . . .	11,552	11,871	9,346	13,069	16,173
Picture and photograph frames. . . . .	9,623	11,530	9,605	12,856	12,195
Pitch and tar, pine . . . . .	6,740	1,745	2,033	5,910	3,014
Plaits, straw, tuscan and grass. . . . .	22,318	35,791	32,564	35,384	56,511
Plaster of Paris. . . . .	36	51	1,724	1,604	441
Plates engraved on wood or metal. . . . .	618	—	326	1,442	224
Pocketbooks, purses, tobacco pouches, etc. . . . .	29,325	40,791	40,265	75,917	51,507

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with iron and steel and mfrs. of.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906. <sup>a</sup>	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Polish or composition, knife or other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pomades..... lb.	-	10	-	326	-
Post office parcels.....	-	-	-	-	-
Precious stones.....	-	-	-	-	-
Printing presses, machines and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Rags, cotton, linen, jute, etc..... cwt.	98,140	61,835	66,415	142,360	71,684
Regalia and badges.....	-	-	-	-	-
Resin..... cwt.	629	1,048	4,213	503	551
Ribbons.....	-	-	-	-	-
Rugs, railway and travelling...	-	-	-	-	-
Sand, glass, emery and flint paper.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sauces, catsups and soy... gal.	43,931	51,963	36,717	63,659	46,867
Ships, vessels and repairs on.....	-	-	-	-	-
Signs of any material and letters for signs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Slate.....	-	-	-	-	-
Soap.....	-	-	-	-	-
Spices..... lb.	1,303,935	1,222,496	844,344	1,389,319	1,597,670
Spectacles, eye-glasses, frames, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Spirits..... gal.	660,072	721,937	641,622	885,482	880,133
Starch..... lb.	231,547	264,421	194,918	331,114	475,557
Stearic acid..... "	-	59,680	-	-	-
Stockinettes for manufacture of rubber boots.....	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Straw, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar and syrups..... lb.	15,643,950	27,866,373	24,783,115	35,819,176	27,501,460
Candy and confectionery. "	1,181,293	1,380,253	1,490,487	1,922,339	1,897,717
Glucose and saccharine... "	4,505	9,670	14,896	3,523,019	3,534,768
Molasses..... gal.	-	976	-	-	-
Surgical and dental instruments.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tape lines.....	-	-	-	-	-
Teeth, artificial.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tin and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco and mfrs. of.... lb.	118,138	134,809	133,200	220,696	184,444
Tobacco pipes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Trawls and trawling spoons....	-	-	-	-	-
Trunks and valises, hat boxes, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Turpentine, spirits of.... gal.	7,335	10,007	1,312	7,720	3,219
Twine and manufactures of....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Polish or composition, knife or other.....	3,713	5,291	7,385	16,362	20,913
Pomades.....	—	6	—	379	—
Post office parcels.....	136,814	144,015	118,759	150,311	184,690
Precious stones.....	35,507	18,533	56,433	65,245	43,920
Printing presses, machines and parts.....	44,610	51,590	31,947	2	2
Rags, cotton, linen, jute, etc.....	115,722	93,711	121,211	238,052	120,957
Regalia and badges.....	1,496	2,082	2,736	6,973	15,415
Resin.....	1,289	2,616	7,464	975	1,442
Ribbons.....	489,013	456,758	484,225	626,784	483,160
Rugs, railway and travelling...	39,731	41,264	24,320	3	3
Sand, glass, emery and flint paper.....	2,761	2,232	834	2,741	2,118
Sauces, catsups and soy. ....	62,794	74,073	55,605	92,240	13,662
Ships, vessels and repairs on...	3,900	—	—	—	—
Signs of any material and letters for signs.....	5,360	6,296	8,072	8,992	11,264
Silk and manufactures of.....	2,018,518	1,922,411	1,590,006	2,310,884	1,921,378
Slate.....	542	844	3,908	797	2,549
Soap.....	43,077	44,916	37,366	63,034	60,421
Spices.....	145,967	137,328	93,822	138,903	126,658
Spectacles, eye-glasses, frames, etc.....	545	276	394	1,289	443
Spirits.....	982,720	1,086,510	975,659	1,412,307	1,425,251
Starch.....	13,057	14,408	11,509	16,862	22,359
Stearic acid.....	—	6,778	—	4	4
Stockinettes for manufacture of rubber boots.....	14,619	14,112	2,625	53,473	8,296
Stone, manufactures of.....	112,709	100,159	75,302	136,855	137,089
Straw, manufactures of.....	2,070	324	721	574	811
Sugar and syrups.....	461,029	877,622	664,998	1,051,709	891,472
Candy and confectionery.....	132,503	161,077	172,839	244,300	249,004
Glucose and saccharine.....	224	476	778	72,424	80,523
Molasses.....	—	102	—	—	—
Surgical and dental instruments.....	18,946	19,395	22,443	20,443	23,694
Tape lines.....	9,234	11,384	8,112	10,091	2,334
Teeth, artificial.....	7,512	26,775	5,234	11,046	8,231
Tin and manufactures of.....	1,515,896	1,537,452	1,565,323	2,106,471	1,818,408
Tobacco and manufactures of...	104,779	124,601	122,425	185,204	176,216
Tobacco pipes.....	217,444	251,942	204,318	310,663	336,286
Trawls and trawling spoons. ...	32,389	25,278	18,345	24,897	19,332
Trunks and valises, hat boxes, etc.....	16,462	17,843	12,303	21,314	18,165
Turpentine, spirits of.....	3,469	5,314	841	3,940	1,657
Twine and manufactures of....	1,767	1,942	1,961	15,395	7,676

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.<sup>2</sup> Included with iron and steel and mfrs. of.<sup>3</sup> Included with wooland mfrs. of. <sup>4</sup> Included with drugs, dyes, etc.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Umbrellas, parasols and sun-shades.....	-	-	-	-	-
Unenumerated.....	-	-	-	-	-
Varnish, lacquers, japans, etc..... gal.	18,207	24,036	12,865	18,303	19,685
Vinegar..... "	51,287	59,539	62,288	80,591	83,459
Watches, watch cases, movements, glasses, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Wax, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic	-	-	-	-	-
Whips, thongs and lashes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Window cornices, poles, shades, rollers.....	-	-	-	-	-
Wine, non-sparkling..... gal.	16,580	17,103	18,515	19,312	15,013
Wine, sparkling..... doz.	674	1,166	564	845	651
Wood and manufactures of....	-	-	-	-	-
Wool and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Yarn, n.e.s..... lb.	164,186	199,932	124,066	210,361	142,828
Zinc and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufactured articles...	-	-	-	-	-
<b>vi. Mineral produce..... totals.</b>	-	-	-	-	-
Clays.....	-	-	-	-	-
Coal, anthracite and dust. ton.	19,799	48,247	22,920	34,559	36,693
Coal, bituminous..... "	41,649	19,667	31,804	3,334	59,067
Coal dust, n.e.s..... "	7,398	725	3,603	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>
Emery, in bulk, crushed or ground.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gravel and sand..... ton.	546	8,099	4,725	410	17
Lithographic stones, not engraved.....	-	-	-	-	-
Marble, sawn only.....	-	-	-	-	-
Marble, rough, not hammered or chiselled.....	-	-	-	-	-
Mineral and aerated waters....	-	-	-	-	-
Minerals, viz—					
Alumina or oxide of aluminium..... cwt.	100	6,680	11,200	5,600	948
Litharge..... "	8,763	6,937	6,885	8,331	8,456
Other minerals.....	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Oils, mineral—</b>					
Coal and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined.... gal.	12,751	8,557	12,007	9,424	12,074
Oils, products of petroleum..... "	878	2,638	1,048	5,103	2,738
Oils, lubricating, composed wholly or in part of petroleum..... gal.	4,630	8,281	2,677	1,227	3,769
Oils, other..... "	1,518	179	2,834	488	6,653
Ores of metals, all kinds, including cobalt ore.... cwt.	22,467	570	2,254	57,388	476,600

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.<sup>2</sup> Included with coal, bituminous.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Umbrellas, parasols and sun-shades.....	43,839	42,098	44,029	82,571	80,240
Unenumerated.....	23,346	27,559	41,351	26,360	28,821
Varnish, lacquers, japans, etc.....	45,175	58,182	30,844	38,361	41,603
Vinegar.....	20,589	22,643	24,769	32,388	32,511
Watches, watch cases, movements, glasses, etc.....	23,767	26,602	23,856	21,273	21,446
Wax, manufactures of.....	15,345	27,564	9,236	32,051	17,629
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic.....	69,970	64,226	55,249	63,398	33,709
Whips, thongs and lashes.....	4,694	3,923	2,207	5,486	4,617
Window cornices, poles, shades, rollers.....	14,398	8,739	9,913	27,409	18,932
Wine, non-sparkling.....	24,068	29,006	27,714	32,917	27,183
Wine, sparkling.....	7,928	15,031	6,637	9,440	7,693
Wood and manufactures of.....	39,550	42,959	39,344	76,014	80,945
Wool and manufactures of.....	13,137,525	14,739,776	12,635,914	17,473,615	13,021,495
Yarn, n.e.s.....	83,108	114,449	76,350	58,793	31,313
Zinc and manufactures of.....	43,310	57,347	51,211	204,847	145,223
Other manufactured articles.....	127,806	204,254	267,440	400,726	574,016
<b>vi. Mineral produce..... totals.</b>	989,624	1,315,647	907,505	1,390,161	1,464,513
Clays.....	90,364	64,091	69,083	85,594	79,896
Coal, anthracite and dust.....	81,509	162,953	82,344	135,175	147,159
Coal, bituminous.....	96,781	44,199	81,954	10,636	140,043
Coal dust, n.e.s.....	13,131	1,719	5,249	2	2
Emery, in bulk, crushed or ground.....	2,341	1,744	2,451	2,378	2,034
Gravel and sand.....	1,514	33,873	30,725	1,232	37
Lithographic stones, not engraved.....	209	36	502	544	1,753
Marble, sawn only.....	354	406	1,125	3,719	415
Marble, rough, not hammered or chiselled.....	356	3,044	—	293	—
Mineral and aerated waters.....	7,608	19,976	7,979	16,641	12,976
Minerals, viz—					
Alumina or oxide of aluminium.....	141	20,319	33,581	16,729	800
Litharge.....	25,523	25,635	27,618	39,114	25,071
Other minerals.....	6,286	13,720	10,446	13,469	10,399
Oils, mineral—					
Coal and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined.....	3,030	1,936	2,440	2,048	3,090
Oils, products of petroleum.....	295	743	593	1,126	714
Oils, lubricating, composed wholly or in part of petroleum.....	747	1,500	569	235	770
Oils, other.....	588	103	323	279	540
Ores of metals, all kinds, including cobalt ore.....	6,215	456	490	10,505	57,852

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.<sup>2</sup> Included with coal, bituminous.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
VI. Mineral produce—con.					
Phosphate rock.....	-	-	-	-	-
Precious stones in the rough, etc.	-	-	-	-	-
Precious stones, diamonds, un-					
set, diamond dust or bort, and					
black diamonds for drills....	-	-	-	-	-
Salt..... cwt.	1,525,453	1,497,033	1,062,511	1,313,605	1,373,390
Stones, flag, granite, rough free-					
stone, etc. .... ton.	175	248	42	135	640
Stones, granite, sawn only " "	1	4	38	39	6
Whiting or whitening.... cwt.	184,055	148,311	119,830	208,895	99,533
Other mineral products.....	-	-	-	-	-
VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Articles the growth, produce or					
manufacture of Canada, re-					
turned after having been ex-					
ported.....	-	-	-	-	-
Articles for use of the Governor					
General.....	-	-	-	-	-
Articles for Dominion Govern-					
ment.....	-	-	-	-	-
Articles for army and navy....	-	-	-	-	-
Articles ex-warehoused for					
ships' stores.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bacteriological products or se-					
rum.....	-	-	-	-	-
Barrels or packages returned...	-	-	-	-	-
Cabinets of coins, collections of					
medals, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee, green .... lb.	789,694	954,760	665,015	838,548	831,733
Models of inventions and other					
improvements.....	-	-	-	-	-
Paintings in oil or water colours	-	-	-	-	-
Settlers' effects.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sponges.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tea ..... lb.	5,176,359	6,360,224	5,783,899	7,808,717	9,736,188
Other miscellaneous articles....	-	-	-	-	-
Coin and bullion.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXX. Imports of Canada from Britain in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
VI. Mineral produce—con.					
Phosphate rock.....	760	960	—	—	268
Precious stones in the rough...	59,954	215,691	26,873	—	—
Precious stones, diamonds, un-					
set, diamond dust or bort, and					
black diamonds for drills....	249,686	351,980	287,102	682,526	632,406
Salt.....	293,215	296,487	200,400	280,804	277,375
Stones, flag, granite, rough free-					
stone, etc.....	631	2,143	308	957	2,777
Stones, granite, sawn only.....	21	239	220	339	98
Whiting or whitening.....	44,501	37,164	28,519	53,651	27,522
Other mineral products.....	3,859	9,480	6,611	32,167	40,518
VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals.	3,805,567	4,486,689	4,524,574	5,965,772	4,199,593
Articles the growth, produce or					
manufacture of Canada, re-					
turned after having been ex-					
ported.....	152,197	103,900	412,478	202,117	196,357
Articles for use of the Governor					
General.....	9,440	7,645	9,565	7,577	6,998
Articles for Dominion Govern-					
ment.....	626,023	794,707	1,109,786	—	—
Articles for army and navy....	6,705	5,782	440	1,584	703
Articles ex-warehoused for					
ships' stores.....	31,956	27,545	26,646	29,085	71,333
Bacteriological products or se-					
runs.....	3,097	3,213	3,510	8,015	12,566
Barrels or packages returned...	608	360	2,272	2,795	3,501
Cabinets of coins, collections of					
medals, etc.....	8,045	12,452	6,339	408	137
Coffee, green.....	104,093	124,590	79,539	106,375	117,181
Models of inventions and other					
improvements.....	782	162	98	2,871	1,319
Paintings in oil or water colours	462,364	406,585	254,661	200,827	265,767
Settlers' effects.....	1,546,854	1,949,485	1,536,006	3,432,076	1,799,285
Sponges.....	8,729	14,111	4,816	9,042	4,192
Tea.....	833,841	1,010,303	900,385	1,399,482	1,708,267
Other miscellaneous articles...	10,828	15,176	12,075	21,361	11,144
Coin and bullion.....	5	10,673	165,958	542,157	843

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
I. Agricultural produce... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Bamboo reeds, cut to length. ...	-	-	-	-	-
Breadstuffs, etc., viz—					
Biscuits, all kinds. .... lb.	243,443	239,812	226,930	313,992	272,661
Macaroni and vermicelli ..	625,817	490,071	335,616	574,567	656,207
Rice, all kinds. .... "	870,136	817,011	365,897	365,326	269,945
Rice and sago flour. .... "	28,811	39,856	16,344	30,020	43,725
Other breadstuffs .... "	115,858	207,379	281,253	122,042	43,436
Total breadstuffs. .... "	1,884,065	1,794,129	1,226,040	1,405,947	1,285,974
Grain and products of—					
Beans. .... bush.	13,978	23,612	21,086	16,668	21,427
Indian corn for distilla-					
tion. .... "	1,150,688	1,349,697	935,325	1,172,738	876,135
Indian corn. .... "	10,376,556	9,964,737	9,911,301	14,127,182	5,414,088
Oats. .... "	507,767	44,000	5,957	38,231	58,628
Peas. .... "	3,921	4,245	5,167	5,048	8,694
Wheat. .... "	92,406	64,909	24,723	90,255	46,329
Other grains. .... "	2,414	26,956	37,039	61,402	129,458
Total grains. .... "	12,147,730	11,478,156	10,940,598	15,511,524	6,554,759
Bran, mill feed, etc. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Cereal foods. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Indian or corn meal. .... bbl.	25,156	26,706	23,957	26,677	34,860
Oatmeal. .... lb.	213,872	27,461	1,440	37,582	27,219
Wheat flour. .... bbl.	42,317	41,755	33,992	43,330	38,758
Other grain products. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Total grain products. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Grand total breadstuffs. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Broom corn. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Cane and rattans, not manuf'd.	-	-	-	-	-
Cider. .... gal.	1,281	2,104	5,613	3,627	1,060
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crush-					
ed or ground. .... lb.	567,912	936,505	977,238	1,182,357	1,154,145
Cocoa nuts .... NO.	214,410	127,313	55,489	162,913	187,724
Fibre, Mexican, istle or tam-					
pico. .... cwt.	1,833	2,427	3,425	5,645	1,304
Fibre, vegetable, n.e.s. .... "	3,771	4,843	3,694	12,212	3,756
Florists' stock ....	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits, dried, including nuts—					
Apples. .... lb.	168,505	32,109	136,711	270,227	74,529
Currants. .... "	897,074	1,111,561	1,246,244	1,420,068	917,004
Dates. .... "	218,436	280,268	371,524	1,772,411	1,999,830
Figs. .... "	210,777	486,600	337,548	740,004	706,515
Prunes. .... "	6,000,670	6,486,815	9,695,433	6,813,380	8,032,758 <sup>2</sup>
Raisins. .... "	4,736,344	3,735,722	7,280,085	3,920,849	6,882,963
Other dried fruits. .... "	1,490,042	2,317,000	1,316,216	666,769	3,114,593
Nuts, all kinds. .... "	5,040,642	5,434,347	4,104,948	4,986,313	4,959,660
Total dried fruits. .... "	18,762,490	19,884,422	24,488,709	20,590,021	26,687,852
Fruits, green—					
Apples. .... bbl.	23,168	20,033	43,111	37,099	56,561
Bananas. .... bunches.	1,197,038	1,144,466	755,771	1,390,213	1,445,341
Berries, all kinds. ....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.<sup>2</sup> Including plums unpitted.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
I. Agricultural produce.... totals.	16,208,660	18,606,611	18,889,940	24,543,472	19,890,388
Bamboo reeds, cut to length. ..	2,953	4,112	3,152	2,505	4,153
Breadstuffs, etc., viz—					
Biscuits, all kinds.....	17,062	17,323	16,369	23,908	23,268
Macaroni and vermicelli.....	23,892	19,188	14,439	24,812	30,566
Rice, all kinds.....	21,881	28,277	11,871	16,902	11,738
Rice and sago flour.....	833	1,351	510	734	1,170
Other breadstuffs.....	3,541	8,373	13,596	4,847	2,607
Total breadstuffs.....	67,209	74,517	56,785	71,203	69,349
Grain and products of—					
Beans.....	28,216	42,245	38,404	40,392	46,605
Indian corn for distillation purposes.....	634,636	721,608	524,370	725,391	663,240
Indian corn.....	5,517,225	5,457,080	5,175,875	8,258,262	3,792,343
Oats.....	175,362	20,351	2,645	16,549	29,277
Peas.....	6,864	8,532	10,814	10,410	24,518
Wheat.....	77,597	49,724	17,703	76,053	40,951
Other grains.....	2,223	16,820	26,388	50,511	85,941
Total grains.....	6,442,123	6,316,360	5,796,199	9,177,568	4,682,875
Bran, mill feed, etc.....	48,971	66,218	56,576	85,251	76,914
Cereal foods.....	215,637	152,552	133,081	181,420	229,756
Indian or corn meal.....	67,856	69,830	63,325	78,270	116,933
Oatmeal.....	4,617	700	46	1,141	1,062
Wheat flour.....	185,567	161,543	119,042	176,960	168,810
Other grain products.....	144,378	83,341	55,242	125,455	86,555
Total grain products.....	667,026	534,184	427,312	648,497	680,030
Grand total breadstuffs.....	7,176,363	6,925,061	6,280,296	9,897,268	5,432,254
Broom corn.....	175,295	196,084	167,654	238,455	246,080
Cane and rattans, not manuf'd.	6,337	8,066	7,914	11,614	12,561
Cider.....	603	732	1,205	1,461	485
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed or ground.....	73,782	115,871	146,666	247,637	157,099
Cocoa nuts.....	7,497	3,925	1,553	5,588	5,817
Fibre, Mexican, istle or tam-pico.....	20,216	26,800	27,368	46,850	15,262
Fibre, vegetable, n.e.s.....	14,559	24,766	13,166	28,271	21,853
Florists' stock.....	31,162	33,298	28,850	42,283	41,677
Fruits, dried, including nuts—					
Apples, dried.....	7,639	2,610	9,083	17,476	4,534
Currants.....	35,001	41,440	66,080	80,732	44,537
Dates.....	10,346	8,178	14,408	74,909	93,886
Figs.....	13,629	23,852	15,934	50,334	33,731
Prunes.....	145,258	242,991	326,455	302,271	320,856 <sup>2</sup>
Raisins.....	204,572	226,886	457,313	291,007	372,338
Other dried fruits.....	113,305	162,626	130,353	66,515	184,712
Nuts, all kinds.....	321,472	324,947	238,261	336,605	292,024
Total dried fruits.....	851,222	1,033,530	1,257,887	1,219,849	1,346,618
Fruits, green—					
Apples.....	77,429	89,288	137,209	182,148	222,732
Bananas.....	950,361	1,124,154	725,392	1,467,298	1,386,089
Berries, all kinds.....	138,850	140,466	16,608	183,771	195,832

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Including plums unpitted.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>I. Agricultural produce—con.</b>					
Fruits, green—con.					
Cherries..... lb.	157,928	120,986	53,742	194,801	316,800
Cranberries..... bush.	24,560	15,091	26,514	30,228	12,957
Grapes..... lb.	1,011,126	1,012,833	1,040,170	1,766,629	1,904,706
Oranges, lemons and limes...	—	—	—	—	—
Peaches ... lb.	3,156,699	3,531,224	3,492,047	3,733,589	6,386,937
Pineapples..... no.	1,672,459	2,178,622	416,668	1,977,138	2,592,060
Plums..... bush.	53,588	56,647	59,904	47,214	74,838
All other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total fruits, green.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits, preserved.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hay..... ton.	8,665	7,014	6,416	11,538	8,061
Hemp, undressed..... cwt.	49,586	52,303	28,197	102,609	39,327
Hops..... lb.	523,936	515,496	522,038	900,251	778,628
Malt..... bush.	108,689	93,136	26,897	10,574	28,850
Oils, vegetable ..... gal.	1,001,948	1,246,030	1,121,599	1,301,951	1,614,975
Oils, vegetable ..... lb.	—	—	262,095	764,996	404,861
Pickles..... gal.	150,595	114,891	87,577	112,245	109,309
Plants and trees.....	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds, garden, field, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds, flax..... lb.	3,420,560	76,922,226	152,311,644	23,884,896	21,952
Seeds, all other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total seeds.....	—	—	—	—	—
Straw..... ton.	31	127	79	194	50
Sugar, maple, and maple syrup..... lb.	47,970	27,043	11,441	14,758	9,233
Tobacco, unmanufactured "	13,671,767	14,185,874	13,769,905	15,178,924	15,250,112
Vegetables.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other agricultural produce—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>II. Animals and their produce—</b>					
Totals.....	—	—	—	—	—
Animals, living—					
Cattle..... no.	20,094	14,700	4,705	3,377	2,750
Dogs..... "	271	298	212	379	360
Fowls, domestic, pure bred..	1,995	3,597	1,928	3,276	4,568
Hogs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Horses..... no.	11,909	16,969	15,997	5,610	4,032
Sheep..... "	84,918	70,001	73,470	52,298	42,978
Other animals.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total animals, living.....	—	—	—	—	—
Bones, crude, and bone dust.cwt.	58,604	37,007	25,518	46,634	61,535
Bristles ..... lb.	61,969	67,462	44,679	59,824	40,331
Eggs..... doz.	267,229	426,369	632,122	1,096,766	1,092,333
Feathers.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fur skins, not dressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fur skins, wholly or partially dressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Grease, degreas and oleostearine..... lb.	771,914	1,204,698	1,048,062	882,492	1,023,002
Grease, rough..... "	4,975,200	6,495,809	6,496,765	11,885,097	11,498,765

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
I. Agricultural produce—con.					
Fruits, green—con.					
Cherries.....	15,094	17,937	6,484	26,640	33,990
Cranberries.....	51,554	39,160	75,014	80,877	37,283
Grapes.....	62,421	64,275	64,039	114,923	105,433
Oranges, lemons and limes...	929,596	1,238,541	946,514	1,820,542	1,968,633
Peaches.....	86,225	89,994	105,631	178,818	163,941
Pineapples.....	150,659	186,859	37,126	183,658	225,394
Plums.....	66,760	62,522	88,967	123,899	125,366
All other.....	96,363	87,155	104,171	161,581	168,728
Total fruits, green.....	2,625,312	3,140,351	2,307,155	4,524,155	4,633,421
Fruits, preserved.....	34,061	48,849	56,554	67,164	54,330
Hay.....	145,618	99,215	111,935	229,036	125,299
Hemp, undressed.....	379,692	379,370	220,108	370,319	243,899
Hops.....	143,007	102,125	94,703	138,660	106,341
Malt.....	80,470	65,870	19,517	10,531	27,081
Oils, vegetable.....	271,739	386,801	438,852	568,845	592,582
Oils, vegetable.....	-	-	13,405	42,878	24,454
Pickles.....	65,699	64,276	42,571	65,352	44,178
Plants and trees.....	67,248	99,351	45,842	117,360	94,232
Seeds, garden, field, etc.....	417,632	354,882	490,933	974,454	1,116,007
Seeds, flax.....	88,752	1,646,178	3,350,584	526,310	622
Seeds, all other.....	20,730	8,232	11,463	21,157	15,334
Total seeds.....	527,114	2,009,292	3,852,980	1,521,921	1,131,963
Straw.....	288	941	679	2,100	587
Sugar, maple, and maple syrup.....	5,236	2,999	1,250	1,628	1,399
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	2,329,173	2,633,590	2,716,384	3,247,429	3,205,701
Vegetables.....	804,208	626,466	380,343	844,640	779,964
Other agricultural produce.....	369,806	574,950	646,951	1,049,673	1,541,098
II. Animals and their produce—					
Totals.....	8,156,685	10,043,475	8,630,441	10,085,695	9,813,929
Animals living—					
Cattle.....	326,440	227,731	81,124	97,817	61,467
Dogs.....	6,318	8,640	6,690	15,147	12,426
Fowls, domestic, pure bred..	6,193	8,136	6,621	10,064	9,390
Hogs.....	3,322	7,842	484	1,687	725
Horses.....	829,794	1,176,582	1,042,090	669,340	610,760
Sheep.....	214,072	200,414	227,610	204,090	176,952
Other animals.....	39,622	52,591	30,928	80,556	51,481
Total animals, living.....	1,425,761	1,681,936	1,395,547	1,078,701	923,201
Bones, crude, bone dust, etc...	77,104	56,621	39,817	62,728	77,862
Bristles.....	47,497	50,715	30,211	44,262	35,381
Eggs.....	65,424	86,877	141,422	210,708	236,304
Feathers.....	26,909	20,926	11,520	23,190	12,330
Fur skins, not dressed.....	1,747,049	1,984,782	1,995,289	1,888,355	1,939,755
Fur skins, wholly or partially dressed.....	246,246	193,939	137,584	159,430	169,789
Grease, degreas and oleostearine.....	34,576	62,067	48,441	36,419	44,444
Grease, rough.....	226,208	303,880	376,195	696,006	640,478

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

11—Y. E.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>II. Animals and their produce</b>					
—con.					
Hair, cleaned or uncleaned lb.	531,925	310,367	509,353	527,548	552,173
Hair, horse..... "	23,979	34,762	23,289	40,189	40,178
Hatters' furs..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Hides and skins, raw..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Honey..... lb.	57,417	54,436	182,264	261,722	91,577
Milk, condensed..... "	66,798	69,723	62,104	770,663	755,721
Oils, animal..... gal.	30,749	41,064	32,104	29,453	26,061
Provisions, viz—					
Butter..... lb.	230,763	103,923	34,657	294,647	473,805
Cheese..... "	173,075	162,989	154,912	370,553	231,811
Lard and lard com- pound, etc..... lb.	1,290,808	7,749,261	6,175,795	12,244,605	13,020,924
Meats, viz—					
Bacon and hams, shoul- ders and sides..... lb.	4,220,381	7,073,978	5,162,912	7,276,730	5,877,303
Beef, salted..... "	1,152,569	2,358,069	2,253,312	2,020,394	1,300,507
Canned meats and can- ned poultry and game lb.	812,381	632,399	189,456	165,876	203,831
Extracts of meat, fluid beef, etc	—	—	—	—	—
Mutton and lamb, fresh lb.	41,928	48,667	45,733	88,124	317,795
Pork..... "	4,957,453	10,664,569	7,595,848	8,849,779	10,501,089
Poultry and game..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Other meats..... lb.	941,371	2,163,572	1,659,285	1,985,435	1,204,779
Total meats.....	—	—	—	—	—
Rennet.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sausage casings.....	—	—	—	—	—
Silk, raw etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Wax, bees'..... lb.	34,752	31,519	38,134	60,973	42,065
Wool..... "	1,431,524	1,557,208	686,368	1,463,620	1,203,308
Other articles.....	—	—	—	—	—
<b>III. Fisheries produce..... totals.</b>	—	—	—	—	—
Anchovies and sardines, boxes.	—	—	—	323,261	162,991
Cod, haddock, ling and pollock, all kinds..... lb.	1,293,433	1,641,970	1,283,466	1,389,543	907,097
Halibut..... "	803,505	1,174,074	789,720	1,094,927	1,090,247
Herrings..... "	132,013	142,860	163,943	166,599	95,784
Lobsters..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Mackerel..... lb.	20,104	18,497	11,879	5,460	7,763
Oysters.....	—	—	—	—	—
Salmon..... lb.	124,490	675,427	527,643	60,595	32,205
Seafish, other..... "	120,332	33,304	68,351	56,527	21,592
Other fish, fresh, pick- led, smoked, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total fish.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fish oil—					
Cod..... gal.	255	1,113	2,140	13,905	—
Cod-liver..... "	2,395	10,932	3,664	9,585	4,586
Seal..... "	15,607	—	—	—	50
Other..... "	28,032	40,488	25,504	39,489	24,603
Total fish oils..... "	46,289	52,583	31,308	62,979	29,239
Other articles of the fisheries ..	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
II. Animals and their produce	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
—con.					
Hair, cleaned or uncleaned....	48,950	51,047	39,195	62,902	54,607
Hair, horse. . . . .	11,026	25,306	19,527	34,355	27,766
Hatters' furs. . . . .	39,632	44,297	29,063	42,294	35,499
Hides and skins, raw. . . . .	1,896,174	1,694,751	1,491,342	1,441,034	1,443,971
Honey. . . . .	6,994	6,592	15,745	22,658	13,048
Milk, condensed. . . . .	4,623	4,828	4,191	65,929	59,400
Oils, animal. . . . .	19,222	26,465	17,934	16,175	13,488
Provisions, viz—					
Butter. . . . .	58,555	25,810	9,239	74,674	112,219
Cheese. . . . .	28,965	28,838	29,135	73,468	43,316
Lard and lard compound, etc. . . . .	107,852	660,578	591,061	1,109,692	1,271,379
Meats, viz—					
Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides. . . . .	483,299	775,226	643,290	847,215	735,367
Beef, salted. . . . .	50,727	110,761	91,176	93,793	75,642
Canned meats and canned poultry and game. . . . .	99,604	78,171	26,650	26,593	29,890
Extracts of meat, fluid beef, etc	70,590	65,214	32,578	47,134	41,394
Mutton and lamb, fresh. . . . .	3,233	3,982	3,870	9,624	29,047
Pork. . . . .	337,865	780,668	615,099	693,071	862,043
Poultry and game. . . . .	33,767	38,679	38,812	45,512	42,490
Other meats. . . . .	100,893	232,424	212,924	225,990	143,036
Total meats. . . . .	1,179,978	2,085,125	1,664,399	1,988,932	1,958,909
Rennet. . . . .	40,247	41,887	20,298	39,280	34,743
Sausage casings. . . . .	60,758	60,101	47,757	76,013	62,363
Silk, raw, etc. . . . .	450,502	426,751	294,191	443,748	347,577
Wax, bees' . . . . .	12,141	11,061	12,555	20,159	15,007
Wool. . . . .	252,802	338,247	131,001	308,182	207,486
Other articles. . . . .	41,492	70,048	37,782	61,401	33,007
III. Fisheries produce. . . . totals.	563,751	602,873	551,660	603,762	501,232
Anchovies and sardines. . . . .	14,348	11,605	10,847	23,348	14,929
Cod, haddock, ling and pollock, all kinds. . . . .	48,410	61,673	51,306	58,480	43,620
Halibut. . . . .	37,778	53,429	36,448	47,782	45,423
Herrings. . . . .	7,150	8,080	9,007	9,416	4,948
Lobsters. . . . .	122	275	163	802	1,869
Mackerel. . . . .	2,114	1,914	1,074	552	873
Oysters. . . . .	358,260	349,670	324,990	348,837	300,794
Salmon. . . . .	8,501	16,926	37,178	5,121	2,902
Seafish, other. . . . .	6,929	2,184	4,866	5,034	1,731
Other fish, fresh, pickled, smoked, etc. . . . .	40,494	58,984	40,167	55,924	41,052
Total fish. . . . .	524,106	564,740	516,046	555,296	458,141
Fish oil—					
Cod. . . . .	85	426	839	1,202	—
Cod-liver. . . . .	1,619	2,756	1,802	2,111	1,967
Seal. . . . .	4,309	—	—	—	4
Other. . . . .	10,287	12,808	10,030	15,098	9,738
Total fish oils. . . . .	16,300	15,990	12,671	18,411	11,709
Other articles of the fisheries. . . . .	23,345	22,143	22,943	30,055	31,382

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

11½—Y.B.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
iv. Forest produce... ..totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Corkwood.....	-	-	-	-	-
D Shovel handles.....	-	-	-	-	-
Felloes of hickory wood, rough sawn to shape only, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Handle, heading, stave and shingle bolts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory billets and hickory sawn to shape for spokes and wheels.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory and oak spokes etc....	-	-	-	-	-
Hubs for wheels, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ivory nuts, vegetable.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fence posts and railroad ties...	-	-	-	-	-
Logs and round unmanufactured timber.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber and timber, planks and boards, etc., viz.—					
Boards, planks, deals, etc. M. ft.	126,784	59,387	41,754	83,550	57,753
Cherry, chestnut, etc. " "	7,744	9,468	9,161	15,910	7,933
Mahogany..... " "	560	1,540	1,518	1,482	1,084
Oak..... " "	36,819	32,844	35,392	54,536	32,220
Pitch pine..... " "	20,586	22,576	40,192	68,946	42,317
Timber, hewn and sawed ...	-	-	-	-	-
Shingles..... M.	8,897	10,301	4,639	5,052	5,556
Staves..... " "	5,360	6,622	5,101	7,965	4,919
Walnut..... M. ft.	794	1,003	709	608	492
White ash..... " "	1,834	1,715	1,581	2,063	1,284
Other lumber and timber....	-	-	-	-	-
Total lumber and timber...	-	-	-	-	-
Wood for fuel..... cord.	38,023	38,991	26,680	37,478	40,956
Other articles of the forest....	-	-	-	-	-
v. Manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ale, beer and porter..... gal.	450,278	553,896	566,634	809,057	657,817
Ale, ginger.....	-	-	-	-	-
Antiseptic surgical dressing...	-	-	-	-	-
Asphaltum or asphalt.... cwt.	111,108	156,958	262,931	282,640	337,848
Baking powder..... lb.	407,114	491,168	292,260	446,231	473,814
Balls, cues and racks for bage- telle tables.....	-	-	-	-	-
Baskets.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belting, all kinds, except rubber and leather.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belts, surgical, trusses and suspensory bandages.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belts, all kinds, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bells.....	-	-	-	-	-
Billiard tables..... NO.	538	461	529	1,420	681
Binder twine..... lb.	11,352,164	14,569,630	14,903,232	13,248,675	14,827,010
Binder twine, articles for the manufacture of.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
iv. Forest produce..... totals.	6,129,137	6,050,611	5,800,676	10,043,265	6,204,843
Corkwood.....	58,325	56,750	40,470	74,307	54,463
D Shovel handles.....	52,735	34,025	40,940	67,633	42,948
Felloes of hickory wood, rough sawn to shape only, etc. ....	19,531	26,744	25,849	49,647	29,175
Handle, heading, stave and shingle bolts.....	31,572	43,356	55,480	119,647	33,489
Hickory billets and hickory sawn to shape for spokes and wheels.....	10,794	16,514	13,689	57,470	36,115
Hickory and oak spokes, etc....	126,275	108,100	150,604	249,752	99,369
Hubs for wheels, etc.....	31,960	14,359	12,090	52,896	51,562
Ivory nuts, vegetable.....	21,411	27,009	22,459	44,023	22,893
Fence posts and railroad ties..	376,014	508,676	291,966	599,544	641,839
Logs and round unmanufactured timber.....	479,685	888,000	405,790	514,620	536,482
Lumber and timber, planks and boards, etc, viz.—					
Boards, planks, deals, etc....	2,329,840	1,241,674	1,008,315	2,115,022	1,208,650
Cherry, chestnut, etc.....	314,852	411,777	386,303	677,260	356,270
Mahogany..	71,063	178,992	176,766	196,634	128,735
Oak.....	1,200,914	1,238,503	1,380,478	2,173,307	1,380,415
Pitch pine.....	405,733	565,474	1,288,791	2,170,143	1,049,668
Timber, hewn and sawed....	144,814	187,138	38,720	190,374	59,340
Shingles.....	16,570	21,311	10,358	12,921	14,345
Staves.....	135,072	198,835	204,793	344,739	174,346
Walnut.....	34,211	43,246	38,821	34,367	23,470
White ash.....	69,912	72,034	80,552	106,499	61,573
Other lumber and timber....	83,630	68,314	51,988	48,593	49,750
Total lumber and timber..	4,806,611	4,227,298	4,665,885	8,069,859	4,506,562
Wood for fuel.....	110,112	96,621	72,592	128,747	125,122
Other articles of the forest....	4,112	3,759	2,862	15,120	21,824
v. Manufactures..... totals.	89,113,337	100,246,392	88,541,601	116,577,079	93,723,441
Ale, beer and porter.....	182,789	242,002	259,730	398,054	315,181
Ale, ginger.....	182	373	769	808	1,929
Antiseptic surgical dressing...	49,792	57,375	49,938	69,888	48,702
Asphaltum or asphalt.....	131,916	170,873	239,618	297,387	324,512
Baking powder.....	122,539	138,577	83,362	128,084	134,747
Balls, cues and racks for baga- telle tables.....	2,714	5,075	4,554	10,430	6,169
Baskets.....	17,852	18,608	19,466	23,439	24,950
Belting, all kinds, except rub- ber and leather.....	25,998	31,636	22,608	41,672	68,826
Belts, surgical, trusses and suspensory bandages.....	22,702	20,754	16,787	24,774	21,752
Belts, all kinds, n.e.s.....	37,673	38,774	32,536	38,607	41,622
Bells.....	54,486	55,848	50,173	58,884	57,592
Billiard tables.....	29,910	28,606	23,376	46,915	38,621
Binder twine.....	1,288,696	1,628,923	1,559,234	1,400,505	1,459,268
Binder twine, articles for the mfr. of.....	52,406	61,889	263,082	27,849	11,769

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Blacking, shoe and shoemakers' ink, etc. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Blueing, laundry, all kinds. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Boats. .... NO.	430	498	325	516	476
Bolsters and pillowz. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Bolting cloths. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Books, periodicals and other printed matter. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Boot, shoe and stay laces. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Boots, shoes and slippers, except rubber and leather. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Braces, suspenders and parts of	-	-	-	-	-
Brass and manufactures of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Bricks, tiles and manufactures of clay, n.e.s. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Bricks, fire. .... M.	10,611	16,216	9,281	-	-
British gum dextrine, sizing cream, etc.. lb.	1,440,325	1,184,796	930,073	1,125,368	409,456
Brooms and brushes. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Buttons. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Candles. .... lb.	615,210	513,368	340,704	341,303	299,295
Canvas for sails and bicycle tires	-	-	-	-	-
Cane, reed or rattan, split or manufactured. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Carbons over 6 inches in circumference for mfrs. .... NO.	174,556	342,841	383,011	648,100	6,263
Carriages, all kinds, railway cars, trucks, bicycles, and parts of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, n.e.s. .... yd.	1,095	2	-	1,530	568
Carpet sweepers. .... NO.	7,186	7,230	7,540	13,941	132
Cash registers. .... "	1,638	1,631	1,076	926	535
Celluloid and manufactures of..	-	-	-	-	-
Cement. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Chalk, prepared. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Chicory, kiln dried, roasted or ground. .... lb.	15,244	26,276	11,006	22,097	29,847
Church vestments. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Clocks, clock cases, springs and movements. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Clothes wringers. .... NO.	9,314	7,575	8,597	13,656	12,764
Cloths not rubbered or made waterproof for mfrs. .... yd.	723	-	-	-	-
Coal tar and coal pitch. .... gal.	2,140,511	2,282,485	1,682,649	3,012,317	1,984,361
Cocoa carpeting, mats and matting. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Cocoa, desiccated. .... lb.	8,100	4,679	2,874	5,735	2,572
Cocoa paste, chocolate paste, etc. .... lb.	1,087,052	1,138,165	1,008,052	1,264,194	1,339,241
Coffee, roasted or ground, extracts of, etc. .... lb.	551,690	559,477	429,560	565,606	708,089
Coke. .... ton.	368,863	474,208	392,941	616,015	456,591

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$		\$
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Blacking, shoe and shoemakers' ink, etc.....	82,758	79,008	57,998	84,865	72,562
Blueing, laundry, all kinds....	3,139	3,243	2,504	3,459	2,826
Boats.....	37,478	89,747	46,886	24,657	19,209
Bolsters and pillows.....	11,719	8,861	10,673	—	—
Bolting cloths.....	7,168	17,034	17,946	11,452	11,672
Books, periodicals and other printed matter.....	1,789,284	2,042,670	1,769,161	2,503,690	2,382,093
Boot, shoe and stay laces.....	18,672	13,072	9,863	14,530	16,513
Boots, shoes and slippers, except rubber and leather.....	39,225	26,828	36,647	33,606	34,439
Braces, suspenders and parts of	49,872	56,202	50,560	39,673	26,696
Brass and manufactures of.....	1,103,843	1,497,626	1,530,257	1,636,500	1,217,430
Bricks, tiles and manufactures of clay, n.e.s.....	342,292	420,757	351,413	334,339	266,357
Bricks, fire.....	274,564	418,271	259,208	488,034	295,879
British gum, dextrine, sizing cream, etc.....	57,224	41,876	30,189	33,082	14,457
Brooms and brushes.....	137,431	136,182	141,380	157,267	135,147
Buttons.....	158,564	141,513	133,449	208,480	158,789
Candles.....	71,554	62,448	45,144	52,030	44,886
Canvas for sails and bicycle tires	14,550	17,125	9,360	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>
Cane, reed or rattan, split or manufactured.....	35,839	45,344	44,118	40,720	34,769
Carbons over 6 inches in circumference for mfrs.....	24,512	69,439	74,992	126,845	54,739
Carriages, all kinds, railway cars, trucks, bicycles and parts of.....	1,115,166	1,699,659	963,923	1,579,170	1,248,029
Carpets, n.e.s.....	308	1	—	443	148
Carpet sweepers.....	14,712	15,928	14,506	24,822	1,090
Cash registers.....	244,299	237,834	147,303	174,216	111,528
Celluloid and manufactures of..	76,001	69,926	78,107	108,279	125,313
Cement.....	957,357	678,972	251,234	438,366	250,932
Chalk, prepared.....	17,016	19,756	14,458	21,297	21,360
Chicory, kiln dried, roasted or ground.....	896	1,603	941	1,620	2,305
Church vestments.....	1,084	2,524	2,047	3,618	6,035
Clocks, clock cases, springs and movements.....	241,041	274,891	206,031	274,064	249,370
Clothes wringers.....	20,127	19,461	22,923	30,515	31,042
Cloths, not rubbered or made waterproof for mfrs.....	188	—	—	—	—
Coal tar and coal pitch.....	125,452	131,959	93,674	158,686	105,296
Cocoa carpeting, mats and matting.....	869	250	430	948	544
Cocoa, desiccated.....	1,204	545	377	331	363
Cocoa paste, chocolate paste, etc.....	237,861	232,062	224,743	337,764	312,667
Coffee, roasted or ground, extracts of, etc.....	77,878	77,724	59,379	78,105	101,760
Coke.....	799,329	1,280,064	1,087,955	2,147,781	1,072,863

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with flax mfrs.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Collars and cuffs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Combs, dress and toilet.....	-	-	-	-	-
Copper and manufactures of...	-	-	-	-	-
Cordage of all kinds.... lb.	791,887	742,024	562,164	670,552	714,223
Corks and other manufactures of cork bark.....	-	-	-	-	-
Corsets, corset clasps, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Costumes and scenery, theatrical.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton waste..... lb.	5,815,376	8,091,064	3,841,051	2,726,451	2,892,897
Cotton wool or raw cotton "	56,110,370	67,743,738	61,338,643	52,055,010	65,154,990
Cotton yarns..... "	198,814	183,331	111,454	137,058	155,532
Crapes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Curtains and shams.....	-	-	-	-	-
Dressing harness and leather...	-	-	-	-	-
Drugs, dyes, chemical, medicines.....	-	-	-	-	-
Duck for belting and hose.....	-	-	-	-	-
Earthenware and chinaware...	-	-	-	-	-
Elastic, round or flat.....	-	-	-	-	-
Electric apparatus, motors, etc.	-	-	-	-	-
Electric light carbons and carbon points..... M.	3,056	4,935	2,533	3,241	2,750
Embroideries, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Emery wheels and manufactures of emery.....	-	-	-	-	-
Express parcels.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fancy goods.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fertilizers.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fibreware.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fireworks.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fish hooks, nets, seines, etc....	-	-	-	-	-
Flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture, wood, iron or other material.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fur and manufactures of fur...	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Glove fasteners, metal, eyelet hooks and eyelets, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gloves and mitts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gold, silver and mfrs. of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grease, axle.... lb.	880,615	1,606,279	1,280,368	2,654,356	2,626,462
Gunpowder and other explosives	-	-	-	-	-
Gutta percha, india-rubber and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Gutta percha, crude rubber, etc..... lb.	5,339,437	5,877,953	5,333,879	7,878,431	6,005,335
Hair and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hats, caps and bonnets.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Collars and cuffs.....	79,815	77,115	56,936	79,608	83,478
Combs, dress and toilet.....	77,230	94,812	99,079	98,831	69,369
Copper and manufactures of...	1,985,780	3,054,155	2,946,709	3,103,917	2,411,304
Cordage of all kinds.....	98,769	91,349	80,082	90,048	90,050
Corks and other manufactures of cork bark.....	12,877	34,804	17,256	73,757	43,270
Corsets, corset clasps, etc.....	84,150	104,150	98,850	147,752	221,060
Costumes and scenery, theatrical.....	15,305	20,738	12,027	17,659	7,908
Cotton, manufactures of.....	1,836,786	2,120,351	1,682,539	2,289,553	1,994,958
Cotton waste.....	355,480	528,832	209,875	145,823	151,222
Cotton wool or raw cotton.....	5,550,032	7,596,729	6,616,015	6,072,371	6,592,853
Cotton yarns.....	71,411	72,421	54,689	87,535	117,359
Crapes.....	191	473	1,128	484	331
Curtains and shams.....	65,312	75,273	56,995	66,356	47,716
Dressing harness and leather...	2	2	2	2	2
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, medicines.....	3,626,399	4,555,081	3,745,009	5,974,835	5,953,976
Duck for belting and hose.....	88,433	118,169	54,276	66,568	66,873
Earthenware and chinaware...	243,776	275,359	197,746	214,380	216,582
Elastic, round or flat.....	23,960	24,574	23,246	25,881	34,454
Electric apparatus, motors, etc.	2,659,586	3,349,298	2,355,539	2,813,428	1,844,081
Electric light carbons and carbon points.....	58,867	38,935	23,507	29,353	24,099
Embroideries n.e.s.....	9,419	8,409	8,942	8,983	14,994
Emery wheels and manufactures of emery.....	32,597	41,626	40,713	57,141	46,978
Express parcels.....	992,991	1,061,290	844,833	1,206,162	1,302,028
Fancy goods.....	532,744	571,306	437,767	552,007	573,726
Fertilizers.....	127,987	163,789	164,780	269,023	346,751
Fibreware.....	25,001	44,248	34,154	53,762	30,577
Fireworks.....	14,553	18,025	20,908	35,690	30,037
Fish hooks, nets, seines, etc...	436,069	369,296	324,060	486,674	428,349
Flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of.....	98,048	120,347	102,959	130,761	141,809
Furniture, wood, iron or other material.....	619,437	665,104	497,966	721,414	592,993
Fur and manufactures of fur...	78,707	96,035	67,821	69,327	56,208
Glass and manufactures of.....	596,740	677,181	566,590	773,947	674,978
Glove fasteners, metal, eyelet hooks and eyelets, etc.....	118,102	135,430	115,637	154,337	132,669
Gloves and mitts.....	121,646	153,035	103,754	176,601	189,201
Gold, silver and manufactures of	318,833	299,692	224,102	271,999	242,134
Grease, axle.....	31,030	63,246	54,212	111,944	108,728
Gunpowder and other explosives.....	207,277	240,522	208,680	247,691	203,815
Gutta percha, india-rubber and manufactures of.....	616,435	640,981	476,444	666,307	682,919
Gutta percha, crude rubber, etc.....	2,696,572	2,770,107	2,427,589	3,235,271	2,409,220
Hair and manufactures of.....	14,637	15,732	10,475	25,859	53,476
Hats, caps and bonnets.....	1,138,694	1,102,900	860,881	976,563	906,199

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with blacking, etc.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Hatters' bands (not cords), bindings, tips and sides, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Ink.....	—	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel and mfrs. of....	—	—	—	—	—
Ivory, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Jellies, jams and preserves, lb.	65,391	62,682	53,525	98,493	55,818
Jewelry.....	—	—	—	—	—
Junk and oakum.....cwt.	6,354	9,635	5,091	4,508	6,940
Jute cloth, not coloured, etc..... yd.	409,812	597,238	9,914	19,642	11,581
Jute, flax or hemp yarn, plain dyed or coloured, etc.... yd.	398,077	407,003	269,469	335,364	307,007
Lead and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and mfrs. of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Lime..... bbl.	98,676	134,334	89,919	129,379	153,809
Lime juice and other fruit juices..... gal.	4,522	7,794	5,621	10,577	7,756
Lithographic presses.....	—	—	—	—	—
Machine card clothing.....	—	—	—	—	—
Magic lanterns and slides for..	—	—	—	—	—
Malt, extract of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Marble, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mattresses.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mats and rugs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Metals and mfrs. of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mineral substances, manufac- tures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mucilage.....	—	—	—	—	—
Musical instruments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mustard and mustard cake, etc.	—	—	—	—	—
Newspapers and magazines....	—	—	—	—	—
Noils.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oil cake and meal and cotton seed cake and meal.... cwt.	29,588	20,500	23,352	38,089	44,212
Oils, cocoanut and palm.. gal.	121,395	70,007	62,238	103,039	80,863
Oils, other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oiled cloths, all kinds, cork matting and linoleum.....	—	—	—	—	—
Optical, philosophical, photo- graphic, and mathematical instruments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Packages.....	—	—	—	—	—
Paints and colours.....	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and manufactures of....	—	—	—	—	—
Pencils, lead.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pens, penholders and rulers...	—	—	—	—	—
Perfumery, non-alcoholic.....	—	—	—	—	—
Photographic dry plates.....	—	—	—	—	—
Picture and photograph frames.	—	—	—	—	—
Pitch and tar, pine.....gal.	140,513	103,570	114,239	1,728,338	1,385,712
Plaits, straw, tuscan and grass.....	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Hatters' bands (not cords), bindings, tips and sides, etc. ....	48,068	55,464	24,949	41,249	26,600
Ink.....	126,985	124,642	99,778	123,478	113,690
Iron and steel and mfrs. of....	33,898,894	34,529,841	33,572,636	45,940,573	31,375,406
Ivory, manufactures of.....	30,788	35,867	33,844	29,351	22,758
Jellies, jams and preserves ....	8,477	7,384	7,069	12,707	10,379
Jewelry.....	645,792	693,555	699,818	731,715	689,659
Junk and oakum.....	19,999	21,481	19,428	19,526	24,307
Jute cloth, not coloured, etc.....	13,758	27,036	623	1,790	786
Jute, flax or hemp yarn, plain, dyed or coloured, etc.....	31,226	32,085	22,211	33,381	23,046
Lead and manufactures of....	46,296	44,196	37,694	54,618	59,885
Leather and manufactures of..	2,145,261	2,422,727	2,099,045	2,811,691	2,514,364
Lime.....	71,588	93,630	67,573	99,611	106,125
Lime juice and other fruit juices.....	6,677	10,833	6,449	12,870	10,784
Lithographic presses.....	19,673	53,235	50,353	2	2
Machine card clothing.....	7,733	5,549	3,972	12,054	8,756
Magic lanterns and slides for..	3,344	7,413	3,653	33,356	177,522
Malt, extract of.....	8,859	9,690	9,839	20,377	36,318
Marble, manufactures of.....	43,993	67,670	80,186	118,766	77,864
Mattresses.....	4,623	6,246	4,350	10,062	6,258
Mats and rugs.....	21,726	27,254	19,585	2,225	733
Metals and manufactures of....	1,561,542	1,820,672	1,808,209	2,078,980	1,841,753
Mineral substances, manufactures of.....	144,521	164,310	135,245	198,550	191,789
Mucilage.....	17,868	22,853	14,403	21,028	21,639
Musical instruments.....	325,027	413,397	473,716	730,347	679,452
Mustard, and mustard cake, etc.	26,422	22,762	19,327	27,753	25,955
Newspapers and magazines....	182,620	260,018	232,284	400,736	567,123
Noils.....	43,080	58,275	39,181	10,465	5,506
Oil cake and meal and cotton seed cake and meal.....	39,970	26,566	31,410	53,128	60,594
Oils, cocoanut and palm.....	62,271	47,979	50,809	49,461	45,884
Oils, other.....	242,743	292,866	347,747	819,972	416,105
Oiled cloths, all kinds, cork matting and linoleum.....	153,837	183,274	204,052	218,953	182,720
Optical, philosophical, photographic and mathematical instruments .....	213,222	244,603	178,098	405,802	428,785
Packages.....	179,197	240,685	268,398	502,766	492,472
Paints and colours.....	706,085	555,307	387,171	415,823	354,610
Paper and manufactures of....	2,195,040	2,324,196	1,877,743	2,749,056	2,495,895
Pencils, lead.....	102,575	103,591	85,607	112,433	118,553
Pens, penholders and rulers....	120,341	137,654	123,569	185,666	137,826
Perfumery, non-alcoholic.....	65,822	78,485	80,078	138,628	134,098
Photographic dry plates.....	40,982	45,066	31,324	28,365	14,746
Picture and photograph frames.	66,130	75,105	52,652	76,320	62,647
Pitch and tar, pine.....	16,358	12,287	14,624	83,643	63,258
Plaits, straw, tuscan, and grass.....	107,889	81,578	92,330	100,975	98,147

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup>Included with iron and steel mfrs. of.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907 <sup>1</sup> .	1908.	1909.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Plaster of Paris.....	-	-	-	-	-
Plates engraved on wood or metal.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pocketbooks, purses, tobacco pouches, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Polish or composition, knife or other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pomades..... lb.	3,194	3,172	3,522	2,341	1,331
Post office parcels.....	-	-	-	-	-
Precious stones, polished, etc..	-	-	-	-	-
Printing presses, machines and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Rags, cotton, linen, jute, etc, cwt.	1,004,019	1,610,313	69,211	164,208	171,385
Regalia and badges.....	-	-	-	-	-
Resin..... cwt.	170,052	187,698	140,536	213,718	171,176
Ribbons.....	-	-	-	-	-
Rugs, railway and travelling...	-	-	-	-	-
Sand, glass, emery and flint paper	-	-	-	-	-
Sauces, catsups and soy. gal.	57,234	51,661	41,503	81,257	61,507
Ships, vessels and repairs on...	-	-	-	-	-
Signs of any material and letters for signs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Slate.....	-	-	-	-	-
Soap.....	-	-	-	-	-
Spices..... lb.	855,850	853,586	638,648	805,982	685,931
Spectacles, eye-glasses, frames, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Spirits..... gal.	516,734	132,151	11,684	16,592	27,169
Starch..... lb.	565,930	552,889	411,684	548,881	701,986
Stearic acid..... "	56,147	119,371	98,493	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>
Stockinettes for manufacture of rubber boots.....	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Straw, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar and syrups..... lb.	9,714,812	3,712,440	2,022,414	1,706,158	3,514,455
Candy and confectionery "	615,884	747,820	562,575	921,350	819,873
Glucose and saccharine. "	333,388	2,225,669	2,656,353	2,437,200	2,756,617
Molasses..... gal.	140,097	111,143	96,515	119,517	124,785
Surgical and dental instruments	-	-	-	-	-
Tape lines.....	-	-	-	-	-
Teeth, artificial.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tin and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco and manufactures of lb.	216,102	331,606	312,238	398,145	253,214
Tobacco pipes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Trawls and trawling spoons...	-	-	-	-	-
Trunks and valises, hat boxes, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Turpentine, spirits of.... gal.	795,079	888,093	452,282	861,519	905,497
Twine and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with drugs, dyes, etc.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Plaster of Paris.....	40,279	45,490	58,259	51,504	70,173
Plates engraved on wood or metal.....	11,214	14,887	15,587	27,161	36,522
Pocketbooks, purses, tobacco pouches, etc.....	136,771	128,008	96,231	146,405	147,929
Polish or composition, knife or other.....	52,497	60,675	53,548	88,821	66,261
Pomades.....	4,279	4,097	4,275	4,043	1,685
Post office parcels.....	459,209	462,874	355,045	489,890	520,581
Precious stones.....	21,907	35,203	45,934	63,401	30,608
Printing presses, machines and parts.....	615,133	724,828	497,192	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>
Rags, cotton, linen, jute, etc...	178,391	225,085	158,332	476,932	370,288
Regalia and badges.....	8,105	8,762	6,750	15,190	16,572
Resin.....	258,550	346,432	281,152	453,464	310,356
Ribbons.....	62,546	79,742	87,354	104,374	92,785
Rugs, railway and travelling...	11,629	9,197	1,767	<sup>3</sup>	<sup>3</sup>
Sand, glass, emery and flint paper.....	82,245	104,002	97,144	107,755	102,911
Sauces, catsups and soy.....	44,615	40,769	35,491	55,626	49,787
Ships, vessels and repairs on...	195,883	158,036	128,426	290,678	290,626
Signs of any material and letters for signs.....	43,512	58,356	42,894	61,441	47,461
Silk and manufactures of.....	294,871	305,172	245,588	304,479	336,771
Slate.....	86,230	109,042	88,749	127,851	118,369
Soap.....	315,363	373,937	325,678	446,471	485,300
Spices.....	69,832	75,339	55,465	72,054	65,646
Spectacles, eye-glasses, frames, etc.....	53,561	59,689	51,925	64,536	60,587
Spirits.....	157,750	82,969	58,344	67,110	75,614
Starch.....	22,837	21,561	15,420	24,456	28,272
Stearic acid.....	4,910	10,272	10,550	<sup>4</sup>	<sup>4</sup>
Stockinettes for manufacture of rubber boots.....	52,185	58,522	49,357	49,801	67,852
Stone, manufactures of.....	123,668	168,759	147,819	203,973	180,767
Straw, manufactures of.....	6,118	8,057	6,384	5,958	4,439
Sugar and syrups.....	212,349	65,616	43,386	39,907	85,938
Candy and confectionery....	112,026	126,786	82,811	117,491	117,122
Glucose and saccharine....	6,738	41,187	58,309	56,766	64,654
Molasses.....	34,982	30,507	32,985	23,730	27,018
Surgical and dental instruments	124,313	161,382	118,137	126,318	155,961
Tape lines.....	13,549	16,252	14,518	15,262	9,412
Teeth, artificial.....	67,767	78,419	62,846	78,905	84,967
Tin and manufactures of.....	1,124,938	1,576,104	1,042,889	1,681,463	972,224
Tobacco and manufactures of..	141,035	173,734	175,058	226,959	156,845
Tobacco pipes.....	30,116	36,854	34,686	48,520	41,997
Trawls and trawling spoons...	26,130	23,826	8,922	17,741	20,791
Trunks and valises, hat boxes, etc.....	66,985	80,389	50,180	20,119	21,220
Turpentine, spirits of.....	456,443	597,730	294,359	557,562	411,132
Twine and manufactures of....	22,288	31,035	24,311	48,590	28,057

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with iron and steel. <sup>3</sup> Included with wool and mfrs. of.<sup>4</sup> Included with drugs, dyes, etc.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Umbrellas, parasols and sun-shades .....	-	-	-	-	-
Unenumerated.....	-	-	-	-	-
Varnish, lacquers, japans, etc..... gal.	65,766	64,357	40,890	60,270	54,133
Vinegar..... "	26,287	27,134	19,600	42,464	38,453
Watches, watch cases, movements, glasses, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Wax, manufactures of .....	-	-	-	-	-
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic.....	-	-	-	-	-
Whips, thongs and lashes .....	-	-	-	-	-
Window cornices, poles, shades, rollers .....	-	-	-	-	-
Wine, non-sparkling ..... gal.	31,061	33,318	26,155	28,400	29,429
Wine, sparkling ..... doz.	283	940	242	321	499
Wood and manufactures of ....	-	-	-	-	-
Wool and manufactures of ....	-	-	-	-	-
Yarns, n.e.s ..... lb.	15,495	4,987	5,808	2,287	422
Zinc and manufactures of .....	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufactured articles ..	-	-	-	-	-
<b>vi. Mineral produce.....totals.</b>	-	-	-	-	-
Clays .....	-	-	-	-	-
Coal, anthracite and dust. ton.	2,584,338	2,152,616	1,991,926	3,056,600	3,022,970
Coal, bituminous ..... "	4,134,508	4,475,883	3,775,800	7,628,528	6,704,266
Coal, dust, n.e.s ..... "	642,863	746,526	624,122	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>
Emery, in bulk, crushed, or ground .....	-	-	-	-	-
Gravel and sand ..... ton.	81,647	101,944	164,152	257,342	123,140
Lithographic stones, not engraved.....	-	-	-	-	-
Marble, sawn only .....	-	-	-	-	-
Marble, rough, not hammered or chiselled .....	-	-	-	-	-
Mineral and aerated waters ....	-	-	-	-	-
Minerals, viz—					
Alumina, or oxide of aluminum ..... cwt.	29,323	50,136	50,822	78,539	29,659
Litharge ..... "	4,001	1,369	771	1,888	785
Other minerals.....	-	-	-	-	-
Oils, mineral—					
Coal and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined.....gal.	10,271,046	9,246,643	6,867,323	6,285,953	10,598,728
Oils, products of petroleum.....gal.	877,357	1,629,772	1,594,819	1,829,472	1,470,356
Oils, lubricating, composed wholly or in part of petroleum.....gal.	1,604,590	1,898,748	1,900,025	3,260,483	2,315,941
Oils, other..... "	22,522,063	19,828,464	13,264,934	24,921,312	36,798,796
Ores of metals, all kinds, including cobalt ore .....cwt.	12,137,933	8,282,079	7,616,429	8,715,726	8,007,064

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with coal, bituminous.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years—1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Umbrellas, parasols and sun-shades. ....	9,196	9,166	8,711	22,473	18,675
Unenumerated.....	61,718	85,101	109,093	220,772	184,573
Varnish, lacquers, japans, etc.....	102,597	109,784	74,545	104,343	89,423
Vinegar.....	9,078	4,726	3,996	6,256	4,692
Watches, watch cases, movements, glasses, etc.....	656,034	695,714	617,952	693,522	538,336
Wax, manufactures of.....	71,096	60,297	49,424	56,955	77,272
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic.....	110,830	134,710	118,547	129,816	160,792
Whips, thongs and lashes.....	4,807	4,377	4,973	13,230	14,993
Window cornices, poles, shades, rollers.....	49,568	50,377	36,277	48,926	35,402
Wine, non-sparkling.....	20,592	20,790	16,598	18,898	18,615
Wine, sparkling.....	2,298	6,826	2,405	2,276	12,371
Wood and manufactures of.....	1,366,537	1,343,083	1,238,203	1,791,047	1,338,802
Wool and manufactures of.....	519,948	624,322	408,792	687,502	735,466
Yarns, n.e.s.....	9,788	3,866	2,493	1,056	227
Zinc and manufactures of.....	37,693	48,644	41,522	105,927	148,081
Other manufactured articles....	434,642	807,062	994,183	922,671	721,354
<b>vi. Mineral produce.....totals.</b>	24,712,948	23,655,116	21,142,200	34,490,499	32,735,517
Clays.....	86,188	156,413	109,157	182,066	108,582
Coal, anthracite and dust.....	12,011,862	10,141,350	9,405,230	14,064,434	13,886,861
Coal, bituminous.....	7,905,705	8,316,150	7,409,091	14,788,845	13,011,348
Coal dust, n.e.s.....	330,325	487,461	559,706	2	2
Emery, in bulk, crushed or ground.....	19,639	20,023	18,047	23,781	23,897
Gravel and sand.....	82,294	122,374	141,751	204,789	112,331
Lithographic stones, not engraved.....	8,997	4,745	3,086	2,104	3,625
Marble, sawn only.....	73,779	78,408	71,193	122,468	93,368
Marble, rough, not hammered or chiselled.....	3,694	3,543	5,892	3,825	9,138
Mineral and aerated waters....	64,214	77,029	57,244	66,267	52,139
Minerals, viz—					
Alumina or oxide of aluminum.....	58,737	103,127	104,659	154,053	59,440
Litharge.....	14,986	7,100	4,901	11,339	4,745
Other minerals.....	61,875	80,145	73,782	89,348	44,970
Oils, mineral—					
Coal and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined.....	940,088	810,290	575,872	501,765	782,315
Oils, products of petroleum.....	95,849	175,984	181,218	193,868	154,118
Oils, lubricating, composed wholly or in part of petroleum.....	206,925	247,438	247,631	410,653	310,777
Oils, other.....	903,418	669,683	471,592	895,736	1,790,774
Ores of metals, all kinds, including cobalt ore.....	1,541,275	1,767,540	1,317,161	2,191,190	1,815,185

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with coal, bituminous.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
VI. Mineral produce—con.					
Phosphate rock.....	-	-	-	-	-
Precious stones in the rough. . .	-	-	-	-	-
Precious stones, diamonds, unset, diamond dust or bort, and black diamonds for drills.	-	-	-	-	-
Salt ..... cwt.	233,134	244,869	274,694	319,524	392,351
Stone, flag, granite, rough freestone, etc..... ton.	14,050	14,392	14,332	19,189	13,260
Stone, granite, sawn only. "	2,615	9,491	5,090	980	296
Whiting or whitening.... cwt.	14,366	11,719	8,188	19,804	50,645
Other mineral products..	-	-	-	-	-
VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Articles the growth, produce or manufacture of Canada, returned after having been exported.....	-	-	-	-	-
Articles for use of the Governor General.....	-	-	-	-	-
Articles for Dominion Government.....	-	-	-	-	-
Articles for army and navy....	-	-	-	-	-
Articles ex-warehoused for ships' stores.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bacteriological products or serums.....	-	-	-	-	-
Barrels or packages returned ..	-	-	-	-	-
Cabinets of coins, collections of medals, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee, green..... lb.	435,051	395,671	312,560	444,441	450,134
Models of inventions and other improvements.....	-	-	-	-	-
Paintings in oil or water colours.	-	-	-	-	-
Settlers' effects.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sponges.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tea..... lb.	144,873	162,677	266,369	193,654	317,502
Other miscellaneous articles. . .	-	-	-	-	-
Coin and bullion.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXI. Imports of Canada from United States in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>VI. Mineral produce—con.</b>					
Phosphate rock.....	14,617	19,537	30,950	27,955	34,565
Precious stones in the rough...	19,426	10,083	12,400	—	—
Precious stones, diamonds, un- set, diamond dust or bort, and black diamonds for drills.	91,432	121,286	75,581	156,295	75,344
Salt.....	67,609	66,648	72,286	82,808	97,922
Stone, flag, granite, rough freestone, etc.....	48,373	64,589	53,090	79,883	60,750
Stone, granite, sawn only.....	13,994	32,077	31,711	5,111	2,658
Whiting or whitening.....	6,672	7,712	4,934	9,848	17,720
Other mineral products.....	40,975	64,381	99,035	222,068	182,945
<b>VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals.</b>	<b>17,854,053</b>	<b>1,656,993</b>	<b>12,742,307</b>	<b>14,309,053</b>	<b>17,157,800</b>
Articles the growth, produce, or manufacture of Canada, re- turned after having been ex- ported.....	450,834	669,291	424,856	472,564	397,050
Articles for use of the Governor General.....	1,520	4,699	619	1,398	2,613
Articles for Dominion Govern- ment.....	940,888	829,551	250,178	—	—
Articles for army and navy....	5,969	1,689	258	543	1,418
Articles ex-warehoused for ships' stores.....	402,979	361,423	374,354	536,771	480,381
Bacteriological products or serums.....	50,353	37,965	30,147	34,619	44,677*
Barrels or packages returned...	30,884	28,546	33,215	45,670	74,866
Cabinets of coins, collections of medals, etc.....	11,295	4,392	3,324	3,481	2,201
Coffee, green.....	48,835	47,315	35,095	47,250	50,478
Models of inventions and other improvements.....	22,463	16,953	14,009	38,466	31,587
Paintings in oil or water colours	124,439	290,279	56,253	74,384	179,178
Settlers' effects.....	5,359,998	7,169,617	4,062,083	6,818,673	5,761,089
Sponges.....	25,207	34,976	27,535	39,911	33,842
Tea.....	15,815	25,452	28,608	21,787	33,773
Other miscellaneous articles....	55,629	71,150	56,805	169,596	94,275
Coin and bullion.....	10,306,945	7,063,695	7,344,968	6,003,940	9,970,372

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>I. Agricultural produce.... totals.</b>	-	-	-	-	-
Bamboo reeds, cut to length....	-	-	-	-	-
Breadstuffs, etc., viz.—					
Biscuits, all kinds..... lb.	52,622	65,218	57,976	102,442	75,390
Macaroni and vermicelli ..	2,060,150	2,273,615	2,128,058	3,551,374	3,153,597
Rice, all kinds..... "	25,918,114	21,973,797	16,900,159	30,429,908	24,357,287
Rice and sago flour..... "	456,247	326,076	263,563	131,965	256,427
Other breadstuffs..... "	1,424,188	1,256,000	1,151,663	2,091,531	1,227,319
Total breadstuffs..... "	29,911,321	25,894,706	20,501,419	36,310,220	29,070,020
Grain and products of—					
Beans..... bush.	3,635	3,485	2,981	8,583	19,197
Indian corn for dis-					
tillation purposes.... "	-	79	-	-	-
Indian corn..... "	6,229	1,673	-	-	9,584
Oats..... "	345	680	-	1	310
Peas..... "	125	810	319	1,676	2,162
Wheat..... "	-	18	24	-	25
Other grains..... "	-	-	3,748	4	582
Total grains..... "	10,334	6,745	7,072	10,264	31,860
Bran, mill feed, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cereal foods.....	-	-	-	-	-
Indian or corn meal.... bbl.	-	-	-	200	1
Oatmeal.....	-	-	-	-	-
Wheat flour..... bbl.	11	11	20	19	25
Other grain products.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total grain products.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grand total breadstuffs....	-	-	-	-	-
Broom corn.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cane and rattans, not manu-					
factured.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cider..... gal.	38	197	86	220	128
Cocoa beans, not roasted,					
crushed or ground..... lb.	691,920	578,867	350,895	967,067	967,996
Cocoa nuts..... NO.	2,461,040	2,437,575	2,460,716	2,452,592	3,257,559
Fibre, Mexican, istle or					
tampico..... cwt.	264	186	81	200	156
Fibre, vegetable, n.e.s.... "	197	358	503	181	384
Florists' stock.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits, dried, including nuts—					
Apples, dried..... lb.	80	-	-	-	-
Currants..... "	7,228,107	8,820,360	6,825,039	8,781,589	8,472,291
Dates..... "	1,344,261	1,496,640	1,929,945	412,542	203,105
Figs..... "	1,756,456	2,107,282	4,715,391	3,090,929	1,867,696
Prunes..... "	34,101	499,590	185,575	534,125	484,000 <sup>2</sup>
Raisins..... "	7,512,026	12,333,956	6,419,911	12,004,180	10,058,821
Other dried fruits..... "	93,328	78,121	99,177	105,828	127,471
Nuts, all kinds..... "	4,257,456	4,472,832	4,271,272	5,613,340	5,729,998
Total dried fruits.... "	22,225,815	29,808,781	24,446,310	30,542,533	26,943,382
Fruits, green—					
Apples..... bbl.	178	39	-	185	202
Bananas..... bunches.	22,448	56,068	102,213	19,539	26,544
Berries, all kinds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cherries..... lb.	2,410	-	-	-	-
Cranberries..... bush.	-	-	1	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.    <sup>2</sup> Including plums unpitted.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
I. Agricultural produce... totals.	2,464,976	2,692,946	3,283,050	4,866,933	3,806,325
Bamboo reeds, cut to length....	2,574	1,887	3,545	1,624	4,616
Breadstuffs, etc., viz—					
Biscuits, all kinds.....	2,451	2,793	2,765	5,806	2,644
Macaroni and vermicelli....	72,383	86,655	89,007	154,319	147,088
Rice, all kinds.....	430,040	413,449	340,257	671,468	592,452
Rice and sago flour.....	6,714	5,869	3,767	2,303	4,906
Other breadstuffs.....	23,390	31,727	43,796	78,401	27,778
Total breadstuffs.....	534,978	540,493	479,592	912,297	774,868
Grain and products of—					
Beans.....	2,837	2,904	2,559	8,932	21,594
Indian corn for distillation purposes.....	—	45	—	—	—
Indian corn.....	3,810	1,202	—	—	7,807
Oats.....	201	396	—	2	192
Peas.....	145	548	570	4,234	3,072
Wheat.....	—	17	22	—	—
Other grain.....	—	—	3,428	6	590
Total grains.....	6,993	5,112	6,579	13,174	33,255
Bran.....	2	—	—	—	322
Cereal foods.....	2	24	510	837	1,375
Indian or corn meal.....	—	—	—	648	2
Oatmeal.....	—	—	—	—	—
Wheat flour.....	51	55	76	82	111
Other grain products.....	2,913	2,078	1,155	2,140	1,371
Total grain products...	2,968	2,157	1,741	3,707	3,181
Grand total breadstuffs	544,939	547,762	487,912	929,178	811,304
Broom corn.....	—	—	—	58	621
Cane and rattans, not manu- factured.....	55	570	274	7,433	362
Cider.....	33	151	100	162	168
Cocoa beans not roasted, crushed or ground.....	81,748	64,983	53,935	176,162	123,286
Cocoa nuts.....	47,925	53,714	47,121	54,780	62,850
Fibre, Mexican, istle or tampico	3,158	2,193	821	1,982	1,530
Fibre, vegetable, n.e.s.....	1,490	1,894	4,729	1,878	5,612
Florists' stock.....	67,009	71,278	79,568	89,949	89,395
Fruits, dried, including nuts—					
Apples, dried.....	2	—	—	—	—
Currants.....	216,257	292,462	292,176	408,775	350,774
Dates.....	19,381	27,054	35,512	17,850	11,404
Figs.....	64,184	73,637	131,452	121,073	73,701
Prunes.....	2,338	16,060	6,420	25,599	16,781 <sup>2</sup>
Raisins.....	335,914	430,342	413,792	600,748	442,427
Other dried fruits.....	3,378	2,571	3,436	3,044	6,462
Nuts, all kinds.....	332,638	452,574	460,187	587,832	594,526
Total dried fruits.....	974,092	1,294,700	1,342,975	1,764,921	1,496,075
Fruits, green—					
Apples.....	929	270	—	955	3,118
Bananas.....	21,311	47,233	92,277	17,775	20,776
Berries, all kinds.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cherries.....	341	—	—	—	—
Cranberries.....	—	—	3	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. Including plums unpitted.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
I. Agricultural produce—con.					
Fruits, green—con.					
Grapes..... lb.	104,369	195,249	227,326	245,817	131,490
Oranges, lemons and limes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Peaches..... lb.	1,463	—	—	—	—
Pineapples..... NO.	17,079	62,595	31,374	13,652	58,242
Plums..... bush.	5	—	—	—	11
All other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total fruits, green.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fruits, preserved.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hay..... ton.	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp, undressed..... cwt.	—	12,673	23,745	21,847	12,825
Hops..... lb.	68,467	201,886	89,700	239,940	243,643
Malt..... bush.	—	—	—	—	—
Oils, vegetable..... gal.	89,693	103,649	76,853	6,995	107,736
Oils, vegetable..... lb.	—	—	—	3,545	2,722
Pickles..... gal.	22,686	40,962	24,715	45,446	65,723
Plants and trees.....	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds, garden, field, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Seeds, flax..... lb.	26,000	24,730	19,830	5,880	15,288
Seeds, all other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total seeds.....	—	—	—	—	—
Straw.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar, maple, & maple syrup..... lb.	—	—	52	—	—
Tabacco, unmanufactured..... lb.	181,397	321,942	564,379	484,077	704,563
Vegetables.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other agricultural produce.....	—	—	—	—	—
II. Animals and their produce					
Totals.....	—	—	—	—	—
Animals, living—					
Cattle..... NO.	3	—	—	1	—
Dogs..... "	2	—	1	1	9
Fowls, domestic, pure bred.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hogs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Horses..... "	53	47	61	65	133
Sheep..... "	1	—	—	—	—
Other animals.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total animals, living.....	—	—	—	—	—
Bones, crude, and bone dust, etc..... cwt.	28,649	32,598	16,485	16,106	21,791
Bristles..... lb.	11,285	10,506	18,159	40,736	10,469
Eggs..... doz.	39,338	36,300	28,982	53,220	43,787
Feathers.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fur skins, not dressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fur skins, wholly or partially dressed.....	—	—	—	—	—
Grease, degreas and oleoste-arine..... lb.	404,531	364,059	163,577	255,599	154,638
Grease, rough..... "	410	862	—	—	—
Hair, cleaned or uncleaned..... "	41,510	81,795	82,159	91,561	919
Hair, horse..... "	5,597	5,728	3,293	—	3,872
Hatters' furs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hides and skins, raw.....	—	—	—	—	—
Honey..... lb.	16,141	25,419	126,203	322,901	76,632

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
I. Agricultural produce—con.					
Fruits, green—con.					
Grapes.....	6,973	17,826	18,578	17,987	9,443
Oranges, lemons and limes...	349,841	281,414	254,937	455,466	359,414
Peaches.....	79	—	—	—	—
Pineapples.....	1,929	6,408	3,430	1,280	4,408
Plums.....	13	—	—	—	24
All other.....	4,840	6,416	10,526	2,569	745
Total fruits, green.....	386,256	359,567	379,751	496,032	397,928
Fruits, preserved.....	27,886	40,140	47,160	56,123	39,370
Hay.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hemp, undressed.....	—	79,516	159,607	159,378	66,839
Hops.....	30,558	47,563	25,081	56,899	51,426
Malt.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oils, vegetable.....	59,763	84,846	62,344	27,515	102,278
Oils, vegetable.....	—	—	—	242	172
Pickles.....	10,632	14,769	10,775	21,383	26,148
Plants and trees.....	20,349	17,262	12,416	14,095	16,398
Seeds, garden, field, etc.....	29,060	23,208	44,644	32,118	32,248
Seeds, flax.....	648	926	806	281	695
Seeds, all other.....	40,731	42,945	25,762	32,809	44,905
Total seeds.....	70,439	67,079	71,212	65,208	77,848
Straw.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar, maple, and maple syrup.	—	—	5	—	—
Tobacco manufactured.....	47,013	74,557	130,239	133,489	218,885
Vegetables.....	87,939	104,331	96,859	145,072	154,396
Other agricultural produce.....	1,128	48,281	266,639	663,370	58,828
II. Animals and their produce					
Totals.....	3,721,467	5,253,783	4,594,558	4,557,596	4,314,105
Animals, living—					
Cattle.....	100	—	—	36	—
Dogs.....	30	—	90	25	550
Fowls domestic, pure bred...	—	—	—	—	—
Hogs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Horses.....	24,966	34,081	12,877	38,295	28,769
Sheep.....	10	—	—	—	—
Other animals.....	209	284	52	486	606
Total animals, living.....	25,315	34,365	13,019	38,842	29,925
Bones, crude, and bone dust, etc.	17,575	20,743	10,968	14,281	15,369
Bristles.....	8,842	10,699	16,579	34,621	8,913
Eggs.....	2,135	2,060	1,762	4,286	2,823
Feathers.....	10,633	6,967	1,436	4,606	5,040
Fur skins, not dressed.....	698,462	1,036,344	722,758	747,626	598,317
Fur skins, wholly or partially dressed.....	507,447	538,193	405,636	516,101	294,598
Grease, degrass and oleostearine.	12,659	7,739	3,538	6,031	4,082
Grease, rough.....	10	27	—	—	—
Hair, cleaned or uncleaned....	3,900	6,501	6,409	8,194	2,422
Hair, horse.....	4,672	7,300	3,471	—	1,279
Hatters' furs.....	—	2,625	765	4,910	—
Hides and skins, raw.....	1,859,552	2,954,472	2,952,328	2,413,976	2,674,576
Honey.....	918	766	4,027	10,501	3,021

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>II. Animals and their produce—con.</b>					
Milk, condensed..... lb.	7,727	3,319	861	64,475	17,580
Oils, animal..... gal.	24	250	30	—	—
Provisions, viz.—					
Butter..... lb.	110,772	17,016	205,524	213,371	418,564
Cheese..... "	127,149	189,149	186,085	174,061	326,682
Lard and lard com- pound, etc..... lb.	2,970	224	62	496	883
Meats, viz.—					
Bacon and hams, shoul- ders and sides..... lb.	2,276	5,767	1,691	3,586	2,771
Beef, salted..... "	2,200	1,450	1,042	21,200	5,300
Canned meats and can- ned poultry and game lb.	54,453	77,691	66,304	83,985	80,324
Extracts of meat, fluid beef, etc..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Mutton and lamb, fresh. lb.	60,136	354,575	990,556	1,162,837	1,113,411
Pork..... "	1,600	1,009	950	5,661	3,508
Poultry and game..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Other meats..... lb.	76,678	93,062	99,056	106,254	107,443
Total meats..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Rennet..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Sausage casings..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Silk, raw, etc..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Wax, bees'..... lb.	1,201	—	—	—	36
Wool..... "	2,114,656	1,974,757	795,440	1,984,842	1,652,881
Other articles..... "	—	—	—	—	—
<b>III. Fisheries produce. .... totals.</b>	—	—	—	—	—
Anchovies and sardines. boxes.	—	—	—	1,522,875	1,910,345
Cod, haddock, ling and pol- lock, all kinds..... lb.	7,700,353	18,499,176	12,770,443	16,983,034	17,571,500
Halibut..... "	92,760	9,150	1,081	133,155	18,764
Herrings..... "	13,067,747	13,442,708	9,486,012	13,972,131	5,849,705
Lobsters..... "	—	—	104,948	14,408	145,622
Mackerel..... "	800	—	—	—	260
Oysters..... "	—	10,048	7,680	—	—
Salmon..... "	693,653	763,043	950,140	514,671	581,499
Seafish, other..... "	1,456	60	9,667	90,601	255,910
Other fish, fresh, pickled, smoked, etc..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Total fish..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Fish oil—					
Cod..... gal.	73,236	102,995	101,782	80,031	160,832
Cod-liver..... "	7,925	13,161	6,950	16,098	12,970
Seal..... "	72,669	42,341	54,665	52,428	44,036
Other..... "	73,265	37,839	12,753	32,311	31,254
Total fish oils..... "	227,095	196,836	176,150	180,868	252,092
Other articles of the fisheries...	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
II. Animals and their produce—con.					
Milk, condensed.....	585	204	49	4,082	1,080
Oils, animal.....	6	177	15	—	—
Provisions, viz.—					
Butter.....	21,047	4,014	51,302	55,148	102,538
Cheese.....	20,368	32,580	39,200	32,880	61,453
Lard and lard compound, etc.....	176	28	3	47	85
Meats, viz.—					
Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides.....	160	640	135	297	215
Beef, salted....	126	109	56	936	370
Canned meats and canned poultry and game.....	6,677	7,732	6,910	9,063	8,302
Extracts of meat, fluid beef, etc.....	1,016	955	1,404	756	4,828
Mutton and lamb, fresh....	4,013	17,380	45,377	77,090	80,952
Pork.....	114	79	86	496	301
Poultry and game.....	674	733	1,012	2,139	2,318
Other meats.....	5,492	7,528	7,783	8,550	9,631
Total meats.....	18,272	35,156	62,763	99,327	106,917
Rennet.....	24,485	23,029	18,335	45,477	25,573
Sausage casings.....	1,386	990	4,380	4,475	14,594
Silk, raw, etc.....	—	19,966	41,294	17,622	40,287
Wax, bees'.....	465	—	—	—	1
Wool.....	473,344	499,078	189,764	489,505	310,832
Other articles.....	9,213	19,760	44,763	5,058	10,380
III. Fisheries produce..... totals.	854,454	1,362,690	1,026,253	1,239,583	1,093,766
Anchovies and sardines....	75,278	90,098	67,429	94,168	126,545
Cod, haddock, ling and pollock, all kinds.....	335,651	830,852	633,401	793,386	646,774
Halibut.....	2,794	549	78	5,966	1,109
Herrings.....	172,976	229,678	162,196	220,439	119,867
Lobsters.....	86,139	58,773	29,428	4,596	39,882
Mackerel.....	28	—	—	—	16
Oysters.....	725	866	669	767	751
Salmon.....	46,942	45,083	53,966	31,956	34,851
Seafish, other.....	69	5	308	3,642	7,680
Other fish, fresh, pickled, smoked, etc.....	14,852	23,954	19,447	18,278	16,091
Total fish.....	735,454	1,279,858	966,922	1,173,198	993,566
Fish oil—					
Cod.....	46,016	34,297	32,876	30,418	55,875
Cod-liver.....	7,750	8,711	4,302	6,853	7,000
Seal.....	32,944	13,431	16,884	21,767	21,373
Other.....	22,482	10,196	3,493	5,669	13,587
Total fish oils.....	109,192	66,635	57,555	64,707	97,835
Other articles of the fisheries...	9,808	16,197	1,776	1,678	2,365

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>IV. Forest produce..... totals.</b>	-	-	-	-	-
Corkwood.....	-	-	-	-	-
D Shovel handles.....	-	-	-	-	-
Felloes of hickory wood, rough sawn to shape only, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Handle, heading stave and shingle bolts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory billets and hickory sawn to shape for spokes and wheels.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory and oak, spokes, etc..	-	-	-	-	-
Hubs for wheels, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ivory nuts, vegetable.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fence posts and railroad ties...	-	-	-	-	-
Logs and round unmanufactured timber.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber and timber, planks and boards, etc., viz.—	-	-	-	-	-
Boards, planks, deals, etc. m. ft.	768	624	1,042	175	201
Cherry, chestnut, etc. ft.	72,943	193,070	124,368	140,968	666,722
Mahogany..... m. ft.	8	25	18	29	90
Oak.....	1	8	369	6	-
Pitch pine.....	-	-	-	-	-
Timber, hewn and sawed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Shingles..... m.	13	-	3	-	-
Staves.....	-	-	-	-	-
Walnut.....	-	-	-	-	1
White ash.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other lumber and timber.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total lumber and timber.	-	-	-	-	-
Wood for fuel..... cord.	328	-	-	-	-
Other articles of the forest.....	-	-	-	-	-
<b>V. Manufactures..... totals.</b>	-	-	-	-	-
Ale, beer and porter..... gal.	14,096	24,103	15,404	27,669	19,352
Ale, ginger.....	-	-	-	-	-
Antiseptic surgical dressing.....	-	-	-	-	-
Asphaltum or asphalt.... cwt.	1,000	850	59	7,964	13,881
Baking powder..... lb.	-	-	72	630	-
Balls, cues and racks for bag- atelle tables.....	-	-	-	-	-
Baskets.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belting, all kinds, except rub- ber and leather.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belts, surgical, trusses and sus- pensory bandages.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belts, all kinds, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bells.....	-	-	-	-	-
Billard tables.....	-	-	-	-	-
Binder twine.....	-	-	-	-	-
Binder twine, articles for the mfr. of.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
iv. Forest produce..... totals.	42,934	42,361	59,518	45,301	102,099
Corkwood.....	18,346	13,081	7,829	18,074	9,164
D Shovel handles.....	-	-	-	-	-
Felloes of hickory wood, rough saw to shape only, etc. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Handle, heading, stave and shingle bolts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory billets and hickory sawn to shape for spokes and wheels.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory and oak spokes, etc....	-	-	-	-	-
Hubs for wheels, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ivory nuts, vegetable.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fence posts and railroad ties...	-	20	-	-	2,516
Logs and round unmanufactured timber.....	15	1,571	4,413	11,562	43,183
Lumber and timber, planks and boards, etc., viz.—					
Boards, planks, deals, etc....	17,774	9,477	20,956	1,767	3,359
Cherry, chestnut, etc.....	3,478	8,731	4,657	6,992	31,864
Mahogany.....	398	1,251	1,004	1,593	5,128
Oak.....	67	716	14,732	286	-
Pitch pine.....	-	-	-	-	-
Timber, hewn and sawed....	524	2,276	1,689	-	-
Shingles.....	20	-	4	-	-
Staves.....	-	-	-	-	-
Walnut.....	-	-	-	-	59
White ash.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other lumber and timber....	1,096	5,238	4,234	4,177	6,826
Total lumber and timber..	23,357	27,689	47,276	14,815	47,236
Wood for fuel.....	1,216	-	-	-	-
Other articles of the forest...	-	-	-	850	-
v. Manufactures..... totals.	26,685,551	30,344,370	23,288,520	36,387,561	32,273,691
Ale, beer and porter.....	6,461	10,020	6,367	11,496	6,277
Ale, ginger.....	68	-	-	-	-
Antiseptic surgical dressing....	86	238	421	773	266
Asphaltum or asphalt.....	1,245	850	146	6,925	10,832
Baking powder.....	-	-	27	143	-
Balls, cues and racks for bag-atelle tables.....	420	1,646	464	2,323	2,279
Baskets.....	31,577	34,619	30,790	44,948	27,656
Belting, all kinds, except rubber and leather.....	587	348	306	286	731
Belts, surgical, trusses and suspensory bandages.....	1,176	608	1,026	1,660	1,731
Belts, all kinds, n.e.s.....	3,862	7,337	20,593	32,051	36,195
Bells.....	22,770	44,907	16,696	38,871	28,447
Billiard tables.....	-	-	-	-	-
Binder twine.....	-	-	-	-	-
Binder twine, articles for the mfr. of.....	-	-	138	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Blacking, shoe and shoemakers' ink, etc.	-	-	-	-	-
Blueing, laundry, all kinds.	-	-	-	-	-
Boats. . . . . NO.	12	3	15	2	-
Bolsters and pillows.	-	-	-	-	-
Bolting cloths.	-	-	-	-	-
Books, periodicals and other printed matter.	-	-	-	-	-
Boot, shoe and stay laces.	-	-	-	-	-
Boots, shoes, slippers, except rubber and leather.	-	-	-	-	-
Braces, suspenders and parts of.	-	-	-	-	-
Brass and mfrs. of.	-	-	-	-	-
Bricks, tiles and manufactures of clay, n.e.s.	-	-	-	-	-
Bricks, fire. . . . . M.	62	10	-	-	-
British gum, dextrine, sizing cream, etc. . . . . lb.	245,030	318,327	319,040	7,616	320
Brooms and brushes.	-	-	-	-	-
Buttons.	-	-	-	-	-
Candles. . . . . lb.	8,815	5,315	6,346	13,497	6,137
Canvas for sails and bicycle tires	-	-	-	-	-
Cane, reed or rattan, split or manufactured.	-	-	-	-	-
Carbons over 6 inches in circumference for mfrs. . . . . NO.	-	8,533	-	6,770	400
Carriages, all kinds, railway cars, trucks, bicycles, and parts of.	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, n.e.s. . . . . yd.	-	123	-	110	-
Carpet sweepers.	-	-	-	-	-
Cash registers.	-	-	-	-	-
Celluloid and mfrs. of.	-	-	-	-	-
Cement.	-	-	-	-	-
Chalk, prepared.	-	-	-	-	-
Chicory, kiln dried, roasted or ground. . . . . lb.	14,086	7,631	3,951	18,488	20,201
Church vestments.	-	-	-	-	-
Clocks, clock cases, springs and movements.	-	-	-	-	-
Clothes wringers. . . . . NO.	-	1	-	-	-
Coal tar and coal pitch. . . gal.	435	-	45	-	-
Cocoa carpeting, mats and matting.	-	-	-	-	-
Cocoa, desiccated. . . . . lb.	22,150	63,170	21,200	31,740	71,568
Cocoa, paste chocolate paste, etc. . . . . lb.	311,630	431,041	338,630	665,342	528,789
Coffee, roasted or ground, extract of, etc. . . . . lb.	-	795	236	446	1,204
Coke. . . . . ton.	3	-	-	944	8,602
Collars and cuffs.	-	-	-	-	-
Combs, dress and toilet.	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Blacking, shoe and shoemakers' ink, etc .....	1,268	819	193	158	50
Blueing, laundry, all kinds....	—	—	1	—	1
Boats .....	149	26	291	25	—
Bolsters and pillows.....	—	204	12	—	—
Bolting cloths .....	871	462	123	722	802
Books, periodicals and other printed matter.....	218,515	280,126	237,766	475,538	356,506
Boot, shoe and stay laces.....	27,996	37,394	33,681	54,050	78,134
Boots, shoes and slippers, except rubber and leather.....	30,114	32,001	24,267	27,732	23,558
Braces, suspenders and parts of.	3,439	5,104	7,992	3,982	3,635
Brass and manufactures of.....	42,873	58,813	47,624	100,329	40,346
Bricks, tiles and manufactures of clay, n.e.s.....	580	1,346	1,635	651	491
Bricks, fire.....	3,283	158	—	1,378	300
British gum, dextrine, sizing cream, etc.....	9,407	9,809	9,971	263	37
Brooms and brushes.....	132,581	117,283	107,608	166,582	115,915
Buttons.....	121,470	95,945	78,063	125,897	69,279
Candles .....	1,245	854	750	1,595	873
Canvas for sails and bicycle tires	—	—	—	2	2
Cane, reed or rattan, split or manufactured.....	3,474	6,308	4,031	361	2,520
Carbons over 6 inches in circumference for mfrs .....	—	990	—	1,444	341
Carriages, all kinds, railway cars, trucks, bicycles and parts of..	69,397	70,650	57,463	67,904	36,969
Carpets, n.e.s.....	—	87	—	51	—
Carpet sweepers .....	—	—	—	—	—
Cash registers.....	—	—	—	—	—
Celluloid and manufactures of	32,082	21,397	15,473	25,364	12,494
Cement.....	140,100	94,130	45,212	65,428	45,380
Chalk, prepared .....	2,224	2,364	1,527	1,809	1,685
Chickory, kiln dried, roasted or ground.....	507	319	158	802	838
Church vestments.....	15,874	19,377	9,926	21,999	20,066
Clocks, clock cases, springs and movements.....	53,796	57,533	40,919	69,163	49,865
Clothes wringers .....	—	67	—	—	—
Coal tar and coal pitch.....	92	—	8	—	—
Cocoa carpeting, mats and matting.....	6,415	906	3,457	1,633	2,873
Cocoa, desiccated.....	1,658	4,538	832	2,977	5,035
Cocoa paste, chocolate paste, etc.....	80,899	109,377	93,226	181,822	135,154
Coffee, roasted or ground, extract of, etc.....	—	110	53	80	76
Coke.....	26	—	—	5,719	58,931
Collars and cuffs.....	50,577	65,715	36,173	38,436	32,673
Combs, dress and toilet.....	52,075	57,525	51,007	104,175	81,289

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with flax mfrs.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Copper and mfrs. of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cordage of all kinds..... lb.	24,571	24,379	10,187	12,012	11,578
Corks and other manufactures of cork bark.....	—	—	—	—	—
Corsets, corset clasps, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Costumes and scenery, theatrical	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton waste..... lb.	210,343	245,481	282,612	3,432	—
Cotton wool or raw cotton "	282,307	249,544	116,672	175,856	115,269
Cotton yarns..... "	26,315	27,367	39,492	25,409	41,862
Crapes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Curtains and shams.....	—	—	—	—	—
Dressing harness and leather...	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, medicines.....	—	—	—	—	—
Earthenware and chinaware....	—	—	—	—	—
Elastic, round or flat.....	—	—	—	—	—
Electric apparatus, motors, etc.	—	—	—	—	—
Electric light carbons and carbon points..... M.	574	735	470	888	1,113
Embroideries, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Emery wheels and manufactures of emery.....	—	—	—	—	—
Express parcels.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fancy goods.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fertilizers.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fibreware.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fireworks.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fish hooks, nets, seines, etc....	—	—	—	—	—
Flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, wood, iron or other material.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fur and manufactures of fur...	—	—	—	—	—
Glass and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Glove fasteners, metal, eyelet hooks and eyelets, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Gloves and mitts.....	—	—	—	—	—
Gold, silver and mfrs. of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Grease, axle..... lb.	900	1,539	966	912	900
Gunpowder and other explosives	—	—	—	—	—
Gutta percha, india-rubber and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Gutta percha, crude rubber, etc..... lb.	2,496	7,851	129,878	522,465	43,352
Hair and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hats, caps and bonnets.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hatters' bands (not cords), bindings, tips and sides, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Ink.....	—	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel and mfrs. of....	—	—	—	—	—
Ivory, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Jellies, jams and preserves. lb.	17,407	11,375	18,547	18,909	22,886

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
v. Manufactures—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Copper and manufactures of...	2,469	6,027	15,182	14,107	7,181
Cordage of all kinds.....	2,374	2,680	1,301	1,434	1,637
Corks and other manufactures of cork bark.....	98,878	134,067	109,030	146,891	111,871
Corsets, corset clasps, etc....	11,557	10,201	4,589	8,100	7,828
Costumes and scenery, theatrical	—	36	53	40	—
Cotton, manufactures of.....	707,249	921,408	1,042,203	2,003,614	1,440,527
Cotton waste.....	10,432	11,546	11,387	208	—
Cotton wool or raw cotton.....	36,136	28,711	14,584	20,680	11,816
Cotton yarns.....	9,528	10,753	16,971	19,102	17,511
Crapes.....	4,292	2,346	1,101	2,978	2,109
Curtains and shams.....	114,606	123,687	82,281	168,544	72,355
Dressing harness and leather...	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, medicines.....	1,114,759	1,274,170	1,015,666	1,315,824	1,337,338
Earthenware and chinaware...	432,121	429,820	373,979	626,108	434,362
Elastic, round or flat.....	1,718	2,320	2,513	8,069	7,616
Electric apparatus, motors, etc.	69,407	29,421	12,642	26,998	23,155
Electric light carbons and carbon points.....	7,556	9,282	5,360	13,904	18,608
Embroideries, n.e.s.....	40,039	52,054	38,656	61,109	46,929
Emery wheels and manufactures of emery.....	100	183	56	171	22
Express parcels.....	331	447	68	414	410
Fancy goods.....	1,118,513	1,311,658	1,040,918	1,360,383	1,054,721
Fertilizers.....	649	2,278	212	1,315	1,666
Fibreware.....	73	—	60	258	191
Fireworks.....	8,734	11,414	8,199	14,673	14,414
Fish hooks, nets, seines, etc....	29,121	12,209	16,034	22,883	25,932
Flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of.....	297,362	516,469	621,744	1,088,203	352,732
Furniture, wood, iron or other material.....	31,846	37,857	27,998	34,153	39,698
Fur and manufactures of fur...	27,879	34,183	18,526	41,457	13,542
Glass and manufactures of.....	841,987	1,234,762	930,761	1,262,436	812,431
Glove fasteners, metal, eyelet hooks and eyelets, etc.....	7,445	6,555	8,213	10,566	10,243
Gloves and mitts.....	464,288	576,501	631,360	944,170	601,121
Gold, silver and manufactures of	67,713	64,925	47,834	59,355	53,111
Grease, axle.....	135	95	83	116	72
Gunpowder and other explosives	782	1,777	1,099	3,507	34,806
Gutta percha, india-rubber and manufactures of.....	26,071	31,690	30,570	49,457	35,637
Gutta percha, crude rubber, etc.....	346	3,750	15,637	69,494	31,855
Hair and manufactures of.....	1,721	2,241	2,383	9,216	21,066
Hats, caps and bonnets.....	60,465	95,844	129,870	181,426	110,576
Hatters' bands (not cords), bindings, tips and sides, etc.....	31,622	35,058	14,535	10,309	7,580
Ink.....	4,947	5,970	3,712	4,205	3,063
Iron and steel and mfrs. of.....	1,502,230	1,651,682	1,448,184	2,090,509	1,432,709
Ivory, manufactures of.....	26,331	51,175	44,308	34,692	39,850
Jellies, jams and preserves.....	1,257	999	1,458	1,788	2,548

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.<sup>2</sup> Included with blacking, etc.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Jewelry.....	—	—	—	—	—
Junk and oakum..... cwt.	1,353	530	1,602	658	603
Jute cloth, not coloured, etc. yd.	3,038,313	5,650,264	2,872,253	3,427,802	319,445
Jute, flax or hemp yarn, plain, dyed or coloured, etc... lb.	2,000	—	—	155,381	—
Lead and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Lime..... bbl.	—	—	—	—	10
Lime juice and other fruit juices..... gal.	1,042	2,429	2,059	885	1,339
Lithographic presses.....	—	—	—	—	—
Machine card clothing.....	—	—	—	—	—
Magic lanterns and slides for.....	—	—	—	—	—
Malt, extract of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Marble, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mattresses.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mats and rugs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Metals and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mineral substances, mfrs. of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mucilage.....	—	—	—	—	—
Musical instruments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mustard and mustard cake, etc.	—	—	—	—	—
Newspapers and magazines.....	—	—	—	—	—
Noils.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oil cake and meal and cotton seed cake and meal..... cwt.	5,710	—	—	550	—
Oils, coconut and palm... gal.	26,975	35,927	19,838	24,192	35,183
Oils, other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oiled cloths, all kinds, cork matting and linoleum.....	—	—	—	—	—
Optical, philosophical, photo- graphic and mathematical in- struments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Packages.....	—	—	—	—	—
Paints and colours.....	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pencils, lead.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pens, penholders and rulers.....	—	—	—	—	—
Perfumery, non-alcoholic.....	—	—	—	—	—
Photographic dry plates.....	—	—	—	—	—
Picture and photograph frames.	—	—	—	—	—
Pitch and tar, pine..... gal.	—	—	—	70	600
Plaits, straw, tuscan and grass..... lb.	—	—	—	—	—
Plaster of Paris.....	—	—	—	—	—
Plates, engraved on wood or metal.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pocketbooks, purses, tobacco pouches, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Polish or composition, knife or other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pomadés.....	1,205	1,314	590	2,757	1,632
Post office parcels.....	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Jewelry .....	99,014	102,620	109,828	204,877	129,151
Junk and oakum .....	1,802	845	4,549	1,871	1,028
Jute cloth, not coloured, etc. ....	99,172	197,141	130,156	173,320	8,650
Jute, flax or hemp yarn, plain, dyed or coloured, etc. ....	304	—	—	13,848	—
Lead and manufactures of. ....	29,966	31,685	29,227	52,024	35,162
Leather and manufactures of. ....	89,459	81,833	41,129	82,610	60,024
Lime .....	—	—	—	—	36
Lime juice and other fruit juice. ....	1,725	2,806	1,866	1,745	2,225
Lithographic presses .....	—	18	—	2	—
Machine card clothing .....	1,782	1,671	479	245	603
Magic lanterns and slides for. ....	3,015	2,824	2,341	4,076	25,307
Malt, extract of. ....	—	—	—	6	—
Marble, manufactures of. ....	6,780	3,272	3,776	4,560	3,314
Mattresses. ....	—	6	2	16	7
Mats and rugs. ....	25,346	34,383	19,925	2,130	292
Metals and manufactures of. ....	181,622	168,704	189,614	181,068	158,972
Mineral substances, mfrs. of. ....	835	7,302	4,161	3,223	2,766
Mucilage. ....	47	2	—	13	49
Musical instruments. ....	108,486	97,041	87,889	132,425	78,471
Mustard and mustard cake, etc. ....	670	623	547	664	1,801
Newspapers and magazines. ....	1,575	1,309	779	2,762	7,539
Noils. ....	35,420	31,780	22,651	12,411	22,470
Oil cake and meal and cotton seed cake and meal. ....	7,021	—	—	592	—
Oils, cocoanut and palm. ....	11,261	20,334	15,938	20,664	22,211
Oils, other. ....	25,887	21,234	14,178	35,496	28,925
Oiled cloths, all kinds, cork matting and linoleum. ....	5,051	997	729	3,218	2,136
Optical, philosophical, photographic and mathematical instruments. ....	54,650	62,274	48,478	103,467	79,899
Packages. ....	359,439	394,782	309,871	538,347	478,205
Paints and colours. ....	311,940	183,823	90,620	117,501	76,499
Paper and manufactures of. ....	185,913	208,017	191,823	323,368	315,759
Pencils, lead. ....	40,333	41,857	38,491	40,930	46,508
Pens, penholders and rulers. ....	5,043	3,634	2,119	6,038	2,914
Perfumery, non-alcoholic. ....	21,956	27,713	20,637	37,238	28,912
Photographic dry plates. ....	1,739	672	309	798	975
Picture and photograph frames. ....	12,896	12,698	11,190	10,637	8,264
Pitch and tar, pine. ....	—	—	—	7	50
Plaits, straw, tuscan and grass. ....	38,648	43,287	21,423	22,327	26,292
Plaster of Paris. ....	9	—	—	1	—
Plates, engraved on wood or metal. ....	183	—	—	3,770	155
Pocketbooks, purses, tobacco pouches, etc. ....	42,771	34,162	32,737	70,662	37,537
Polish or composition, knife or other. ....	2,467	1,708	1,750	2,855	981
Pomades. ....	1,784	1,818	809	4,338	2,293
Post office parcels. ....	58	863	810	1,105	1,191

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with iron and steel mfrs. of.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Precious stones, polished, etc..	-	-	-	-	-
Printing presses, machines and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Rags, cotton, linen, jute, etc..... cwt.	14,056	25,653	20,477	16,885	13,548
Regalia and badges.....	-	-	-	-	-
Resin..... cwt.	-	6	-	-	10
Ribbons.....	-	-	-	-	-
Rugs, railway and travelling...	-	-	-	-	-
Sand, glass, emery and flint paper.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sauces, catsups and soy... gal.	40,137	41,505	36,036	80,490	72,444
Ships, vessels and repairs on...	-	-	-	-	-
Signs of any material and letters for signs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Slate.....	-	-	-	-	-
Soap.....	-	-	-	-	-
Spices..... lb.	772,865	1,552,523	676,546	1,069,990	1,029,311
Spectacles, eye-glasses, frames, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Spirits..... gal.	1,076,783	1,140,423	928,459	1,270,416	1,204,081
Starch..... lb.	223,087	212,795	413,532	373,678	397,917
Stearic acid..... "	761	-	-	-	-
Stone, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Straw, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sugar and syrups..... lb.	324,366,014	420,542,898	285,932,743	431,549,449	453,121,541
Candy and confectionery "	192,232	169,876	167,869	287,207	270,972
Glucose and saccharine. "	1,262	2,540	800	212	198
Molasses..... gal.	5,106,952	5,372,317	2,659,174	5,199,234	4,336,196
Surgical and dental instruments	-	-	-	-	-
Tape lines.....	-	-	-	-	-
Teeth, artificial.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tin and manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco and mfrs. of.... lb.	195,643	156,193	129,407	153,172	142,825
Tobacco pipes.....	-	-	-	-	-
Trawls and trawling spoons...	-	-	-	-	-
Trunks and valises, hat boxes, etc	-	-	-	-	-
Turpentine, spirits of... gal.	-	-	-	1,162	24
Twine, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Umbrellas, parasols and sun-shades.....	-	-	-	-	-
Unenumerated.....	-	-	-	-	-
Varnish, lacquers, japans, etc..... gal.	104	159	178	209	155
Vinegar..... "	16,465	16,474	12,317	19,957	4,284
Watches, watch cases, movements, glasses, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Wax, manufactures of.....	-	-	-	-	-
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic	-	-	-	-	-
Whips, thongs and lashes.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Precious stones, polished, etc..	24,801	32,141	127,994	102,245	61,399
Printing presses, machines and parts.....	13,754	9,180	8,870	2	2
Rags, cotton, linen, jute, etc.....	30,634	42,926	35,147	45,813	29,850
Regalia and badges.....	597	578	24	233	687
Resin.....	—	67	—	—	22
Ribbons.....	543,513	613,832	569,697	990,169	766,109
Rugs, railway and travelling...	1,144	1,117	327	3	3
Sand, glass, emery and flint paper.....	40	96	—	—	—
Sauces, catsups and soy....	8,630	9,818	7,799	19,320	18,408
Ships, vessels and repairs on...	225	20,829	3,984	19,375	—
Sings of any material and letters for signs.....	684	1,585	425	696	1,181
Silk and manufactures of.....	2,066,012	2,103,769	1,614,784	2,195,662	2,017,545
Slate.....	6,456	3,055	2,863	2,435	3,147
Soap.....	73,362	80,403	82,254	101,336	133,555
Spices.....	59,134	94,038	54,340	84,446	65,779
Spectacles, eye-glasses, frames, etc.....	3,888	2,277	1,602	2,202	744
Spirits.....	923,128	1,023,292	893,095	1,320,115	1,233,688
Starch.....	5,176	4,717	7,786	9,001	10,182
Stearic acid.....	71	—	—	4	4
Stone, manufactures of....	3,328	2,962	1,474	1,835	2,990
Straw, manufactures of.....	64,186	59,361	49,628	94,871	51,349
Sugar and syrups.....	7,938,801	9,344,833	5,740,519	9,375,646	11,516,703
Candy and confectionery....	18,103	16,093	17,015	26,150	34,030
Glucose and saccharine.....	789	1,338	449	5	7
Molasses.....	994,074	1,059,802	482,369	938,873	871,807
Surgical and dental instruments	12,791	17,064	14,087	12,359	15,536
Tape lines.....	1,084	810	619	1,196	118
Teeth, artificial.....	—	—	—	—	—
Tin and manufactures of.....	148,859	220,758	108,938	268,453	193,364
Tobacco and manufactures....	356,231	416,982	390,558	436,137	400,073
Tobacco pipes.....	167,238	151,501	106,645	304,466	253,710
Trawls and trawling spoons...	18	4	—	8	16
Trunks and valises, hat boxes, etc	4,013	4,057	3,515	2,700	922
Turpentine, spirits of.....	—	—	—	623	29
Twine, manufactures of.....	845	550	289	811	516
Umbrellas, parasols and sun-shades.....	968	1,910	773	6,500	1,921
Unenumerated.....	6,873	12,392	11,964	37,592	31,566
Varnish, lacquers, japans, etc.....	310	379	470	557	511
Vinegar.....	1,917	2,007	1,323	1,901	1,182
Watches, watch cases, movements, glasses, etc.....	216,903	213,072	169,680	247,986	224,780
Wax, manufactures of.....	1,883	3,022	1,271	1,134	862
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic	2,784	4,650	5,476	10,319	7,941
Whips, thongs and lashes.....	66	42	61	144	160

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.<sup>2</sup> Included with iron and steel.<sup>3</sup> Included with wool andmanufactures of. <sup>4</sup> Included with drugs, dyes, etc.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Window cornices, poles, shades, rollers.....	—	—	—	—	—
Wine, non-sparkling..... gal.	474,673	497,606	363,856	563,661	528,730
Wine, sparkling..... doz.	27,590	34,617	29,181	41,231	34,639
Wood and manufactures of....	—	—	—	—	—
Wool and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Yarns, n.e.s..... lb.	14,843	100	—	755	55
Zinc and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other manufactured articles....	—	—	—	—	—
<b>vi. Mineral produce..... totals.</b>	—	—	—	—	—
Clays.....	—	—	—	—	—
Coal, bituminous..... ton.	117	—	—	8,259	19
Emery, in bulk, crushed or ground.....	—	—	—	—	—
Gravel and sand..... ton.	3,146	6,457	2,823	8,952	9,001
Lithographic stones, not engraved.....	—	—	—	—	—
Marble, sawn only.....	—	—	—	—	—
Marble, rough, not hammered or chiselled.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mineral and aerated waters....	—	—	—	—	—
Minerals, viz—					
Alumina or oxide of aluminium..... cwt.	23,058	19,258	20,023	8,536	—
Litharge..... "	5,101	1,859	3,655	8,833	2,876
Other minerals.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oils, mineral—					
Coal and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined..... gal.	256	—	164	80	80
Oils, products of petroleum..... "	1,203	849	30	40	2
Oils, other..... "	—	229	—	1,136	—
Ores of metals, all kinds, including cobalt ore..... cwt.	3,996,828	9,396,042	9,790,312	12,435,093	13,618,925
Phosphate rock.....	—	—	—	—	—
Precious stones in the rough....	—	—	—	—	—
Precious stones, diamonds, un-set, diamond dust or bort, and black diamonds-for drills....	—	—	—	—	—
Salt..... cwt.	395,227	502,559	275,739	686,513	873,175
Stone, flag, granite, rough free-stone, etc..... ton.	—	84	—	20	111
Whiting or whitening..... cwt.	64	—	—	—	306
Other mineral products.....	—	—	—	—	—
<b>vii. Miscellaneous produce—</b>					
Totals.....	—	—	—	—	—
Articles the growth, produce or manufacture of Canada, returned after having been exported.....	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
v. Manufactures—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Window cornices, poles, shades, rollers.....	73	91	35	66	78
Wine, non-sparkling.....	332,019	359,966	274,822	407,025	375,017
Wine, sparkling.....	222,135	269,339	229,650	336,172	297,912
Wood and manufactures of....	31,384	96,107	21,832	35,851	38,930
Wool and manufactures of.....	1,915,438	2,087,735	1,845,788	2,801,636	2,076,306
Yarns, n.e.s.....	7,953	396	—	235	258
Zinc and manufactures of.....	72,423	65,376	46,044	213,916	174,071
Other manufactured articles. . .	239,256	127,561	123,668	291,702	124,788
VI. Mineral produce.....totals.	1,473,932	1,586,808	1,356,945	1,662,835	1,512,273
Clays.....	253	—	—	60	1,757
Coal, bituminous.....	410	—	—	44,308	58
Emery, in bulk, crushed or ground.....	—	14	—	—	—
Gravel and sand.....	8,914	12,480	4,936	17,022	23,643
Lithographic stones, not engraved.....	4,477	1,991	5,110	1,075	3,435
Marble, sawn only.....	15,173	29,904	9,397	29,481	14,739
Marble, rough, not hammered or chiselled.....	91	240	513	1,201	—
Mineral and aerated waters....	89,968	81,634	78,193	123,500	94,106
Minerals, viz—					
Alumina or oxide of aluminum.....	70,944	70,637	67,941	29,659	—
Litharge.....	17,222	7,051	16,664	40,332	13,781
Other minerals.....	8,598	9,413	5,134	14,932	5,701
Oils, mineral—					
Coal and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined . . . . .	89	—	17	16	13
Oils, products of petroleum.....	485	342	6	9	2
Oils, other.....	—	158	—	234	—
Ores of metals, all kinds, including cobalt ore.....	227,668	502,040	551,617	630,853	733,005
Phosphate rock.....	—	—	—	—	1,632
Precious stones in the rough. . .	86,894	80,139	24,292	—	—
Precious stones, diamonds, unset, diamond dust or bort, and black diamonds for drills....	898,869	736,489	561,729	646,289	528,294
Salt.....	38,186	48,884	26,708	66,607	85,324
Stone, flag, granite, rough free-stone, etc.....	—	262	—	110	457
Whiting or whitening.....	42	—	—	—	72
Other mineral products.....	5,649	5,130	4,658	17,097	6,254
VII. Miscellaneous produce—					
Totals.....	3,713,380	3,727,113	3,121,636	4,056,511	4,394,200
Articles the growth, produce or manufacture of Canada, returned after having been exported.....	17,303	11,263	45,592	24,695	34,792

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

13½—Y.B.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
VII Miscellaneous produce—con.					
Articles for use of the Governor General.....	-	-	-	-	-
Articles for Dominion government.....	-	-	-	-	-
Articles for army and navy....	-	-	-	-	-
Articles ex-warehoused for ships's stores.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bacteriological products or serums.....	-	-	-	-	-
Barrels or packages returned...	-	-	-	-	-
Cabinets of coins, collections of medals, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Coffee, green ..... lb.	5,437,702	6,050,439	5,311,151	6,846,069	8,098,335
Models of inventions and other improvements.....	-	-	-	-	-
Paintings in oil or water colours.	-	-	-	-	-
Settlers' effects.....	-	-	-	-	-
Sponges.....	-	-	-	-	-
Tea..... lb.	20,993,010	19,109,726	16,148,842	18,883,627	22,475,989
Other miscellaneous articles....	-	-	-	-	-
Coin and bullion.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXII. Imports of Canada from other countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
VII. Miscellaneous produce—con.					
Articles for use of the Governor General.....	380	533	792	276	—
Articles for Dominion government.....	125,454	208,550	43,578	—	—
Articles for army and navy....	491	473	—	—	—
Articles ex-warehoused for ships' stores.....	7,883	9,084	8,102	13,547	9,967
Bacteriological products or serums.....	4,198	4,122	3,494	4,383	3,240
Barrels or packages returned...	235	326	239	1,685	643
Cabinets of coins, collections of medals, etc.....	4,317	3,857	2,461	138	452
Coffee, green.....	489,595	578,471	491,547	601,969	716,549
Models of inventions and other improvements.....	—	286	—	612	356
Paintings in oil or water colours	47,921	131,574	71,380	28,121	86,129
Settlers' effects.....	177,807	135,409	177,289	431,741	161,225
Sponges.....	7,495	4,971	4,099	9,493	2,386
Tea.....	2,821,284	2,630,026	2,257,000	2,922,332	3,338,238
Other miscellaneous articles....	7,532	3,933	9,981	14,955	22,996
Coin and bullion.....	1,485	4,235	6,082	2,564	17,227

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
I. Agricultural produce...totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Bamboo reeds, cut to length....	-	-	-	-	-
Breadstuffs, etc., viz—					
Biscuits, all kinds . . . lb.	494,139	527,006	630,209	1,012,396	1,171,475
Macaroni and vermicelli. "	2,687,993	2,793,579	2,481,776	4,154,663	3,874,345
Rice, all kinds. . . . .	32,200,539	34,674,123	23,125,351	43,918,702	46,262,633
Rice and sago flour..... "	1,158,445	942,567	878,655	342,419	981,777
Other breadstuffs . . . . "	2,463,049	2,110,315	2,398,155	4,070,716	2,465,069
Total breadstuffs . . . . "	39,004,165	41,047,590	29,514,146	53,498,896	54,755,299
Grain and products of—					
Beans. . . . . bush.	17,649	27,106	24,092	25,561	108,042
Indian corn for distillation purposes..... bush.	1,150,688	1,349,776	935,325	1,172,738	876,135
Indian corn. . . . . "	10,382,785	9,966,421	9,911,301	14,127,182	5,414,672
Oats . . . . . "	508,786	46,298	6,569	112,935	454,693
Peas . . . . . "	4,327	5,055	5,691	6,904	11,594
Wheat . . . . . "	92,406	64,927	24,755	90,255	46,366
Other grains . . . . . "	2,418	27,196	41,040	61,408	130,371
Total grains . . . . . "	12,159,059	11,486,779	10,948,773	15,596,983	7,041,873
Bran, mill feed, etc . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Cereal foods . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Indian or corn meal . . . bbl.	25,156	26,713	23,957	26,895	34,913
Oatmeal . . . . . lb.	218,654	32,974	5,096	46,307	34,855
Wheat flour . . . . . bbl.	42,397	41,912	34,109	43,365	38,792
Other grain products.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total grain products.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grand total breadstuffs....	-	-	-	-	-
Broom corn.....	-	-	-	-	-
Cane and rattans, not manufactured . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Cider . . . . . gal.	1,592	2,453	5,777	4,008	1,403
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed or ground..... lb.	1,564,917	1,756,791	1,587,493	2,461,589	2,521,170
Cocoanuts . . . . . no.	2,675,450	2,564,888	2,516,205	2,616,005	3,445,383
Fibre, Mexican, istle or tampico . . . . . cwt.	2,182	2,853	3,629	6,184	1,946
Fibre, vegetable, n.e.s. . . . "	4,363	5,420	4,659	13,027	4,575
Florists' stock.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits, dried, including nuts—					
Apples . . . . . lb.	168,585	32,109	136,711	270,348	74,921
Currants . . . . . "	8,202,455	10,188,799	8,316,803	10,533,366	9,724,252
Dates . . . . . "	2,036,144	2,114,451	2,409,103	2,293,073	2,367,516
Figs . . . . . "	2,209,262	2,874,018	5,311,039	4,311,177	3,076,922
Prunes . . . . . "	6,034,915	6,992,257	9,881,056	7,347,875	8,565,648 <sup>2</sup>
Raisins . . . . . "	12,627,382	16,853,388	13,967,423	16,914,617	17,236,540
Other dried fruits . . . . . "	1,587,511	2,395,680	1,426,752	772,759	3,280,749
Nuts, all kinds. . . . . "	9,478,106	10,484,084	8,513,657	10,912,045	10,980,525
Total dried fruits . . . . "	42,344,360	51,934,786	49,962,544	53,355,260	55,307,073
Fruits, green—					
Apples . . . . . bbl.	23,346	20,072	43,111	37,284	56,763
Bananas . . . . . bunches.	1,219,486	1,200,534	857,984	1,409,752	1,471,885
Berries, all kinds . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-
Cherries..... lb.	160,338	120,986	53,742	194,801	316,800

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Including plums unpitted.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
I. Agricultural produce... totals.	20,736,997	23,631,494	23,703,405	31,585,114	25,883,557
Bamboo reeds, cut to length ..	5,647	6,066	6,988	4,317	8,889
Breadstuffs, etc., viz—					
Biscuits, all kinds.....	43,578	53,771	62,440	96,787	114,559
Macaroni and vermicelli.....	96,406	107,068	104,175	180,330	180,701
Rice, all kinds .....	563,875	652,853	475,548	972,291	1,113,022
Rice and sago flour .....	17,001	16,482	13,410	7,733	19,259
Other breadstuffs .....	43,039	55,673	94,096	148,515	59,877
Total breadstuffs .....	763,949	885,847	749,669	1,405,656	1,487,418
Grain and products of—					
Beans .....	31,170	45,170	41,004	49,990	151,886
Indian corn for distillation purposes .....	634,636	721,653	524,370	725,391	663,240
Indian corn .....	5,521,035	5,458,295	5,175,375	8,258,262	3,801,853
Oats .....	176,032	22,056	3,200	69,748	304,941
Peas .....	7,765	9,080	12,040	15,095	30,210
Wheat .....	77,597	49,741	17,735	76,053	41,010
Other grains .....	2,238	17,033	30,110	50,522	86,908
Total grains .....	6,450,473	6,323,078	5,804,334	9,245,061	5,080,048
Bran, mill feed, etc. ....	54,880	72,393	57,526	86,771	78,000
Cereal foods .....	217,470	155,649	148,300	190,025	242,187
Indian or corn meal .....	67,856	69,851	63,325	78,993	117,042
Oatmeal .....	4,879	885	171	1,462	1,361
Wheat flour .....	185,915	162,120	119,656	177,111	168,969
Other grain products .....	159,312	98,960	65,416	140,760	104,866
Total grain products .....	690,312	559,858	454,394	675,122	712,425
Grand total breadstuffs ..	7,904,734	7,768,783	7,008,397	11,325,839	7,279,891
Broom corn.....	175,412	196,084	167,654	238,512	246,701
Cane and rattans, not manufactured.....	8,258	11,294	10,096	20,735	14,389
Cider .....	763	1,009	1,347	1,778	848
Cocoa beans, not roasted, crushed or ground .....	195,870	214,379	240,575	487,924	341,356
Cocanuts .....	55,422	57,639	48,674	60,384	68,670
Fibre, Mexican, istle or tampico .....	24,249	31,825	29,970	53,173	22,259
Fibre, vegetable, n.e.s. ....	19,612	28,337	27,727	37,071	31,850
Florists' stock .....	100,004	108,712	109,703	139,759	135,368
Fruits, dried, including nuts—					
Apples .....	7,641	2,610	9,083	17,492	4,582
Currants .....	253,414	341,870	367,485	506,709	409,955
Dates .....	39,546	42,546	52,501	95,247	110,733
Figs .....	83,350	103,980	153,541	185,446	121,395
Prunes .....	147,637	259,178	332,885	327,928	340,729 <sup>2</sup>
Raisins .....	553,717	683,679	886,855	949,587	829,071
Other dried fruits .....	116,798	165,248	134,847	69,584	192,563
Nuts, all kinds .....	663,825	788,604	712,602	948,468	911,519
Total dried fruits .....	1,865,928	2,387,715	2,649,799	3,100,461	2,920,547
Fruits, green—					
Apples .....	78,358	89,558	137,209	183,103	225,850
Bananas .....	971,672	1,171,387	817,669	1,485,073	1,406,865
Berries, all kinds .....	138,850	140,466	16,608	183,771	195,8 <sup>22</sup>
Cherries .....	15,435	17,937	6,484	26,640	33,990

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Including plums unpitted.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
I. Agricultural produce—con.					
Fruits, green—con.					
Cranberries..... bush.	24,560	15,091	26,515	30,228	12,957
Grapes..... lb.	1,667,123	2,002,008	2,045,006	2,947,889	3,134,442
Oranges, lemons and limes...	-	-	-	-	-
Peaches..... lb.	3,158,162	3,531,224	3,492,047	3,733,589	6,386,937
Pineapples..... NO.	1,689,538	2,241,217	448,042	1,990,790	2,650,302
Plums..... bush.	53,593	56,647	59,904	47,214	74,849
All other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total fruits, green.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fruits, preserved.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hay..... ton.	8,665	7,014	6,416	11,538	8,061
Hemp, undressed..... cwt.	102,529	123,857	75,037	145,969	69,553
Hops..... lb.	737,054	1,020,265	774,706	1,354,878	1,248,186
Malt..... bush.	109,740	94,152	27,485	10,574	28,850
Oils, vegetable..... gal.	2,774,793	2,525,941	1,155,117	1,541,619	1,811,306
Oils, vegetable..... lb.	-	-	1,102,648	3,262,887	1,189,248
Pickles..... gal.	344,694	333,405	258,497	405,250	366,666
Plants and trees.....	-	-	-	-	-
Seeds, garden, field, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Seeds, flax..... lb.	9,844,388	76,949,206	152,331,474	23,891,560	37,520
Seeds, all other.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total seeds.....	-	-	-	-	-
Straw..... ton.	31	127	79	194	50
Sugar, maple and maple syrup..... lb.	47,970	51,997	11,520	14,758	10,993
Tobacco, unmanufactured "	13,859,322	14,519,678	14,347,476	15,690,076	15,994,878
Vegetables.....	-	-	-	-	-
Other agricultural produce.....	-	-	-	-	-
II. Animals and their produce..... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Animals, living—					
Cattle..... NO.	20,188	14,819	4,796	3,595	2,877
Dogs..... "	314	343	294	491	420
Fowls, domestic, pure bred "	2,051	3,715	1,990	3,375	4,766
Hogs.....	-	-	-	-	-
Horses..... NO.	12,448	17,822	17,406	5,824	4,725
Sheep..... "	89,186	70,319	73,993	53,345	43,281
Other animals.....	-	-	-	-	-
Total animals, living..	-	-	-	-	-
Bones, crude, and bone dust, etc..... cwt.	87,278	69,634	42,020	72,487	99,105
Bristles..... lb.	126,404	133,696	123,091	153,087	100,207
Eggs..... doz.	306,567	462,669	661,104	1,149,986	1,136,120
Feathers.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fur skins, not dressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fur skins, wholly or partially dressed.....	-	-	-	-	-
Grease, degreas and oleostearine..... lb.	1,341,770	1,779,780	1,447,841	1,299,628	1,280,665
Grease, rough..... "	5,042,911	6,496,671	6,506,878	11,920,455	11,561,706
Hair, cleaned or uncleaned. "	581,656	418,934	615,596	683,206	553,096
Hair, horse..... "	56,845	55,423	57,090	69,482	79,449

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
I. Agricultural produce—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Fruits, green—con.					
Cranberries.....	51,554	39,160	75,017	80,877	37,283
Grapes.....	103,570	146,616	135,540	196,268	193,781
Oranges, lemons and limes...	1,342,769	1,635,249	1,305,317	2,502,247	2,475,132
Peaches.....	86,304	89,994	105,631	178,818	163,941
Pineapples.....	152,588	193,267	40,556	184,938	229,802
Plums.....	66,773	62,522	88,967	123,899	125,390
All other.....	101,214	93,658	114,901	164,206	170,092
Total fruits, green.....	3,109,087	3,673,814	2,843,899	5,309,840	5,257,958
Fruits, preserved.....	71,182	111,761	131,200	170,026	133,785
Hay.....	145,618	99,215	111,935	229,036	125,299
Hemp, undressed.....	787,101	914,382	573,615	702,073	421,050
Hops.....	216,055	195,442	160,145	242,542	192,293
Malt.....	83,132	68,240	20,649	10,531	27,081
Oils, vegetable.....	920,449	928,702	665,254	754,816	750,566
Oils, vegetable.....	—	—	52,840	170,125	63,974
Pickles.....	222,892	232,499	184,342	315,344	241,869
Plants and trees.....	91,447	120,540	60,582	136,924	116,873
Seeds, garden, field, etc.....	477,407	394,718	624,937	1,073,236	1,168,814
Seeds, flax.....	211,585	1,647,194	3,351,390	526,614	1,326
Seeds, all other.....	87,932	82,837	65,452	99,331	110,530
Total seeds.....	776,974	2,124,749	4,041,779	1,699,231	1,280,670
Straw.....	288	941	679	2,100	587
Sugar, maple, and maple syrup.....	5,236	4,792	1,266	1,628	1,619
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	2,377,359	2,710,105	2,848,972	3,385,348	3,436,176
Vegetables.....	966,131	786,494	515,951	1,394,460	1,016,248
Other agricultural produce.....	608,147	847,975	1,189,367	1,891,136	1,746,751
II. Animals and their produce.....totals.	15,410,026	19,308,571	16,445,695	17,686,204	16,650,647
Animals, living--					
Cattle.....	336,340	240,472	95,074	127,852	75,602
Dogs.....	8,594	11,073	10,237	25,693	16,567
Fowls, domestic, pure bred..	6,372	8,703	7,026	10,727	10,634
Hogs.....	5,772	9,597	2,559	5,366	1,025
Horses.....	1,189,734	1,568,967	1,752,523	1,170,506	941,767
Sheep.....	220,352	208,650	241,995	224,605	183,145
Other animals.....	41,235	53,169	31,278	82,457	52,579
Total animals, living....	1,808,399	2,100,631	2,140,692	1,647,206	1,281,319
Bones, crude, and bone dust, etc.....	94,958	77,892	50,967	91,434	130,736
Bristles.....	98,921	112,788	95,530	124,834	77,998
Eggs.....	67,559	88,937	143,184	214,994	239,127
Feathers.....	39,933	28,198	14,935	33,306	18,509
Fur skins, not dressed.....	2,795,820	3,307,225	2,933,734	2,883,239	2,674,418
Fur skins, wholly or partially dressed.....	1,136,949	1,110,244	733,476	989,160	642,264
Grease, degreas and oleostearine.....	52,234	76,810	59,585	47,745	55,511
Grease, rough.....	228,111	303,907	376,811	698,367	643,391
Hair, cleaned or uncleaned.....	53,571	59,834	48,015	77,277	57,054
Hair, horse.....	40,054	51,771	63,202	65,862	61,658

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
II. Animals and their produce—con.					
Hatters' furs .....	—	—	—	—	—
Hides and skins, raw .....	—	—	—	—	—
Honey..... lb.	88,832	84,554	316,498	605,049	264,689
Milk, condensed..... "	109,515	112,505	71,647	1,138,772	861,735
Oils, animal..... gal.	31,258	41,357	32,176	29,589	26,181
Provisions, viz—					
Butter..... lb.	413,369	143,451	276,130	738,200	929,684
Cheese..... "	312,629	368,631	362,111	590,475	584,188
Lard and lard compound, etc..... lb.	1,299,784	7,958,460	6,262,974	12,390,175	13,367,719
Meats, viz—					
Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides..... lb.	4,228,396	7,083,142	5,176,202	7,307,949	5,883,462
Beef, salted..... "	1,155,569	2,374,515	2,269,554	2,057,986	1,306,607
Canned meats and canned poultry and game .... lb.	890,199	753,008	287,450	300,719	347,587
Extracts of meats, fluid beef, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mutton and lamb, fresh. lb.	102,064	403,242	1,036,289	1,250,961	1,431,206
Pork..... "	5,028,847	10,726,109	7,676,498	8,966,365	10,519,037
Poultry and game.....	—	—	—	—	—
Other meats..... lb.	1,019,121	2,258,351	1,760,186	2,105,275	1,355,419
Total meats.....	—	—	—	—	—
Rennet.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sausage casings.....	—	—	—	—	—
Silk, raw, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Wax, bees..... lb.	36,216	31,947	38,892	61,159	42,781
Wool..... "	7,617,211	6,311,837	3,928,791	6,129,216	5,683,948
Other articles.....	—	—	—	—	—
III. Fisheries produce, .... totals.	—	—	—	—	—
Anchovies and sardines...boxes.	—	—	—	2,851,718	3,206,452
Cod, haddock, ling and pollock, all kinds..... lb.	8,994,082	20,143,479	14,053,909	18,372,577	18,479,144
Halibut..... "	896,265	1,183,224	792,345	1,228,082	1,109,011
Herrings..... "	13,315,296	13,756,047	9,848,777	14,525,146	6,403,542
Lobsters.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mackerel..... lb.	20,904	18,497	11,879	5,960	8,359
Oysters.....	—	—	—	—	—
Salmon..... lb.	819,153	1,438,542	1,477,783	575,778	613,704
Sea-fish, other..... "	122,630	43,099	89,021	152,068	280,481
Other fish, fresh, pickled, smoked, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total fish.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fish oil—					
Cod..... gal.	73,491	104,308	103,922	93,956	160,832
Cod-liver..... "	11,403	25,668	13,977	28,079	23,857
Seal..... "	88,276	42,341	54,665	54,428	44,036
Other..... "	101,297	78,429	38,384	72,836	58,857
Total fish oils..... "	274,467	250,746	210,948	249,299	287,632
Other articles of the fisheries....	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
II. Animals and their produce	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
—con.					
Hatters' furs.....	49,343	58,524	50,758	71,496	44,410
Hides and skins, raw.....	5,147,073	6,552,319	5,677,425	4,635,466	5,049,830
Honey.....	8,418	7,489	20,062	34,319	19,899
Milk, condensed.....	7,469	7,987	4,846	87,998	66,178
Oils, animal.....	19,530	26,686	18,016	16,257	13,580
Provisions, viz—					
Butter.....	94,884	34,944	69,216	169,063	224,265
Cheese.....	52,402	65,309	72,934	119,442	110,985
Lard and lard compound, etc.....	108,649	678,073	600,184	1,128,381	1,301,573
Meats, viz—					
Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides.....	484,442	776,442	645,667	852,301	736,162
Beef, salted.....	50,893	111,862	92,205	95,937	76,070
Canned meats and canned poultry and game.....	109,696	92,586	39,376	46,134	54,419
Extracts of meats, fluid beef, etc.....	85,778	87,073	50,337	83,921	61,600
Mutton and lamb, fresh.....	7,246	21,362	49,247	86,714	109,999
Pork.....	343,445	785,905	622,115	704,779	863,535
Poultry and game.....	35,028	39,791	40,930	51,035	48,849
Other meats.....	106,553	240,220	221,045	236,032	156,840
Total meats.....	1,223,081	2,155,241	1,760,922	2,156,853	2,107,474
Rennet.....	65,151	65,294	38,764	85,643	64,271
Sausage casings.....	71,595	83,844	68,697	112,379	110,683
Silk, raw, etc.....	454,200	456,060	338,062	468,726	388,126
Wax, bees'.....	12,677	11,174	12,709	20,209	15,160
Wool.....	1,553,431	1,489,268	853,152	1,407,274	1,042,662
Other articles.....	125,614	298,122	199,817	299,274	209,565
III. Fisheries produce. . . . totals.	1,503,960	2,049,103	1,659,091	1,941,686	1,709,349
Anchovies and sardines.....	135,224	136,984	116,406	172,013	200,967
Cod, haddock, ling and pollock, all kinds.....	384,083	892,630	684,707	851,866	690,436
Halibut.....	40,572	53,978	36,666	53,748	46,532
Herrings.....	184,237	243,876	179,319	243,425	141,190
Lobsters.....	86,261	59,048	29,591	5,398	41,753
Mackerel.....	2,142	1,914	1,074	590	915
Oysters.....	358,991	350,701	325,688	349,619	301,553
Salmon.....	55,492	62,022	91,144	37,181	37,753
Seafish, other.....	7,057	3,903	6,042	9,112	10,228
Other fish, fresh, pickled, smoked, etc.....	89,865	121,507	91,461	99,656	89,758
Total fish.....	1,343,924	1,925,663	1,562,098	1,822,608	1,561,085
Fish oil—					
Cod.....	46,101	34,884	33,715	31,633	55,875
Cod-liver.....	10,743	13,235	7,453	10,546	12,056
Seal.....	37,253	13,431	16,884	21,767	21,377
Other.....	32,769	23,069	13,616	21,519	23,325
Total fish oils.....	126,866	84,619	71,668	85,465	112,633
Other articles of the fisheries ..	33,170	38,821	25,325	33,613	35,631

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
iv. Forest produce.....totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Corkwood.....	-	-	-	-	-
D Shovel handles.....	-	-	-	-	-
Felloes of hickory wood, rough sawn to shape only, etc....	-	-	-	-	-
Handle, heading, stave and shingle bolts.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory billets and hickory sawn to shape for spokes and wheels.....	-	-	-	-	-
Hickory and oak spokes, etc. ..	-	-	-	-	-
Hubs for wheels, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ivory nuts, vegetable.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fence posts and railroad ties. .	-	-	-	-	-
Logs and round unmanufactured timber.....	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber and timber, planks and boards, etc., viz—					
Boards, planks, deals, etc. M. ft.	127,552	60,111	42,799	83,629	57,955
Cherry, chestnut, etc.... ft.	7,816,822	9,660,829	9,285,739	16,050,649	8,599,741
Mahogany..... M. ft.	642	1,752	1,597	1,640	1,228
Oak..... "	36,819	32,852	35,761	54,543	32,220
Pitch pine..... "	20,586	22,576	40,192	68,946	42,317
Timber, hewn and sawed....	-	-	-	-	-
Shingle..... M.	8,910	10,301	4,642	5,052	5,556
Staves..... "	5,377	6,622	5,101	7,965	4,919
Walnut..... M. ft.	794	1,003	709	608	493
White ash..... "	1,834	1,715	1,581	2,063	1,234
Other lumber and timber....	-	-	-	-	-
Total lumber and timber.	-	-	-	-	-
Wood for fuel..... cord.	38,351	38,991	26,680	37,478	40,961
Other articles of the forest....	-	-	-	-	-
v. Manufactures..... totals.	-	-	-	-	-
Ale, beer and porter.... gal.	628,882	768,437	746,363	1,096,256	894,589
Ale, ginger.....	-	-	-	-	-
Antiseptic surgical dressing....	-	-	-	-	-
Asphaltum or asphalt.... cwt.	112,428	158,273	263,017	311,212	352,285
Baking powder..... lb.	407,860	491,180	292,603	448,480	475,666
Balls, cues and racks for bage- telle tables.....	-	-	-	-	-
Baskets.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belting, all kinds, except rubber and leather.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belts, surgical, trusses and sus- pensory bandages.....	-	-	-	-	-
Belts, all kinds, n.e.s.....	-	-	-	-	-
Bells.....	-	-	-	-	-
Billiard tables..... NO.	587	482	555	1,451	729
Binder twine..... lb.	11,404,052	14,762,545	15,676,309	14,207,938	14,936,861
Binder twine, articles for the manufacture of.....	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
iv. Forest produce.....totals.	6,191,453	6,120,184	5,869,481	10,126,865	6,325,963
Corkwood .....	79,095	75,252	49,254	107,638	69,182
D Shovel handles .....	52,735	35,675	40,940	67,633	42,948
Felloes of hickory wood, rough sawn to shape only, etc.....	19,531	26,744	25,849	49,647	29,175
Handle, heading, stave and shingle bolts.....	31,572	43,356	55,480	119,647	33,489
Hickory billets and hickory sawn to shape for spokes and wheels.....	10,794	16,514	13,689	57,470	36,115
Hickory and oak spokes, etc....	126,275	108,100	150,604	249,752	99,369
Hubs for wheels, etc.....	31,960	14,359	12,090	52,896	54,562
Ivory nuts, vegetable.....	21,411	27,009	22,459	44,023	22,893
Fence posts and railroad ties...	376,014	508,696	291,966	599,544	644,355
Logs and round unmanufactured timber.....	479,791	889,571	410,264	526,182	579,833
Lumber and timber, planks and boards, etc., viz—					
Boards, planks, deals, etc....	2,347,614	1,251,151	1,029,339	2,116,881	1,212,036
Cherry, chestnut, etc.....	318,330	420,524	390,965	684,252	388,134
Mahogany.....	78,659	197,476	184,450	213,339	140,070
Oak.....	1,200,981	1,239,259	1,395,210	2,173,793	1,380,415
Pitch pine.....	405,733	565,474	1,288,791	2,170,143	1,049,668
Timber, hewn and sawed....	145,338	189,418	40,409	190,685	59,340
Shingles.....	16,590	21,311	10,362	12,921	14,345
Staves.....	135,893	198,835	204,793	344,739	174,346
Walnut.....	34,211	43,246	38,821	34,370	23,529
White ash.....	69,912	72,034	80,552	106,499	61,573
Other lumber and timber....	93,537	75,988	57,740	59,377	57,502
Total lumber and timber.	4,846,798	4,274,716	4,721,432	8,106,999	4,560,958
Wood for fuel.....	111,328	96,021	72,592	128,747	125,142
Other articles of the forest....	4,149	4,171	2,862	16,687	27,942
v. Manufactures.....totals.	165,542,614	187,823,189	165,782,043	235,213,916	186,172,545
Ale, beer and porter.....	323,708	413,475	413,156	630,935	531,174
Ale, ginger.....	9,782	14,774	12,725	19,696	19,059
Antiseptic surgical dressing....	58,578	69,161	71,556	115,235	75,899
Asphaltum or asphalt.....	133,615	172,641	239,811	327,407	337,289
Baking powder.....	122,745	138,585	83,443	128,427	135,041
Balls, cues and racks for baga- telle tables.....	3,978	8,082	8,860	14,511	9,334
Baskets.....	53,860	57,879	55,456	78,697	63,202
Belting, all kinds, except rubber and leather.....	66,321	76,543	72,909	138,535	150,985
Belts, surgical, trusses and sus- pensory bandages.....	30,447	25,392	20,666	33,537	27,210
Belts, all kinds, n.e.s.....	66,031	87,568	78,542	102,480	121,205
Bells.....	80,251	109,129	74,729	101,210	90,706
Billiard tables.....	34,809	32,916	28,793	56,773	48,644
Binder twine.....	1,294,553	1,650,741	1,647,780	1,607,810	1,469,894
Binder twine, articles for the manufacture of.....	60,621	67,578	268,000	31,705	12,909

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Blacking, shoe and shoemakers' ink, etc. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Blueing, laundry, all kinds. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Boats. .... No.	483	511	354	520	487
Bolsters and pillows. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Bolting cloths. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Books, periodicals and other printed matter. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Boot, shoe and stay laces. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Boots, shoes and slippers, except rubber and leather. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Braces, suspenders and parts of.	-	-	-	-	-
Brass and manufactures of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Bricks, tiles and manufactures of clay, n.e.s. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Bricks, fire. .... M.	19,328	24,975	15,883	-	-
British gum, dextrine, sizing cream, etc. .... lb.	1,824,773	1,735,458	1,392,407	1,378,292	632,236
Brooms and brushes. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Buttons. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Candles. .... lb.	771,219	677,320	441,204	467,645	416,966
Canvas for sails and bicycle tires	-	-	-	-	-
Cane, reed or rattan, split or manufactured. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Carbons over 6-in. in circumference for mfrs. .... No.	174,566	353,840	383,011	654,920	6,663
Carriages, all kinds, railway cars, trucks, bicycles, and parts of. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets, n.e.s. <sup>2</sup> .... yd.	5,363	1,681	-	1,970	580
Carpet sweepers .... No.	7,186	7,230	7,684	13,948	156
Cash registers. .... "	1,638	1,631	1,076	933	535
Celluloid and manufactures of..	-	-	-	-	-
Cement. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Chalk, prepared. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Chicory, kiln dried, roasted or ground. .... lb.	242,562	239,980	161,328	195,622	215,190
Church vestments. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Clocks, clock cases, springs and movements. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Clothes wringers. .... No.	9,319	7,578	8,601	13,660	12,772
Cloths, not rubbered or made waterproof for mfrs. .... yd.	252,646	121,236	19,352	-	-
Coal tar and coal pitch, etc. gal.	2,724,982	2,794,687	2,150,845	3,637,044	2,707,132
Cocoa carpeting, mats and matting. ....	-	-	-	-	-
Cocoa, desiccated. .... lb.	49,895	116,988	40,444	110,575	196,154
Cocoa paste, chocolate paste, etc. .... lb.	2,544,471	2,696,428	2,285,594	3,114,620	3,058,051
Coffee, roasted or ground, extracts of, etc. .... lb.	575,795	592,497	462,738	632,575	770,689

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Carpets, other, are included under the head of wool and mfrs. of.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
v. Manufactures—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Blacking, shoe and shoemakers' ink, etc. ....	86,979	86,413	64,470	95,561	82,269
Blueing, laundry, all kinds. ....	24,899	26,826	23,535	28,713	31,791
Boats. ....	39,114	90,795	48,604	24,936	20,257
Bolsters and pillows. ....	12,538	9,911	11,548	—	—
Bolting cloths. ....	8,047	17,593	18,118	12,174	12,474
Books, periodicals and other printed matter. ....	2,576,177	2,951,965	2,593,819	3,915,621	3,602,857
Boot, shoe and stay laces. ....	127,309	132,909	134,019	185,579	175,411
Boots, shoes and slippers, except rubber and leather. ....	114,374	100,340	108,636	110,685	101,923
Braces, suspenders and parts of	73,144	84,782	76,111	69,527	45,571
Brass and manufactures of. ....	1,340,349	1,785,005	1,834,014	2,173,349	1,507,711
Bricks, tiles and manufactures of clay, n.e.s. ....	369,561	460,410	421,501	440,209	464,576
Bricks, fire. ....	392,195	539,962	349,185	639,347	350,457
British gum, dextrine, sizing cream, etc. ....	71,602	59,612	44,283	41,213	21,706
Brooms and brushes. ....	296,412	286,187	275,426	376,123	287,912
Buttons. ....	328,604	285,749	256,508	392,362	275,221
Candles. ....	86,399	77,948	54,687	65,873	57,078
Canvas for sails and bicycles tires	19,647	24,960	14,367	<sup>3</sup>	<sup>3</sup>
Cane, reed or rattan, split or manufactured. ....	40,150	54,815	50,115	43,891	37,704
Carbons over 6-in. in circumference for mfrs. ....	24,512	70,540	74,992	128,465	55,080
Carriages, all kinds, railway cars, trucks, bicycles and parts of. ....	1,201,744	1,837,457	1,055,535	1,707,289	1,330,312
Carpets, n.e.s. <sup>2</sup> ....	1,907	879	—	622	234
Carpets sweepers. ....	14,712	15,928	14,632	24,845	1,131
Cash registers. ....	244,299	237,834	147,303	174,853	111,528
Celluloid and manufactures of. ....	130,432	112,517	120,886	174,227	166,755
Cement. ....	1,263,828	995,731	540,006	871,169	481,875
Chalk, prepared. ....	20,896	23,853	17,446	24,122	24,066
Chicory, kiln dried, roasted or ground. ....	9,852	12,266	6,857	9,025	10,140
Church vestments. ....	18,395	23,501	13,974	28,687	29,181
Clocks, clock cases, springs, and movements. ....	307,484	343,087	259,676	359,632	315,287
Clothes wringers. ....	20,137	19,538	22,949	30,524	31,057
Cloths, not rubbered or made waterproof for mfrs. ....	50,461	23,153	3,148	—	—
Coal tar and coal pitch. ....	150,141	154,628	114,071	182,971	131,761
Cocoa carpeting, mats and matting. ....	11,289	4,855	9,948	12,341	9,568
Cocoa, desiccated. ....	4,323	8,518	2,784	10,947	13,740
Cocoa paste, chocolate paste, etc. ....	540,145	575,096	521,951	784,024	708,351
Coffee, roasted or ground, extracts of, etc. ....	83,783	85,458	65,233	93,484	116,808

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Carpets, other, are included under the head of wool and mfrs. of.<sup>3</sup> Included with flax mfrs.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Coke..... ton.	371,593	480,222	400,536	619,269	466,292
Collars and cuffs.....	—	—	—	—	—
Combs, dress and toilet.....	—	—	—	—	—
Copper and manufactures of. . .	—	—	—	—	—
Cordage of all kinds..... lb.	2,088,387	2,296,804	1,391,974	2,298,696	1,711,417
Corks and other manufactures of cork bark.....	—	—	—	—	—
Corsets, corset clasps, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Costumes and scenery, theatrical	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton waste, etc..... lb.	6,976,765	9,548,458	4,791,994	4,536,921	3,689,782
Cotton wool or raw cotton. "	56,682,675	68,001,047	61,462,760	52,255,231	65,316,000
Cotton yarns..... "	1,053,180	1,192,635	760,851	1,104,163	963,276
Crapes.....	—	—	—	—	—
Curtains and shams.....	—	—	—	—	—
Dressing, harness and leather..	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, medicines.....	—	—	—	—	—
Duck for belting and hose.....	—	—	—	—	—
Earthenware and chinaware....	—	—	—	—	—
Elastic, round or flat.....	—	—	—	—	—
Electric apparatus, motors, etc.	—	—	—	—	—
Electric light carbons and carbon points... M.	3,687	5,670	3,142	4,260	4,005
Embroideries, n.e.s.....	—	—	—	—	—
Emery wheels and manufactures of emery.....	—	—	—	—	—
Express parcels.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fancy goods.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fertilizers.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fibreware.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fireworks.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fish hooks, nets, seines, etc....	—	—	—	—	—
Flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, wood, iron or other material.....	—	—	—	—	—
Fur and manufactures of fur...	—	—	—	—	—
Glass and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Glove fasteners, metal, eyelet hooks and eyelets, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Gloves and mitts.....	—	—	—	—	—
Gold, silver and manufactures of	—	—	—	—	—
Grease, axle..... lb.	883,889	1,629,767	1,364,447	2,666,118	2,661,048
Gunpowder and other explosives	—	—	—	—	—
Gutta percha, india-rubber and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Gutta percha, crude rubber, etc..... lb.	5,474,911	5,891,141	5,471,117	8,506,620	6,125,854
Hair and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hats, caps and bonnets.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hatters' bands (not cords), bindings, tips and sides, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Coke.....	807,842	1,311,375	1,132,680	2,166,036	1,136,624
Collars and cuffs.....	180,642	189,703	130,470	184,268	164,817
Combs, dress and toilet.....	196,804	238,516	234,911	298,369	191,357
Copper and manufactures of. . .	2,042,429	3,102,157	3,066,571	3,363,657	2,469,646
Cordage of all kinds.....	232,171	262,231	185,225	297,898	204,192
Corks and other manufactures of cork bark.....	126,984	188,514	146,985	256,373	176,531
Corsets, corset clasps, etc.....	100,167	115,956	105,744	165,809	232,250
Costumes and scenery, theatrical	15,440	20,871	13,371	17,699	7,958
Cotton, manufactures of. . . . .	8,284,340	9,491,803	9,427,428	16,559,295	11,469,095
Cotton waste.....	422,207	613,100	253,169	265,865	203,411
Cotton wool or raw cotton. . . .	5,617,044	7,626,625	6,631,489	6,096,487	6,615,291
Cotton yarns.....	322,812	388,153	282,761	500,575	374,215
Crapes.....	16,430	13,303	10,152	12,514	9,617
Curtains and shams. . . . .	567,950	634,191	527,690	768,996	489,466
Dressing, harness and leather. .	2	2	2	2	2
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, medicines.....	6,377,305	7,679,876	6,632,247	9,651,021	9,419,899
Duck for belting and hose.....	89,067	118,337	58,366	74,443	73,603
Earthenware and chinaware....	1,636,214	1,692,359	1,422,880	2,190,784	1,716,887
Elastic, round or flat.....	112,903	118,362	105,766	162,077	136,158
Electric apparatus, motors, etc.	2,758,357	3,459,531	2,451,180	2,900,273	1,950,974
Electric light carbons and carbon points.....	67,110	48,217	30,566	44,900	45,232
Embroideries, n.e.s.....	68,645	81,982	85,637	105,910	77,671
Emery wheels and manufactures of emery.....	33,250	42,080	41,086	57,760	47,700
Express parcels.....	995,785	1,065,380	847,802	1,208,267	1,308,151
Fancy goods.....	3,068,788	3,365,892	2,638,020	3,279,469	2,817,818
Fertilizers. . . . .	140,600	174,384	170,875	285,889	361,614
Fibreware.....	25,308	44,570	34,321	55,047	31,491
Fireworks.....	23,346	29,497	29,186	52,249	50,400
Fish hooks, nets, seines, etc....	754,143	694,415	529,319	1,052,241	875,078
Flax, hemp, jute and manufactures of.....	2,502,406	3,080,422	2,840,851	3,900,597	2,447,512
Furniture, wood, iron or other material.....	693,994	743,750	562,203	811,284	681,265
Fur and manufactures of fur....	168,251	286,655	281,671	429,795	296,821
Glass and manufactures of.....	1,948,969	2,673,013	2,114,689	2,955,836	2,258,020
Glove fasteners, metal, eyelet hooks and eyelets, etc.....	132,517	151,573	135,492	187,763	153,812
Gloves and mitts.....	980,883	1,165,636	1,228,185	2,002,527	1,340,018
Gold, silver and manufactures of	502,302	554,727	431,102	563,820	449,154
Grease, axle.....	31,259	64,515	54,877	112,678	109,871
Gunpowder and other explosives	411,704	596,174	519,368	1,098,716	724,557
Gutta percha, india-rubber and manufactures of.....	816,787	771,895	594,671	898,124	901,575
Gutta percha, crude rubber, etc.....	2,723,283	2,775,722	2,446,372	3,329,299	2,485,073
Hair and manufactures of. . . .	28,967	31,653	26,530	63,973	144,193
Hats, caps and bonnets.....	2,221,661	2,277,432	2,182,152	2,659,810	2,275,163
Hatters' bands (not cords), bindings, tips and sides, etc.....	128,684	175,249	67,126	81,651	54,993

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.      <sup>2</sup> Included with blacking, etc.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
v. Manufactures—con.					
Ink .....	—	—	—	—	—
Iron and steel and mfs. of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Ivory, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Jellies, jams and preserves. lb.	1,366,323	1,837,046	1,694,584	2,836,838	2,415,438
Jewelry.....	—	—	—	—	—
Junk and oakum..... cwt.	15,168	16,408	10,412	16,679	14,717
Jute, cloth, not coloured, etc. yd.	21,105,204	18,696,841	11,554,630	17,390,155	17,751,427
Jute, flax or hemp yarn, plain, dyed or coloured, etc... lb.	2,882,089	3,313,277	3,220,912	3,147,574	1,582,601
Lead and manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and manufactures of...	—	—	—	—	—
Lime .....	98,676	134,334	88,919	129,379	153,934
Lime juice and other fruit juices .....	17,189	20,475	20,919	44,024	32,123
Lithographic presses .....	—	—	—	—	—
Machine card clothing.....	—	—	—	—	—
Magic lanterns and slides for..	—	—	—	—	—
Malt, extract of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Marble, manufactures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mattresses.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mats and rugs .....	—	—	—	—	—
Metals and manufactures of...	—	—	—	—	—
Mineral substances, manufac- tures of.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mucilage, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—
Musical instruments.....	—	—	—	—	—
Mustard and mustard cake, etc.	—	—	—	—	—
Newspapers and magazines.....	—	—	—	—	—
Noils.....	—	—	—	—	—
Oil cake and meal and cotton seed cake and meal.... cwt.	35,298	20,611	25,628	39,391	44,774
Oils, cocoanut and palm... gal.	269,487	259,329	160,182	224,987	336,854
Oils, other .....	—	—	—	—	—
Oiled cloth, all kinds, cork mat- ting and linoleum.....	—	—	—	—	—
Optical, philosophical, photo- graphic and mathematical instruments .....	—	—	—	—	—
Packages.....	—	—	—	—	—
Paints and colours.....	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and manufactures of....	—	—	—	—	—
Pencils, lead.....	—	—	—	—	—
Pens, penholders and rulers...	—	—	—	—	—
Perfumery, non-alcoholic.....	—	—	—	—	—
Photographic dry plates.....	—	—	—	—	—
Picture and photograph frames.	—	—	—	—	—
Pitch and tar pine.... gal.	283,147	137,856	149,994	1,836,777	1,421,713
Plaits, straw, tuscan and grass.....	—	—	—	—	—
Plaster of Paris.....	—	—	—	—	—
Plates, engraved on wood or metal.....	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Ink .....	158,724	155,496	123,693	158,586	149,192
Iron and steel and mfrs. of....	41,969,298	44,573,016	44,055,263	62,913,638	41,234,810
Ivory, manufactures of.....	84,007	112,309	98,879	105,431	102,900
Jellies, jams and preserves....	103,352	138,580	129,373	234,905	138,440
Jewelry .....	827,413	888,879	925,353	1,142,704	1,000,592
Junk and oakum.....	50,399	50,812	40,984	65,624	51,009
Jute cloth, not coloured, etc...	847,894	843,850	714,864	1,134,995	846,944
Jute, flax or hemp yarn, plain, dyed or coloured, etc.....	218,798	290,892	359,156	299,344	146,655
Lead and manufactures of....	261,555	412,197	416,793	485,081	301,098
Leather and manufactures of...	2,642,437	3,003,429	2,859,395	3,750,568	3,116,322
Lime.....	71,588	93,630	67,573	99,611	106,263
Lime juice and other fruit juices .....	17,826	24,369	21,501	47,784	31,979
Lithographic presses.....	19,735	61,684	54,180	2	2
Machine card clothing .....	27,824	35,307	14,666	26,087	19,632
Magic lanterns and slides for...	7,972	11,770	7,668	42,533	207,547
Malt, extract of.....	10,072	10,703	11,916	22,814	36,786
Marble, manufactures of....	52,019	74,044	88,300	126,600	83,268
Mattresses.....	5,550	6,808	4,477	10,314	6,583
Mats and rugs.....	290,479	363,797	415,160	21,763	3,124
Metals and manufactures of...	2,029,385	2,367,677	2,352,560	2,757,996	2,407,663
Mineral substances, manufac- tures of.....	160,771	190,939	157,895	231,450	218,525
Mucilage, etc.....	18,503	23,928	15,309	22,212	25,327
Musical instruments.....	453,491	535,224	587,886	913,127	797,404
Mustard and mustard cake, etc.	114,200	117,564	88,638	136,578	145,307
Newspapers and magazines....	225,154	314,363	271,210	470,024	641,483
Noils.....	302,219	291,127	331,199	496,859	470,664
Oil cake and meal and cotton seed cake and meal.....	46,991	26,784	34,179	55,319	61,676
Oils, cocoanut and palm.....	144,441	155,183	123,590	141,756	195,150
Oils, other.....	289,420	345,190	386,311	913,285	502,663
Oiled cloths, all kinds, cork matting and linoleum.....	771,443	915,088	936,698	1,168,197	908,776
Optical, philosophical, photo- graphic and mathematical instruments .....	308,824	357,961	278,737	649,806	630,401
Packages.....	787,463	932,197	1,036,440	2,074,775	1,889,514
Paints and colours .....	1,277,420	1,170,869	876,935	1,181,531	884,991
Paper and manufactures of....	2,950,752	3,148,158	2,616,355	3,987,981	3,651,031
Pencils, lead.....	172,629	175,884	145,735	199,570	203,410
Pens, penholders and rulers...	160,259	180,203	155,082	239,936	203,711
Perfumery, non-alcoholic....	100,641	122,798	113,089	194,883	179,061
Photographic dry plates.....	54,273	57,609	40,979	42,232	31,894
Picture and photograph frames.	88,649	99,333	73,447	99,813	83,106
Pitch and tar, pine.....	23,098	14,032	16,657	89,560	66,322
Plaits, straw, tuscan and grass.....	168,855	160,656	146,317	158,686	180,950
Plaster of Paris.....	40,324	45,541	59,983	53,109	70,614
Plates, engraved on wood or metal .....	12,015	14,887	15,913	32,373	36,901

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.<sup>2</sup> Included with iron and steel and manufactures of.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Pocketbooks, purses, tobacco pouches, etc.	—	—	—	—	—
Polish or composition, knife or other.	—	—	—	—	—
Pomades . . . . . lb.	4,399	4,496	4,112	5,424	2,963
Post office parcels.	—	—	—	—	—
Precious stones, polished, etc.	—	—	—	—	—
Printing presses, machines and parts.	—	—	—	—	—
Rags, cotton, linen, jute, etc.	1,116,215	1,697,801	156,102	323,453	256,617
Regalia and badges.	—	—	—	—	—
Resin . . . . . cwt.	170,681	188,752	144,749	214,221	171,737
Ribbons . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Rugs, railway and traveling.	—	—	—	—	—
Sand, glass, emery and flint paper.	—	—	—	—	—
Sauces, catsups and soy. . . gal.	141,302	145,129	114,256	225,406	180,818
Ships, vessels and repairs on.	—	—	—	—	—
Signs of any material and letters for signs.	—	—	—	—	—
Silk and manufactures of.	—	—	—	—	—
Slate . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Soap . . . . . lb.	—	—	—	—	—
Spices . . . . . lb.	2,932,650	3,628,605	2,159,538	3,265,291	3,312,912
Spectacles, eye-glasses, frames, etc.	—	—	—	—	—
Spirits . . . . . gal.	2,253,589	1,994,911	1,581,765	2,172,490	2,111,383
Starch . . . . . lb.	1,020,554	1,030,105	1,020,134	1,253,673	1,575,760
Stearic acid . . . . . "	56,908	179,051	98,493	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>
Stockinettes for manufacture of rubber boots.	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, manufactures of.	—	—	—	—	—
Straw, manufactures of.	—	—	—	—	—
Sugar and syrups . . . . . lb.	349,724,776	452,121,711	312,738,272	469,074,783	484,137,456
Candy and confectionery.	1,989,409	2,297,949	2,220,931	3,130,896	2,988,562
Glucose and saccharine. . . "	339,155	2,237,879	2,672,049	5,960,431	6,291,533
Molasses . . . . . gal.	5,247,049	5,484,436	2,755,689	5,318,751	4,460,981
Surgical and dental instruments.	—	—	—	—	—
Tape lines . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Teeth, artificial. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Tin and manufactures of.	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco and mfrs. of. . . . . lb.	529,883	622,608	574,845	772,013	580,483
Tobacco pipes.	—	—	—	—	—
Trawls and trawling spoons.	—	—	—	—	—
Trunks and valises, hat boxes, etc.	—	—	—	—	—
Turpentine, spirits of. . . . . gal.	802,414	898,100	453,594	870,401	908,740
Twine, manufactures of. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—
Umbrellas, parasols and sun-shades.	—	—	—	—	—
Unenumerated.	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with drugs, dyes, etc.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Pocketbooks, purses, tobacco pouches, etc. ....	208,867	202,902	169,233	292,984	236,973
Polish or composition, knife or other. ....	58,677	67,674	62,683	108,038	88,155
Pomades. ....	6,063	5,921	5,084	8,760	3,978
Post office parcels. ....	596,081	607,752	474,614	641,306	706,462
Precious stones, polished, etc..	82,215	85,877	230,361	230,891	135,927
Printing presses, machines and parts. ....	673,497	785,598	538,009	2	2
Rags, cotton, linen, jute, etc. ....	324,747	361,722	314,690	760,797	521,095
Regalia and badges. ....	10,198	11,422	9,510	22,396	32,674
Resin. ....	259,839	349,115	288,616	454,489	311,820
Ribbons. ....	1,095,072	1,150,332	1,141,276	1,721,237 <sup>3</sup>	1,342,054 <sup>3</sup>
Rugs, railway and traveling. ....	52,504	51,578	26,414		
Sand, glass, emery and flint paper. ....	85,046	106,330	97,978	110,496	105,029
Sauces, catsups and soy. ....	116,039	124,660	98,895	167,186	141,857
Ships, vessels and repairs on. ....	200,008	178,865	132,410	310,053	290,626
Signs of any material and letters for signs. ....	49,556	66,237	51,391	71,129	59,906
Silk and manufactures of. ....	4,379,401	4,331,352	3,450,373	4,811,025	4,275,694
Slate. ....	93,228	112,941	95,520	131,083	124,065
Soap. ....	431,802	499,256	445,295	610,841	684,276
Spices. ....	274,933	306,705	203,627	295,403	258,083
Spectacles, eye-glasses, frames, etc. ....	57,994	62,242	53,921	68,027	61,774
Spirits. ....	2,060,668	2,192,771	1,927,098	2,799,532	2,734,553
Starch. ....	41,070	40,686	34,715	50,319	60,813
Stearic acid. ....	4,981	17,050	10,550	<sup>4</sup>	<sup>4</sup>
Stockinettes for manufacture of rubber boots. ....	66,804	72,634	51,982	103,274	76,148
Stone, manufactures of. ....	239,705	271,880	224,595	342,663	320,846
Straw, manufactures of. ....	72,374	67,742	56,733	101,403	56,599
Sugar and syrups. ....	8,612,179	10,288,671	6,448,903	10,467,262	12,494,113
Candy and confectionery. ....	262,632	303,956	272,665	387,941	400,156
Glucose and saccharine. ....	7,751	43,001	59,536	129,195	145,184
Molasses. ....	1,029,056	1,090,411	515,354	962,603	898,825
Surgical and dental instruments	156,050	197,841	154,667	159,120	195,191
Tape lines. ....	23,867	28,446	23,249	26,549	11,864
Teeth, artificial. ....	36,054	105,194	68,080	89,951	93,198
Tin and manufactures of. ....	2,789,693	3,334,314	2,717,150	4,056,387	2,983,996
Tobacco and manufactures of. ....	602,045	715,319	688,041	848,300	733,134
Tobacco pipes. ....	414,798	440,297	345,649	663,649	631,993
Trawls and trawling spoons. ....	58,537	49,108	27,267	42,646	40,139
Trunks and valises, hat boxes, etc. ....	87,460	102,289	65,998	44,133	40,307
Turpentine, spirits of. ....	459,912	603,044	295,200	562,125	412,818
Twine, manufactures of. ....	24,900	33,527	26,561	64,796	36,249
Umbrellas, parasols and sun-shades. ....	54,003	53,174	53,513	114,544	100,836
Unenumerated. ....	95,937	125,052	162,408	284,724	244,960

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with iron and steel. <sup>3</sup> Included with wool and mfrs. of.<sup>4</sup> Included with drugs, dyes, etc.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>v. Manufactures—con.</b>					
Varnish, lacquers, japans, etc. .... gal.	84,077	88,552	53,933	78,782	73,973
Vinegar. .... "	94,039	103,147	94,205	143,012	126,196
Watches, watch cases, movements, glasses, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Wax, manufactures of. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Webbing, elastic. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Whips, thongs and lashes. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Window cornices, poles, shades, rollers. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Wine, non-sparkling. .... gal.	522,314	548,027	412,866	611,373	573,172
Wine, sparkling. .... doz.	28,547	36,719	29,986	42,397	35,789
Wood and manufactures of. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Wool and manufactures of. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Yarns, n.e.s. .... lb.	194,524	205,013	129,874	213,403	143,305
Zinc and manufactures of. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Other manufactured articles. ....	—	—	—	—	—
<b>vi. Mineral produce. .... totals.</b>	—	—	—	—	—
Clays. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Coal, anthracite and dust. ton.	2,604,137	2,200,863	2,014,846	3,091,159	3,059,663
Coal, bituminous. ....	4,176,274	4,495,550	3,807,604	7,640,121	6,763,352
Coal dust, n.e.s. .... "	650,261	747,251	627,725	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup>
Emery, in bulk, crushed or ground. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Gravel and sand. .... ton.	85,339	116,500	171,700	266,704	132,158
Lithographic stones, not engraved. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Marble, sawn only. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Marble, rough, not hammered or chiselled. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Mineral and aerated waters. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Minerals, viz—					
Alumina or oxide of aluminium. .... cwt.	52,481	76,074	82,045	92,675	30,607
Litharge. ....	17,865	10,165	13,311	19,052	12,117
Other minerals. ....	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Oils, mineral—</b>					
Coal and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined. .... gal.	10,284,053	9,255,200	6,879,494	6,925,457	10,610,882
Oils, products of petroleum "	879,438	1,633,309	1,595,897	1,834,615	1,473,146
Oils, lubricating, composed wholly or in part of petroleum. .... gal.	1,609,220	1,907,029	1,902,702	3,262,846	2,319,710
Oils, other. .... "	22,523,621	19,828,872	13,267,768	24,921,800	36,805,449
Ores of metals, all kinds, including cobalt ore. .... cwt.	16,157,228	17,678,691	17,408,995	21,208,207	22,102,589
Phosphate rock. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Precious stones in the rough. ....	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with coal, bituminous.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—con.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
v. Manufactures—con.					
Varnish, lacquers, japans, etc.....	148,082	168,345	105,859	143,261	131,537
Vinegar.....	31,584	29,376	30,088	40,545	38,385
Watches, watch cases, movements, glasses, etc.....	896,704	935,388	811,488	962,781	784,562
Wax, manufactures of.....	88,304	90,883	59,931	90,140	95,763
Webbing, elastic and non-elastic.....	183,584	203,586	179,272	203,533	202,442
Whips, thongs and lashes.....	9,567	8,343	7,241	18,860	19,770
Window cornices, poles, shades, rollers.....	64,039	59,207	46,225	76,401	54,412
Wine, non-sparkling.....	376,679	409,762	319,134	458,840	420,815
Wine, sparkling.....	232,361	291,196	238,692	347,888	317,976
Wood and manufactures of.....	1,437,521	1,482,146	1,299,379	1,902,912	1,458,677
Wool and manufactures of.....	15,572,911	17,451,833	14,890,494	20,962,753	15,833,267
Yarns, n.e.s.....	100,854	118,701	78,843	60,084	31,798
Zinc and manufactures of.....	153,426	171,367	138,777	524,690	467,375
Other manufactured articles....	858,405	1,135,710	1,028,519	1,615,099	1,420,158
vi. Mineral produce.....totals.	27,176,504	26,557,571	23,406,650	37,543,495	35,712,303
Clays.....	176,805	220,504	178,240	267,720	190,235
Coal, anthracite and dust.....	12,093,371	10,304,303	9,487,574	14,199,609	14,034,020
Coal, bituminous.....	8,002,896	8,360,349	7,491,045	14,843,789	13,151,449
Coal, dust, n.e.s.....	343,456	489,180	564,955	2	2
Emery, in bulk, crushed or ground.....	21,980	21,781	20,498	26,159	25,931
Gravel and sand.....	92,722	173,727	177,412	223,043	136,011
Lithographic stones, not engraved.....	13,683	6,772	8,698	3,723	8,813
Marble, sawn only.....	89,306	108,718	81,715	155,668	108,522
Marble, rough, not hammered or chiselled.....	4,141	6,827	6,435	5,319	9,138
Mineral and aerated waters....	161,790	178,639	143,416	206,408	159,221
Minerals, viz—					
Alumina or oxide of aluminium.....	129,822	194,083	206,181	200,441	60,240
Litharge.....	57,736	39,836	49,183	90,785	43,597
Other minerals.....	76,759	103,278	89,362	117,749	61,070
Oils, mineral—					
Coal and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined.....	943,207	812,226	578,329	503,829	785,418
Oils, products of petroleum....	96,629	177,069	181,817	195,003	154,834
Oils, lubricating, composed wholly or in part of petroleum.....	207,672	248,938	248,200	411,172	311,547
Oils, other.....	904,006	669,944	471,915	896,015	1,791,314
Ores of metals, all kinds, including cobalt ore.....	1,775,158	2,270,036	1,869,268	2,832,548	2,606,042
Phosphate rock.....	15,377	20,497	30,950	27,955	36,465
Precious stones in the rough....	166,274	305,913	63,565	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with coal, bituminous.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Quantities.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
VI. Mineral produce—con.					
Precious stones, diamonds, unset, diamond dust or bort, and black diamonds for drills....	—	—	—	—	—
Salt..... cwt.	2,153,814	2,244,461	1,612,943	2,319,642	2,638,916
Stone, flag, granite, rough free-stone, etc..... ton.	14,225	14,724	14,374	19,344	14,011
Stone, granite, sawn only. "	2,616	9,495	5,128	1,019	302
Whiting or whitening.... cwt.	198,485	160,030	128,018	228,699	150,484
Other mineral products.....	—	—	—	—	—
VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals.	—	—	—	—	—
Articles the growth, produce or manufacture of Canada returned after having been exported.....	—	—	—	—	—
Articles for use of the Governor General.....	—	—	—	—	—
Articles for Dominion government.....	—	—	—	—	—
Articles for army and navy....	—	—	—	—	—
Articles ex-warehoused for ships' stores.....	—	—	—	—	—
Bacteriological products or serums.....	—	—	—	—	—
Barrels or packages returned...	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinets of coins, collections of medals, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—
Coffee, green..... lb.	6,662,447	7,400,870	6,288,726	8,129,058	9,381,202
Models of inventions and other improvements .....	—	—	—	—	—
Paintings in oil or water colours	—	—	—	—	—
Settlers' effects.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sponges .....	—	—	—	—	—
Tea..... lb.	26,314,242	25,632,627	22,215,110	26,890,998	32,529,679
Other miscellaneous articles....	—	—	—	—	—
Coin and bullion.....	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIII. Imports of Canada from all countries in quantities and values by classes entered for consumption in the five fiscal years 1905-1909—concluded.

Principal articles by classes.	Values.				
	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
VI. Mineral produce—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Precious stones, diamond, un-					
set, diamonds, dust or bort,					
and black diamonds for drills.	1,239,987	1,209,755	924,412	1,485,110	1,236,044
Salt.....	399,010	412,019	299,394	430,219	460,621
Stone, flag, granite, rough free-					
stone, etc.....	49,004	66,994	58,398	80,950	63,984
Stone, granite, sawn only.....	14,015	32,316	31,931	5,450	2,756
Whiting or whitening.....	51,215	44,876	33,453	63,499	45,314
Other mineral products.....	50,483	78,991	110,304	271,332	229,717
VII. Miscellaneous produce, totals.	25,373,000	24,870,795	20,388,517	24,331,336	25,751,593
Articles the growth, produce or					
manufacture of Canada re-					
turned after having been ex-					
ported.....	620,334	784,454	882,926	699,376	628,199
Articles for use of the Governor					
General.....	11,340	12,877	10,976	9,251	9,611
Articles for Dominion govern-					
ment.....	1,692,365	1,832,808	1,403,542	-	-
Articles for army and navy....	13,165	7,944	698	2,127	2,121
Articles ex-warehoused for					
ships' stores.....	442,818	398,052	409,102	579,403	561,681
Bacteriological products or					
serums.....	57,648	45,300	37,151	47,017	60,483
Barrels or packages returned...	31,727	29,232	35,726	50,150	79,010
Cabinets of coins, collections of					
medals, etc.....	23,657	20,701	12,124	4,027	2,790
Coffee, green.....	642,523	750,376	606,181	755,594	884,208
Models of inventions and other					
improvements.....	23,245	17,401	14,107	41,949	33,262
Paintings in oil or water colours	634,724	828,438	382,294	303,332	531,074
Settlers' effects.....	7,084,659	9,254,511	5,775,378	10,682,490	7,721,599
Sponges.....	41,431	54,058	36,450	58,446	40,420
Tea.....	3,670,940	3,665,781	3,185,993	4,343,601	5,080,278
Other miscellaneous articles....	73,989	90,259	78,861	205,912	128,415
Coin and bullion.....	10,308,435	7,078,603	7,517,008	6,548,661	9,988,442

<sup>1</sup> Nine months

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIV. Values of exports which may be classed as manufactures in the five fiscal years 1905-1909.

Principal articles by classes.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Agricultural products—</b>					
Cider .....	5,425	9,340	2,197	11,100	27,953
Fruits, canned or preserved....	205,825	274,573	287,305	280,572	203,182
Flour of wheat.....	5,877,607	6,179,825	4,095,207	8,454,954	7,991,413
Indian meal.....	15,447	6,659	2,709	1,653	4,807
Oatmeal.....	641,233	542,281	544,455	721,552	535,962
Meal and flour, all other.....	23,250	32,418	30,818	41,040	58,104
Malt.....	9,289	6,961	6,580	7,772	7,277
Maple sugar.....	135,066	129,177	149,690	228,582	116,427
Maple syrup.....	2,625	9,128	1,181	3,072	3,477
Vegetables, canned.....	23,116	33,311	6,360	23,432	30,796
Cereal foods.....	1,284,286	1,185,183	1,132,085	1,428,868	1,372,312
Totals .....	8,223,169	8,408,856	6,258,587	11,202,597	10,351,710
<b>Animal products—</b>					
Butter .....	5,930,379	7,075,539	4,011,609	1,068,703	1,521,436
Cheese.....	20,300,500	24,433,169	22,006,584	22,887,237	20,384,666
Furs, dressed.....	21,703	49,357	122,160	45,572	59,967
Meats, canned .....	3,538,976	1,367,593	413,112	152,239	195,843
Milk and cream, condensed....	257,565	128,530	46,041	42,757	90,520
Oils, animal.....	2	23	—	4,010	685
Totals .....	30,049,125	33,054,211	26,599,506	24,200,518	22,253,117
<b>Fisheries—</b>					
Mackerel, canned. ....	132	243	493	4	3,989
Herring, canned.....	4,421	2,711	4,494	1,347	2,268
Sea fish, preserved.....	38,849	39,973	40,899	106,449	37,037
Oysters, preserved in cans.....	87	156	25	5	5
Lobsters, canned.....	2,754,593	3,010,203	1,368,927	2,651,513	2,755,034
Salmon, canned.....	1,679,014	4,943,413	1,992,011	2,897,719	2,468,479
Totals .....	4,477,101	7,996,699	3,406,849	5,657,037	5,266,812
<b>Forest products—</b>					
Ashes, pot, pearl and other....	98,373	105,576	69,386	87,723	91,561
Lumber, all kinds, including shingles, shooks, staves, etc..	27,939,973	32,924,969	28,710,286	35,890,364	32,379,809
Totals .....	28,038,346	33,030,545	28,779,672	35,978,087	32,471,370
<b>Mineral products—</b>					
Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, etc.....	4,856,389	7,069,123	5,096,999	7,877,098	6,406,528
Lead, metallic, contained in ore, etc.....	1,158,609	559,069	633,662	725,735	1,643
Lead, pig.....	28,523	118,972	5,817	362,390	378,738
Nickel contained in ore matte, etc.....	1,185,056	2,166,936	1,587,476	2,219,265	1,911,846
Platinum contained in concen- trates, etc.....	423	1,966	17,031	1,394	1,329
Silver contained in ore, concen- trates, etc.....	2,098,778	4,310,528	5,507,259	10,755,599	13,284,094
Oils, mineral, coal and kerosene, refined.....	480	3,152	540	330	43
Salt.....	2,920	6,670	1,674	9,272	1,896
Totals.....	9,331,178	14,236,416	12,850,458	21,951,083	21,986,117
Aggregates for the five classes..	80,118,919	96,726,727	77,895,072	98,989,322	92,329,126

NOTE. The articles in this and the following table are usually grouped as natural products, as has been done in table xxi under the heads of agricultural, animal, fishery, forest and mineral products, as well as in tables xxvi-xxix. But by some authorities they are grouped with manufactured products, and they have been abstracted here to show the kinds

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXV. Summary of exports to Britain, United States and other countries of home produce which may be classed as manufactures in the five fiscal years 1905-1909.

Classes of products.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural products—					
Britain.....	4,179,723	5,303,451	4,033,034	6,788,080	6,240,672
United States.....	310,060	275,045	175,219	374,404	382,332
Other countries.....	3,733,386	2,830,360	2,050,334	4,010,113	3,728,656
Totals.....	8,223,169	8,408,856	6,258,587	11,202,597	10,351,710
Animal products—					
Britain.....	29,272,152	32,464,009	26,206,868	23,742,500	21,755,077
United States.....	108,525	101,087	21,905	95,914	87,633
Other countries.....	668,448	489,115	370,733	362,104	410,407
Totals.....	30,049,125	33,054,211	26,599,506	24,200,518	22,253,117
Fisheries—					
Britain.....	2,225,575	5,429,983	1,954,794	2,991,792	2,883,189
United States.....	1,112,537	1,081,033	479,482	1,099,793	896,676
Other countries.....	1,138,989	1,485,683	972,573	1,565,452	1,486,947
Totals.....	4,477,101	7,996,699	3,406,849	5,657,037	5,266,812
Forest products—					
Britain.....	10,679,995	10,766,726	10,270,600	10,328,718	8,780,385
United States.....	14,204,983	19,062,070	15,309,700	20,877,887	20,312,133
Other countries.....	3,153,368	3,201,749	3,199,372	4,771,482	3,378,852
Totals.....	28,038,346	33,030,545	28,779,672	35,978,087	32,471,370
Mineral products—					
Britain.....	1,583,507	1,080,137	692,893	1,067,240	2,558,987
United States.....	7,303,096	12,953,348	11,842,805	19,696,772	17,693,343
Other countries.....	444,575	202,931	314,760	1,187,071	1,733,787
Totals.....	9,331,178	14,236,416	12,850,458	21,951,083	21,986,117
Aggregates by countries—					
Britain.....	47,940,952	55,044,306	43,158,189	44,918,330	42,218,310
United States.....	23,039,201	33,472,583	27,829,111	42,144,770	39,372,167
Other countries.....	9,138,766	8,203,838	6,907,772	11,926,222	10,738,649
Totals.....	80,118,919	96,726,727	77,895,072	98,989,322	92,329,126

and values of articles to be added to manufactures in those several tables, if so classified. If added to the exports of manufactures as given in table xxi, p. 71, or in table xxix, p. 134, the total values would be \$101,310,252 for 1905, \$121,287,839 for 1906, \$127,496,446 for 1908 and \$121,286,176 for 1909. Added to the exports of manufactures to Britain in table xxi the total value for 1909 would be \$50,242,613, to the United States \$51,200,408 and to other countries \$19,843,150; and the total increase in the period from 1905 to 1909 would be almost 20 per cent. But of course the chief component value of these exports is that of raw material.

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXVI. Values of imports which may be classed as manufactures in the five fiscal years 1905-1909.

Principal articles by classes.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Agricultural products—</b>					
Arrowroot.....	1,506	1,355	1,030	2,290	3,850
Biscuits, all kinds.....	43,578	53,771	62,440	96,787	114,559
Bran, mill feed, etc.....	54,880	72,393	57,526	86,771	78,000
Cereal, foods.....	217,470	155,649	148,300	190,025	242,187
Cider.....	481	648	891	1,209	608
Indian or corn meal.....	67,856	69,851	63,325	78,993	117,042
Malt.....	83,132	68,240	20,649	10,531	27,081
Macaroni or vermicelli.....	96,406	107,068	104,175	180,330	180,701
Oatmeal.....	4,879	885	171	1,462	1,361
Rice and sago flour.....	17,001	16,482	13,410	7,733	19,259
Rye flour.....	8,493	6,235	7,078	8,471	10,083
Tapioca.....	41,583	54,318	93,066	133,960 <sup>2</sup>	50,997 <sup>2</sup>
Vegetables, canned.....	166,647	133,165	100,549	153,813	161,297
Wheat flour.....	185,915	162,120	119,656	177,111	168,969
Other articles.....	150,819	92,725	55,741	144,554	99,813
Totals.....	1,140,646	994,905	848,007	1,274,040	1,275,807
<b>Animal products—</b>					
Butter.....	94,884	34,944	69,216	169,063	224,265
Cheese.....	52,402	65,309	72,934	119,442	110,985
Fur skins wholly or partially dressed.....	1,136,949	1,110,244	733,476	989,160	642,264
Lard and lard compound.....	108,649	678,073	600,184	1,128,381	1,301,573
Meats, canned.....	109,696	92,586	39,376	46,134	54,419
Meats, extract of, etc.....	85,778	87,073	50,337	83,921	61,600
Milk, condensed.....	7,469	7,987	4,846	87,998	66,178
Oils, animal.....	19,530	26,686	18,016	16,257	13,580
Wax, bees'.....	12,677	11,174	12,709	20,209	15,160
Totals.....	1,628,034	2,114,076	1,601,094	2,660,565	2,490,024
<b>Fisheries—</b>					
Anchovies and sardines.....	135,224	136,984	118,598	172,013	200,967
Fish preserved in oil.....	15,245	22,425	15,475	4,470	4,220
Lobsters, canned.....	86,184	58,804	29,528	4,732	39,909
Oysters, canned.....	53,114	50,618	41,950	67,475	45,453
Oils, fish.....	126,866	84,613	71,668	85,465	112,633
Salmon, canned.....	2,657	229	28,675	1,565	2,294
Sea-fish, preserved.....	99	1,379	2,267	739	985
Totals.....	419,389	355,052	308,161	336,459	406,461
<b>Forest products—</b>					
D shovel handles.....	52,735	35,675	40,940	67,633	42,948
Lumber, all kinds, including shingles and staves.....	4,701,460	4,082,008	4,681,023	7,916,314	4,394,608
Totals.....	4,754,195	4,117,683	4,721,963	7,983,947	4,437,556
<b>Mineral products—</b>					
Oils, coal, and kerosene, distilled, purified or refined.....	943,207	812,226	578,329	503,829	785,418
Oils, product of petroleum.....	96,629	177,069	181,817	195,003	154,834
Oils, lubricating.....	207,672	248,938	248,200	411,172	311,547
Salt.....	399,010	412,019	299,394	430,219	460,621
Whiting, or whitening.....	51,215	44,876	33,453	63,499	45,314
Totals.....	1,697,733	1,695,128	1,341,193	1,603,722	1,757,734
<b>Aggregates for the five classes....</b>	<b>9,639,997</b>	<b>9,276,844</b>	<b>8,820,418</b>	<b>13,858,733</b>	<b>10,367,582</b>

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Includes sago.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXVII. Summary of imports from Britain, United States and other countries which may be classed as manufactures in the five fiscal years 1905-1909.

Classes of products.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Agricultural products—</b>					
Britain.....	75,207	88,535	118,157	168,629	170,188
United States.....	913,700	709,754	526,453	773,613	820,811
Other countries.....	151,739	196,616	203,897	331,798	284,808
Totals.....	1,140,646	994,905	848,007	1,274,040	1,275,807
<b>Animal products—</b>					
Britain.....	422,449	435,289	235,648	449,234	261,257
United States.....	647,798	1,094,904	860,927	1,593,254	1,755,882
Other countries.....	557,787	583,883	504,519	618,077	472,885
Totals.....	1,628,034	2,114,076	1,601,094	2,660,565	2,490,024
<b>Fisheries—</b>					
Britain.....	59,146	51,463	49,770	58,403	64,326
United States.....	85,006	79,460	96,358	109,617	71,904
Other countries.....	275,237	224,129	162,033	168,439	270,231
Totals.....	419,389	355,052	308,161	335,459	406,461
<b>Forest products—</b>					
Britain.....	16,830	21,375	8,271	22,014	7,133
United States.....	4,714,532	4,070,895	4,668,105	7,750,484	4,383,187
Other countries.....	22,833	25,413	45,587	211,449	47,236
Totals.....	4,754,195	4,117,683	4,721,963	7,983,947	4,437,556
<b>Mineral products—</b>					
Britain.....	341,888	337,830	232,521	337,864	309,471
United States.....	1,317,143	1,308,072	1,081,941	1,198,942	1,362,852
Other countries.....	38,702	49,226	26,731	66,916	85,411
Totals.....	1,697,733	1,695,128	1,341,193	1,603,722	1,757,734
<b>Aggregates by countries —</b>					
Britain.....	915,520	934,492	644,367	1,036,144	812,375
United States.....	7,678,179	7,263,085	7,233,784	11,425,910	8,394,636
Other countries.....	1,046,298	1,079,267	942,267	1,396,679	1,160,571
Totals.....	9,639,997	9,276,844	8,820,418	13,858,733	10,367,582

NOTE. The articles in tables xxxvi and xxxviii if added to the imports of manufactures in tables xxx-xxxiii would give totals of \$175,182,611 for 1905, \$197,100,033 for 1906, \$249,072,649 for 1908 and \$196,540,127 for 1909. The imports of manufactures from Great Britain with the articles in these tables added would reach a total for 1909 of \$60,987,788, from the United States of \$102,118,077 and from other countries of \$33,434,262, making an aggregate import of manufactures for the year of \$196,540,127, or nearly 66 per cent of all our imports.

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXVIII. Imports of Canada by values entered for consumption from British Empire and foreign countries under the general, preferential and surtax tariffs in the four fiscal years 1906-1909.

Countries.	1906.			1907. <sup>1</sup>		
	General.	Preferential.	Surtax.	General.	Preferential.	Surtax.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
British Empire.totals.	6,333,095	54,164,102	837,826	5,924,577	48,352,437	859,720
Britain.....	6,054,931	45,723,019	837,775	5,573,663	42,317,361	859,717
Australia.....	28,383	-	-	93,901	-	-
British West Indies	44,400	4,715,920	51	24,709	2,184,315	-
British Guiana.....	15,148	2,477,559	-	21,084	2,875,199	-
Other possessions ..	190,233	1,247,604	-	211,220	975,562	3
Foreign countries						
Totals.....	106,605,874	-	5,105,212	92,732,577	-	4,196,218
Belgium.....	2,214,508	-	15,975	1,193,782	-	59,914
France.....	6,181,635	-	23,977	5,508,766	-	23,633
Germany.....	101,806	-	4,899,916	119,661	-	3,926,896
Holland.....	612,791	-	604	670,476	-	697
Japan.....	1,046,026	-	-	850,204	-	-
Spain.....	883,454	-	-	776,158	-	-
Switzerland.....	1,959,323	-	3,422	1,562,740	-	3,029
United States.....	89,391,824	-	148,952	78,821,785	-	147,243
Other countries....	4,214,507	-	12,366	3,229,014	-	34,806

Countries.	1908.			1909.		
	General.	Preferential.	Surtax.	General.	Preferential.	Surtax.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
British Empire.totals.	9,096,061	70,880,829	1,110,424	7,931,377	54,077,011	695,925
Britain.....	8,234,671	61,867,132	1,110,404	7,423,827	44,100,129	695,925
Australia.....	219,851	-	-	209,284	-	-
British West Indies	177,755	6,245,760	-	18,157	6,448,881	-
British Guiana.....	71,525	1,251,187	-	16,341	2,313,648	-
Other possessions ..	392,259	1,516,750	20	263,768	1,214,353	-
Foreign countries						
Totals.....	130,665,314	-	6,407,419	108,018,289	-	4,291,558
Belgium.....	1,574,786	-	72,149	1,390,608	-	5,910
France.....	8,422,313	-	21,155	6,958,868	-	20,070
Germany.....	270,773	-	6,142,921	337,358	-	4,111,243
Holland.....	894,191	-	7,821	789,471	-	2,405
Japan.....	1,055,036	-	6	741,911	-	14
Spain.....	1,057,153	-	-	825,463	-	-
Switzerland.....	2,687,608	-	9,235	2,153,942	-	5,485
United States.....	110,220,777	-	140,590	90,451,774	-	132,733
Other countries....	4,482,677	-	13,542	4,368,894	-	13,698

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XXXIX. Quantity and value of articles imported into Canada under the provisions of the French Treaty of 1893 during the fiscal year ended March 31 1909.

Articles.	Rate of duty.	Imported.		Entered for consumption.		Duty paid.
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
			\$		\$	\$
Prunes and plums, unpitted.....lb.	3c. per lb.	518,001	18,212	515,351	18,967	3,436
Nuts—almonds, shelled.....lb.	3½c. "	723,260	142,940	763,310	150,602	25,443
Nuts—almonds, not shelled.....lb.	2c. "	625,929	49,541	605,898	49,425	12,118
Brazil nuts, not shelled..	2c. "	—	—	4,146	311	83
Pecans, not shelled and shelled peanuts.....lb.	2c. "	389,376	19,197	352,214	17,568	7,044
Walnuts, not shelled..lb.	2c. "	949,184	85,151	922,229	81,428	18,445
All other nuts, not shelled.....lb.	2c. "	995,240	65,243	1,131,455	73,830	22,629
All other, shelled.....lb.	2c. "	1,543,421	207,696	1,583,638	210,196	31,673
Soap, castile.....lb.	1c. "	2,189,786	126,572	2,202,263	124,682	22,023
Wines, non-sparkling, containing 26 p.c. or less of alcohol....gal.	25c. p. gal.	247,056	146,837	284,541	163,700	71,135
Champagne and all other sparkling wines—						
In bot. containing each not more than a quart, but more than a pint, old wine measure..doz.	\$3.30 p. doz	6,762	109,623	7,540	122,082	24,882
In bot. containing not more than a pint, but more than ½ pint, old wine measure....doz.	\$1.65 p. d.	15,521	133,629	25,283	184,101	41,717
In bot. containing ½ pint each or less....doz.	82c. p. doz.	1,794	4,483	1,809	4,579	1,483
In bot. containing more than 1 quart each.....gal.	\$1.50 per gal. ....	21	283	20	176	30
Totals.....		—	1,109,407	—	1,201,647	282,141

TABLE XL. Value of goods by countries imported into Canada under the provisions of the French Treaty of 1893 during the fiscal year ended March 31 1909.

Countries.	Imported.	Entered for consumption.	Duty paid.	Countries.	Imported.	Entered for consumption.	Duty paid.
	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$
Great Britain....	32,562	30,365	5,202	Italy.....	187	292	158
Australia.....	371	294	48	Japan.....	24,546	22,355	11,144
British Africa. .	—	455	254	Portugal.....	487	233	97
Austria-Hungary	8,516	7,725	1,785	St. Pierre. ....	454	348	62
France.....	765,515	853,220	178,074	Spain.....	236,304	246,822	77,003
French Africa....	51	51	33	Sweden.....	—	4	1
Holland.....	—	10	2	United States. .	40,414	39,473	8,278
				Totals . . . .	1,109,407	1,201,647	282,141

NOTE. The articles in table XXXIX and XL are included in all the tables of imports.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XLII. Percentage of imports from Great Britain and United States respectively to totals of dutiable and free in the 42 fiscal years 1868-1909.

Fiscal year.	Great Britain.			United States.		
	Dutiable to total dutiable.	Free to total free.	Dutiable and free to all im-ports.	Dutiable to total dutiable.	Free to total free.	Dutiable and free to all im-ports.
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
1868.....	64·78	39·82	56·06	22·93	53·96	33·77
1869.....	69·35	31·75	56·20	18·97	62·04	34·03
1870.....	66·52	34·50	56·10	19·27	59·69	32·43
1871.....	66·25	35·99	57·58	23·43	54·31	32·28
1872.....	70·59	38·20	59·27	19·43	55·81	32·14
1873.....	66·63	38·55	54·61	23·42	53·47	36·29
1874.....	62·69	29·03	49·87	27·67	65·19	41·97
1875.....	62·64	28·16	51·11	28·55	67·78	41·66
1876.....	53·76	25·08	43·75	35·41	70·53	47·67
1877.....	54·03	19·31	41·78	38·59	77·88	52·45
1878.....	53·76	16·69	41·21	39·25	80·13	53·10
1879.....	48·84	16·72	39·34	42·95	78·91	53·57
1880.....	51·74	36·43	48·30	36·11	54·83	40·33
1881.....	50·06	37·23	47·39	35·78	56·74	40·15
1882.....	48·34	35·04	45·30	38·41	55·58	42·33
1883.....	44·47	36·16	42·40	42·20	54·48	45·25
1884.....	41·02	35·03	39·56	44·74	53·88	46·97
1885.....	41·90	35·22	40·12	42·62	54·12	45·68
1886.....	43·00	34·13	40·66	41·97	51·94	44·60
1887.....	45·78	33·25	42·56	39·13	52·71	42·61
1888.....	44·29	26·81	38·90	38·90	62·34	46·13
1889.....	43·26	28·97	38·73	38·91	60·79	45·86
1890.....	43·15	28·95	38·75	39·65	60·13	45·99
1891.....	42·19	28·57	37·67	39·97	60·12	46·65
1892.....	44·58	22·24	35·66	42·66	48·34	44·90
1893.....	45·61	23·53	36·92	40·88	52·49	45·44
1894.....	43·79	20·61	33·96	41·13	53·84	46·52
1895.....	39·81	18·39	30·85	44·05	57·75	49·84
1896.....	36·24	22·19	31·15	43·28	64·07	50·80
1897.....	36·53	22·73	27·58	46·03	65·69	53·48
1898.....	30·23	18·35	25·36	51·00	71·13	59·24
1899.....	30·77	15·70	24·72	49·73	73·43	59·24
1900.....	30·25	18·66	25·66	51·65	70·69	59·17
1901.....	29·92	15·50	24·10	50·58	74·66	60·30
1902.....	29·54	17·94	24·95	50·72	70·11	58·40
1903.....	30·85	18·84	26·15	50·10	68·46	57·29
1904.....	30·18	17·73	25·84	52·07	69·14	58·71
1905.....	29·88	15·14	23·98	52·21	73·13	60·58
1906.....	30·40	15·03	24·42	51·74	71·90	59·59
1907 (9 mos.).....	32·05	16·04	25·79	51·93	71·28	59·50
1908.....	32·64	17·35	26·83	50·59	70·61	58·16
1909.....	29·84	16·31	24·52	51·76	70·20	59·00
Average for 42 years...	41·24	22·39	34·49	43·15	65·75	51·24

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XLII. Average ad valorem rates of duty collected on imports from Great Britain, United States and all countries in the 42 fiscal years 1868-1909.

Fiscal year.	Great Britain.		United States.		All countries.	
	Average on dutiable imports.	Average on total imports.	Average on dutiable imports.	Average on total imports.	Average on dutiable imports.	Average on total imports.
	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.	p. c.
1868. ....	—	—	—	—	20·161	13·119
1869. ....	16·851	13·522	20·088	7·283	20·172	13·118
1870. ....	16·779	13·420	19·546	7·836	20·890	14·088
1871. ....	16·436	13·493	16·264	8·427	19·648	14·021
1872. ....	16·408	12·712	17·976	7·070	19·071	12·406
1873. ....	15·583	10·872	17·663	6·519	18·281	10·439
1874. ....	16·461	12·808	17·448	7·119	18·899	11·696
1875. ....	18·145	14·801	17·271	7·876	19·650	13·078
1876. ....	18·761	15·009	19·239	9·307	21·275	13·853
1877. ....	19·375	16·215	18·687	8·898	20·539	13·292
1878. ....	20·056	17·303	20·416	9·354	21·400	14·151
1879. ....	20·542	17·963	23·210	13·101	23·335	16·334
1880. ....	24·032	19·956	23·062	16·005	26·078	20·214
1881. ....	24·464	20·457	22·039	15·546	25·820	20·436
1882. ....	24·148	19·882	21·474	15·034	25·304	19·524
1883. ....	24·299	19·152	21·081	14·776	25·290	19·007
1884. ....	24·373	19·085	20·706	14·888	25·192	19·020
1885. ....	24·810	19·028	21·209	14·534	26·097	19·168
1886. ....	25·727	20·028	22·823	15·809	27·495	20·233
1887. ....	26·055	20·828	23·775	16·225	28·723	21·348
1888. ....	29·087	22·909	26·236	15·308	31·858	22·039
1889. ....	29·331	22·367	25·433	14·733	31·869	21·755
1890. ....	28·788	22·129	26·579	15·821	31·015	21·413
1891. ....	28·982	21·691	25·963	14·864	31·386	20·974
1892. ....	29·431	22·098	26·485	15·103	29·684	17·827
1893. ....	29·805	22·335	26·735	14·589	30·275	18·368
1894. ....	29·992	22·264	26·956	13·717	30·854	17·759
1895. ....	30·056	22·559	26·739	13·746	30·522	17·753
1896. ....	30·200	22·418	26·693	14·512	29·974	19·109
1897. ....	30·693	21·106	26·727	14·287	29·967	18·613
1898. ....	29·478	20·751	26·118	13·287	29·222	17·265
1899. ....	26·627	19·842	26·339	13·241	28·652	17·157
1900. ....	25·583	18·235	25·032	13·217	27·634	16·715
1901. ....	24·748	18·322	24·835	12·424	27·427	16·355
1902. ....	24·027	17·188	25·182	13·207	27·265	16·466
1903. ....	23·316	16·739	24·905	13·254	27·064	16·468
1904. ....	24·117	17·559	25·217	13·674	27·426	16·765
1905. ....	24·770	18·513	26·118	13·501	27·692	16·610
1906. ....	24·601	18·709	24·779	13·144	26·835	16·393
1907(9 mos)	24·252	18·355	24·167	12·843	26·339	16·038
1908. ....	24·245	18·286	24·585	13·258	26·582	16·480
1909. ....	25·755	19·028	24·868	13·247	27·315	16·586
Average for 42 years	23·251	17·842	23·919	12·923	26·426	16·853

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XLIII. Imports of certain articles of raw material, 1875-1909, for home consumption.

Fiscal year.	Cotton wool and waste.	Hemp, undressed. <sup>3</sup>	Wool, raw.	Gutta per- cha, India rubber, etc., crude.
	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.	cwt.
1875.....	47,822 <sup>1</sup>	\$367,893 <sup>2</sup>	79,479	6,166
1876.....	61,703 <sup>1</sup>	33,976	36,213	\$82,020 <sup>2</sup>
1877.....	65,013 <sup>1</sup>	107,030	46,088	4,327
1878.....	80,118 <sup>1</sup>	46,037	62,301	4,588
1879.....	97,207 <sup>1</sup>	38,058	49,768	2,821
1880.....	132,372	\$323,283 <sup>2</sup>	78,701	2,648
1881.....	160,187	90,434	80,403	5,972
1882.....	193,421	57,785	96,467	7,511
1883.....	287,771	74,604	98,034	4,313
1884.....	207,698	72,221	61,824	5,634
1885.....	237,275	89,180	77,596	8,471
1886.....	315,060	101,097	119,587	7,392
1887.....	332,273	89,973	120,387	7,850
1888.....	335,503	148,045	83,989	12,235
1889.....	392,236	160,188	106,642	16,690
1890.....	366,352	97,004	89,053	12,908
1891.....	395,037	128,748	78,488	16,026
1892.....	463,225	172,027	102,241	21,004
1893.....	412,633	198,800	105,036	21,529
1894.....	361,695	102,247	71,663	20,777
1895.....	569,243	173,439	77,500	14,029
1896.....	394,270	197,324	89,922	21,556
1897.....	423,141	342,364	57,042	20,149
1898.....	627,003	147,650	117,859	24,573
1899.....	560,729	190,552	94,137	22,117
1900.....	604,834	243,412	80,547	30,048
1901.....	540,040	108,299	85,746	30,169
1902.....	693,578	160,795	103,607	29,104
1903.....	735,760	129,856	79,947	28,615
1904.....	557,765	123,885	73,394	32,134
1905.....	636,594	102,529	76,172	28,103
1906.....	675,495	123,857	63,118	24,916
1907 (9 mos.).....	662,548	75,037	39,288	20,021
1908.....	522,552 <sup>5</sup>	145,969 <sup>4</sup>	61,292	25,562
1909.....	653,160 <sup>5</sup>	69,553 <sup>4</sup>	56,839	20,391

<sup>1</sup> Including flax waste. <sup>2</sup> Value only; the Trade and Navigation returns do not give quantities. <sup>3</sup> Flax and tow, included from 1875 to 1879, inclusive. <sup>4</sup> Includes dressed hemp. <sup>5</sup> Cotton waste included with rags all kinds in 1908 and 1909.



## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XLIII. Imports of certain articles of raw material, 1875-1909, for home consumption—concluded.

Fiscal year.	Rags, all kinds.	Broom corn. <sup>1</sup>	Hides, horns, pelts, etc. <sup>1</sup>	Sugar, raw.	Tobacco, raw.
	cwt.	\$	\$	ton.	lb.
1875.....	26,433	123,911	1,827,539	18,267	10,301,733
1876.....	34,651	118,592	1,029,958	18,275	8,665,879
1877.....	33,885	89,996	1,151,607	5,951	9,941,165
1878.....	34,466	89,954	1,207,300	9,938	8,969,975
1879.....	\$76,901 <sup>1</sup>	78,717	1,202,890	11,463	9,094,248
1880.....	\$203,899 <sup>1</sup>	90,081	1,761,084	53,354	9,528,905
1881.....	\$163,276 <sup>1</sup>	117,140	2,212,653	62,602	10,017,272
1882.....	50,192	146,012	2,216,763	67,894	11,557,800
1883.....	96,017	135,198	1,986,294	80,392	9,801,049
1884.....	68,870	125,771	1,431,848	83,818	13,929,560
1885.....	87,579	112,000	1,788,914	97,650	11,194,764
1886.....	115,004	122,487	1,751,446	88,103	13,771,120
1887.....	130,491	133,392	1,975,453	95,496	11,489,771
1888.....	1,103,197	125,609	1,635,083	93,197	12,809,172
1889.....	95,660	94,560	1,597,632	106,113	9,444,477
1890.....	1,072,068	97,527	1,712,012	81,235	11,376,263
1891.....	88,019	109,042	2,022,810	101,944	12,220,837
1892.....	262,030	115,479	1,837,102	171,561	13,980,804
1893.....	125,676	144,987	2,045,175	126,322	13,072,691
1894.....	101,858	121,297	1,895,232	151,900	14,253,749
1895.....	247,231	118,744	1,966,620	172,759	12,199,400
1896.....	370,224	109,969	1,964,251	117,815	9,850,441
1897.....	105,741	81,373	2,427,030	167,841	15,946,527
1898.....	504,988	106,330	3,601,382	108,335	2,031,470
1899.....	404,976	108,251	3,877,991	116,507	13,555,971
1900.....	1,551,557	134,384	4,219,399	133,812	7,928,683
1901.....	390,028	212,037	4,120,443	149,590	10,746,260
1902.....	367,373	202,437	5,086,052	159,348	11,329,674
1903.....	241,286	165,231	5,662,744	180,849	13,380,504
1904.....	254,484	197,982	4,916,222	183,405	14,248,303
1905.....	1,116,215	175,412	5,240,717	163,717	13,859,152
1906.....	1,697,801	196,084	6,811,267	210,215	14,519,658
1907 (9 mos.).....	156,102	167,654	5,843,511	142,334	14,347,476
1908.....	323,453	238,513	4,908,871	217,281	15,690,076
1909.....	256,617	246,701	5,218,108	226,712	15,994,878

<sup>1</sup> Value only; the Trade and Navigation returns do not give quantities.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XLIV. Value of goods entered for consumption at certain ports during the fiscal year ended March 31 1909.

Ports.	Dutiable goods.	Free goods.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$
Brantford.....	1,112,031	896,403	2,008,434
Calgary .....	1,511,455	540,012	2,051,467
Dawson .....	608,946	353,966	962,912
Halifax.....	5,515,795	3,092,601	8,608,396
Hamilton.....	5,230,418	4,742,526	9,972,944
London.....	2,886,902	2,631,609	5,518,511
Montreal.....	46,647,383	32,681,695	79,329,078
Ottawa .....	3,530,152	2,167,121	5,697,273
Quebec.....	4,461,734	4,141,636	8,603,370
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1,071,894	1,245,556	2,317,450
St. John, N.B.....	3,168,171	3,137,458	6,305,629
St. Johns, Que.....	424,847	1,810,562	2,235,409
Sydney.....	528,046	968,515	1,496,561
Toronto.....	34,389,689	18,015,004	52,904,693
Vancouver.....	8,686,794	3,036,846	11,723,640
Victoria, B.C.....	3,007,458	1,131,037	4,141,495
Windsor, Ont.....	2,917,110	2,353,891	5,251,001
Winnipeg.....	12,054,751	2,744,043	14,798,794
Totals.....	138,253,576	85,673,481	223,927,057

TABLE XLV. Value of exports of Canadian produce by principal ports during the fiscal year ended March 31 1909.

Ports.	Value.	Ports.	Value.
	\$		\$
Abercorn .....	3,157,416	Quebec.....	4,614,684
Bridgeburg.....	5,253,466	Rossland.....	718,645
Coaticook.....	10,928,465	St. Armand.....	2,547,555
Fort William .....	9,867,155	St. Johns, Que.....	12,738,114
Halifax.....	9,797,148	St. John, N.B.....	20,439,961
Athelstan.....	3,223,193	Sault Ste. Marie.....	6,594,221
Montreal.....	65,646,907	Sydney .....	1,613,751
Nanaimo.....	3,544,873	Vancouver .....	5,675,610
New Westminster .....	5,026,291	Winnipeg.....	81,471
Niagara Falls.....	16,296,339		
Prescott .....	9,584,187	Totals.....	197,349,452

NOTE. Under regulations which went into effect July 1 1900 all export entries are delivered at the frontier port of exit, and the totals are credited to the respective ports where the goods pass outwards from Canada.

## TRADE AND COMMERCE.

TABLE XLVI. Value of merchandise imported into and exported from Canada through the United States from and to foreign countries, distinguishing the countries whence imported and to which exported, during the fiscal year ended March 31 1908 and 1909.

Countries whence imported and to which exported.	Merchandise imported through United States.		Merchandise exported through United States.	
	1908.	1909.	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Great Britain.....	14,570,850	9,242,447	29,072,213	36,258,831
Australia .....	-	-	1,813,731	1,433,024
British Africa.....	-	-	158,112	63,276
British East Indies.....	1,523,384	1,391,220	-	-
British Guiana.....	372,444	-	50,724	47,357
British West Indies.....	781,387	1,489,377	484,012	241,516
New Zealand.....	-	-	646,854	568,539
Other British Possessions.....	28,627	43,937	106,135	195,176
Total British Empire .....	17,276,692	12,166,981	32,331,781	38,807,719
Argentina.....	287,537	897,208	1,198,765	1,001,478
Austria-Hungary .....	586,360	251,318	16,645	16,376
Belgium.....	118,638	294,358	169,811	309,613
Brazil.....	161,619	185,829	645,795	314,467
Central American States.....	72,187	21,017	75,881	84,344
Chile.....	-	4,749	78,114	38,924
China.....	78,336	46,261	13,567	17,386
Cuba.....	273,184	229,184	257,426	268,790
Denmark.....	15,407	21,301	192,577	171,889
Danish West Indies.....	-	-	19,545	14,432
Dutch West Indies.....	-	-	1,000	119
Dutch Guiana.....	-	19,395	18,300	14,821
French West Indies.....	-	-	3,614	455
Egypt.....	18,346	12,172	33,443	16,805
France.....	3,120,772	2,292,932	420,685	374,751
French Africa.....	1,791	7,141	29,952	12,375
Germany.....	2,510,868	2,005,231	1,801,229	1,341,496
Greece.....	94,390	63,709	-	325
Hawaii.....	30	-	32,141	7,800
Hayti.....	-	-	39,921	12,818
Holland.....	102,045	66,993	663,489	486,745
Italy.....	318,027	298,203	293,131	271,981
Japan.....	417,648	223,794	48,386	6,657
Mexico.....	235,955	38,902	126,112	114,528
Norway.....	16,943	20,635	163,035	213,736
Panama.....	-	-	78,313	52,213
Peru.....	-	-	37,645	19,845
Philippines.....	-	1,145	58,305	8,878
Porto Rico.....	183	-	84,919	155,753
Portugal.....	14,158	5,382	9,610	4,615
Rumania.....	55	37	19,208	60,581
Russia.....	90,678	127,879	404,051	527,012
San Domingo.....	-	225,810	4,068	326
Spain.....	113,544	121,043	24,784	28,805
Sweden.....	60,881	38,916	68,896	29,137
Switzerland.....	1,148,397	794,874	13,849	4,032
Turkey.....	166,483	93,263	1,289	15,993
U. S. of Colombia.....	11,509	-	47,584	23,360
Uruguay.....	18,339	89,619	52,038	33,075
Venezuela.....	47,577	37,091	18,742	7,487
Other countries.....	22,833	29,812	13,020	19,552
Total foreign countries.....	10,154,720	8,565,203	7,278,985	6,103,825
Grand total.....	27,431,412	20,732,184	39,610,766	44,911,544

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE XLVII. Debt of Canada July 1 1867 to March 31 1909.

Fiscal year.	Total debt.	Total assets.	Net debt.	Interest on debt.	Interest from investments.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1867.....	93,046,052	17,317,410	75,728,642	-	-
1868.....	96,896,666	21,139,531	75,757,135	4,501,568	126,420
1869.....	112,361,998	36,502,679	75,859,319	4,907,014	313,021
1870.....	115,993,707	37,783,964	78,209,742	5,047,054	383,956
1871.....	115,492,683	37,786,165	77,706,518	5,165,304	554,384
1872.....	123,400,179	40,213,107	82,187,072	5,257,231	488,042
1873.....	130,778,099	29,894,970	100,883,129	5,209,206	396,404
1874.....	141,163,551	32,838,587	108,324,964	5,724,436	610,863
1875.....	151,663,402	35,655,024	116,008,378	6,590,790	840,887
1876.....	161,204,687	36,653,174	124,551,514	6,400,902	798,906
1877.....	174,675,835	41,440,526	133,235,309	6,797,227	717,684
1878.....	174,957,269	34,595,199	140,362,070	7,048,884	605,774
1879.....	183,974,754	36,493,684	147,481,070	7,194,734	592,500
1880.....	199,125,323	42,182,852	156,942,472	7,773,869	834,793
1881.....	199,861,538	44,465,757	155,395,780	7,591,145	751,513
1882.....	205,365,252	51,703,601	153,661,651	7,740,804	914,009
1883.....	202,159,104	43,692,390	158,466,714	7,668,553	1,001,193
1884.....	242,482,416	60,320,566	182,161,850	7,700,181	986,698
1885.....	264,703,607	68,295,915	196,407,692	9,419,482	1,997,036
1886.....	273,164,341	50,005,234	223,159,107	10,137,009	2,299,079
1887.....	273,187,626	45,872,851	227,314,775	9,682,929	990,887
1888.....	284,513,842	49,982,484	234,531,358	9,823,313	932,025
1889.....	287,722,063	50,192,021	237,530,042	10,148,932	1,305,392
1890.....	286,112,295	48,579,083	237,533,212	9,656,841	1,082,271
1891.....	289,899,230	52,090,199	237,809,031	9,584,137	1,077,228
1892.....	295,333,274	54,201,840	241,131,434	9,763,978	1,086,420
1893.....	300,054,525	58,373,485	241,681,040	9,806,888	1,150,167
1894.....	308,348,023	62,164,994	246,183,029	10,212,596	1,217,809
1895.....	318,048,755	64,973,828	253,074,927	10,466,294	1,336,047
1896.....	325,717,537	67,220,104	258,497,433	10,502,430	1,370,001
1897.....	332,530,131	70,991,535	261,538,596	10,645,663	1,443,004
1898.....	338,375,984	74,419,585	263,956,399	10,516,758	1,513,655
1899.....	345,160,903	78,887,456	266,273,447	10,855,112	1,590,448
1900.....	346,206,980	80,713,173	265,493,807	10,699,645	1,683,051
1901.....	354,732,433	86,252,429	268,480,004	10,807,955	1,784,834
1902.....	366,358,477	94,529,387	271,829,090	10,975,935	1,892,224
1903.....	361,344,098	99,737,109	261,606,989	11,068,139	2,020,953
1904.....	364,962,512	104,094,793	260,867,719	11,128,637	2,236,256
1905.....	377,678,580	111,454,413	266,224,167	10,630,115	2,105,031
1906.....	392,269,680	125,226,703	267,042,977	10,814,697	2,140,312
1907 (9 mos.).....	379,966,826	116,294,966	263,671,860	8,712,771	1,235,746
1908.....	408,207,158	130,246,298	277,960,860	10,973,597	1,925,569
1909.....	478,535,427	154,605,148	323,930,279	11,604,584	2,256,643

NOTE. The fiscal year for the Dominion for 1868-1906 ended June 30, and since that date it ends March 31.



## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE XLVIII. Summary of liabilities of Canada July 1 1867 to March 31 1909.

Fiscal year.	Funded debt payable in London.	Funded debt payable in Canada.	Dominion notes.	Provincial notes.	Savings banks.	Compensation to seigneurs.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1867.....	67,069,116	3,999,175	3,113,700	605,859	1,422,047	3,869,810
1868.....	66,795,609	6,016,074	3,795,000	552,326	1,656,126	3,869,810
1869.....	75,847,176	6,950,496	4,830,000	467,743	2,452,119	3,869,810
1870.....	75,847,176	7,768,236	7,479,353	334,301	3,367,072	3,860,646
1871.....	75,811,163	7,828,451	7,367,341	115,092	4,515,446	3,811,065
1872.....	76,486,656	7,974,573	10,510,541	61,685	5,187,586	3,725,554
1873.....	76,137,716	8,199,396	11,284,132	51,028	6,119,691	3,500,594
1874.....	85,798,049	8,914,514	12,175,579	47,013	7,210,261	3,476,822
1875.....	99,961,023	8,398,909	10,778,873	44,665	7,171,181	825,478
1876.....	112,133,529	8,123,051	11,533,891	43,229	7,044,118	466,388
1877.....	122,477,629	8,308,523	10,680,493	42,527	7,470,631	407,061
1878.....	121,244,416	8,933,231	10,460,735	41,846	8,497,013	400,427
1879.....	128,307,409	9,998,778	10,789,710	41,397	9,207,683	391,331
1880.....	137,024,583	11,595,160	13,565,159	41,040	11,052,956	385,840
1881.....	135,601,083	11,580,142	14,538,965	40,810	15,836,672	394,596
1882.....	132,122,876	10,901,005	15,807,911	40,595	21,768,662	244,936
1883.....	130,187,403	5,924,403	15,997,855	40,359	26,219,108	200,085
1884.....	153,157,096	21,988,566	15,360,281	40,237	29,217,537	198,162
1885.....	154,105,123	19,930,644	15,633,256	40,164	32,979,076	195,379
1886.....	172,247,083	20,382,614	16,297,453	40,084	37,173,814	188,765
1887.....	171,675,736	18,749,402	15,059,836	39,881	40,832,275	188,765
1888.....	176,601,776	17,572,668	16,249,319	39,792	41,371,058	179,154
1889.....	188,239,436	15,511,362	15,426,281	39,768	42,956,358	181,776
1890.....	187,616,503	13,674,428	15,357,893	39,744	41,012,465	179,416
1891.....	188,040,134	11,833,539	16,176,317	39,625	39,400,026	166,960
1892.....	198,804,342	10,362,566	17,282,699	39,585	39,529,548	166,560
1893.....	201,615,431	8,218,152	18,448,494	39,570	41,849,656	166,310
1894.....	207,275,505	7,181,711	20,061,719	39,534	43,036,012	164,732
1895.....	218,225,504	7,095,625	19,520,233	39,520	44,450,499	131,387
1896.....	218,225,504	9,708,835	20,372,215	39,475	46,799,319	124,328
1897.....	218,225,504	9,188,638	22,318,096	39,438	48,934,976	117,288
1898.....	227,958,837	8,992,959	22,178,194	39,429	50,111,119	78,873
1899.....	227,958,837	8,812,867	24,236,467	39,429	50,241,715	78,798
1900.....	227,958,837	8,676,765	26,094,924	39,424	53,149,722	78,798
1901.....	227,958,837	8,554,365	27,671,452	39,420	56,048,957	78,029
1902.....	227,958,837	9,007,614	32,780,387	39,407	58,437,989	76,262
1903.....	227,958,837	8,886,981	39,006,199	39,407	60,771,129	76,262
1904.....	209,479,619	7,478,081	41,574,783	39,407	62,158,450	76,262
1905.....	209,520,233	7,450,949	47,334,222	39,407	62,017,457	76,262
1906.....	204,738,351	7,838,716	49,941,427	39,361	61,910,622	76,109
1907(9 mos.)	207,627,691	7,301,116	54,794,597	39,361	62,541,812	72,599
1908.....	221,809,568	7,176,416	60,455,991	39,361	62,581,155	72,599
1909.....	277,810,963	4,769,616	79,351,081	39,286	59,938,920	64,030

NOTE. The fiscal year of the Dominion for 1868-1906 ended June 30, and since that date it ends March 31.



## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE XLVIII. Summary of liabilities of Canada July 1 1867 to March 31 1909—concluded.

Fiscal year.	Tempo- rary loans.	Trust funds.	Province accounts.	Mis- cellaneous accounts.	Total liabilities.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1867.....	—	6,408,780	2,573,293	3,984,272	93,046,052
1868.....	—	6,454,799	3,499,678	4,227,244	96,896,666
1869.....	6,575,410	6,477,618	4,664,511	227,115	112,361,998
1870.....	2,224,354	6,535,103	6,224,159	2,353,307	115,993,707
1871.....	—	6,595,678	7,951,628	1,496,819	115,492,683
1872.....	—	6,655,249	10,319,741	1,478,594	122,400,179
1873.....	—	6,686,347	14,477,825	4,321,370	130,778,099
1874.....	—	6,752,847	16,119,309	669,157	141,163,551
1875.....	—	6,822,524	14,984,382	2,676,367	151,663,402
1876.....	—	6,881,938	14,384,864	593,679	161,204,687
1877.....	—	6,899,347	13,910,660	4,478,963	174,675,835
1878.....	—	6,860,331	13,313,435	5,205,835	174,957,269
1879.....	—	6,834,477	12,605,298	5,798,670	183,974,754
1880.....	—	6,893,453	12,569,014	5,998,118	199,125,323
1881.....	—	6,941,146	12,424,853	2,503,271	199,861,538
1882.....	—	6,999,035	12,596,072	4,884,160	205,365,252
1883.....	—	7,003,188	12,573,490	4,013,213	202,159,104
1884.....	—	7,055,899	14,285,699	1,178,930	242,482,416
1885.....	18,985,908	7,041,841	14,219,480	1,572,737	264,703,607
1886.....	1,262,444	7,060,526	17,310,531	1,201,027	273,164,341
1887.....	1,241,000	7,080,836	17,282,987	1,036,908	273,187,626
1888.....	5,651,459	7,098,644	17,194,048	2,555,924	284,513,842
1889.....	—	7,200,386	16,927,884	1,238,812	287,722,063
1890.....	1,946,667	8,184,794	16,907,533	1,192,852	286,112,295
1891.....	7,786,667	8,217,993	16,907,414	1,330,555	289,899,230
1892.....	—	9,113,817	16,407,374	3,626,783	295,333,274
1893.....	1,460,000	10,111,141	16,407,360	1,738,361	300,054,525
1894.....	2,433,333	10,205,366	16,407,324	1,542,787	308,348,023
1895.....	—	10,263,694	16,407,032	1,915,262	318,048,755
1896.....	1,946,667	10,314,883	16,406,987	1,779,324	325,717,537
1897.....	4,866,667	10,409,788	16,406,721	2,023,016	332,530,131
1898.....	—	10,446,967	16,406,435	2,163,171	338,375,984
1899.....	3,893,333	10,690,277	16,672,687	2,536,492	345,160,903
1900.....	—	10,910,056	16,672,687	2,625,767	346,206,980
1901.....	—	11,305,611	16,672,677	6,403,085	354,732,433
1902.....	—	11,593,175	16,672,336	9,792,470	366,358,477
1903.....	—	12,181,524	6,523,165	5,900,594	361,344,098
1904.....	4,866,667	16,105,439	11,920,688	11,263,136	364,962,512
1905.....	2,920,000	18,385,824	11,920,668	18,013,558	377,678,580
1906.....	2,920,000	26,857,181	11,920,684	26,027,230	392,269,680
1907 (9 mos.).....	1,216,667	13,744,817	11,920,668	20,707,498	379,966,826
1908.....	9,300,000	14,107,439	11,920,668	20,743,961	408,207,158
1909.....	13,606,333	13,124,674	11,920,582	17,909,942	478,535,427

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE XLIX. Summary of assets of Canada July 1 1867 to March 31 1909.

Fiscal year.	Sinking funds.	Other investments.	Province accounts.	Miscellaneous accounts.	Total assets.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1867.....	1,207,222	4,578,560	10,045,534	1,486,094	17,317,410
1868.....	1,562,489	4,573,957	11,723,359	3,279,726	21,139,531
1869.....	1,989,296	13,348,757	14,776,812	6,387,814	36,502,679
1870.....	2,115,829	11,125,437	17,193,584	7,349,114	37,783,964
1871.....	2,537,495	9,369,952	19,126,531	6,752,187	37,786,165
1872.....	3,450,482	7,468,892	20,901,517	8,392,216	40,213,107
1873.....	3,598,422	5,717,694	11,537,690	10,041,164	30,894,970
1874.....	4,112,348	6,313,565	11,524,638	10,888,036	32,838,587
1875.....	4,668,122	7,119,181	11,521,698	12,346,023	35,655,024
1876.....	5,491,075	9,157,464	11,974,808	10,029,827	36,653,174
1877.....	6,387,515	7,786,874	12,367,516	14,898,621	41,440,526
1878.....	7,400,268	4,551,638	12,274,893	10,368,400	34,595,199
1879.....	8,531,565	4,152,655	13,030,019	10,779,445	36,493,684
1880.....	9,747,373	5,932,434	13,535,092	12,967,953	42,182,852
1881.....	10,964,526	6,798,964	13,314,115	13,388,152	44,465,757
1882.....	12,190,732	11,443,104	13,013,286	15,056,479	51,703,601
1883.....	12,941,658	7,850,895	13,146,291	9,753,546	43,692,390
1884.....	14,292,158	28,337,491	7,499,069	10,191,847	60,320,565
1885.....	15,855,353	34,497,966	7,502,724	10,439,872	68,295,915
1886.....	17,461,624	8,249,817	7,508,755	16,785,038	50,005,234
1887.....	19,054,577	8,874,106	7,518,402	10,425,766	45,872,851
1888.....	20,993,654	10,549,696	7,545,150	10,893,984	49,982,484
1889.....	22,730,299	9,749,155	7,973,556	9,739,011	50,192,021
1890.....	24,617,536	6,179,281	9,412,337	8,369,929	48,579,083
1891.....	26,555,614	6,199,581	9,910,524	9,424,480	52,090,199
1892.....	28,583,475	5,179,536	10,412,417	10,026,412	54,201,840
1893.....	30,678,989	5,263,133	10,921,106	11,510,252	58,373,485
1894.....	32,356,777	5,263,138	10,917,856	13,627,223	62,164,994
1895.....	34,359,088	5,487,462	10,923,487	14,203,791	64,973,828
1896.....	36,414,376	6,077,628	10,586,399	14,141,701	67,220,104
1897.....	38,516,189	6,261,528	10,606,052	15,607,766	70,991,535
1898.....	40,876,158	6,371,528	10,603,212	16,568,688	74,419,585
1899.....	43,358,643	6,371,528	10,671,783	18,485,502	78,887,456
1900.....	45,824,282	6,769,528	10,718,484	17,400,879	80,713,173
1901.....	48,304,619	7,062,836	10,718,474	20,166,500	86,252,429
1902.....	50,874,000	7,508,077	10,718,461	25,428,849	94,529,387
1903.....	53,494,588	8,428,962	4,144,218	33,669,341	99,737,109
1904.....	44,770,876	13,801,928	4,119,591	41,402,398	104,094,793
1905.....	47,032,494	12,691,310	4,048,796	47,681,813	111,454,413
1906.....	48,016,410	12,576,241	4,033,705	60,600,347	125,226,703
1907 (9 mos).....	45,981,552	13,223,804	4,033,705	53,055,905	116,294,966
1908.....	42,250,209	22,949,146	4,033,705	61,013,238	130,246,298
1909.....	38,515,547	22,144,989	2,296,429	91,648,183	154,605,148

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE L. Aggregate receipts of Canada 1868-1909.

Fiscal year.	Consolidated fund receipts.	Other receipts.	Total receipts.	Sinking funds.	Difference of receipts and expenditure less sinking funds.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	13,687,928	-	13,687,928	355,267	28,494
1869.....	14,379,175	-	14,379,175	426,807	102,184
1870.....	15,512,226	27,431	15,539,657	126,533	2,350,423
1871.....	19,335,561	39,476	19,375,037	421,666	+ 503,225
1872.....	20,714,814	-	20,714,814	470,607	4,480,554
1873.....	20,813,469	157,122	20,970,591	407,827	17,661,390
1874.....	24,205,093	302,560	24,507,653	513,920	8,476,503
1875.....	24,648,715	1,009	24,649,724	555,773	7,683,414
1876.....	22,587,587	4,468	22,592,055	822,953	8,543,136
1877.....	22,059,274	868,486	22,927,760	896,440	8,683,795
1878.....	22,375,011	31,246	22,406,257	1,012,753	7,126,761
1879.....	22,517,382	4,503,143	27,020,525	1,131,296	2,628,117
1880.....	23,307,407	57,140	23,364,547	1,215,808	9,461,401
1881.....	29,635,298	-	29,635,298	1,217,153	2,944,192
1882.....	33,383,456	1,799,093	35,182,549	1,226,206	+1,734,130
1883.....	35,794,650	1,009,019	36,803,669	1,290,153	4,805,064
1884.....	31,861,962	953,264	32,815,226	1,350,500	23,695,136
1885.....	32,797,001	557,040	33,354,041	1,563,195	14,245,842
1886.....	33,177,040	302,843	33,479,883	1,606,271	26,751,415
1887.....	35,754,993	538	35,755,531	1,592,953	4,155,668
1888.....	35,908,464	-	35,908,464	1,939,078	7,216,583
1889.....	38,782,870	-	38,782,870	1,736,644	2,998,684
1890.....	39,879,925	-	39,879,925	1,887,237	3,170
1891.....	38,579,311	-	38,579,311	1,938,079	275,819
1892.....	36,921,872	-	36,921,872	2,027,861	3,322,404
1893.....	38,168,609	40,000	38,208,609	2,095,514	549,605
1894.....	36,374,693	190	36,374,883	2,131,361	4,501,990
1895.....	33,978,129	-	33,978,129	2,002,311	6,891,898
1896.....	36,618,591	-	36,618,591	2,055,287	5,422,506
1897.....	37,829,778	-	37,829,778	2,101,814	3,041,164
1898.....	40,555,238	1,272	40,556,510	2,359,969	2,417,802
1899.....	46,741,249	1,854	46,743,103	2,482,485	2,317,048
1900.....	51,029,994	1,473	51,031,467	2,465,640	+ 779,640
1901.....	52,514,701	1,632	52,516,333	2,480,337	2,986,197
1902.....	58,050,790	1,543	58,052,333	2,569,381	3,349,086
1903.....	66,037,069	3,311,015	69,348,084	2,620,588	+ 10,222,101
1904.....	70,669,817	9,434	70,679,251	2,315,066	+ 739,270
1905.....	71,182,773	3,300	71,186,073	2,261,618	5,356,448
1906.....	80,139,360	2,034	80,141,394	2,317,436	818,811
1907 (9 mos.).....	67,969,328	2,781	67,972,109	1,177,147	+ 3,371,118
1908.....	96,054,506	911	96,055,417	2,234,263	14,299,000
1909.....	85,093,404	456,176	85,549,580	1,922,525	45,969,419
Totals for 42 years..	1,657,628,513	14,447,493	1,672,076,006	65,325,722	248,201,638

NOTE. The plus (+) sign in the last column of this table denotes the excess of receipts and sinking funds over expenditure.

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LI. Aggregate expenditure of Canada 1868-1909.

Fiscal year.	Expenditure chargeable to consolidated fund.	Expenditure chargeable to capital.	Expenditure for railway subsidies.	Other charges.	Total expenditure.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	13,486,093	548,438	-	37,158	14,071,689
1869.....	14,038,084	440,418	-	429,664	14,908,166
1870.....	14,345,510	3,515,116	-	155,988	18,016,614
1871.....	15,623,082	3,670,397	-	-	19,293,479
1872.....	17,589,469	7,853,050	-	223,456	25,665,975
1873.....	19,174,648	19,859,441	-	5,719	39,039,808
1874.....	23,316,317	10,177,740	-	4,019	33,498,076
1875.....	23,713,071	6,922,742	-	2,253,098	32,888,911
1876.....	24,488,372	7,154,008	-	315,764	31,958,144
1877.....	23,519,302	7,599,710	-	1,388,984	32,507,996
1878.....	23,503,158	6,657,200	-	385,413	30,545,771
1879.....	24,455,382	5,648,332	-	676,225	30,779,939
1880.....	24,850,634	8,241,174	-	949,948	34,041,756
1881.....	25,502,554	8,176,316	-	117,772	33,796,642
1882.....	27,067,104	7,405,637	-	201,884	34,674,625
1883.....	28,730,157	14,147,360	-	21,369	42,898,886
1884.....	31,107,706	23,977,702	208,000	2,567,453	57,860,861
1885.....	35,037,060	13,220,185	403,245	502,588	49,163,078
1886.....	39,011,612	9,589,734	2,701,249	10,534,974	61,837,569
1887.....	35,657,680	4,439,939	1,406,533	-	41,504,152
1888.....	36,718,495	7,162,964	1,027,042	155,623	45,064,124
1889.....	36,917,835	4,420,314	846,722	1,333,327	43,518,198
1890.....	35,994,031	4,053,159	1,678,196	44,947	41,770,333
1891.....	36,343,568	3,115,860	1,265,706	68,074	40,793,208
1892.....	36,765,894	2,164,457	1,248,216	2,093,569	42,272,136
1893.....	36,814,053	3,088,318	811,394	139,963	40,853,728
1894.....	37,585,025	3,862,970	1,229,885	330,353	43,008,233
1895.....	38,132,005	3,030,490	1,310,549	399,294	42,872,338
1896.....	36,949,142	3,781,311	3,228,746	137,185	44,096,384
1897.....	38,349,760	3,523,160	416,955	682,881	42,972,756
1898.....	38,832,526	4,143,503	1,414,935	943,317	45,334,281
1899.....	41,903,500	5,936,343	3,201,220	501,571	51,542,634
1900.....	42,975,279	7,468,843	725,720	1,547,624	52,717,466
1901.....	46,866,368	7,695,488	2,512,329	908,681	57,982,866
1902.....	50,759,392	10,078,638	2,093,939	1,038,831	63,970,800
1903.....	51,691,903	7,052,725	1,463,222	1,538,722	61,746,572
1904.....	55,612,833	7,881,719	2,046,878	6,713,618	72,255,048
1905.....	63,319,683	11,933,492	1,275,630	2,275,334	78,804,139
1906.....	67,240,641	11,913,871	1,637,574	2,485,555	83,277,641
1907 (9 mos.)	51,542,161	11,329,144	1,324,890	1,581,944	65,778,139
1908.....	76,641,452	30,429,907	2,037,629	3,469,692	112,578,680
1909.....	84,064,233	42,593,167	1,785,887	4,993,237	133,441,524
Totals for 42 years.....	1,526,236,774	365,904,482	39,302,291	54,159,819	1,985,603,366



## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LII. Receipts of Canada on consolidated fund account; also surplus and deficit in years 1868-1909.

Fiscal year.	Receipts from taxes.	Receipts from various sources.	Total receipts.	Surplus in year.	Deficit in year.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	11,700,681	1,987,247	13,687,928	201,835	-
1869.....	11,112,573	3,266,602	14,379,175	341,091	-
1870.....	13,087,883	2,424,343	15,512,226	1,166,716	-
1871.....	16,320,369	3,015,192	19,335,561	3,712,479	-
1872.....	17,715,552	2,999,262	20,714,814	3,125,345	-
1873.....	17,616,555	3,196,914	20,813,469	1,638,821	-
1874.....	20,129,185	4,075,908	24,205,093	888,776	-
1875.....	20,664,879	3,983,836	24,648,715	935,644	-
1876.....	18,614,415	3,973,172	22,587,587	-	1,900,785
1877.....	17,697,925	4,361,349	22,059,274	-	1,460,028
1878.....	17,841,938	4,533,073	22,375,011	-	1,128,146
1879.....	18,476,613	4,040,769	22,517,382	-	1,938,000
1880.....	18,479,577	4,827,830	23,307,407	-	1,543,223
1881.....	23,942,139	5,693,159	29,635,298	4,132,744	-
1882.....	27,549,047	5,834,409	33,383,456	6,316,352	-
1883.....	29,269,699	6,524,951	35,794,650	7,064,493	-
1884.....	25,483,199	6,378,763	31,861,962	754,256	-
1885.....	25,384,529	7,412,472	32,797,001	-	2,240,059
1886.....	25,226,456	7,950,584	33,177,040	-	5,834,572
1887.....	23,687,002	7,067,991	35,754,993	97,313	-
1888.....	23,177,413	7,731,051	35,908,464	-	810,031
1889.....	30,613,523	8,169,347	38,782,870	1,865,035	-
1890.....	31,587,072	8,292,853	39,879,925	3,885,894	-
1891.....	30,314,151	8,265,160	38,579,311	2,235,743	-
1892.....	28,446,158	8,475,714	36,921,872	155,978	-
1893.....	29,321,367	8,847,242	38,168,609	1,354,556	-
1894.....	27,579,203	8,795,490	36,374,693	-	1,210,332
1895.....	25,446,199	8,531,930	33,978,129	-	4,153,876
1896.....	27,759,285	8,859,306	36,618,591	-	330,551
1897.....	28,648,626	9,181,152	37,829,778	-	519,981
1898.....	29,576,456	10,978,782	40,555,238	1,722,712	-
1899.....	34,958,069	11,783,180	46,741,249	4,837,749	-
1900.....	33,242,223	12,787,771	51,029,994	8,054,714	-
1901.....	38,743,550	13,771,151	52,514,701	5,648,333	-
1902.....	43,389,112	14,661,678	58,050,790	7,291,398	-
1903.....	49,015,506	17,021,563	66,037,069	14,345,166	-
1904.....	53,661,319	17,008,498	70,669,817	15,056,984	-
1905.....	54,020,124	17,162,649	71,182,773	7,863,090	-
1906.....	60,074,818	20,064,542	80,139,360	12,898,719	-
1907 (9 mos.).....	51,565,586	16,403,742	67,969,328	16,427,167	-
1908.....	73,325,963	22,728,543	96,054,506	19,413,054	-
1909.....	62,353,093	22,740,311	85,093,404	1,029,172	-
Totals for 42 years.....	1,281,819,032	375,809,481	1,657,628,513	154,461,329	23,069,589



## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LIII. Expenditure of Canada on consolidated fund account 1868-1909.

Fiscal year.	Charges on debt.	Subsidies to provinces.	Sinking funds.	Collection of revenue.	Other expenditure.	Total expenditure.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	4,860,758	2,753,966	355,267	1,885,804	3,630,298	13,486,093
1869.....	5,372,670	2,604,050	426,807	2,175,071	3,459,486	14,038,084
1870.....	5,387,054	2,588,605	126,533	2,351,725	3,891,593	14,345,510
1871.....	5,591,959	2,624,940	421,666	2,388,359	4,596,158	15,623,082
1872.....	5,603,643	2,930,113	470,607	2,912,107	5,672,999	17,589,469
1873.....	5,387,850	2,921,400	407,827	3,633,152	6,824,419	19,174,648
1874.....	5,989,121	3,752,757	513,920	5,019,139	8,041,380	23,316,317
1875.....	6,817,991	3,750,962	555,773	4,904,875	7,683,470	23,713,071
1876.....	6,609,051	3,690,355	822,955	5,009,081	8,356,932	24,488,372
1877.....	7,005,103	3,655,851	828,374	5,285,419	6,744,555	23,519,302
1878.....	7,240,970	3,472,808	945,746	5,388,753	6,454,881	23,503,158
1879.....	7,472,658	3,442,764	1,037,220	5,652,935	6,849,805	24,455,382
1880.....	8,062,954	3,430,846	1,165,867	5,374,917	6,816,050	24,850,634
1881.....	7,819,589	3,455,518	1,250,731	5,750,899	7,225,817	25,502,554
1882.....	7,935,848	3,530,999	1,290,725	6,097,969	8,211,563	27,067,104
1883.....	7,902,722	3,606,673	1,344,137	6,738,502	9,138,123	28,730,157
1884.....	7,930,086	3,603,714	1,403,864	7,042,625	11,127,417	31,107,706
1885.....	9,806,978	3,959,327	1,482,051	7,372,603	12,416,101	35,037,060
1886.....	10,483,930	4,182,526	1,606,271	7,808,751	14,930,134	39,011,612
1887.....	9,970,671	4,169,341	1,592,953	8,376,027	11,548,688	35,657,680
1888.....	10,166,905	4,188,514	1,939,078	8,789,764	11,634,234	36,718,495
1889.....	10,422,522	4,051,428	1,736,644	8,873,339	11,833,902	36,917,835
1890.....	9,887,250	3,904,922	1,887,237	9,182,941	11,131,681	35,994,031
1891.....	9,846,205	3,903,757	1,938,079	9,453,320	11,202,207	36,343,568
1892.....	9,947,916	3,935,914	2,027,861	9,426,067	11,428,136	36,765,894
1893.....	10,020,682	3,935,765	2,095,514	8,993,925	11,768,167	36,814,053
1894.....	10,393,572	4,206,655	2,131,361	9,132,616	11,720,821	37,585,025
1895.....	10,745,245	4,250,674	2,002,311	9,129,416	12,004,359	38,132,005
1896.....	10,751,006	4,235,664	2,055,288	9,291,169	10,616,015	36,949,142
1897.....	10,960,977	4,238,059	2,101,814	9,336,916	11,711,994	38,349,760
1898.....	10,716,645	4,237,372	2,359,969	9,469,664	12,048,876	38,832,526
1899.....	11,028,369	4,250,636	2,482,485	9,837,453	14,304,557	41,903,500
1900.....	10,873,673	4,250,608	2,465,640	11,044,526	14,340,832	42,975,279
1901.....	10,970,783	4,250,607	2,480,337	12,503,249	16,661,392	46,866,368
1902.....	11,186,800	4,402,098	2,569,381	13,007,864	19,593,249	50,759,392
1903.....	11,297,812	4,402,503	2,620,588	14,041,041	19,329,959	51,691,903
1904.....	11,410,881	4,402,292	2,315,066	15,593,521	21,891,073	55,612,833
1905.....	10,906,187	4,516,039	2,261,618	17,593,437	28,042,402	63,319,683
1906.....	11,146,232	6,726,373	2,317,437	17,145,129	29,905,470	67,240,641
1907(9 mos.)	6,944,461	6,745,134	1,177,147	13,797,181	22,878,238	51,542,161
1908.....	11,324,287	9,032,775	2,234,263	20,727,329	33,322,798	76,641,452
1909.....	11,931,538	9,117,143	1,922,525	21,632,704	39,460,322	84,064,232
Totals for 42 years....	376,131,554	175,312,447	65,170,935	369,171,284	540,450,553	1,526,236,773

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LIV. Summary receipts of Canada on consolidated fund account 1868-1909.

Fiscal year.	Customs taxes.	Excise taxes.	Bill stamps.	Total taxes.	Casual receipts.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	8,578,380	3,002,588	119,713	11,700,681	6,937
1869.....	8,272,880	2,710,028	129,665	11,112,573	6,683
1870.....	9,334,213	3,619,623	134,047	13,087,832	6,273
1871.....	11,841,105	4,295,945	183,319	16,320,369	5,664
1872.....	12,787,932	4,735,652	191,918	17,715,552	5,691
1873.....	12,954,164	4,460,682	201,709	17,616,555	30,759
1874.....	14,325,193	5,594,904	209,088	20,129,185	75,823
1875.....	15,351,012	5,069,687	244,180	20,664,879	28,614
1876.....	12,823,838	5,563,487	227,090	18,614,415	84,092
1877.....	12,546,988	4,941,898	209,039	17,697,925	20,555
1878.....	12,782,824	4,858,672	200,442	17,841,938	63,201
1879.....	12,900,659	5,390,763	185,191	18,476,613	17,569
1880.....	14,071,343	4,232,428	175,806	18,479,577	46,498
1881.....	18,406,092	5,343,022	193,025	23,942,139	154,042
1882.....	21,581,570	5,884,860	82,617	27,549,047	119,222
1883.....	23,009,582	6,260,117	-	29,269,699	127,420
1884.....	20,023,890	5,459,309	-	25,483,199	86,942
1885.....	18,935,428	6,449,101	-	25,384,529	55,786
1886.....	19,373,551	5,852,905	-	25,226,456	97,642
1887.....	22,378,801	6,308,201	-	28,687,002	129,294
1888.....	22,105,926	6,071,487	-	28,177,413	171,087
1889.....	23,726,784	6,886,739	-	30,613,523	114,457
1890.....	23,968,954	7,618,118	-	31,587,072	152,930
1891.....	23,399,301	6,914,850	-	30,314,151	99,329
1892.....	20,501,060	7,945,098	-	28,446,158	219,194
1893.....	20,954,003	8,367,364	-	29,321,367	139,456
1894.....	19,198,114	8,381,089	-	27,579,203	201,941
1895.....	17,640,466	7,805,733	-	25,446,199	89,145
1896.....	19,833,279	7,926,006	-	27,759,285	210,558
1897.....	19,478,247	9,170,379	-	28,648,626	119,210
1898.....	21,704,893	7,871,563	-	29,576,456	243,941
1899.....	25,316,842	9,641,227	-	34,958,069	214,444
1900.....	28,374,148	9,868,075	-	38,242,223	469,568
1901.....	28,425,284	10,318,266	-	38,743,550	562,923
1902.....	32,191,978	11,197,134	-	43,389,112	360,151
1903.....	37,001,727	12,013,779	-	49,015,506	840,759
1904.....	40,702,611	12,958,708	-	53,661,319	818,743
1905.....	41,433,649	12,586,475	-	54,020,124	387,749
1906.....	46,064,598	14,010,220	-	60,074,818	876,871
1907 (9 mos.).....	39,760,173	11,805,413	-	51,565,586	845,146
1908.....	57,543,811	15,782,152	-	73,325,963	715,474
1909.....	47,415,325	14,937,768	-	62,353,093	629,833
Totals for 42 years..	959,020,668	320,111,515	2,686,849	1,281,819,032	9,657,616

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LIV *Salary receipts of Canada on consolidated fund account 1868-1909—con.*

Fiscal year.	Cullers' fees.	Dominion lands.	Dominion steamers.	Electric light inspection.	Fines, forfeitures and seizures.	Fisheries.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	69,797	-	-	-	30,305	19,557
1869.....	58,377	-	-	-	20,650	13,584
1870.....	69,475	-	-	-	41,681	16,622
1871.....	61,197	-	-	-	47,877	12,409
1872.....	76,666	-	-	-	48,334	10,458
1873.....	81,098	26,239	24,733	-	17,850	10,338
1874.....	92,772	29,981	12,449	-	14,296	14,013
1875.....	78,966	27,641	2,975	-	20,422	14,764
1876.....	57,126	8,546	12,440	-	16,836	13,571
1877.....	74,216	3,800	5,509	-	16,779	13,365
1878.....	53,521	19,425	2,286	-	26,664	14,113
1879.....	24,715	23,828	1,612	-	32,149	17,738
1880.....	27,093	120,479	5,282	-	50,778	19,423
1881.....	36,177	131,124	7,050	-	38,217	24,597
1882.....	45,753	-	16,745	-	17,677	23,687
1883.....	40,163	-	7,327	-	27,186	21,337
1884.....	37,063	-	8,599	-	41,276	20,006
1885.....	31,732	-	20,008	-	51,848	26,628
1886.....	27,141	-	5,617	-	99,227	26,088
1887.....	23,203	191,782	8,701	-	19,737	25,948
1888.....	16,827	217,083	9,164	-	12,292	44,998
1889.....	20,862	237,821	16,367	-	18,576	56,426
1890.....	18,224	220,141	10,722	-	68,278	69,643
1891.....	16,733	264,592	16,011	-	2,430	70,794
1892.....	14,357	322,796	7,255	-	9,587	62,786
1893.....	10,945	285,596	15,006	-	82,535	111,540
1894.....	12,066	210,096	14,639	-	12,340	79,602
1895.....	7,107	167,870	9,535	-	22,469	94,970
1896.....	11,405	166,256	11,414	8,066	2,993	88,823
1897.....	10,428	172,514	9,982	6,805	21,037	106,469
1898.....	16,767	975,792	8,860	9,408	32,987	113,103
1899.....	11,627	1,532,591	12,580	11,378	38,414	85,503
1900.....	8,155	1,388,024	13,468	14,367	25,982	88,396
1901.....	8,271	1,517,320	19,527	15,363	23,063	88,145
1902.....	11,200	1,227,977	11,308	21,429	49,826	79,170
1903.....	7,273	1,695,591	16,086	23,870	59,848	78,636
1904.....	9,449	1,443,023	21,402	23,258	40,919	95,757
1905.....	8,219	1,292,301	20,245	27,999	52,919	90,988
1906.....	4,335	1,668,162	24,607	35,100	89,012	98,010
1907(9mos.)	2,330	1,443,632	22,277	25,931	54,908	57,144
1908.....	4,850	1,883,620	38,211	42,316	58,666	90,686
1909.....	4,784	2,153,255	28,012	44,139	1,989 <sup>1</sup>	82,696
Totals for 42 years.	1,302,405	21,068,838	498,011	309,429	1,456,881	2,192,531

<sup>1</sup> A deduction.

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LIV. Summary receipts of Canada on consolidated fund account 1868-1909—con.

Fiscal year.	Gas inspection and law stamps.	Interest on investments.	Insurance superinten- dence.	Militia.	Mis- cellaneous receipts.	Ordnance lands.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	-	174,073	-	26,156	75,667	42,333
1869.....	-	824,424	-	12,095	67,273	45,248
1870.....	-	383,956	-	16,536	73,720	49,915
1871.....	-	554,384	-	7,394	129,353	95,216
1872.....	-	488,042	-	38,967	103,111	54,043
1873.....	-	396,404	-	18,496	68,111	54,308
1874.....	-	610,863	-	42,757	68,621	214,384
1875.....	-	840,887	-	12,137	63,359	45,017
1876.....	-	798,906	-	24,345	40,219	51,351
1877.....	3,271	717,684	7,422	12,627	53,657	87,689
1878.....	3,776	791,758	235	12,796	25,992	44,219
1879.....	3,172	592,500	6,134	16,031	18,179	40,850
1880.....	3,395	834,793	8,006	20,556	35,166	30,091
1881.....	2,530	751,513	9,648	19,346	19,062	50,747
1882.....	3,772	914,009	9,315	18,580	18,621	42,989
1883.....	3,798	1,001,193	9,301	16,081	16,889	19,403
1884.....	7,167	986,698	9,855	22,212	14,231	14,139
1885.....	8,079	1,997,035	9,715	18,944	9,717	24,540
1886.....	9,005	2,299,079	10,198	24,332	14,148	26,484
1887.....	8,164	990,887	8,286	23,429	13,766	21,677
1888.....	9,409	932,025	9,702	20,720	11,235	36,239
1889.....	12,247	1,305,392	7,759	22,713	115,858	42,073
1890.....	12,233	1,082,271	7,707	43,209	10,260	29,922
1891.....	10,544	1,077,228	7,694	43,358	10,125	54,230
1892.....	13,177	1,086,420	7,914	40,373	9,947	42,361
1893.....	18,165	1,150,167	8,126	42,585	11,018	33,777
1894.....	20,749	1,217,809	8,978	42,527	18,437	22,318
1895.....	23,551	1,336,047	9,794	39,445	15,963	22,646
1896.....	23,447	1,370,001	9,986	42,717	25,184	17,550
1897.....	21,559	1,443,004	10,184	40,363	15,672	9,831
1898.....	21,615	1,513,455	10,575	36,916	15,584	22,537
1899.....	22,893	1,590,448	10,655	72,964	11,669	12,350
1900.....	25,836	1,683,051	10,902	47,755	10,937	11,004
1901.....	27,290	1,784,834	11,356	47,694	14,683	14,594
1902.....	28,297	1,892,224	12,844	41,687	22,879	16,967
1903.....	45,290	2,020,953	13,485	41,792	128,903	35,706
1904.....	43,961	2,236,256	14,628	43,217	82,563	12,344
1905.....	49,142	2,105,031	15,729	46,167	97,599	10,309
1906.....	52,805	2,140,312	16,669	55,262	142,124	10,841
1907(9 mos)	39,228	1,235,746	18,169	40,987	97,877	6,663
1908.....	54,154	1,925,569	20,124	63,019	165,153	8,653
1909.....	55,841	2,256,643	25,424	55,810	179,869	5,713
Totals for 42 years.	687,562	51,333,974	356,519	1,375,097	2,142,600	1,533,271



## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LIV. Summary receipts of Canada on consolidated fund account 1868-1909—con.

Fiscal year.	Patent fees.	Peniten- tiaries.	Post and money orders.	Public works. <sup>1</sup>	Premium and discount.	Steamboat inspection.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	8,948	64,041	525,692	901,466	—	5,682
1869.....	13,241	75,936	535,315	918,933	608,510	11,915
1870.....	13,822	93,551	573,566	1,006,845	14,534	9,370
1871.....	14,073	124,818	612,631	1,146,240	92,020	10,692
1872.....	13,076	108,132	692,375	1,211,729	24,078	10,861
1873.....	28,334	98,088	833,657	1,316,636	52,477	18,284
1874.....	29,915	95,067	1,139,973	1,509,915	4,968	15,106
1875.....	34,672	97,073	1,155,332	1,432,360	13,415	16,144
1876.....	35,673	95,409	1,102,540	1,479,232	32,636	13,769
1877.....	33,583	98,753	1,114,946	1,917,455	—	15,880
1878.....	35,111	35,784	1,207,790	2,034,484	—	12,432
1879.....	30,052	53,115	1,172,418	1,863,149	461	12,331
1880.....	38,441	31,504	1,252,498	2,167,401	778	12,762
1881.....	46,333	30,344	1,352,110	2,759,591	90,685	13,953
1882.....	58,770	24,225	1,587,888	2,711,134	64,991	15,278
1883.....	64,562	22,157	1,800,391	3,101,138	83,363	12,577
1884.....	73,040	17,849	1,755,674	3,055,792	52,414	15,372
1885.....	65,172	13,469	1,841,372	3,065,503	16,444	12,943
1886.....	70,246	17,832	1,901,690	3,082,411	70,314	13,836
1887.....	76,394	19,863	2,020,624	3,270,782	40,509	12,701
1888.....	72,195	9,645	2,379,242	3,556,101	47,016	12,550
1889.....	77,041	10,607	2,220,504	3,642,557	77,398	12,624
1890.....	89,164	14,568	2,357,389	3,800,110	118,503	19,930
1891.....	90,087	13,069	2,515,823	3,685,630	118,352	21,239
1892.....	83,972	9,156	2,652,746	3,575,168	141,080	21,170
1893.....	87,182	10,321	2,773,508	3,761,474	126,926	25,284
1894.....	83,104	11,162	2,809,341	3,702,746	151,071	24,866
1895.....	94,603	24,624	2,792,790	3,591,689	18,876	25,093
1896.....	98,865	42,493	2,964,014	3,594,264	3,162	23,934
1897.....	110,009	83,808	3,202,938	3,587,166	34,854	25,034
1898.....	112,084	76,588	3,527,810	3,873,464	191,560	31,525
1899.....	115,322	45,583	3,193,778	4,433,934	186,831	34,891
1900.....	121,431	68,831	3,205,535	5,232,459	162,187	34,840
1901.....	130,894	30,211	3,441,505	5,770,071	64,922	33,877
1902.....	140,960	73,601	3,918,416	6,447,982	89,238	38,459
1903.....	152,372	39,636	4,397,833	7,088,502	129,609	28,888
1904.....	162,715	72,863	4,652,325	6,972,219	77,316	10,812
1905.....	165,756	55,880	5,125,373	7,395,377	40,356	6,170
1906.....	187,792	75,260	5,933,342	8,310,267	160,665	4,604
1907(9 mos.)	144,279	82,660	5,061,728	6,839,586	249,588	2,989
1908.....	203,012	71,933	7,107,887	9,973,523	101,181	4,860
1909.....	204,872	47,643	7,401,624	9,362,272	7,061	7,967
Totals for 42 years	3,511,169	2,187,202	107,813,933	158,148,757	3,560,349	713,494

<sup>1</sup> Including railways and canals.



## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LIV. Summary receipts of Canada on consolidated fund account 1868-1909  
—concluded.

Fiscal year.	Super- annuation.	Tonnage dues (river police).	Tonnage dues (mariners' fund).	Weights and Measures.	Total receipts.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	—	11,919	24,673	—	13,687,928
1869.....	—	21,400	33,018	—	14,379,175
1870.....	—	23,491	30,987	—	15,512,226
1871.....	49,471	21,345	30,409	—	19,335,561
1872.....	53,214	26,745	33,742	—	20,714,814
1873.....	54,757	28,041	33,363	—	20,813,469
1874.....	34,620	28,650	41,733	—	24,205,093
1875.....	36,679	25,620	37,658	—	24,648,715
1876.....	38,476	26,499	41,507	—	22,587,587
1877.....	40,890	28,598	44,246	50,424	22,059,274
1878.....	41,857	26,806	44,669	30,054	22,375,011
1879.....	41,959	21,362	37,757	13,686	22,517,382
1880.....	43,532	21,510	42,472	15,373	23,307,407
1881.....	44,996	27,375	49,771	33,947	29,635,298
1882.....	46,426	21,420	45,915	27,990	33,383,456
1883.....	46,372	28,060	47,632	23,601	35,794,650
1884.....	51,882	28,497	48,667	31,388	31,861,962
1885.....	52,701	20,699	33,995	31,142	32,797,001
1886.....	57,075	24,090	40,848	33,230	33,177,040
1887.....	62,601	22,934	42,335	34,377	35,754,993
1888.....	62,967	21,073	41,670	37,810	35,908,464
1889.....	63,031	19,688	39,306	36,041	38,782,870
1890.....	61,513	17,817	47,882	40,439	39,879,925
1891.....	62,825	7,649	43,830	33,586	38,579,311
1892.....	63,863	8,715	45,382	38,297	36,921,872
1893.....	64,433	3,793	46,200	39,204	38,168,609
1894.....	63,975	—	49,091	38,632	36,374,693
1895.....	63,275	291	42,715	39,433	33,978,129
1896.....	61,391	—	45,726	37,057	36,618,591
1897.....	59,218	—	54,294	36,773	37,829,778
1898.....	45,643	—	54,553	44,015	40,555,238
1899.....	39,647	—	57,288	48,391	46,741,249
1900.....	51,575	—	59,946	53,524	51,029,994
1901.....	50,475	—	59,784	54,351	52,514,701
1902.....	48,298	—	65,854	62,913	58,050,790
1903.....	47,402	—	64,852	64,278	66,037,069
1904.....	46,618	—	61,785	66,325	70,669,817
1905.....	45,937	—	58,372	65,030	71,182,773
1906.....	45,194	—	60,347	72,957	80,139,360
1907 (9 mos.).....	33,321	—	44,705	54,848	67,969,323
1908.....	43,399	—	69,364	82,919	96,054,506
1909.....	42,408	—	66,249	80,184	85,093,404
Totals for 42 years.....	1,963,886	564,087	1,974,592	1,457,219	1,657,628,513

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LV. Summary expenditure on consolidated fund account 1868-1909.

Fiscal year.	Charges on public debt.				
	Interest on debt.	Charges of management.	Premium, discount and exchange.	Sinking funds.	Total charges.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	4,501,568	285,513	73,677	355,267	5,216,025
1869.....	4,907,014	397,401	68,256	426,807	5,799,478
1870.....	5,047,054	332,599	7,400	126,533	5,513,586
1871.....	5,165,304	396,037	30,618	421,666	6,013,625
1872.....	5,257,231	293,523	52,890	470,607	6,074,251
1873.....	5,209,206	172,981	5,663	407,827	5,795,677
1874.....	5,724,436	238,004	26,681	513,920	6,503,041
1875.....	6,590,790	197,839	29,362	555,773	7,373,764
1876.....	6,400,902	189,597	18,552	822,953	7,432,004
1877.....	6,797,227	183,544	24,331	828,374	7,833,476
1878.....	7,048,884	189,567	2,520	945,746	8,186,717
1879.....	7,194,734	275,559	2,364	1,037,220	8,509,877
1880.....	7,773,869	245,731	43,354	1,165,867	9,228,821
1881.....	7,594,145	218,307	7,137	1,250,731	9,070,320
1882.....	7,740,804	191,075	3,969	1,290,725	9,226,573
1883.....	7,668,553	194,256	39,914	1,344,137	9,246,860
1884.....	7,700,181	179,767	50,139	1,403,864	9,333,951
1885.....	9,419,482	232,641	154,854	1,482,051	11,289,028
1886.....	10,137,009	282,391	64,530	1,606,271	12,090,201
1887.....	9,682,929	195,759	91,983	1,592,953	11,563,624
1888.....	9,823,313	205,363	138,229	1,939,078	12,105,983
1889.....	10,148,932	202,276	71,314	1,736,644	12,159,166
1890.....	9,656,841	186,337	44,072	1,887,237	11,774,487
1891.....	9,584,137	184,711	77,357	1,938,079	11,784,284
1892.....	9,763,978	176,037	7,901	2,027,861	11,975,777
1893.....	9,806,888	212,691	1,103	2,095,514	12,116,196
1894.....	10,212,596	166,444	14,531	2,131,361	12,524,932
1895.....	10,466,294	162,590	116,360	2,002,311	12,747,555
1896.....	10,502,430	166,315	82,260	2,055,288	12,806,293
1897.....	10,645,663	196,221	119,093	2,101,814	13,062,791
1898.....	10,516,758	152,880	47,007	2,359,969	13,076,614
1899.....	10,855,112	160,003	13,254	2,482,485	13,510,854
1900.....	10,699,645	174,023	53,166	2,465,640	13,392,479
1901.....	10,807,955	162,823	39,033	2,480,337	13,490,153
1902.....	10,975,935	210,865	52,385	2,569,381	13,808,566
1903.....	11,068,139	229,673	65,295	2,620,588	13,983,695
1904.....	11,128,637	282,244	6,740	2,315,066	13,732,687
1905.....	10,630,115	276,072	-	2,261,618	13,167,805
1906.....	10,814,697	331,534	15,368	2,317,437	13,479,036
1907 (9 mos.).....	6,712,771	231,690	12,858	1,177,147	8,134,466
1908.....	10,973,597	350,690	33,130	2,234,263	13,591,680
1909.....	11,604,584	326,953	29,754	1,922,525	13,883,816
Totals for 42 years .....	334,960,339	9,640,536	1,838,404	65,170,935	441,610,214

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LV. Summary expenditure on consolidated fund account 1868-1909—con.

Fiscal year.	Collection of revenue.					
	Adulter- ation of food.	Culling timber.	Customs.	Dominion lands.	Excise.	Inspection of staples.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	-	69,431	477,504	-	78,939	-
1869.....	-	67,089	496,050	-	109,415	-
1870.....	-	74,097	505,109	-	119,461	-
1871.....	-	62,130	500,441	14,244	129,564	-
1872.....	-	65,697	528,736	200,520	142,732	-
1873.....	-	69,692	567,765	237,676	171,705	-
1874.....	-	82,886	727,629	282,696	206,935	-
1875.....	-	81,956	682,674	185,219	199,254	1,500
1876.....	2,602	66,597	721,009	212,841	218,360	538
1877.....	4,903	68,172	721,605	90,522	211,157	649
1878.....	5,965	49,940	714,528	87,629	215,024	1,020
1879.....	7,797	44,670	719,711	91,773	211,065	623
1880.....	8,887	44,652	716,126	147,803	219,285	967
1881.....	8,149	51,080	717,704	67,746	247,577	574
1882.....	9,968	51,361	723,914	81,900	280,574	933
1883.....	9,722	56,229	757,246	115,747	278,911	460
1884.....	11,754	54,866	798,838	166,899	303,617	706
1885.....	14,948	50,580	791,538	178,727	309,268	848
1886.....	13,524	49,285	800,107	194,966	310,022	1,797
1887.....	21,334	51,120	819,132	195,726	344,691	1,802
1888.....	25,622	49,596	851,025	184,548	373,348	2,549
1889.....	23,668	48,308	864,590	188,759	362,833	2,370
1890.....	23,259	30,781	873,400	173,574	362,996	2,041
1891.....	24,725	28,600	900,492	158,483	378,237	1,930
1892.....	23,388	26,143	904,800	132,807	400,050	2,258
1893.....	24,250	27,629	901,946	136,179	387,673	1,660
1894.....	24,007	25,281	921,040	133,305	484,950	2,208
1895.....	24,284	23,299	917,632	129,728	471,865	2,355
1896.....	24,313	17,237	896,332	119,908	470,870	2,577
1897.....	24,009	16,619	945,245	111,415	464,427	2,921
1898.....	24,940	19,246	971,320	91,296	468,320	4,162
1899.....	23,133	17,601	1,037,636	92,914	464,620	5,100
1900.....	24,577	17,403	1,071,222	104,979	468,994	18,509
1901.....	24,991	18,448	1,123,817	133,417	458,383	14,835
1902.....	24,957	17,101	1,176,024	158,844	463,405	13,510
1903.....	19,841	16,378	1,229,029	186,356	478,984	66,261
1904.....	20,995	14,722	1,357,184	247,282	522,361	73,510
1905.....	21,359	13,913	1,468,093	276,982	537,814	88,661
1906.....	27,356	13,134	1,548,384	433,135	555,923	109,940
1907(9 mos.)	21,777	9,822	1,222,949	385,074	456,774	88,532
1908.....	26,575	12,904	1,923,854	562,712	636,892	132,487
1909.....	20,504	13,277	1,994,951	548,608	643,705	160,185
Totals for 42 years..	642,083	1,688,972	38,588,331	7,242,939	14,620,980	810,978

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LV. Summary expenditure on consolidated fund account 1868-1909—con.

Fiscal year.	Collection of revenue.						
	Minor revenues. <sup>1</sup>	Postoffice.	Public works.	Railways and canals.	Trade and commerce.	Weights, measures, gas and electric light.	Total collection of revenue.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	16,842	616,802	44,783	581,503	—	—	1,885,804
1869.....	21,778	787,886	51,039	641,814	—	—	2,175,071
1870.....	32,804	808,623	68,560	743,070	—	—	2,351,724
1871.....	35,437	815,471	78,300	752,772	—	—	2,388,359
1872.....	39,370	929,609	92,207	913,236	—	—	2,912,107
1873.....	22,262	1,067,866	118,022	1,378,164	—	—	3,633,152
1874.....	11,371	1,387,270	128,860	2,260,820	—	—	5,088,467
1875.....	23,867	1,520,861	157,681	1,981,893	—	69,970	4,904,875
1876.....	20,024	1,622,827	147,215	1,897,283	—	99,785	5,009,081
1877.....	20,181	1,705,312	112,486	2,239,346	—	111,086	5,285,419
1878.....	21,785	1,724,939	97,124	2,374,314	—	96,485	5,388,753
1879.....	27,888	1,784,424	110,618	2,570,361	—	84,005	5,652,935
1880.....	28,733	1,818,271	103,170	2,226,456	—	60,567	5,374,917
1881.....	3,575	1,876,658	99,948	2,603,717	—	74,171	5,750,899
1882.....	5,916	1,980,567	137,680	2,755,833	—	69,323	6,097,969
1883.....	5,445	2,176,089	147,411	3,117,465	—	73,777	6,738,502
1884.....	6,665	2,312,965	180,689	3,122,103	—	83,523	7,042,625
1885.....	4,818	2,488,315	180,361	3,268,222	—	84,978	7,372,603
1886.....	59,994	2,763,186	191,836	3,339,670	—	84,364	7,808,751
1887.....	190,316	2,818,907	173,613	3,673,894	—	85,492	8,376,027
1888.....	10,209	2,889,729	154,187	4,160,332	—	88,618	8,789,763
1889.....	4,112	2,932,321	215,086	4,095,301	—	85,990	8,873,338
1890.....	5,490	3,074,470	186,346	4,362,200	—	88,383	9,182,940
1891.....	5,042	3,161,676	196,580	4,505,516	—	92,039	9,453,320
1892.....	3,530	3,316,120	190,386	4,337,877	—	88,707	9,426,066
1893.....	4,493	3,421,203	149,391	3,848,404	—	91,097	8,993,925
1894.....	5,532	3,517,261	154,257	3,760,550	9,249	94,976	9,132,616
1895.....	1,585	3,593,647	151,698	3,704,126	11,022	98,174	9,129,415
1896.....	1,846	3,665,011	159,460	3,826,226	9,463	97,925	9,291,168
1897.....	859	3,789,478	147,568	3,725,690	14,604	94,081	9,336,916
1898.....	1,575	3,575,412	156,314	4,049,275	17,187	90,617	9,469,664
1899.....	2,079	3,603,799	165,907	4,246,404	88,557	89,704	9,837,454
1900.....	1,987	3,758,015	182,859	5,244,301	55,591	96,089	11,044,526
1901.....	1,718	3,931,446	272,809	6,377,961	41,699	103,725	12,503,249
1902.....	1,751	4,023,637	498,513	6,508,477	11,974	109,672	13,007,865
1903.....	2,659	4,105,178	562,404	7,221,705	30,671	121,575	14,041,041
1904.....	1,113	4,347,541	454,700	8,397,434	38,484	118,195	15,593,521
1905.....	1,949	4,634,528	560,361	9,803,912	60,215	125,650	17,593,437
1906.....	1,777	4,921,577	560,170	8,779,678	63,625	130,430	17,145,129
1907 (9 mos.).....	1,246	3,979,557	456,814	7,011,858	62,535	100,243	13,797,181
1908.....	2,703	6,005,930	583,953	10,586,114	102,881	150,324	20,727,329
1909.....	1,937	6,592,386	625,034	10,780,126	91,446	160,495	21,632,704
Totals for 42 years.....	664,313	119,896,770	9,206,400	171,775,403	709,203	3,394,235	369,240,607

<sup>1</sup> Including liquor license revenue 1884-1896.



## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LV. Summary expenditure on consolidated fund account 1868-1909—con.

Fiscal year.	Miscellaneous expenditure.					
	Adminis- tration of justice.	Arts, agri- culture, census and statistics.	Boundary survey U. S. and Canada.	Civil govern- ment.	Fisheries.	Geological survey.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	291,243	5,581	—	594,442	30,572	20,400
1869.....	315,215	7,020	—	559,643	33,002	29,400
1870.....	304,300	6,227	—	620,349	61,313	30,400
1871.....	314,411	165,680	—	642,300	97,828	36,400
1872.....	346,848	224,016	—	663,189	93,325	36,678
1873.....	398,966	68,256	—	750,874	97,878	45,800
1874.....	459,037	58,562	81,724	883,686	76,247	47,200
1875.....	497,405	36,328	121,742	909,266	66,585	49,200
1876.....	544,091	77,743	134,105	841,995	108,184	51,008
1877.....	565,598	73,314	—	812,193	96,348	50,000
1878.....	564,920	93,419	43,906	823,370	93,262	50,000
1879.....	577,897	63,068	—	861,171	82,319	49,579
1880.....	574,311	25,068	—	898,605	86,163	49,999
1881.....	583,957	149,442	—	915,959	80,560	64,689
1882.....	581,696	273,413	—	946,032	92,701	64,554
1883.....	615,588	62,894	—	986,721	168,977	60,245
1884.....	615,045	67,767	—	1,084,418	286,700	59,531
1885.....	627,253	91,382	—	1,139,495	273,175	60,016
1886.....	707,832	203,312	—	1,190,371	374,395	78,558
1887.....	657,115	253,759	—	1,211,851	415,443	55,947
1888.....	678,815	311,159	—	1,258,618	416,182	57,543
1889.....	685,807	161,629	—	1,281,714	355,596	60,056
1890.....	709,784	153,398	—	1,308,847	328,894	62,096
1891.....	726,592	410,187	—	1,334,201	374,202	66,614
1892.....	750,723	426,503	—	1,325,087	384,611	63,412
1893.....	736,457	286,553	33,271	1,367,570	482,381	59,999
1894.....	745,504	264,880	61,870	1,402,279	466,751	60,160
1895.....	755,683	216,740	44,565	1,422,228	443,823	68,151
1896.....	758,270	210,878	28,358	1,396,628	427,251	52,668
1897.....	774,762	224,390	15,484	1,418,847	443,587	67,000
1898.....	765,608	245,232	7,696	1,399,422	441,725	57,000
1899.....	815,455	258,782	9,775	1,411,813	412,368	62,945
1900.....	827,561	461,561	14,417	1,420,998	411,470	62,174
1901.....	873,233	697,206	22,472	1,474,919	491,351	61,941
1902.....	949,230	1,274,790	—	1,497,369	548,895	68,730
1903.....	959,948	543,012	—	1,554,792	527,829	78,746
1904.....	984,258	659,896	—	1,652,782	634,319	74,432
1905.....	997,718	698,211	—	1,797,060	979,889	111,954
1906.....	1,171,359	603,590	—	1,911,611	968,702	108,148
1907 (9 mos.).....	867,798	625,812	—	1,487,495	693,685	94,984
1908.....	1,224,510	1,218,242	—	2,088,416	956,196	180,399
1909.....	1,240,364	1,403,569	—	3,283,265	951,728	247,659
Totals for 42 years....	29,142,167	13,356,471	619,385	51,831,891	14,856,412	2,816,415



## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LV. Summary expenditure on consolidated fund account 1868-1909—con.

Fiscal year.	Miscellaneous expenditure.					
	Immigra- tion.	Quaran- tine.	Indians.	Insurance superin- tendence.	Legisla- tion.	Light- house and coast service.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	36,050	24,346	—	—	595,810	174,983
1869.....	26,952	16,196	—	—	409,614	190,671
1870.....	55,966	15,969	6,080	—	379,753	229,682
1871.....	54,004	17,786	6,080	—	356,206	334,693
1872.....	109,954	19,013	43,935	—	393,964	345,683
1873.....	265,718	21,651	63,776	—	614,487	480,376
1874.....	291,297	27,276	146,068	—	784,048	537,058
1875.....	278,777	23,994	195,500	—	572,273	490,257
1876.....	338,179	47,666	276,325	8,033	627,231	545,849
1877.....	309,353	44,598	301,596	7,513	596,006	471,278
1878.....	154,351	26,340	421,504	8,577	618,035	461,968
1879.....	186,403	25,821	489,327	8,517	748,008	447,567
1880.....	161,213	21,991	694,513	9,552	598,105	426,304
1881.....	214,251	36,562	805,097	9,580	611,376	443,724
1882.....	215,339	37,722	1,183,414	9,073	582,200	461,881
1883.....	373,958	63,777	1,106,961	9,875	740,768	491,546
1884.....	511,209	64,118	1,116,154	9,855	662,767	520,524
1885.....	423,861	82,547	1,109,604	10,223	649,538	532,446
1886.....	257,355	90,221	1,195,093	8,578	1,037,779	553,515
1887.....	341,236	121,627	1,201,301	9,250	977,302	512,812
1888.....	244,789	67,701	1,000,802	7,244	807,425	489,258
1889.....	202,499	90,053	1,112,776	7,773	701,170	511,779
1890.....	110,092	72,245	1,107,824	7,647	932,187	466,116
1891.....	181,045	77,244	987,435	7,665	596,487	492,597
1892.....	177,605	80,083	894,266	8,542	1,302,876	503,639
1893.....	180,677	101,954	956,552	9,094	867,232	503,012
1894.....	202,236	113,571	968,563	9,578	698,007	476,635
1895.....	195,653	101,320	955,404	10,018	941,570	475,903
1896.....	120,199	95,247	880,408	10,039	904,688	466,058
1897.....	127,438	120,162	908,064	10,612	1,134,773	445,743
1898.....	261,195	137,244	952,584	10,165	729,829	474,217
1899.....	255,879	136,744	986,220	10,248	892,354	545,645
1900.....	434,563	136,068	1,037,436	11,224	830,302	523,485
1901.....	444,730	170,166	1,019,329	12,824	1,172,726	578,618
1902.....	494,842	264,738	1,057,130	13,500	991,433	696,311
1903.....	642,914	263,331	1,077,815	14,947	789,205	964,144
1904.....	744,788	217,765	1,079,781	15,686	1,266,795	1,275,017
1905.....	972,357	302,758	1,173,864	17,587	1,713,172	2,507,307
1906.....	842,668	624,758	1,193,850	18,147	1,351,916	2,530,308
1907 (9 mos.).....	611,201	395,907	940,680	15,921	1,322,075	2,026,642
1908.....	1,074,697	150,048	1,276,964	25,158	1,150,610	2,835,543
1909.....	979,326	121,665	1,307,245	10,278	1,543,328	2,721,802
Totals for 42 years....	14,106,819	4,669,993	33,241,820	372,523	35,195,430	31,162,596

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LV. Summary expenditure on consolidated fund account 1868-1909—con.

Fiscal year.	Miscellaneous expenditure.						
	Mail sub- sidies and steamship subven- tions.	Marine hospitals.	Militia and defence.	Mounted police.	Northwest territor- ies govern- ment.	Ocean and river service.	Peniten- tiaries.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	177,349	21,048	1,013,016	—	—	92,162	209,363
1869.....	253,747	34,837	937,513	—	—	63,510	269,817
1870.....	288,999	36,742	1,245,973	—	—	54,309	211,982
1871.....	286,099	35,552	908,733	—	—	72,940	219,212
1872.....	342,108	44,536	1,654,255	—	—	81,905	205,111
1873.....	363,448	48,150	1,248,664	—	—	92,742	270,661
1874.....	285,882	66,463	1,122,282	199,599	12,730	121,818	395,552
1875.....	287,772	59,022	1,013,944	333,584	32,497	165,700	337,594
1876.....	261,589	60,972	978,530	369,518	4,282	284,941	312,015
1877.....	314,941	62,409	550,452	352,749	17,774	147,394	303,169
1878.....	257,534	57,485	618,137	334,748	18,199	144,838	308,102
1879.....	257,702	58,237	777,699	344,824	10,575	141,175	308,483
1880.....	235,833	55,031	690,019	332,855	9,527	149,502	270,382
1881.....	201,503	52,183	667,001	289,845	18,280	227,936	307,366
1882.....	210,930	53,101	772,812	368,456	19,305	187,809	293,617
1883.....	237,501	49,879	734,354	477,825	29,048	200,982	286,425
1884.....	238,054	51,313	989,498	485,984	34,637	231,519	296,996
1885.....	261,779	55,391	2,707,758	564,250	48,548	280,276	287,522
1886.....	271,457	49,360	1,178,659	1,029,369	3,234,538	206,476	310,782
1887.....	273,497	52,252	1,193,693	781,664	110,374	205,031	311,267
1888.....	342,613	49,445	1,273,179	862,965	104,802	211,462	320,777
1889.....	304,254	52,332	1,323,552	829,701	177,015	318,099	319,436
1890.....	286,315	41,729	1,287,014	753,093	180,693	164,047	349,839
1891.....	321,118	35,168	1,279,514	740,979	249,237	199,277	353,158
1892.....	273,207	34,103	1,266,308	701,932	244,769	177,185	344,529
1893.....	413,939	36,144	1,419,746	615,479	276,446	193,350	346,354
1894.....	530,703	38,404	1,284,517	611,263	276,952	211,923	446,134
1895.....	513,268	38,589	1,574,014	646,125	303,627	205,093	449,600
1896.....	534,917	36,683	1,136,714	533,014	330,703	181,452	335,228
1897.....	553,812	38,131	1,667,588	526,162	320,536	183,258	409,598
1898.....	589,773	38,163	1,514,472	865,416	347,687	140,553	386,395
1899.....	584,056	37,353	2,112,292	402,629	357,025	330,254	416,939
1900.....	599,832	37,741	1,846,179	843,989	354,210	247,785	438,421
1901.....	629,198	36,141	2,061,674	912,151	504,388	233,162	456,351
1902.....	624,956	51,827	2,060,979	948,216	491,924	496,191	438,073
1903.....	799,286	48,750	1,963,009	990,035	802,466	417,137	477,840
1904.....	851,748	50,302	2,252,030	949,784	894,151	566,547	448,846
1905.....	1,027,075	51,732	2,650,700	1,013,309	1,259,412	1,052,677	463,720
1906.....	1,227,560	50,731	4,294,125	1,004,079	259,520	1,013,683	527,884
1907 (9 mos.)	1,128,877	38,156	3,347,038	647,836	4,236	679,155	423,263
1908.....	1,590,384	67,585	5,498,184	649,867	5,965	881,221	594,619
1909.....	1,684,683	56,944	5,221,645	663,783	4,305	1,201,805	545,113
Totals for 42 years.....	20,719,298	1,970,166	69,337,465	22,977,077	11,350,433	12,458,281	15,057,571

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LV. Summary expenditure on consolidated fund account 1868-1909—con.

Fiscal year.	Miscellaneous expenditure.					
	Pensions.	Police.	Public works.	Railways and canals.	Scientific institutions.	Steamboat inspection.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	56,422	49,176	126,270	—	8,200	10,407
1869. . . .	50,564	46,321	65,015	414	8,950	11,300
1870.....	53,586	49,494	120,031	6,208	9,150	7,397
1871.....	52,611	39,547	597,275	168,584	9,380	8,321
1872.....	62,251	37,281	833,786	25,777	16,618	8,500
1873.....	49,204	49,814	1,297,999	299,615	18,831	13,266
1874. . . .	56,454	56,388	1,778,916	47,085	50,614	10,292
1875.....	63,657	54,563	1,756,010	1,066	44,630	12,200
1876. . . .	110,201	13,428	1,948,242	700	46,048	13,082
1877. . . .	112,531	11,356	1,262,823	—	45,559	13,073
1878.....	105,842	10,616	997,470	1,125	46,050	14,316
1879.....	107,795	11,122	1,013,023	570	61,207	13,157
1880. . . .	102,889	12,368	1,046,342	5,585	46,055	11,854
1881. . . .	96,389	13,526	1,108,815	29,951	46,664	12,149
1882.....	101,197	12,841	1,342,000	81,440	47,464	14,836
1883.....	98,446	18,490	1,765,256	94,544	51,990	16,209
1884.....	95,543	20,124	2,908,852	204,090	56,399	21,893
1885.....	89,879	18,953	2,302,363	86,026	55,825	23,212
1886.....	88,319	17,341	2,046,552	87,456	56,898	21,799
1887. . . .	102,109	16,678	2,133,316	121,629	57,266	22,826
1888.....	120,334	16,812	2,162,116	176,390	59,981	21,430
1889.....	116,030	18,307	2,299,231	188,660	59,477	22,313
1890. . . .	107,391	20,465	1,972,501	214,190	58,452	20,990
1891.....	103,850	21,460	1,937,546	199,084	62,457	22,184
1892.....	92,457	21,789	1,627,851	219,733	65,723	22,737
1893.....	90,309	22,157	1,927,832	237,639	64,513	24,387
1894.....	86,927	21,947	2,033,955	133,997	97,850	25,940
1895.....	84,349	21,943	1,742,317	252,716	77,242	26,386
1896.....	86,080	22,703	1,299,769	126,444	81,700	26,321
1897.....	90,882	23,789	1,463,719	134,405	79,994	26,838
1898.....	96,187	22,100	1,701,313	190,490	79,442	26,342
1899.....	96,129	24,442	1,902,664	384,850	86,813	28,035
1900.....	93,453	23,277	2,289,889	188,826	83,255	27,966
1901.....	93,551	68,981	3,386,632	210,414	90,551	29,248
1902.....	83,305	60,241	4,221,294	272,296	155,285	27,494
1903.....	87,925	28,280	4,065,553	328,316	126,754	30,172
1904.....	113,495	31,084	4,607,330	400,862	125,124	33,609
1905.....	140,424	34,220	6,765,446	489,751	163,727	50,188
1906.....	179,023	37,265	7,484,716	452,058	284,272	37,576
1907(9mos.)	125,832	29,269	5,520,571	390,210	292,824	32,460
1908.....	187,557	43,323	8,721,327	730,312	576,818	42,210
1909.....	191,533	44,937	12,300,184	987,692	553,921	41,227
Totals for 42 years.	4,122,912	1,223,218	107,890,112	8,171,200	4,109,373	926,142

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LV. Summary expenditure on consolidated fund account 1868-1909—concluded.

Fiscal year.	Miscellaneous expenditure.					Total expenditure.
	Subsidies to provinces.	Super-annuation.	Various expenses. <sup>1</sup>	Yukon territory.	Total miscellaneous.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	2,753,966	—	93,451	—	6,384,264	13,486,093
1869.....	2,604,050	—	129,785	—	6,063,535	14,038,084
1870.....	2,588,605	—	97,685	—	6,480,200	14,345,510
1871.....	2,624,940	12,880	159,636	—	7,221,098	15,623,082
1872.....	2,930,113	38,843	39,422	—	8,603,112	17,589,469
1873.....	2,921,400	53,026	211,216	—	9,745,819	19,174,648
1874.....	3,752,757	64,443	311,329	—	11,724,809	23,316,317
1875.....	3,750,962	77,298	208,610	—	11,434,432	23,713,071
1876.....	3,690,355	101,627	251,349	—	12,047,287	24,488,372
1877.....	3,655,851	104,827	117,702	—	10,400,407	23,519,302
1878.....	3,472,898	106,589	74,179	—	9,927,688	23,503,153
1879.....	3,442,764	113,532	91,027	—	10,292,570	24,455,382
1880.....	3,430,846	127,792	174,191	—	10,246,895	24,850,634
1881.....	3,455,518	147,362	91,650	—	10,681,335	25,502,554
1882.....	3,530,999	160,320	97,408	—	11,742,562	27,067,104
1883.....	3,606,673	186,237	209,625	—	12,744,795	28,730,157
1884.....	3,603,714	192,693	301,733	—	14,731,130	31,107,706
1885.....	3,959,327	203,636	431,112	—	16,375,429	35,037,060
1886.....	4,182,526	200,655	433,413	—	19,112,660	39,011,612
1887.....	4,169,341	202,286	207,156	—	15,718,029	35,657,680
1888.....	4,188,514	212,744	359,647	—	15,822,749	36,718,495
1889.....	4,051,428	218,934	415,708	—	15,885,331	36,917,835
1890.....	3,904,922	241,765	174,066	—	15,036,603	35,994,031
1891.....	3,903,757	241,110	181,795	—	15,105,964	36,343,568
1892.....	3,935,914	253,680	164,787	—	15,364,051	36,765,894
1893.....	3,935,765	263,710	251,408	—	15,703,931	36,814,053
1894.....	4,206,655	262,302	187,974	—	15,927,478	37,585,025
1895.....	4,250,675	265,386	172,646	—	16,255,035	38,132,005
1896.....	4,235,664	311,232	172,364	—	14,851,681	36,949,142
1897.....	4,238,059	307,793	194,629	—	15,950,052	38,349,760
1898.....	4,237,372	340,186	181,411	47,027	16,286,248	38,832,526
1899.....	4,250,636	325,560	318,908	1,098,379	18,555,193	41,903,500
1900.....	4,250,608	323,399	381,337	331,850	18,538,275	42,975,279
1901.....	4,250,607	324,507	290,940	274,954	20,872,966	46,866,368
1902.....	4,402,098	338,764	1,146,121	266,932	23,942,960	50,759,392
1903.....	4,402,503	346,419	523,231	807,807	23,667,168	51,691,903
1904.....	4,402,292	355,424	960,090	638,388	26,286,625	55,612,833
1905.....	4,516,038	353,261	778,656	476,228	32,558,441	63,319,683
1906.....	6,726,373	356,281	946,037	405,735	36,616,476	67,240,641
1907(9 mos.)	6,745,134	269,347	560,083	294,023	29,610,514	51,542,161
1908.....	9,032,775	372,842	752,074	394,597	42,322,443	76,641,452
1909.....	9,117,143	390,319	1,378,226	353,973	48,547,712	84,064,232
Totals for 42 years.	175,312,447	8,769,011	14,228,818	5,389,893	715,385,952	1,526,236,773

<sup>1</sup> Including Dominion forces in Manitoba 1873-78 and Settlers' Relief 1876.



## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LVI. Accounting for increase of debt in the fiscal years 1868-1909.

Fiscal year.	Items which increase the debt.				
	Railways, canals, C.P.R. and other public works.	Dominion lands.	Consolidated fund transfers.	Railway subsi- dies, including Quebec rail- way subsidy.	Expenses of and discount on loans.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	548,438	-	37,158	-	-
1869.....	421,305	-	429,663	-	-
1870.....	1,693,229	-	155,988	-	-
1871.....	2,896,525	-	-	-	-
1872.....	5,944,961	-	223,456	-	-
1873.....	5,937,122	-	5,718	-	-
1874.....	5,250,679	-	4,019	-	2,212,797
1875.....	6,922,742	-	40,300	-	315,654
1876.....	7,154,008	-	111	-	1,360,234
1877.....	7,599,710	-	28,751	-	12,762
1878.....	6,657,200	-	372,651	-	676,225
1879.....	5,648,332	-	-	-	949,948
1880.....	8,241,174	-	-	-	-
1881.....	7,841,635	334,681	117,772	-	-
1882.....	6,893,755	511,882	201,885	-	-
1883.....	13,590,490	556,870	21,369	-	-
1884.....	16,081,747	723,658	12,481	208,000	2,554,972
1885.....	12,911,172	303,593	-	403,245	502,587
1886.....	6,345,747	130,654	10,220,180 <sup>1</sup>	2,701,249	314,792
1887.....	3,983,629	162,392	-	1,406,533	-
1888.....	6,487,987	135,048	155,623	1,027,042	-
1889.....	4,258,180	130,685	10,517	846,722	1,322,810
1890.....	3,914,554	133,832	44,947	1,678,196	-
1891.....	3,018,112	94,847	33,378	1,265,706	34,697
1892.....	2,078,965	86,735	971,028	1,248,216	1,122,542
1893.....	2,964,368	115,038	12	811,394	139,951
1894.....	3,714,972	149,147	-	1,229,885	330,354
1895.....	2,931,481	99,842	95	1,310,549	399,199
1896.....	2,699,670	82,184	137,185	3,228,745 <sup>2</sup>	-
1897.....	2,632,499	91,412	682,881	416,955	-
1898.....	3,842,258	127,505	12,835	1,414,935	930,482
1899.....	5,397,320	151,213	230,758	3,201,228	3,787
1900.....	7,038,523	199,470	1,547,624	725,720	-
1901.....	7,290,543	269,061	908,681	2,512,329	-
1902.....	9,408,103	370,838	1,038,831	2,093,939	-
1903.....	6,174,959	449,542	1,555,713	1,463,222	-
1904.....	5,832,953	748,855	6,522,017 <sup>3</sup>	2,046,878	184,783
1905.....	9,839,118	794,410	2,233,898	1,275,630	40,615
1906.....	10,014,215	599,780	2,400,504	1,637,574	84,784
1907 (9 mos.)..	9,827,278	526,583	1,580,515	1,324,889	-
1908.....	28,363,758	768,244	2,787,354	2,037,629	682,338
1909.....	40,552,349	797,747	3,143,749	1,785,887	1,854,488
Totals for 42 years.....	310,895,764	9,645,747	37,869,646	39,302,291	16,030,801

<sup>1</sup> Lands returned by C. P. R. for \$10,189,521. <sup>2</sup> Quebec railway subsidy on which interest is paid, \$2,394,000. <sup>3</sup> Province accounts, Ontario and Quebec, \$5,397,503.



## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LVI. Accounting for increase of debt in the fiscal years 1868-1909—con.

Fiscal year.	Items which increase the debt.			
	Deficits.	Territorial.	Allowance to provinces.	Militia.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	-	-	-	-
1869.....	-	19,113	-	-
1870.....	-	1,821,887	-	-
1871.....	-	773,872	-	-
1872.....	-	241,889	1,666,200	-
1873.....	-	63,239	13,859,080	-
1874.....	-	-	4,927,061	-
1875.....	-	-	-	-
1876.....	1,900,785	-	-	-
1877.....	1,460,028	-	-	-
1878.....	1,128,146	-	-	-
1879.....	1,937,999	-	-	-
1880.....	1,543,228	-	-	-
1881.....	-	-	-	-
1882.....	-	-	-	-
1883.....	-	-	-	-
1884.....	-	-	7,172,298	-
1885.....	2,240,059	-	5,420	-
1886.....	5,834,572	-	3,113,334	-
1887.....	-	293,918	-	-
1888.....	810,031	539,930	-	-
1889.....	-	31,449	-	-
1890.....	-	4,773	-	-
1891.....	-	2,901	-	-
1892.....	-	-1,243	-	-
1893.....	-	8,911	-	-
1894.....	1,210,333	-1,149	-	-
1895.....	4,153,876	-833	-	-
1896.....	330,551	-542	-	1,000,000
1897.....	519,981	3,285	-	745,965
1898.....	-	-1,272	-	173,740
1899.....	-	-1,853	267,026	387,810
1900.....	-	-1,473	-	230,851
1901.....	-	-1,632	-	135,885
1902.....	-	-1,534	-	299,697
1903.....	-	-3,040	-	428,223
1904.....	-	-2,617	-	1,299,910
1905.....	-	-2,478	-	1,299,964
1906.....	-	-1,767	-	1,299,876
1907 (9 mos.).....	-	-1,352	-	975,283
1908.....	-	-911	-	1,297,905
1909.....	-	-1,045	-	1,243,072
Totals for 42 years.....	23,069,589	3,780,416	31,010,419	10,818,181

NOTE. The minus sign (-) before figures denotes a decrease.

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LVI. Accounting for increase of debt in the fiscal years 1868-1909—con.

Fiscal year.	Items which decrease the debt.				
	Sinking funds.	Surplus.	Consolidated fund transfers.	Receipts from premiums on loans.	Dominion lands.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	355,267	201,836	-	-	-
1869.....	426,807	341,091	-	-	-
1870.....	126,583	1,166,716	27,432	-	-
1871.....	421,666	3,712,479	39,476	-	-
1872.....	470,607	3,125,345	-	-	-
1873.....	407,827	1,638,822	156,122	-	-
1874.....	513,920	888,776	6,962	287,814	-
1875.....	555,773	935,644	-	-	-
1876.....	822,953	-	4,468	-	-
1877.....	896,440	-	867,486 <sup>1</sup>	-	-
1878.....	1,012,753	-	28,233	-	-
1879.....	1,131,296	-	4,503,143 <sup>2</sup>	-	-
1880.....	1,215,808	-	57,140	-	-
1881.....	1,217,153	4,132,743	-	-	-
1882.....	1,226,206	6,316,352	54,637	-	1,744,456
1883.....	1,290,153	7,064,492	-	-	1,009,019
1884.....	1,350,500	754,255	-	1,627	951,636
1885.....	1,563,195	-	22,938	140,483	393,618
1886.....	1,606,271	-	-	126,047	176,796
1887.....	1,592,953	97,313	538	-	-
1888.....	1,939,078	-	-	-	-
1889.....	1,736,644	1,865,035	-	-	-
1890.....	1,887,237	3,885,894	-	-	-
1891.....	1,938,079	2,235,743	-	-	-
1892.....	2,027,861	155,977	-	-	-
1893.....	2,095,514	1,354,556	-	-	-
1894.....	2,131,361	-	190	-	-
1895.....	2,002,311	-	-	-	-
1896.....	2,055,287	-	-	-	-
1897.....	2,101,814	-	-	-	-
1898.....	2,359,969	1,722,712	-	-	-
1899.....	2,482,485	4,837,749	-	-	-
1900.....	2,465,640	8,054,715	-	-	-
1901.....	2,480,337	5,648,333	-	-	-
1902.....	2,569,381	7,291,398	-	-	-
1903.....	2,620,588	14,345,166	3,324,965 <sup>3</sup>	-	-
1904.....	2,315,066	15,056,984	-	-	-
1905.....	2,261,618	7,863,090	-	-	-
1906.....	2,317,437	12,898,719	-	-	-
1907 (9 mos.).....	1,177,147	16,427,167	-	-	-
1908.....	2,234,263	19,413,054	-	-	-
1909.....	1,922,525	1,029,172	455,131	-	-
Totals for 42 years.....	65,325,722	154,461,329	9,548,862	555,972	4,275,526

<sup>1</sup> Northern Railway composition. <sup>2</sup> Fishery award, \$4,490,883. <sup>3</sup> Province accounts, Ontario and Quebec, \$3,305,450.

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LVI. Accounting for increase of debt in the fiscal years 1868-1909—concluded.

Fiscal year.	Refunds from sales of public works (capital).	Gross increase of debt.	Gross decrease of debt.	Net increase of debt.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	-	585,595	557,102	28,493
1869.....	-	870,081	767,897	102,184
1870.....	-	3,671,104	1,320,681	2,350,423
1871.....	-	3,670,396	4,173,621	-503,225
1872.....	-	8,076,506	3,595,952	4,480,554
1873.....	1,000	19,865,160	2,203,770	17,661,390
1874.....	7,784	10,181,759	1,705,256	8,476,503
1875.....	1,009	9,175,840	1,492,426	7,683,414
1876.....	-	9,370,557	827,421	8,543,136
1877.....	1,000	10,448,721	1,764,926	8,683,795
1878.....	3,012	8,170,760	1,043,999	7,126,761
1879.....	-	8,262,556	5,634,439	2,628,117
1880.....	-	10,734,349	1,272,948	9,461,401
1881.....	-	8,294,088	5,349,896	2,944,192
1882.....	-	7,607,522	9,341,651	-1,734,129
1883.....	-	14,168,729	9,363,665	4,805,064
1884.....	-	26,753,155	3,058,019	23,695,136
1885.....	-	16,366,076	2,120,234	14,245,842
1886.....	-	28,660,528	1,909,113	26,751,415
1887.....	-	5,846,471	1,690,808	4,155,668
1888.....	-	9,155,661	1,939,078	7,216,583
1889.....	-	6,600,363	3,601,680	2,998,683
1890.....	-	5,776,301	5,773,131	3,170
1891.....	-	4,419,640	4,173,821	275,819
1892.....	-	5,506,242	2,183,838	3,322,404
1893.....	40,000	4,039,675	3,490,070	549,605
1894.....	-	6,633,541	2,131,551	4,501,990
1895.....	-	8,894,209	2,002,311	6,891,898
1896.....	-	7,477,793	2,055,287	5,422,506
1897.....	-	5,142,977	2,101,814	3,041,163
1898.....	-	6,500,483	4,082,681	2,417,802
1899.....	-	9,637,781	7,320,234	2,317,047
1900.....	-	9,740,715	10,520,354	-779,639
1901.....	-	11,114,867	8,128,670	2,986,197
1902.....	-	13,209,865	9,860,779	3,349,086
1903.....	-	10,068,619	20,290,720	-10,222,101
1904.....	-	16,632,780	17,372,050	-739,270
1905.....	-	15,481,156	10,124,708	5,356,448
1906.....	-	16,034,967	15,216,156	818,811
1907 (9 mos.).....	-	14,233,196	17,604,314	-3,371,118
1908.....	-	35,936,317	21,647,317	14,289,000
1909.....	-	49,376,247	3,406,828	45,969,419
Totals for 42 years.....	53,804	482,422,854	234,221,216	248,201,638

NOTE. The minus sign (-) before figures denotes a decrease.

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LVII. Payments and grants to provinces by the Dominion Government 1868-1909.

Fiscal year.	Alberta.	British Columbia.	Manitoba.	New Brunswick.	Nova Scotia.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	-	-	-	314,637	324,686
1869.....	-	-	-	314,637	462,907
1870.....	-	-	-	314,637	443,138
1871.....	-	-	67,204	314,638	408,068
1872.....	-	214,000	67,204	341,620	471,085
1873.....	-	216,290	67,204	341,622	473,806
1874.....	-	230,294	70,368	465,287	549,841
1875.....	-	225,050	65,412	513,638	549,589
1876.....	-	218,247	90,972	512,537	534,483
1877.....	-	208,217	90,000	511,329	520,644
1878.....	-	208,094	90,000	440,123	418,701
1879.....	-	208,094	90,000	431,170	399,925
1880.....	-	208,086	105,653	428,009	378,630
1881.....	-	208,019	105,653	427,349	405,082
1882.....	-	207,366	163,071	455,409	384,146
1883.....	-	207,996	227,153	456,971	393,753
1884.....	-	207,996	227,153	454,971	392,457
1885.....	-	212,151	229,858	485,159	432,621
1886.....	-	212,151	413,075	495,012	432,750
1887.....	-	212,151	435,861	488,909	432,882
1888.....	-	212,151	435,595	488,359	432,873
1889.....	-	212,151	435,596	486,229	432,867
1890.....	-	212,151	435,596	484,315	432,831
1891.....	-	212,151	435,596	483,546	432,823
1892.....	-	212,242	437,607	483,575	432,819
1893.....	-	212,242	437,594	483,564	432,815
1894.....	-	213,585	437,601	483,570	432,814
1895.....	-	212,690	482,593	483,567	432,813
1896.....	-	212,689	467,596	483,556	432,812
1897.....	-	212,689	470,336	483,556	432,809
1898.....	-	212,689	470,336	483,538	432,808
1899.....	-	212,689	483,687	483,520	432,807
1900.....	-	212,689	483,687	483,492	432,808
1901.....	-	212,689	483,687	483,492	432,807
1902.....	-	307,077	532,905	491,377	432,806
1903.....	-	307,077	533,327	491,361	432,806
1904.....	-	307,077	533,116	491,361	432,806
1905.....	-	307,077	646,862	491,361	432,806
1906.....	1,124,125	307,077	608,947	491,361	432,806
1907 (9 mos.).....	1,124,125	307,077	621,497	491,361	432,806
1908.....	1,212,458	522,077	751,497	621,361	610,465
1909.....	1,254,125	522,077	751,497	621,361	610,465
Totals for 42 years..	4,714,833	9,566,315	14,012,596	19,476,445	18,686,465



## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LVII. Payments and grants to provinces by the Dominion Government  
1868-1909—concluded.

Fiscal year.	Ontario.	P. E. Island.	Quebec.	Saskatche- wan.	Total.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	675,199	—	913,420	—	2,227,942
1869.....	846,704	—	979,802	—	2,604,050
1870.....	971,203	—	859,626	—	2,588,604
1871.....	1,035,030	—	800,000	—	2,624,940
1872.....	1,036,204	—	800,000	—	2,930,113
1873.....	1,022,978	—	800,000	—	2,921,400
1874.....	1,196,873	280,841	959,253	—	3,752,757
1875.....	1,196,873	241,147	959,253	—	3,750,962
1876.....	1,196,873	177,990	959,253	—	3,690,355
1877.....	1,196,873	169,535	959,253	—	3,655,851
1878.....	1,196,873	159,764	959,253	—	3,472,808
1879.....	1,196,873	157,449	959,253	—	3,442,764
1880.....	1,196,873	154,342	959,253	—	3,430,846
1881.....	1,196,873	153,289	959,253	—	3,455,518
1882.....	1,196,873	164,881	959,253	—	3,530,999
1883.....	1,196,873	164,674	959,253	—	3,606,673
1884.....	1,196,873	164,511	959,253	—	3,603,714
1885.....	1,339,287	173,537	1,086,714	—	3,959,327
1886.....	1,339,287	173,537	1,086,714	—	4,182,526
1887.....	1,339,287	173,537	1,086,714	—	4,169,341
1888.....	1,339,287	193,537	1,087,714	—	4,188,514
1889.....	1,268,080	193,521	1,022,983	—	4,051,427
1890.....	1,196,873	183,903	959,253	—	3,904,922
1891.....	1,196,873	183,515	959,253	—	3,903,757
1892.....	1,196,873	183,545	959,253	—	3,935,914
1893.....	1,196,873	183,424	959,253	—	3,935,765
1894.....	1,339,287	183,084	1,086,714	—	4,206,655
1895.....	1,339,287	183,011	1,086,713	—	4,250,674
1896.....	1,339,287	183,011	1,086,713	—	4,235,664
1897.....	1,339,287	182,668	1,086,714	—	4,238,059
1898.....	1,339,287	182,000	1,086,714	—	4,237,372
1899.....	1,339,287	181,932	1,086,714	—	4,250,636
1900.....	1,339,287	181,932	1,086,713	—	4,250,607
1901.....	1,339,287	181,932	1,086,713	—	4,250,607
1902.....	1,339,287	211,932	1,086,713	—	4,402,097
1903.....	1,339,287	211,932	1,086,713	—	4,402,503
1904.....	1,339,287	211,932	1,086,713	—	4,402,292
1905.....	1,339,287	211,932	1,086,713	—	4,516,038
1906.....	1,339,287	211,932	1,086,713	1,124,125	6,726,373
1907 (9 mos.) .....	1,339,287	211,932	1,086,713	1,130,335	6,745,133
1908.....	2,128,772	281,932	1,686,579	1,217,634	9,032,775
1909.....	2,128,772	281,932	1,686,579	1,260,335	9,117,143
Totals for 42 years....	54,767,123 <sup>1</sup>	6,925,505	44,101,295 <sup>2</sup>	4,732,429	176,983,006

<sup>1</sup> Including the sum of \$1,593,920 for shortage in payment of per capita subsidy in the years 1868-1873, and subsequently paid. <sup>2</sup> Including \$602,069 for shortage in payment of per capita subsidy settled by arbitration.

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LVIII. Purposes of payments and grants to provinces by the Dominion Government 1868-1902.

Purposes for which paid.	Alberta.	British Columbia.	Manitoba.	New Brunswick.	Nova Scotia.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Allowance for Government <sup>3</sup> ....	150,000	1,295,000	1,670,000	2,050,000	2,460,000
Interest on balance of debt .....	-	1,026,106	921,207	619,558	2,188,692
Compensation for lands .....	1,500,000	3,800,000 <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-
Five per cent added on capital, 1884-85 .....	-	91,419	121,907	781,128	198,342
Per capita subsidy (80 cents per head) .....	800,000	2,888,790	4,843,184	10,350,442	13,214,356
Subsidy under B.N.A. Act, 1907..	268,333	465,000	310,000	310,000	367,659
Interest on added capital .....	-	-	319,798	-	-
Added interest, 1885 .....	-	-	3,269,000	-	-
Indemnity for grant of lands .....	-	-	2,557,500	-	-
Indemnity for loss of export duty on lumber .....	-	-	-	5,400,000	-
Deductions for interest on over-drawn amounts .....	-	-	-	-34,683	-
Allowance for public buildings...	375,000	-	-	-	-
Allowance in lieu of debt .....	1,621,500	-	-	-	-
Additional allowance .....	-	-	-	-	257,416
Totals .....	4,714,833	9,566,315	14,012,506	19,476,445	18,686,465

Purposes for which paid—con.	Ontario.	P. E. Island.	Quebec.	Saskatchewan.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Allowance for Government <sup>3</sup> ....	3,280,000	1,050,000	2,870,000	150,000	14,975,000
Interest on balance of debt .....	-	1,523,023	-	-	6,278,586
Compensation for lands .....	-	412,856	-	1,500,000	7,212,856
Five per cent added on capital, 1884-85 .....	2,919,495	45,744	2,612,946	-	6,770,981
Per capita subsidy (80 cents per head) .....	47,538,143	3,043,882	37,778,484	818,630	121,275,911
Subsidy under B.N.A. Act, 1907.	1,029,485	170,000	839,865	267,299	4,027,641
Interest on added capital .....	-	-	-	-	319,798
Added interest, 1885 .....	-	-	-	-	3,269,000
Indemnity for grant of lands .....	-	-	-	-	2,557,500
Indemnity for loss of export duty on lumber .....	-	-	-	-	5,400,000
Additional subsidy 51 Vic. cap. 8	-	680,000	-	-	680,000
1 Ed. VII, cap. 3 .....	-	-	-	-	-34,683
Deductions for interest on over-drawn amounts .....	-	-	-	375,000	750,000
Allowance for public buildings...	-	-	-	1,621,500	3,243,000
Allowance in lieu of debt .....	-	-	-	-	257,416
Additional allowance .....	-	-	-	-	-
Totals .....	54,767,123 <sup>2</sup>	6,925,505	44,101,295	4,732,429	176,983,006

<sup>1</sup> In lieu of land grant to Canadian Pacific Railway.<sup>2</sup> See foot notes on page 256.<sup>3</sup> Amounts paid prior to the coming into force of the B.N.A. Act of 1907.

## PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

TABLE LIX. Loans which have matured in London since 1903.

	Year of issue.	Date of maturity.	Amount sterling.
Intercolonial Railway Loan guaranteed. 4 p.c.	1869	Oct. 1, 1903	£1,500,000 0 0
" " " " 4 "	1873	Apr. 1, 1908	1,500,000 0 0
Rupert's Land Loan..... 4 "	1873	Oct. 1, 1904	300,000 0 0
Intercolonial Railway Loan unguaranteed..... 5 "	1869	Oct. 1, 1903	500,000 0 0
Loan of 1874..... 4 "	1874	May 1, 1904	4,000,000 0 0
" extended to 1st May, 1907. 4 "	1904	May 1, 1907	1,926,654 15 11
Loan of 1875..... 4 "	1875	Nov. 1, 1905	1,000,000 0 0
" 1876..... 4 "	1876	Nov. 1, 1906	2,500,000 0 0
" 1878-9..... 4 "	1879	Nov. 1, 1908	4,500,000 0 0
Canada Reduced Loan..... 4 "	1885	Jan. 1, 1910	6,443,136 2 9
			£24,169,790 18 8

## Loans placed on the London market since 1903.

4 p.c. Loan of 1908-12.....	1907	Oct. 1, 1912	£1,500,000 0 0
3½ " Loan of 1930-50 (February issue).....	1908	July 1, 1930-50	3,000,000 0 0
3½ " Loan of 1908.....	1908	May 1, 1912	5,000,000 0 0
3½ " Loan of 1930-50 (October issue).....	1908	July 1, 1930-50	5,000,000 0 0
3½ " Loan of 1909 (January, 1909).....	1909	July 1, 1914-19	6,000,000 0 0
3½ " Loan of 1909 (July issue).....	1909	July 1, 1930-50	6,500,000 0 0
4 " Loan of 1874 (extended to May 1, 1907).....	1904	May 1, 1907	2,500,000 0 0
4 " Loan of 1874 (extended to May 1, 1911).....	1907	May 1, 1911	1,831,398 1 5
Total.....			31,331,398 1 5
Canadian Pacific Railway Loan (assumed by the Dominion, July 10, 1906) 3½ per cent, 1888.	1888	July 1, 1938	3,093,700 0 0
Additions to Funded Debt by conversion of stocks and bonds of sundry loans into 3 per cents of 1938 at a premium—			
1874 Conversions into 3 per cent, 1938.....			32,340 14 3
4 p.c. 1908-12 loan conversions into 3 per cent, 1938.....			6,020 0 0
3½ " Loan 1914-19 " ".....			22,607 0 0
3½ " Loan of 1908 " ".....			6,786 0 0
Total.....			67,753 14 3
Grand total.....			34,492,851 15 8
Deduct matured loans as above.....			24,169,790 18 8
			£10,323,060 17 0

## INLAND REVENUE.

TABLE LX. Statistics of distillation by provinces, 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
CANADA.					
Licenses issued.... NO.	12	13	14	14	14
License fees..... \$	3,125	3,062	2,437	3,500	3,500
Grain, etc., for distillation					
Malt..... lb.	7,401,041	8,251,734	6,387,346	7,679,776	7,571,036
Indian corn..... "	71,240,171	77,538,818	52,756,515	72,997,200	59,813,480
Rye..... "	18,113,205	18,568,974	10,069,840	14,921,209	12,175,973
Oats..... "	667,187	518,085	388,570	595,093	493,420
Wheat..... "	52,853	2,205,990	3,262,709 <sup>2</sup>	3,117,070	2,279,562
Total grain for distillation..... "	97,674,507	107,083,601	72,864,980	99,310,348	82,333,471
Molasses..... "	7,105,308	7,732,144	17,829,822	17,212,802	4,716,625
Proof spirits manufactured..... gal.	6,009,024	6,743,244	5,061,389	6,849,763	5,176,048
Duty collected ex-manu- factory on deficiencies and assessments—					
Gallons.....	200	3,765	4,475	8,655	19,201
Amount..... \$	380	7,154	8,502	16,446	36,482
Total duty collected plus license fees..... \$	3,505	10,216	10,939	19,946	39,982
British Columbia.					
Licenses issued.... NO.	1	1	1	1	1
License fees..... \$	125	250	188	250	250
Grain, etc., for distillation					
Malt..... lb.	46,840	80,663	53,150	90,055	43,199
Indian corn..... "	865,820	221,915	—	1,034,370	583,923
Rye..... "	37,007	38,498	15,995	35,681	36,995
Oats..... "	6,685	12,215	7,630	12,915	5,880
Wheat..... "	222,803	1,548,404	1,056,865	851,379	259,253
Total grain for distillation.... lb.	1,179,155	1,901,695	1,133,640	2,024,400	929,250
Proof spirits manu- factured..... gal.	75,880	121,179	67,769	123,063	57,183
Duty collected ex-manu- factory on deficiencies and assessments—					
Gallons.....	—	—	108	—	—
Amount..... \$	—	—	205	—	—
Total duty collected plus license fees..... \$	125	250	393	250	250
Ontario.					
Licenses issued ... NO.	8	9	9	9	9
License fees..... \$	2,000	2,125	1,687	2,250	2,250
Grain, etc., for distillation					
Malt..... lb.	5,861,196	6,701,150	5,056,465	5,367,849	5,265,627
Indian corn..... "	67,359,345	74,148,343	49,209,865	64,138,256	52,043,384
Rye..... "	16,359,669	16,690,244	8,538,655	12,365,835	9,763,468
Oats..... "	660,502	505,870	370,460	545,553	450,340
Wheat..... "	3,550	626,368	2,148,794 <sup>2</sup>	2,227,811	1,749,582

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Includes 13,104 lb. of barley.



## INLAND REVENUE.

TABLE LX. Statistics of distillation by provinces 1905-1909—concluded.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>Ontario—con.</b>					
Total grain for distillation..... lb.	90,244,262	98,671,975	65,324,230	84,645,304	69,272,401
Proof spirits manufactured..... gal.	5,191,857	5,818,290	4,339,758	5,511,626	4,152,216
Duty collected ex-manufactory on deficiencies and assessments.....					
Gallons.....	200	3,765	4,367	8,655	19,201
Amount..... \$	380	7,154	8,297	16,446	36,482
Total duty collected plus license fees..... \$	2,380	9,279	9,984	18,696	38,732
<b>Quebec.</b>					
Licenses issued.....NO.	4	3	4	4	4
License fees..... \$	1,000	687	562	1,000	1,000
Grain, etc., for distillation—					
Malt..... lb.	1,493,055	1,469,921	1,277,731	2,221,872	2,262,210
Indian corn..... "	3,015,006	3,168,560	3,546,650	7,824,574	7,186,173
Rye..... "	1,716,529	1,840,232	1,515,190	2,519,692	2,375,510
Oats..... "	—	—	10,480	36,625	37,200
Wheat..... "	26,500	31,218	57,050	37,880	270,727
Total grain for distillation..... "	6,251,090	6,509,931	6,407,101	12,640,644	12,131,820
Molasses..... "	7,105,308	7,732,144	5,190,647	8,338,072	4,716,625
Proof spirits manufactured..... gal.	741,287	803,775	653,862	1,215,074	966,649
Duty collected ex-manufactory on deficiencies and assessments—					
Gallons.....	—	—	—	—	—
Amount..... \$	—	—	—	—	—
Total duty collected plus license fees..... \$	1,000	687	562	1,000	1,000

TABLE LXI. Manufactures of malt 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
Licenses issued.....NO.	50	51	51	49	48
License fees..... \$	6,100	6,350	4,875	6,350	6,175
Duty collected..... "	113	—	—	—	—
Grain placed in steep lb.	94,313,606	113,202,741	105,504,938	124,240,956	118,405,897
Malt manufactured..... "	75,357,218	90,089,573	79,682,511	99,577,820	95,399,020
Malt warehoused..... "	75,349,676	90,089,573	79,682,511	99,577,820	95,399,020

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

NOTE. The fiscal year of the Dominion for 1905-1906 ended June 30, and since that date it ends March 31.

## INLAND REVENUE.

TABLE LXII. Articles subject to excise duty taken for consumption 1905-1909.

Articles.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
Spirits..... gal.	3,113,043	3,549,550	3,037,914	3,927,312	3,646,467
Spirits, imported... "	160,842	239,432	157,325	325,015	109,885
Malt liquor..... "	30,330,070	33,250,637	26,505,831	38,800,380	37,317,964
Malt..... lb.	75,517,352	85,699,102	69,176,871	98,579,733	92,631,306
Cigars—					
Foreign..... NO.	176,626,617	183,394,337	146,071,616	189,436,000	55,979,905
Canadian..... "	2,262,400	1,167,600	1,178,870	1,828,300	491,810
Combination..... "	7,221,760	9,265,405	7,002,774	8,868,955	1,968,465
Under amended rates of duty (1908) .. NO.	—	—	—	—	133,665,191
Cigarettes—					
Foreign..... NO.	242,510,957	262,383,950	258,064,060	377,241,544	54,389,040
Canadian..... "	—	—	22,700	217,600	61,000
Combination..... "	8,350,330	6,950,989	8,290,950	7,350,200	3,172,500
Under amended rates of duty (1908) .. NO.	—	—	—	—	299,133,590
Tobacco, foreign leaf. lb.	8,260,278	9,240,519	7,437,249	10,509,158	3,034,889
Tobacco, Canadian leaf. "	3,107,827	3,172,466	2,261,377	3,096,128	527,857
Tobacco, combination. "	1,873,738	1,905,742	1,474,709	2,183,491	502,818
Snuff..... "	164,901	162,844	129,211	169,385	28,682
Canadian twist..... "	32,967	36,340	15,992	13,477	19,844
Tobacco under amended rates of duty (1908) lb.	—	—	—	—	12,928,806
Snuff under amended rates of duty (1908) lb.	—	—	—	—	174,814
Raw leaf tobacco, foreign..... "	12,387,376	13,638,620	11,386,331	14,962,407	13,530,827
Other materials..... "	—	—	—	—	1,073,732
Duty on spirits..... \$	5,947,507	6,792,838	5,805,304	7,534,479	6,947,089
Duty on malt liquor <sup>2</sup> . "	2,499	3,578	2,194	5,120	10,953
Duty on malt..... "	1,134,539	1,286,093	1,038,007	1,479,037	1,389,332
Duty on cigars..... "	1,083,223	1,131,688	901,260	1,168,728	610,634
Duty on cigarettes..... "	745,666	805,221	793,144	1,153,056	893,097
Duty on tobacco..... "	3,631,585	4,001,937	3,244,240	4,467,602	5,051,619
Duty on snuff..... "	30,257	29,911	23,915	31,423	13,840
Duty on Canadian twist..... "	1,643	1,817	800	672	992
Licenses, spirits..... "	3,125	3,062	2,437	3,500	3,500
Licenses, malt liquor. "	6,625	6,425	4,719	6,350	6,675
Licenses, malt..... "	6,100	6,350	4,875	6,350	6,175
Licenses, cigars..... "	15,510	15,247	11,498	15,452	15,425
Licenses, tobacco..... "	3,223	3,462	3,030	4,127	4,457
Licenses, bonded mfms. "	2,700	2,525	1,762	2,475	3,100
Licenses, acetic acid. "	100	100	37	100	100

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> The duty being paid on the malt.

## INLAND REVENUE.

TABLE LXIII. Raw materials used in the manufacture of spirits 1905-1909.

Raw materials.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Malt.....	7,401,091	8,251,734	6,387,346	7,679,776	7,571,036
Indian corn .....	71,240,171	77,538,818	52,756,515	72,997,200	59,813,480
Rye.....	18,113,205	18,568,974	10,069,840	14,921,209	12,175,973
Wheat.....	252,853	2,205,990	3,249,605	3,117,070	2,279,562
Oats.....	667,187	518,085	388,570	595,093	493,420
Barley.....	—	—	13,104	—	—
Molasses.....	7,105,308	7,732,144	17,829,822	17,212,802	4,716,625

TABLE LXIV. Spirits manufactured and disposed of 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	gal.	gal.	gal.	gal.	gal.
In process of manufacture at beginning of year...	198,794	256,718	219,777	340,760	416,860
Manufactured in year...	6,009,024	6,743,244	5,061,389	6,849,763	5,176,048
Returned to distilleries for redistillation .....	848,685	1,119,573	1,007,274	1,433,996	1,083,128
Received into distilleries from other sources .....	6,349	12,404	10,309	11,803	12,492
Placed in warehouse under Crown lock.....	6,774,392	7,878,966	5,920,522	8,186,765	6,357,351
Fusel oil written off .....	31,542	29,431	32,992	13,555	24,717
Deficiency from rectification .....	200	3,765	4,475	8,655	19,201
Remaining in process of manufacture at end of year .....	256,718	219,777	340,760	416,860	287,259
Written off .....	—	—	—	10,487	—

TABLE LXV. Warehousing transactions in spirits, 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	pf. gal.	pf. gal.	pf. gal.	pf. gal.	pf. gal.
In warehouse at beginning of year .....	12,323,941	14,514,164	17,034,420	18,213,551	20,075,772
Warehoused during year, ex-distillery.....	6,774,392	7,878,966	5,920,522	8,186,765	6,357,351
Otherwise warehoused..	160,925	239,480	157,351	325,015	110,103
Taken for consumption..	3,112,843	3,545,785	3,033,439	3,918,657	3,627,266
Exported .....	211,525	277,905	303,594	412,859	311,314
Used in bonded factories	363,471	450,499	372,047	638,539	419,555
Otherwise accounted for.	1,057,255	1,324,001	1,189,662	1,679,504	1,331,872
In warehouse at end of year .....	14,514,164	17,034,420	18,213,551	20,075,772	20,853,219

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## INLAND REVENUE.

TABLE LXVI. Annual consumption per head of spirits, wine, beer and tobacco and amount of excise and customs duties per head 1869-1909.

Fiscal year.	Consumption of				Duty paid on			
	spirits.	wine.	beer.	tobacco.	spirits.	wine.	beer.	tobacco.
	gal.	gal.	gal.	lb.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1869.....	1·124	0·115	2·290	1·755	0·761	0·037	0·092	0·193
1870.....	1·434	0·195	2·163	2·190	0·962	0·049	0·085	0·259
1871.....	1·578	0·259	2·490	2·052	1·059	0·056	0·095	0·336
1872.....	1·723	0·257	2·774	2·481	1·160	0·070	0·108	0·422
1873.....	1·682	0·238	3·188	1·999	1·335	0·066	0·120	0·350
1874.....	1·994	0·288	3·012	2·566	1·363	0·086	0·119	0·442
1875.....	1·394	0·149	3·091	1·995	1·127	0·069	0·114	0·428
1876.....	1·204	0·177	2·454	2·316	1·182	0·075	0·098	0·513
1877.....	0·975	0·096	2·322	2·051	0·949	0·057	0·109	0·446
1878.....	0·960	0·096	2·169	1·976	0·927	0·052	0·147	0·439
1879.....	1·131	0·104	2·209	1·954	1·005	0·057	0·125	0·449
1880.....	0·715	0·077	2·248	1·936	0·772	0·055	0·081	0·428
1881.....	0·922	0·099	2·293	2·035	0·990	0·073	0·081	0·443
1882.....	1·009	0·120	2·747	2·150	1·084	0·092	0·098	0·485
1883.....	1·090	0·135	2·882	2·280	1·186	0·097	0·103	0·473
1884.....	0·998	0·117	2·924	2·476	1·074	0·082	0·104	0·365
1885.....	1·126	0·109	2·639	2·623	1·198	0·074	0·111	0·393
1886.....	0·711	0·110	2·839	2·052	1·007	0·074	0·091	0·502
1887.....	0·746	0·095	3·084	2·062	1·045	0·066	0·100	0·514
1888.....	0·645	0·094	3·247	2·093	0·944	0·066	0·110	0·509
1889.....	0·776	0·097	3·263	2·153	1·107	0·068	0·114	0·529
1890.....	0·883	0·104	3·360	2·143	1·257	0·072	0·121	0·539
1891.....	0·745	0·111	3·790	2·292	1·094	0·080	0·137	0·590
1892.....	0·701	0·101	3·516	2·291	1·156	0·075	0·211	0·680
1893.....	0·740	0·094	3·485	2·314	1·235	0·070	0·218	0·691
1894.....	0·742	0·089	3·722	2·264	1·235	0·060	0·205	0·683
1895.....	0·666	0·090	3·471	2·163	1·124	0·056	0·161	0·645
1896.....	0·623	0·070	3·528	2·120	1·159	0·047	0·164	0·639
1897.....	0·723	0·084	3·469	2·243	1·341	0·041	0·213	0·671
1898.....	0·536	0·082	3·808	2·358	1·306	0·041	0·126	0·615
1899.....	0·661	0·086	3·995	2·174	1·337	0·045	0·174	0·841
1900.....	0·701	0·085	4·364	2·300	1·455	0·044	0·185	0·853
1901.....	0·765	0·100	4·737	2·404	1·593	0·048	0·198	0·875
1902.....	0·796	0·090	5·102	2·404	1·653	0·048	0·214	0·915
1903.....	0·870	0·096	4·712	2·548	1·812	0·051	0·205	0·992
1904.....	0·952	0·096	4·918	2·765	1·985	0·051	0·225	1·042
1905.....	0·869	0·090	4·972	2·686	1·842	0·040	0·207	1·005
1906.....	0·861	0·091	5·255	2·777	1·800	0·050	0·228	1·053
1907 (9 mos.).....	0·947	0·092	5·585	2·953	1·972	0·053	0·249	1·276
1908.....	0·889	0·096	5·812	2·898	1·858	0·054	0·253	1·129
1909.....	0·806	0·085	5·348	2·910	1·681	0·047	0·225	1·032
Average of 41 years	0·961	0·118	3·494	2·273	1·267	0·061	0·149	0·626



## INLAND REVENUE.

TABLE LXVII. Manufactures of malt liquor 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
Licenses issued..... NO.	134	129	103	130	130
License fees..... \$	6,625	6,425	4,719	6,350	6,675
Duty collected..... "	2,499	3,578	2,194	5,120	10,953
Malt used..... lb.	73,449,991	80,045,759	63,317,065	92,144,097	86,814,344
Other commodities.. "	22,979	33,705	26,906	60,112	154,507
Malt liquor manufac- tured..... gal.	30,330,070	33,250,637	26,505,831	38,800,380	37,317,964
Malt liquorexported <sup>2</sup> ..	263,283	173,611	2,335	3,247	273

TABLE LXVIII. Manufactures of acetic acid 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
Acetic acid made..... gal.	158,376	7,657	47,675	80,345	93,519
Acetic acid warehoused. .... "	83,048	-	-	-	-
Entered for consumption..... "	114,512	31,245	-	-	-
Paid duty ex-manufactory.... \$	3,013	306	1,907	3,214	3,741
License fees..... "	100	100	37	100	100
Total duty and fees..... "	3,113	406	1,944	3,314	3,841

TABLE LXIX. Manufactures of methylated spirits 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
Alcohol used..... gal.	64,092	63,685	56,855	86,502	78,249
Wood naphtha used..... "	24,159	23,809	18,730	22,300	17,500
Methylated spirits produced .. "	85,781	84,857	73,459	105,176	93,114
Loss in manufacture..... "	2,470	2,637	2,127	3,627	2,635
Methylated spirits on hand at first of year..... "	4,725	3,178	4,782	6,336	10,060
Methylated spirits sold .. "	87,326	83,252	71,971	101,452	97,539
Methylated spirits on hand at end of year..... "	3,178	4,782	6,336	10,060	5,635

TABLE LXX. Inspection of petroleum and naphtha from Canadian crude 1905-1909.

Articles.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
Naphtha..... gal.	2,282,514	2,893,384	2,741,705	3,712,060	3,671,454
Petroleum..... "	15,237,521	15,740,771	12,560,054	19,051,752	15,675,311
Totals..... "	17,520,035	18,634,155	15,301,759	22,763,812	19,346,765

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Including quantity used by H. M. army and navy.

## INLAND REVENUE.

TABLE LXXI. Inspection of petroleum and naphtha from imported crude 1905-1909.

Articles.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
Naphtha ..... gal.	-	-	6,444	40,967	329,076
Petroleum..... "	-	-	57,729	82,247	314,044
Totals. .... "	-	-	64,173	123,214	643,120

TABLE LXXII. Manufactures of vinegar and crude fulminate in bond 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
Material used--					
Spirits ..... gal.	363,708	450,499	372,048	638,539	419,554
Beer, wine, etc. .... "	2,584	2,911	2,739	3,480	3,568
Nitric acid ..... lb.	761,160	1,170,113	813,716	1,636,012	659,404
Mercury ..... "	89,211	131,881	88,357	179,739	74,129
Manufactured articles--					
Vinegar..... gal.	1,214,233	1,259,145	1,182,410	1,775,387	1,658,044
Crude fulminate..... lb.	107,226	157,473	106,668	219,380	89,823
Warehoused articles--					
Vinegar..... gal.	661,767	598,567	487,890	842,009	826,063
Crude fulminate..... lb.	107,226	157,473	106,668	219,380	89,823
Vinegar entered for consumption..... gal.	658,572	674,453	306,967	668,340	882,250
Paid duty ex-manufactory--					
Vinegar..... gal.	552,466	660,578	694,519	933,378	831,981
Duty on vinegar..... \$	22,099	26,612	27,781	37,335	33,279
License fees..... "	2,700	2,525	1,762	2,475	3,100
Total duty and fees..... "	24,799	29,137	29,543	39,810	36,379

TABLE LXXIII. Excise and other revenues of the years 1905-1909.

Sources of revenue.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Acetic acid.....	7,694	1,656	1,944	3,314	3,841
Cigars.....	1,103,743	1,146,936	912,758	1,184,180	626,059
Electric light.....	27,810	35,100	25,951	42,520	43,846
Malt.....	1,140,639	1,292,443	1,042,881	1,485,386	1,396,007
Malt liquor.....	9,124	10,003	6,913	11,470	17,628
Manufactures in bond.....	51,141	56,115	41,822	66,544	71,669
Methylated spirits.....	68,121	65,530	42,665	54,509	49,960
Public works.....	4,863	4,623	2,732	4,802	4,436
Seizures.....	2,352	3,501	1,597	3,476	3,948
Spirits.....	5,950,632	6,795,900	5,807,742	7,537,979	6,950,589
Tobacco.....	4,412,374	4,842,348	4,065,129	5,656,880	5,964,005
Weights and measures, gas and law stamps.....	114,309	125,753	94,123	137,207	136,128
Other revenues.....	43,106	55,734	50,673	65,374	55,395
Totals.....	12,935,908	14,435,642	12,096,930	16,253,641	15,323,511

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## BANKS AND BANKING.

TABLE LXXIV. General statement of chartered banks 1868-1909.<sup>1</sup>

Calendar year.	Capital paid up.	Notes in circulation.	Totals on deposit. <sup>2</sup>	Discounts to the people.	Liabilities. <sup>3</sup>	Assets.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	30,507,447	9,350,646	33,653,594	52,299,050	45,144,854	79,860,976
1869.....	30,790,137	9,539,511	40,028,090	56,433,953	50,940,226	86,283,693
1870.....	33,031,249	15,149,031	48,763,205	66,276,961	65,685,870	103,197,103
1871.....	37,095,340	20,914,637	56,287,391	84,799,841	80,250,974	125,273,631
1872.....	45,190,085	25,296,454	61,481,452	106,744,665	90,864,688	148,862,445
1873.....	54,690,561	27,165,878	65,426,042	119,274,317	98,982,668	166,056,595
1874.....	60,388,340	27,904,963	77,113,754	131,680,111	116,412,392	187,921,031
1875.....	64,619,513	23,035,639	74,642,446	136,029,307	104,609,356	186,255,330
1876.....	66,804,398	21,245,935	72,852,686	127,621,577	99,614,014	183,499,801
1877.....	65,206,009	20,704,338	74,166,287	125,681,658	99,810,731	181,019,194
1878.....	63,682,863	20,475,586	70,856,253	119,682,659	95,538,831	175,450,274
1879.....	62,737,276	19,486,103	73,151,425	113,485,108	96,760,113	173,548,490
1880.....	60,032,117	22,529,623	85,303,814	102,166,115	111,838,941	184,276,190
1881.....	59,534,977	28,516,692	94,346,481	116,953,497	127,176,249	200,613,879
1882.....	59,799,644	33,582,080	110,133,124	140,077,194	149,777,214	227,426,835
1883.....	61,390,118	33,283,302	107,648,383	143,944,957	145,938,095	228,084,650
1884.....	61,579,021	30,449,410	102,398,223	130,490,053	137,493,917	219,998,642
1885.....	61,711,566	30,720,762	104,014,660	126,827,792	138,762,695	219,147,080
1886.....	61,662,093	31,030,499	111,449,365	132,833,313	146,954,260	228,061,872
1887.....	60,860,561	32,478,118	112,656,985	139,753,755	149,704,402	230,393,072
1888.....	60,345,035	32,205,259	125,136,473	141,002,373	163,990,797	243,504,164
1889.....	60,229,752	32,207,144	134,650,732	149,958,980	173,029,602	253,789,803
1890.....	59,974,902	32,834,511	135,548,704	153,301,335	173,207,587	254,546,329
1891.....	60,700,697	33,061,042	148,396,968	171,082,677	187,332,325	269,307,032
1892.....	61,626,311	33,788,679	166,668,471	193,455,883	208,062,169	291,635,251
1893.....	62,009,346	33,811,925	174,776,722	206,623,042	217,195,975	302,696,715
1894.....	62,063,371	31,166,003	181,743,890	204,124,939	221,006,724	307,520,020
1895.....	61,800,700	30,807,041	190,916,939	203,730,800	229,794,322	316,536,527
1896.....	62,043,173	31,456,297	193,616,049	213,211,996	232,338,086	320,937,643
1897.....	62,027,703	34,350,118	211,788,096	212,014,635	252,660,708	341,163,505
1898.....	62,571,920	37,873,934	236,161,062	223,806,320	281,076,656	370,583,991
1899.....	63,726,399	41,513,139	266,504,528	251,467,076	318,624,033	412,504,768
1900.....	65,154,594	46,574,780	305,140,242	279,279,761	356,394,095	459,715,065
1901.....	67,035,615	50,601,205	349,573,327 <sup>4</sup>	388,299,888	420,003,743	531,829,324
1902.....	69,863,670	55,412,598	390,370,493 <sup>4</sup>	430,662,670	466,963,829	585,761,109
1903.....	76,453,125	60,244,072	424,167,140 <sup>4</sup>	472,019,689	507,527,550	641,543,226
1904.....	79,234,191	61,769,888	470,265,744 <sup>4</sup>	509,011,993	554,014,076	695,417,756
1905.....	82,655,823	64,025,643	531,243,476 <sup>4</sup>	559,814,918	618,678,633	767,490,183
1906.....	91,035,604	70,638,870	605,968,513 <sup>4</sup>	655,869,879	713,790,553	873,512,076
1907.....	95,953,732	75,784,482	654,839,711 <sup>4</sup>	709,975,274	769,026,924	945,685,708
1908.....	96,147,526	71,401,697	658,367,015 <sup>4</sup>	670,170,833	762,077,184	941,290,619
1909.....	97,329,333	73,943,119	783,298,880 <sup>4</sup>	762,195,546	882,598,547	1,067,007,534

<sup>1</sup> The statistics of this table are averages computed from the monthly returns in each year. <sup>2</sup> Including deposits of federal and provincial governments. <sup>3</sup> Excluding capital and reserves. <sup>4</sup> Including amounts deposited elsewhere than in Canada, not previously included in deposits.

## BANKS AND BANKING.

TABLE LXXV. Deposits of chartered banks in Canada and elsewhere 1901-1909.<sup>1</sup>

Calendar year.	Deposits by the public in Canada		Deposits elsewhere than in Canada.	Balances due to Dominion and provincial governments.	Total deposits.
	payable on demand.	payable after notice or on fixed day.			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1901.....	95,169,631	221,624,664	26,560,444	6,218,588	349,573,327
1902.....	103,424,203	244,062,545	34,529,739	7,354,006	390,370,493
1903.....	112,461,757	269,911,501	34,931,701	6,862,181	424,167,140
1904.....	117,962,023	307,007,192	36,388,330	8,908,199	470,265,744
1905.....	138,116,550	338,411,275	44,325,531	10,390,120	531,243,476
1906.....	165,144,569	381,778,705	46,030,241	13,014,998	605,968,513
1907.....	166,342,144	413,014,657	58,828,131	16,654,729	654,839,711
1908.....	169,721,755	406,103,063	65,793,319	16,748,878	658,367,015
1909.....	225,414,828	464,635,263	70,788,822	22,459,967	783,298,880

TABLE LXXVI. Discounts of chartered banks in Canada and elsewhere 1901-1909.<sup>1</sup>

Calendar year.	Call and short loans on stocks and bonds in Canada.	Call and short loans elsewhere than in Canada.	Current loans in Canada.	Current loans elsewhere than in Canada.	Loans to provincial governments.	Overdue debts.	Total discounts of banks.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1901.....	35,304,846	40,020,238	283,387,175	24,078,377	2,931,398	1,977,854	388,299,888
1902.....	45,206,530	46,162,659	303,128,541	30,288,653	3,796,593	2,079,694	430,662,670
1903.....	43,583,788	33,025,662	360,573,639	25,586,802	2,211,379	2,038,419	472,019,689
1904.....	36,999,790	41,212,007	407,475,439	18,665,002	2,465,495	2,194,260	509,011,993
1905.....	42,659,144	51,452,955	436,659,384	25,097,824	1,960,465	1,985,146	559,814,918
1906.....	56,597,649	59,363,639	500,770,572	35,777,625	1,353,258	2,007,136	655,869,879
1907.....	49,192,291	52,907,513	574,784,939	27,340,135	2,183,799	3,566,597	709,975,274
1908.....	42,060,715	60,764,075	529,320,134	24,383,503	5,542,149	8,100,257	670,170,833
1909.....	53,266,984	119,728,263	544,380,947	34,454,995	2,913,083	7,451,274	762,195,546

<sup>1</sup> Averages computed from monthly returns in each year.



## BANKS AND BANKING.

TABLE LXXVII. Assets of chartered banks for the calendar years 1905-1909.<sup>1</sup>

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Balances due from agencies of the banks or from other banks or agencies in the United Kingdom	9,960,562	8,877,979	6,027,157	9,828,186	10,311,864
Balances due from agencies of chartered banks, or from other banks or agencies elsewhere than in Canada and the United Kingdom.....	19,201,939	16,801,119	15,363,723	30,822,761	31,779,144
Bank premises.....	10,707,018	12,844,918	16,248,177	18,144,338	19,772,402
Call and short loans on stocks and bonds in Canada.....	42,659,144	56,597,649	49,192,291	42,060,715	53,266,984
Call and short loans elsewhere than in Canada.....	51,452,955	59,363,639	52,907,513	60,764,075	119,728,263
Current loans in Canada.....	436,659,384	500,770,572	574,784,939	529,320,134	544,380,947
Current loans elsewhere than in Canada.....	25,097,824	35,777,625	27,340,135	24,383,503	34,454,995
Deposits made with and balances due from other banks in Canada.....	6,834,816	7,667,093	9,186,472	10,621,742	8,997,776
Deposits with Dominion government for security of note circulation.....	3,448,463	3,923,531	4,304,524	4,249,367	4,317,006
Dominion notes.....	38,053,983	40,186,748	46,486,741	56,007,874	67,647,648
Dominion and provincial government securities.....	8,833,626	9,360,614	9,546,927	9,522,743	11,620,465
Loans to provincial governments.....	1,960,465	1,353,258	2,133,799	5,542,149	2,913,083
Loans to other banks in Canada.....	768,161	2,521,860	2,025,495	7,789,831	4,686,484
Mortgages on real estate sold by banks.....	602,524	447,001	407,492	470,441	557,646
Municipal securities in Canada and public securities elsewhere than in Canada.....	18,820,985	20,460,670	21,198,817	19,788,937	21,707,363
Notes of and cheques on other banks.....	22,883,207	27,083,043	29,496,390	27,843,677	33,813,992
Overdue debts.....	1,985,146	2,007,136	3,566,597	8,100,257	7,451,274
Railway and other bonds, debentures and stocks.....	39,974,520	41,125,898	41,239,589	42,651,006	50,783,614
Real estate other than bank premises.....	681,628	801,211	923,523	1,416,659	1,605,595
Specie.....	18,536,340	21,100,833	24,063,779	24,646,402	27,910,813
Other assets.....	8,367,493	9,439,679	9,191,623	7,315,822	9,300,176
Total assets.....	767,490,183	878,512,076	945,685,708	941,290,619	1,067,007,534

<sup>1</sup> The statistics of this table are averages computed from monthly returns in each year.

## BANKS AND BANKING.

TABLE LXXVIII. Liabilities of chartered banks for the calendar years 1905-1909.<sup>1</sup>

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Liabilities to share-holders—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Capital paid up.....	82,655,828	91,035,604	95,953,732	96,147,526	97,329,333
Rest or reserve fund..	56,474,124	64,002,266	69,806,892	72,041,265	75,887,695
Totals.....	139,129,952	155,037,870	165,760,624	168,188,791	173,217,028
Other liabilities—					
Balances due to agencies of Canadian banks, or to other banks or agencies in the United Kingdom	5,081,798	6,771,683	11,240,826	5,694,437	3,832,175
Balances due to agencies of Canadian banks, or to other banks or agencies elsewhere than in Canada and the United Kingdom...	1,715,171	2,292,718	4,397,200	3,636,753	3,350,093
Balance due to Dominion government after deducting advances for credits, pay lists, etc.....	3,107,678	4,656,857	6,379,118	5,775,400	5,009,249
Balance due to provincial governments....	7,282,441	8,358,140	10,276,445	10,973,477	17,450,718
Deposits by the public payable on demand in Canada .....	138,116,550	165,144,569	166,342,144	169,721,755	225,414,828
Deposits by the public payable after notice or on a fixed day in Canada.....	338,411,275	381,778,705	413,014,657	406,103,063	464,635,263
Deposits made by and balances due to other banks in Canada....	5,152,395	5,622,900	6,786,223	7,338,252	5,748,392
Deposits elsewhere than in Canada.....	44,325,531	46,030,241	58,828,181	65,793,319	70,788,822
Loans from other banks in Canada secured, including bills rediscounted .....	791,736	2,616,806	2,073,923	8,929,166	4,862,884
Notes in circulation...	64,025,643	70,638,870	75,784,482	71,401,697	73,943,119
Liabilities not included under foregoing heads .....	10,668,415	19,939,064	13,898,725	6,709,865	7,563,004
Totals.....	618,678,633	713,790,553	769,026,924	762,077,184	882,598,547
Total liabilities to share-holders and other liabilities .....	757,808,585	868,828,423	934,787,548	930,265,975	1,055,815,575
Excess of assets over all liabilities — undivided profits not included....	9,681,598	9,683,653	10,898,160	11,024,644	11,191,959

<sup>1</sup> The statistics of this table are averages computed from monthly returns in each year.

## BANKS AND BANKING.

TABLE LXXIX. Principal assets of each of the chartered banks of Canada, December 31 1909.

Chartered banks.	Specie.	Dominion notes.	Call and short loans in Canada.	Current loans in Canada.	Other assets.	Total assets.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Bank of British North America .....	855,743	2,242,155	2,872,359	20,761,305	23,995,498	50,727,060
Bank of Hamilton ...	555,881	2,733,978	1,605,244	23,403,083	10,363,778	38,661,964
Bank of New Brunswick .....	263,646	534,431	639,822	5,555,927	1,893,954	8,887,780
Bank of Nova Scotia.	2,169,766	2,830,794	5,353,036	14,943,844	23,061,926	48,359,366
Bank of Montreal....	5,723,877	12,306,547	-	79,707,821	123,983,787	221,722,032
Bank of Ottawa.....	820,315	2,058,085	1,744,636	24,662,029	9,700,867	38,985,932
Bank of Toronto.....	725,672	3,719,058	3,292,070	31,050,548	7,930,800	46,718,148
Banque d'Hochelaga..	300,076	1,125,035	1,270,220	15,039,082	4,358,916	22,093,329
Banque Nationale....	140,550	710,888	1,121,875	11,743,240	2,531,550	16,148,103
Banque Provinciale du Canada .....	34,282	61,793	1,155,499	3,494,180	3,811,429	8,557,183
Canadian Bank of Commerce .....	4,512,468	10,983,901	8,281,500	76,315,797	48,756,161	148,849,827
Dominion Bank.....	1,446,399	3,942,763	3,407,124	34,815,943	15,344,809	58,957,038
Eastern Townships Bank.....	420,695	1,132,400	1,086,588	15,836,258	5,224,324	23,700,265
Farmers Bank of Canada .....	9,862	64,857	623,157	1,035,996	914,789	2,648,661
Home Bank of Canada	61,022	399,153	2,163,316	5,051,252	1,480,955	9,155,700
Imperial Bank of Canada. ....	1,218,150	6,618,526	2,866,936	30,471,558	15,427,301	56,602,471
Merchants Bank of Canada .....	1,552,168	2,971,663	5,697,530	34,070,111	19,841,777	64,133,249
Metropolitan Bank...	106,035	829,060	797,563	4,906,877	2,417,754	9,057,289
Molsons Bank .....	560,504	2,015,077	4,610,755	25,701,351	7,516,372	40,404,059
Northern Crown Bank	172,980	696,213	530,425	10,263,111	3,754,810	15,417,539
Quebec Bank. ....	389,220	496,860	2,051,248	8,422,116	4,900,903	16,260,347
Royal Bank of Canada	3,560,347	4,993,532	4,736,323	27,797,964	25,962,986	67,051,102
St. Stephens Bank <sup>2</sup> ..	10,033	20,927	-	613,691	194,393	839,044
Sovereign Bank of Canada <sup>1</sup> .....	21	1,070	90,023	1,763,157	4,890,684	6,744,955
Standard Bank of Canada .....	515,638	1,516,300	2,135,612	19,430,417	5,950,458	29,548,425
Sterling Bank of Canada.....	30,678	533,963	998,156	3,607,406	1,538,344	6,708,547
Traders Bank of Canada.....	414,198	3,633,251	1,544,818	27,348,057	7,023,672	39,963,996
Union Bank of Canada	587,525	2,945,691	2,060,668	24,959,927	11,997,985	42,551,796
Union Bank of Halifax.....	282,748	988,341	668,627	7,804,650	5,316,897	15,061,263
United Empire Bank of Canada.....	16,191	119,475	249,092	2,165,114	717,287	3,267,159
Totals.....	27,456,690	73,225,789	63,554,222	592,741,812	400,805,116	1,157,783,629

<sup>1</sup> Is being wound up.<sup>2</sup> Suspended payment March 8, 1910.

## BANKS AND BANKING.

TABLE LXXX. Principal liabilities of each of the chartered banks of Canada, December 31, 1909.

Chartered banks.	Capital paid up.	Rest or reserve fund.	Notes in circulation.	Deposited by the public in Canada.	Other liabilities.	Total liabilities <sup>1</sup>	Rate p.c. of last dividend
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Bank of British North America..	4,866,666	2,433,333	3,366,592	26,745,540	10,531,008	40,643,140	7
Bank of Hamilton..	2,500,000	2,500,000	2,346,900	29,036,813	1,645,866	33,029,579	10
Bank of New Brunswick.....	755,500	1,347,125	760,560	5,737,285	236,669	6,734,514	13
Bank of Nova Scotia	3,000,000	5,500,000	2,842,476	26,090,112	10,652,855	39,585,443	12
Bank of Montreal..	14,400,000	12,000,000	11,911,032	137,971,666	44,225,999	194,108,697	10
Bank of Ottawa....	3,334,300	3,334,300	3,018,685	28,053,510	682,553	31,754,748	10
Bank of Toronto...	4,000,000	4,750,000	3,434,905	33,620,755	582,185	37,637,845	10
Banq. d'Hochelaga.	2,500,000	2,300,000	2,150,387	14,688,621	374,365	17,213,373	8
Banque Nationale..	2,000,000	1,050,000	1,849,811	10,160,786	798,956	12,809,553	7
Banque Provinciale du Canada .....	1,000,000	350,000	1,004,848	5,837,089	353,887	7,195,824	5
Canadian Bank of Commerce.....	10,000,000	6,000,000	9,646,565	99,501,523	22,702,301	131,850,389	8
Dominion Bank....	4,000,000	5,000,000	3,565,994	45,273,635	560,763	49,400,392	12
Eastern Townships Bank .....	3,000,000	2,100,000	2,447,785	15,687,583	172,368	18,307,736	8
Farmers Bank of Canada.....	567,357	-	326,720	1,648,120	56,804	2,031,614	4
Home B. of Canada	1,084,517	333,653	1,063,400	6,501,558	91,001	7,655,959	6
Imperial Bank of Canada .....	5,000,000	5,000,000	3,863,137	40,425,633	1,203,759	45,492,529	11
Merchants Bank of Canada.....	6,000,000	4,500,000	5,081,005	43,567,400	4,738,058	53,386,463	8
Metropolitan Bank.	1,000,000	1,000,000	956,605	5,675,291	100,191	6,732,087	8
Molsons Bank.....	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,048,012	28,879,846	790,510	32,718,368	10
Northern Crown B.	2,202,691	100,000	1,950,242	10,404,033	760,573	13,114,848	5
Quebec Bank.....	2,500,000	1,250,000	1,558,385	10,185,343	610,443	12,354,171	7
Royal B. of Canada	5,000,000	5,700,000	4,579,678	35,868,514	15,534,516	55,982,708	10
St. Stephens Bank <sup>2</sup>	200,000	55,000	166,890	386,836	17,181	570,907	6
Sovereign Bank of Canada <sup>2</sup> .....	3,000,000	-	58,540	324,497	4,559,196	4,942,233	-
Standard Bank of Canada.....	1,936,550	2,236,550	1,877,047	22,663,658	491,724	25,032,429	12
Sterling Bank of Canada .....	897,360	207,372	692,072	4,745,410	103,360	5,540,842	5
Traders Bank of Canada .....	4,354,500	2,200,000	3,060,070	29,314,435	825,895	33,200,400	8
Union B. of Canada	3,202,670	1,900,000	2,987,042	30,285,251	3,892,816	37,165,109	7
Union B. of Halifax	1,500,000	1,200,000	1,378,022	9,001,814	1,643,738	12,023,574	8
United Empire Bank of Canada.....	506,506	-	332,325	2,067,854	360,474	2,760,653	4
Totals.....	97,803,617	77,847,333	81,325,732	760,350,411	129,300,014	970,976,157	-

<sup>1</sup> Exclusive of capital stock and rest or reserve fund.<sup>2</sup> Is being wound up.<sup>3</sup> Suspended payment March 8, 1910.



## BANKS AND BANKING.

TABLE LXXXI. Reserve fund held by chartered banks by months 1900-1909.

Months.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
January.....	30,055,896	34,910,349	37,483,053	44,630,856	50,653,096
February.....	30,261,307	35,092,654	37,567,753	45,023,697	50,752,405
March.....	30,416,762	35,187,087	37,571,793	45,371,899	50,892,024
April.....	30,581,347	35,405,456	38,665,823	46,258,442	50,971,115
May.....	31,699,989	36,402,943	40,203,693	47,608,280	52,309,458
June.....	32,792,608	36,437,736	40,407,911	47,973,814	52,312,208
July.....	33,093,412	36,461,608	40,301,622	48,122,212	52,318,691
August.....	33,245,018	36,787,828	40,725,468	48,289,780	52,320,931
September.....	33,769,356	36,903,355	41,130,286	48,897,498	52,479,464
October.....	33,897,647	36,961,244	41,322,497	49,989,361	52,480,152
November.....	34,154,043	37,074,774	42,657,737	50,374,087	53,426,775
December.....	34,501,349	37,364,708	44,517,681	50,598,511	54,071,656
Monthly averages....	32,372,394	36,249,145	40,212,943	47,761,536	52,082,335
	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
January.....	54,194,407	60,023,932	69,396,431	71,071,984	74,585,185
February.....	54,711,209	60,188,472	69,130,046	71,215,644	74,489,942
March.....	54,783,404	61,254,560	69,716,655	71,302,408	75,328,293
April.....	54,908,009	62,024,267	69,988,077	71,530,096	75,607,676
May.....	55,862,330	63,295,954	69,412,774	71,558,683	75,755,488
June.....	56,408,680	63,755,287	69,556,585	71,653,898	75,824,738
July.....	56,781,223	64,002,577	69,637,439	71,657,694	75,847,368
August.....	57,020,468	64,768,819	69,748,293	71,661,938	75,888,103
September.....	57,098,426	65,221,971	69,798,322	71,700,983	75,937,663
October.....	57,493,307	66,543,794	69,862,098	72,707,614	76,172,223
November.....	58,529,624	67,689,549	70,534,757	74,006,611	77,368,333
December.....	59,898,397	69,258,007	70,901,232	74,427,630	77,847,333
Monthly averages....	56,474,124	64,002,266	69,806,892	72,041,265	75,887,695

TABLE LXXXII. Average circulation of bank notes and government notes by five-year periods 1874-1909.

Five-year periods.	Yearly average of bank notes.	Yearly average of government notes, \$20 and under.
	\$	\$
1874-78.....	22,673,300	3,712,894
1879-83.....	27,479,560	4,928,216
1884-88.....	31,377,000	6,358,407
1889-93.....	33,140,600	7,097,000
1894-98.....	33,130,678	7,674,610
1899-03.....	50,869,159	10,716,262
1904-08.....	68,724,116	14,539,920
1909.....	73,943,119	16,235,774



## BANKS AND BANKING.

TABLE LXXXIII. Average monthly circulation of Dominion notes by denominations 1884-1909.<sup>1</sup>

Calendar year.	Denominations.						Total average.
	\$5,000.	\$500 and \$1,000.	\$50 and \$100.	\$4, \$5, \$10 and \$20.	\$1 and \$2.	Frac-tionals.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1884 .....	-	9,507,000	760,353	518,409	5,454,760	183,030	16,423,552
1885 .....	-	9,885,042	612,646	583,480	5,310,554	177,118	16,568,840
1886 .....	-	9,739,375	557,123	525,471	5,472,393	164,986	16,459,348
1887 .....	-	7,961,417	503,446	497,106	5,976,094	162,838	15,100,901
1888 .....	-	9,027,208	451,225	492,788	6,094,316	167,282	16,232,819
1889 .....	-	8,450,542	412,275	471,617	6,127,394	170,470	15,632,298
1890 .....	-	8,211,000	350,000	434,760	6,331,600	174,000	15,501,360
1891 .....	-	9,050,000	280,860	449,644	6,412,825	181,130	16,374,459
1892 .....	-	9,895,000	299,988	473,290	6,551,283	187,880	17,407,441
1893 .....	-	11,280,125	250,820	451,061	6,788,000	196,000	18,966,006
1894 .....	-	13,297,166	227,070	403,334	6,615,048	206,550	20,749,168
1895 .....	-	13,834,666	232,300	369,439	6,743,555	217,802	21,397,762
1896 .....	2,285,000 <sup>2</sup>	12,135,875	219,600	348,827	6,980,012	227,390	22,196,704
1897 .....	4,891,250	10,309,208	241,821	322,751	7,237,520	236,156	23,238,706
1898 .....	6,410,417	8,137,833	216,883	364,992	7,851,532	248,122	23,229,779
1899 .....	7,474,583	8,130,083	211,196	434,286	8,524,327	267,175	25,041,650
1900 .....	8,480,000	7,854,500	218,921	395,573	9,315,354	286,117	26,550,465
1901 .....	8,862,083	9,363,375	232,142	524,480	9,757,778	312,911	29,052,769
1902 .....	11,358,750	9,010,667	229,858	639,937	10,463,359	338,842	32,041,413
1903 .....	18,004,167	7,649,000	189,121	558,987	11,409,251	352,934	38,163,460
1904 .....	23,460,000	6,941,167	150,758	456,313	11,995,396	362,203	43,365,837
1905 .....	28,300,417	6,785,792	128,554	493,264	12,630,271	376,359	48,714,657
1906 .....	30,019,583	6,919,583	122,883	392,779	13,997,323	407,381	51,859,532
1907 .....	36,163,667	6,763,625	116,921	334,589	15,188,627	450,011	59,017,440
1908 .....	45,739,583	7,143,125	105,154	214,831	14,910,365	489,886	68,602,944
1909 .....	56,764,583	7,693,208	98,846	153,019	15,542,364	540,391	80,792,411

<sup>1</sup> The statistics of this table are averages computed from the monthly returns of each year. <sup>2</sup> Three months only.

TABLE LXXXIV. Clearing houses of chartered banks 1905-1909.<sup>1</sup>

Cities.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Calgary .....	-	-	69,745,006	64,815,227	99,053,662
Edmonton .....	-	-	45,716,792	38,496,510	52,367,651
Halifax .....	89,251,562	91,837,507	93,587,138	90,232,246	95,278,467
Hamilton .....	68,385,601	78,480,620	88,104,108	72,329,688	85,036,908
London .....	50,429,511	57,863,782	65,760,473	56,875,041	62,093,335
Montreal .....	1,324,313,000	1,533,597,000	1,555,712,000	1,467,315,031	1,866,649,000
Ottawa .....	121,215,777	135,327,604	152,969,520	154,367,756	173,181,993
Quebec .....	86,389,081	91,618,685	107,543,579	111,812,551	118,803,773
St. John, N. B. ....	52,836,333	60,042,818	66,150,414	66,435,636	72,404,500
Toronto .....	1,047,490,701	1,219,125,359	1,220,905,517	1,166,902,436	1,437,700,477
Vancouver .....	88,460,391	132,606,358	191,734,480	183,083,446	287,592,941
Victoria .....	36,890,464	45,615,615	55,330,588	55,356,013	70,695,882
Winnipeg .....	369,868,179	504,585,914	599,667,576	614,111,801	770,649,322
Totals .....	3,335,530,600	3,950,701,262	4,312,927,191	4,142,133,882	5,191,507,911

<sup>1</sup> From Bradstreet's.  
18—Y.B.

## BANKS AND BANKING.

TABLE LXXXV. Total amount of issue and redemption of Dominion notes from July 1 1878 to March 31 1909.

Fiscal year.	Issue.	Redemption.	Increase.	Decrease.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1878-79	1,650,412	1,295,598	354,814	-
1879-80	3,838,195	1,032,746	2,775,449	-
1880-81	2,104,213	1,158,690	945,523	-
1881-82	2,645,819	1,360,764	1,285,055	-
1882-83	1,652,159	1,443,453	208,706	-
1883-84	1,555,110	2,215,880	-	660,770
1884-85	3,523,167	3,444,412	78,755	-
1885-86	4,622,088	3,755,864	866,224	-
1886-87	2,452,500	3,308,352	-	855,852
1887-88	4,263,667	3,071,185	1,192,482	-
1888-89	3,017,958	3,844,995	-	827,037
1889-90	3,413,793	3,486,180	-	72,387
1890-91	3,793,911	2,975,487	818,424	-
1891-92	5,006,593	3,900,212	1,106,381	-
1892-93	4,172,573	3,006,778	1,165,795	-
1893-94	4,863,808	3,250,582	1,613,226	-
1894-95	3,895,994	4,437,480	-	541,486
1895-96	3,906,764	3,655,997	250,767	-
1896-97	5,812,806	3,866,908	1,945,898	-
1897-98	8,078,500	8,218,403	-	139,903
1898-99	3,747,817	1,689,544	2,058,273	-
1899-00	5,454,682	3,596,225	1,858,457	-
1900-01	6,574,500	4,099,253	2,475,247	-
1901-02	11,540,618	6,658,740	4,881,878	-
1902-03	17,861,500	4,732,290	13,129,210	-
1903-04	11,421,765	8,853,180	2,568,585	-
1904-05	23,682,541	17,923,102	5,759,439	-
1905-06	17,026,923	14,419,717	2,607,206	-
1906-07 (9 mos.)	16,132,514	11,279,344	4,853,170	-
1907-08	21,593,319	15,931,925	5,661,394	-
1908-09	32,122,141	13,227,052	18,895,089	-
Totals	241,428,350	165,170,339	79,355,446	3,097,435

TABLE LXXXVI. Commercial failures in Canada by provinces 1908 and 1909.  
(Taken from Bradstreet's.)

Provinces.	No. of failures.		Assets.		Liabilities.	
	1908.	1909.	1908.	1909.	1908.	1909.
			\$	\$	\$	\$
Alberta	88	47	348,857	275,853	571,549	410,230
British Columbia	54	65	450,654	192,653	615,413	350,288
Manitoba	119	79	809,865	239,555	1,548,389	578,843
New Brunswick	51	78	84,944	191,037	205,600	418,125
Nova Scotia	47	88	173,480	280,296	328,828	516,354
Ontario	645	500	2,472,490	2,176,213	5,202,876	4,074,703
Prince Edward Island	4	8	37,665	46,510	68,766	88,600
Quebec	636	675	3,117,102	2,630,748	8,539,632	5,941,589
Saskatchewan	63	45	272,150	173,400	496,128	363,499
Yukon Territory	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	1,713	1,585	7,767,207	6,206,265	17,577,201	12,742,231

## SAVINGS BANKS.

TABLE LXXXVII. Business of the Post Office savings banks 1868-1909.

Fiscal year.	Savings banks at end of fiscal year.	Deposits received in year.	Transferred from gov't. s. b. to post office s. b.	Interest on deposits in year.	Total cash and interest.	Amount with- drawn in year.	Amount at credit of open accounts at end of year.	Open accounts at end of year.
	NO.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	NO.
1868..	81	212,507	-	939	213,446	8,857	204,589	2,102
1869..	213	927,885	-	21,095	948,980	296,754	856,814	7,212
1870..	226	1,347,901	-	48,689	1,396,590	664,556	1,588,849	12,178
1871..	230	1,917,576	-	84,274	2,001,850	1,093,439	2,497,260	17,153
1872..	235	2,261,631	-	116,175	2,377,806	1,778,565	3,096,500	21,059
1873..	239	2,306,918	-	126,933	2,433,851	2,323,299	3,207,052	23,526
1874..	266	2,340,284	-	126,273	2,466,557	2,468,643	3,204,965	24,968
1875..	268	1,942,346	-	120,758	2,063,104	2,341,979	2,926,090	24,294
1876..	279	1,726,204	-	110,116	1,836,320	2,021,458	2,740,953	24,415
1877..	287	1,521,000	-	104,068	1,625,068	1,726,083	2,639,937	24,074
1878..	295	1,724,371	-	103,834	1,828,205	1,713,659	2,754,484	25,535
1879..	297	1,973,243	-	110,913	2,084,156	1,733,449	3,105,191	27,445
1880..	297	2,720,216	-	136,075	2,856,291	2,015,813	3,945,669	31,365
1881..	304	4,175,042	-	184,905	4,359,947	2,097,389	6,208,227	39,605
1882..	308	6,435,989	-	291,065	6,727,054	3,461,619	9,473,662	51,463
1883..	330	6,826,266	-	407,305	7,233,571	4,730,991	11,976,237	61,059
1884..	343	6,441,439	-	477,487	6,918,926	5,649,611	13,245,553	66,682
1885..	355	7,098,459	-	539,561	7,638,020	5,793,032	15,090,540	73,322
1886..	392	7,645,227	-	607,075	8,252,302	6,183,471	17,159,372	80,870
1887..	415	8,272,041	-	692,404	8,964,445	6,626,068	19,497,750	90,159
1888..	433	7,722,330	217,385	765,639	8,705,354	7,514,072	20,689,033	101,693
1889..	463	7,926,634	1,085,980	841,922	9,854,536	7,532,146	23,011,423	113,123
1890..	494	6,599,896	167,502	786,875	7,554,273	8,575,042	21,990,653	112,321
1891..	634	6,500,372	389,169	734,431	7,623,972	7,875,978	21,738,648	111,230
1892..	642	7,056,002	-	734,591	7,790,593	7,230,839	22,298,402	110,805
1893..	673	7,708,888	-	777,483	8,486,371	6,631,579	24,153,194	114,275
1894..	699	7,524,286	218,174	835,800	8,578,260	7,473,585	25,257,868	117,020
1895..	731	7,488,023	493,889	876,049	8,857,966	7,310,292	26,805,542	120,628
1896..	755	8,138,947	449,982	944,525	9,533,454	7,406,066	28,932,930	126,442
1897..	779	8,223,000	1,856,474	1,024,512	11,103,986	7,656,087	32,380,829	135,737
1898..	814	9,133,693	786,868	982,726	10,953,287	8,853,178	34,480,938	142,289
1899..	838	8,310,630	-	1,001,900	9,312,530	9,021,863	34,771,605	142,141
1900..	847	10,448,485	141,172	1,049,699	11,639,356	8,903,505	37,507,456	150,987
1901..	895	11,091,099	-	1,126,952	12,218,051	9,774,695	39,950,813	157,368
1902..	915	11,382,035	415,508	1,188,925	12,986,468	10,617,071	42,320,210	162,761
1903..	934	12,060,825	-	1,254,048	13,814,733	11,379,757	44,255,327	167,023
1904..	961	11,737,940	-	1,309,567	13,047,507	11,883,128	45,419,706	168,572
1905..	989	10,504,430	252,774	1,320,512	12,077,716	12,129,101	45,368,321	165,518
1906..	1,011	10,805,458	559,593	1,328,206	12,693,257	12,324,529	45,736,488	164,542
1907 (9 mos.)	1,043	8,803,503	1,216,169	1,027,834	11,047,506	9,330,766	47,453,228	167,285
1908..	1,084	12,293,274	59,244	1,369,405	13,721,923	13,610,866	47,564,284	165,691
1909..	1,102	9,415,569	-	1,342,870	10,758,439	13,132,239	45,190,484	155,895
Totals for 42 fiscal years.	-	270,741,869	8,309,883	27,034,415	306,096,167	270,895,123	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Three months only.

NOTE. The fiscal year of the Dominion for 1868-1906 ended June 30, and since that date it ends March 31.

18½—Y.B.



## SAVINGS BANKS.

TABLE LXXXVIII. Business of the Dominion Government savings banks 1868-1909.

Fiscal year.	Cash deposits in year.	Interest on total deposits.	Total cash and interest.	With- drawals in year.	At credit of depos- itors June 30.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868 .....	292,994	66,078	359,072	297,900	1,483,219
1869 .....	323,138	69,528	392,666	281,360	1,594,525
1870 .....	462,481	77,128	539,609	311,564	1,822,570
1871 .....	556,669	88,256	644,925	395,458	2,072,037
1872 .....	1,085,289	100,836	1,186,125	1,142,346	2,154,234
1873 .....	2,442,917	93,892	2,536,809	1,732,873	2,958,170
1874 .....	3,207,689	154,491	3,362,180	2,564,996	4,005,295
1875 .....	3,570,289	177,896	3,748,185	3,508,389	4,245,091
1876 .....	3,222,672	178,572	2,951,244	3,343,170	4,303,165
1877 .....	3,911,576	190,156	4,101,732	3,574,204	4,830,693
1878 .....	5,366,358	232,816	5,599,174	4,687,338	5,742,729
1879 .....	4,549,290	242,665	4,791,955	4,431,991	6,102,492
1880 .....	5,240,195	268,729	5,508,924	4,504,129	7,107,287
1881 .....	6,494,640	323,874	6,818,514	4,297,356	9,628,445
1882 .....	7,090,434	411,949	7,502,383	4,335,828	12,295,000
1883 .....	7,067,390	505,388	7,572,778	5,624,908	14,242,870
1884 .....	6,807,632	576,653	7,384,285	5,655,171	15,971,984
1885 .....	7,170,480	645,707	7,816,187	5,899,635	17,888,536
1886 .....	7,513,069	728,546	8,241,615	6,115,708	20,014,442
1887 .....	6,134,911	795,164	6,930,075	5,609,992	21,334,525
1888 .....	3,541,144	813,349	4,354,493	5,006,992	20,682,025
1889 .....	3,645,188	777,300	4,422,488	5,159,579	19,944,935
1890 .....	3,086,935	688,417	3,775,352	4,698,476	19,021,812
1891 .....	2,858,535	614,094	3,472,629	4,833,062	17,661,378
1892 .....	3,155,344	585,989	3,741,333	4,171,565	17,231,146
1893 .....	3,410,093	588,319	3,998,412	3,533,094	17,696,464
1894 .....	3,400,456	601,420	4,001,876	3,920,196	17,778,144
1895 .....	3,242,278	594,283	3,836,561	3,969,749	17,644,956
1896 .....	3,293,378	598,445	3,891,823	3,670,391	17,866,389
1897 .....	3,186,581	597,580	3,784,161	5,096,403	16,554,147
1898 .....	2,705,020	463,313	3,168,333	4,092,309	15,630,171
1899 .....	2,514,398	449,166	2,963,564	3,123,635	15,470,100
1900 .....	2,784,581	452,400	3,236,981	3,064,825	15,642,257
1901 .....	2,881,477	462,809	3,344,286	2,888,406	16,098,136
1902 .....	2,971,583	473,334	3,444,917	3,425,284	16,117,769
1903 .....	3,051,868	475,244	3,527,112	3,129,088	16,515,793
1904 .....	2,879,793	483,232	3,363,025	3,140,084	16,738,734
1905 .....	2,817,267	489,322	3,306,589	3,396,198	16,649,126
1906 .....	2,744,818	473,281	3,218,099	3,693,101	16,174,124
1907 (9 mos.) .....	1,981,286	333,866	2,315,152	3,400,702	15,088,574 <sup>2</sup>
1908 .....	2,457,330	436,539	2,893,869	2,965,582	15,016,861 <sup>2</sup>
1909 .....	2,074,479	431,120	2,505,599	2,774,034	14,748,436 <sup>2</sup>
Totals for 42 fiscal years .....	147,193,945	17,811,146	165,005,091	151,967,071	14,748,436 <sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> This amount includes \$1,422,047 at credit of depositors June 30 1867, together with \$38,418 at credit of New Brunswick account in 1871, and \$249,941 at credit of Prince Edward Island account in 1871. <sup>2</sup> March 31.

## SAVINGS BANKS.

TABLE LXXXIX. Total business of Post Office and Dominion Government savings banks 1868-1909.

Fiscal year.	Cash deposits in year.	Interest on total deposits.	Total cash and interest.	Withdrawals in year.	At credit of depositors June 30.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	505,501	67,017	572,518	306,757	1,687,808
1869.....	1,251,023	90,622	1,341,645	578,114	2,451,335
1870.....	1,810,382	125,817	1,936,199	976,119	3,411,419
1871.....	2,474,245	172,530	2,646,775	1,488,897	4,569,297
1872.....	3,385,338	217,010	3,602,348	2,920,911	5,250,734
1873.....	4,749,835	220,825	4,970,660	4,056,172	6,165,222
1874.....	5,797,914	280,764	6,078,678	5,033,639	7,210,261
1875.....	5,512,635	298,654	5,811,289	5,850,368	7,171,181
1876.....	4,948,877	288,688	5,237,565	5,364,628	7,044,118
1877.....	5,432,576	294,224	5,726,800	5,300,287	7,470,631
1878.....	7,090,729	336,651	7,427,380	6,400,997	8,497,013
1879.....	6,522,533	353,578	6,876,111	6,165,441	9,207,683
1880.....	7,960,411	404,804	8,365,215	6,519,942	11,052,956
1881.....	10,669,682	508,779	11,178,461	6,394,745	15,836,672
1882.....	13,526,422	703,014	14,229,436	8,297,446	21,768,662
1883.....	13,893,656	912,693	14,806,349	10,355,903	26,219,108
1884.....	13,249,071	1,054,140	14,303,211	11,304,782	29,217,537
1885.....	14,268,939	1,185,267	15,454,206	11,692,666	32,979,076
1886.....	15,158,296	1,335,620	16,493,916	12,299,179	37,173,814
1887.....	14,406,952	1,487,569	15,894,521	12,236,060	40,832,275
1888.....	11,480,859	1,578,988	13,059,847	12,521,064	41,371,058
1889.....	12,657,802	1,619,222	14,277,024	12,691,725	42,956,358
1890.....	9,854,333	1,475,292	11,329,625	13,273,518	41,012,465
1891.....	9,748,076	1,348,525	11,096,601	12,709,040	39,400,026
1892.....	10,211,345	1,320,580	11,531,925	11,402,404	39,529,548
1893.....	11,118,981	1,365,802	12,484,783	10,164,673	41,849,658
1894.....	11,142,916	1,437,220	12,580,136	11,393,782	43,036,012
1895.....	11,224,195	1,470,332	12,694,527	11,280,041	44,450,499
1896.....	11,882,307	1,542,970	13,425,277	11,076,457	46,799,319
1897.....	13,266,055	1,622,092	14,888,147	12,752,490	48,934,976
1898.....	12,675,591	1,446,039	14,121,630	12,945,487	50,111,119
1899.....	10,825,028	1,451,066	12,276,094	12,145,498	50,241,715
1900.....	13,374,238	1,502,099	14,876,337	11,968,330	53,149,722
1901.....	13,972,574	1,589,761	15,562,335	12,663,100	56,048,957
1902.....	14,769,126	1,662,258	16,431,384	14,042,355	58,437,987
1903.....	15,112,695	1,729,293	16,841,988	14,508,845	60,771,129
1904.....	14,617,733	1,792,799	16,410,532	15,023,212	62,158,450
1905.....	13,574,471	1,809,834	15,384,305	15,525,298	62,017,457
1906.....	14,109,869	1,801,487	15,911,356	16,017,631	61,911,182
1907 (9 mos.)....	12,000,958	1,361,700	13,362,658	12,731,468	62,541,802 <sup>2</sup>
1908.....	14,809,848	1,805,944	16,615,792	16,576,448	62,581,145 <sup>2</sup>
1909.....	11,490,049	1,773,989	13,264,038	15,906,273	59,938,920 <sup>2</sup>
Totals for 42 fiscal years.....	426,534,067	44,845,561	471,379,628	412,862,755	59,938,920 <sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> This includes the amount at credit of depositors June 30 1867.    <sup>2</sup> March 31.



## POST OFFICE.

TABLE XC. Revenue and expenditure of the department 1868-1909.

Fiscal year.	Net revenue.	Expendi- ture.	Deficit.	Surplus.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	808,858	785,299	-	23,559
1869.....	758,182	864,955	106,773	-
1870.....	788,905	933,399	144,494	-
1871.....	803,637	994,876	191,239	-
1872.....	916,418	1,092,519	176,101	-
1873.....	1,093,516	1,240,136	146,620	-
1874.....	1,151,270	1,370,542	219,272	-
1875.....	1,172,381	1,509,113	336,732	-
1876.....	1,106,737	1,581,609	474,872	-
1877.....	1,120,224	1,694,708	574,484	-
1878.....	1,224,912	1,715,255	490,343	-
1879.....	1,117,364	1,750,267	632,903	-
1880.....	1,179,678	1,818,271	638,593	-
1881.....	1,344,970	1,876,658	531,688	-
1882.....	1,543,309	1,980,567	437,258	-
1883.....	1,753,079	2,176,089	423,010	-
1884.....	1,712,319	2,312,965	600,646	-
1885.....	1,790,495	2,488,315	697,820	-
1886.....	1,852,155	2,763,186	911,031	-
1887.....	1,964,062	2,818,907	854,845	-
1888.....	2,322,729	2,889,729	567,000	-
1889.....	2,220,504	2,982,321	761,817	-
1890.....	2,357,389	3,074,470	717,081	-
1891.....	2,515,824	3,161,676	645,852	-
1892.....	2,652,746	3,316,120	663,374	-
1893.....	2,773,508	3,421,203	647,695	-
1894.....	2,809,341	3,517,261	707,920	-
1895.....	2,792,790	3,593,647	800,857	-
1896.....	2,971,653	3,752,805	781,152	-
1897.....	3,202,938	3,789,478	586,540	-
1898.....	3,527,810	3,575,412	47,602	-
1899.....	3,182,931	3,581,849	398,918	-
1900.....	3,183,984	3,645,646	461,662	-
1901.....	3,421,192	3,837,376	416,184	-
1902.....	3,888,126	3,883,017	-	5,109
1903.....	4,366,128	3,970,860	-	395,268
1904.....	4,652,325	4,347,541	-	304,784
1905.....	5,125,373	4,634,528	-	490,845
1906.....	5,933,342	4,921,577	-	1,011,765
1907 (9 mos.).....	5,061,859	3,979,557	-	1,082,302
1908.....	7,107,756	6,005,930	-	1,101,826
1909.....	7,401,624	6,592,386	-	809,238
Totals for 42 fiscal years.....	108,674,343	120,242,025	16,792,378	5,224,696

NOTE. The fiscal year of the Dominion for 1868-1906 ended June 30, and since that date it ends March 31.

## POST OFFICE.

TABLE XCI. Operations of the money order system in Canada 1868-1909.

Fiscal year.	Orders issued in Canada.	Value of orders issued in Canada.	Payable in		Value of orders issued in other countries payable in Canada.
			Canada.	Other countries.	
	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1868.....	90,163	3,352,881	2,959,763	393,118	90,580
1869.....	96,627	3,563,645	3,193,306	370,339	100,823
1870.....	110,021	3,910,250	3,489,610	420,640	117,914
1871.....	120,521	4,546,434	4,067,735	478,699	126,694
1872.....	136,422	5,154,120	4,573,020	581,100	147,230
1873.....	161,096	6,239,505	5,569,298	670,207	160,696
1874.....	179,851	6,757,427	6,090,173	667,254	177,501
1875.....	181,091	6,711,539	6,132,095	579,444	181,091
1876.....	238,668	6,866,618	6,157,813	708,805	359,314
1877.....	253,962	6,856,821	6,164,826	691,995	408,286
1878.....	269,417	7,130,896	6,412,577	718,319	458,746
1879.....	281,725	6,788,723	6,086,521	702,202	505,834
1880.....	306,088	7,207,337	6,385,211	822,126	698,652
1881.....	338,238	7,725,212	6,679,547	1,045,665	1,002,735
1882.....	372,248	8,354,154	7,018,526	1,335,628	1,194,029
1883.....	419,613	9,490,899	7,634,735	1,856,164	1,236,275
1884.....	463,502	10,067,835	7,971,920	2,095,915	1,262,867
1885.....	499,243	10,384,211	8,254,003	2,130,208	1,185,751
1886.....	529,458	10,231,189	8,146,096	2,085,093	1,245,957
1887.....	574,899	10,328,985	8,093,887	2,235,098	1,495,674
1888.....	630,968	10,916,618	8,520,776	2,395,842	1,726,011
1889.....	673,813	11,265,920	8,692,419	2,573,501	1,756,945
1890.....	780,503	11,997,861	9,359,434	2,638,427	1,851,059
1891.....	855,619	12,478,178	9,854,052	2,624,126	1,984,360
1892.....	919,996	12,825,701	10,210,099	2,615,602	2,077,887
1893.....	967,866	12,902,976	10,404,857	2,498,119	2,269,635
1894.....	1,042,410	13,245,990	10,487,280	2,758,710	2,224,344
1895.....	1,092,052	13,187,322	10,736,648	2,450,674	2,055,984
1896.....	1,131,152	13,081,861	10,726,661	2,355,200	2,124,553
1897.....	1,162,209	12,987,231	10,680,835	2,306,396	2,245,467
1898.....	1,164,857	14,518,480	12,082,658	2,435,822	2,162,971
1899.....	1,061,373	14,467,997	12,001,224	2,466,773	2,221,385
1900.....	1,074,922	16,209,069	13,148,520	3,060,549	2,470,565
1901.....	1,151,024	17,956,258	14,324,289	3,631,969	2,592,845
1902.....	1,446,129	23,549,402	18,423,035	5,126,367	3,575,803
1903.....	1,668,705	26,868,202	20,761,078	6,107,124	4,604,528
1904.....	1,869,233	29,652,811	21,706,474	7,946,337	5,197,122
1905.....	1,924,130	32,349,476	23,410,485	8,938,991	5,602,257
1906.....	2,178,549	37,355,673	26,133,565	11,222,108	6,533,201
1907 (9 mos.).....	1,845,278	32,160,098	21,958,855	10,201,243	5,393,042
1908.....	2,990,691	49,974,007	31,836,629	18,137,378	7,933,361
1909.....	3,596,299	52,627,770	36,577,552	16,050,218	7,794,751
Totals for 42 fiscal years.....	96,850,631	614,247,582	473,118,087	141,129,495	88,554,725

## POST OFFICE:

TABLE XCII. Money orders by provinces 1905-1909.

Provinces.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
No. of money order offices in—					
Canada .....	2,494	2,676	2,789	2,918	3,114
Alberta <sup>2</sup> .....	—	56	78	96	123
British Columbia .....	145	150	163	166	182
Manitoba .....	162	180	187	196	214
New Brunswick .....	151	158	160	164	169
Nova Scotia.....	264	272	280	281	280
Ontario .....	991	1,046	1,057	1,089	1,150
Prince Edward Island.....	33	33	33	33	33
Quebec .....	629	663	693	728	771
Saskatchewan <sup>2</sup> .....	—	108	130	157	185
Northwest Territories.....	110	—	—	—	—
Yukon Territory.....	9	10	8	8	7
No. of money orders issued in—					
Canada .....	1,924,130	2,178,549	1,845,278	2,990,691	3,596,299
Alberta <sup>2</sup> .....	—	83,857	86,990	169,413	235,790
British Columbia .....	159,883	175,943	150,097	276,777	343,549
Manitoba .....	173,194	204,082	172,268	264,459	328,988
New Brunswick .....	88,388	94,370	73,059	113,616	138,488
Nova Scotia.....	204,723	227,983	174,340	254,819	278,631
Ontario .....	806,308	877,607	730,540	1,152,301	1,300,202
Prince Edward Island.....	13,761	15,225	12,056	17,947	21,535
Quebec .....	329,033	381,112	327,081	529,953	641,800
Saskatchewan <sup>2</sup> .....	—	103,116	108,930	198,806	295,262
Northwest Territories.....	131,681	—	—	—	—
Yukon Territory .....	17,159	15,254	9,917	12,600	12,054
Receipts for money orders issued in—					
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada .....	32,349,475	37,355,673	32,160,098	49,974,007	52,627,770
Alberta <sup>2</sup> .....	—	1,395,302	1,456,456	2,756,393	3,453,639
British Columbia.....	3,029,673	3,605,314	3,290,050	6,116,945	6,136,010
Manitoba .....	3,456,425	4,033,928	3,377,359	4,480,227	4,862,384
New Brunswick .....	1,410,827	1,555,231	1,269,290	1,933,405	2,306,280
Nova Scotia .....	2,958,799	3,338,282	2,567,030	3,712,223	3,863,259
Ontario .....	12,315,191	13,675,198	11,538,665	17,356,484	16,746,090
Prince Edward Island.....	237,220	259,657	210,556	296,515	334,238
Quebec .....	5,702,802	6,738,406	5,849,343	9,258,568	9,758,107
Saskatchewan <sup>2</sup> .....	—	2,061,007	2,138,630	3,510,023	4,681,144
Northwest Territories .....	2,439,394	—	—	—	—
Yukon Territory .....	799,144	693,348	462,719	553,224	486,619

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Included with Northwest Territories before 1906.

## POST OFFICE.

TABLE XCIII. Number and value of postal notes received 1905-1909.

Denominations.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
\$ c.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
0.20.....	59,380	74,360	60,346	88,298	94,872
0.25.....	112,291	141,672	113,097	168,812	182,015
0.30.....	80,675	101,199	79,412	118,613	125,358
0.40.....	76,659	94,647	73,843	112,722	114,761
0.50.....	149,982	188,784	148,916	224,906	239,763
0.60.....	64,742	82,451	65,847	98,958	99,293
0.70.....	38,248	43,968	33,824	52,737	57,386
0.75.....	78,782	91,598	70,982	106,967	118,044
0.80.....	59,143	70,379	52,358	76,779	81,001
0.90.....	47,982	57,953	46,613	68,479	72,261
1.00.....	270,258	332,506	271,583	391,945	403,267
1.50.....	109,790	128,585	105,002	147,563	141,282
2.00.....	168,255	203,945	162,939	236,657	238,603
2.50.....	64,713	75,894	62,574	86,204	81,740
3.00.....	106,226	129,484	102,974	144,981	137,090
4.00.....	78,416	93,558	75,497	102,607	94,121
5.00.....	172,643	206,356	164,017	225,969	212,592
10.00.....	105,800	131,128	106,933	147,145	137,054
Total notes received..... NO.	1,843,985	2,248,467	1,796,757	2,600,342	2,630,503
Total value..... \$	3,879,569	4,707,564	3,786,877	5,310,588	5,112,853
Commission received..... "	40,378	49,120	39,335	56,318	55,990
Postal notes issued to post-masters..... NO.	1,925,955	2,344,965	1,912,885	2,662,630	2,780,610
Value of notes issued..... \$	4,054,796	4,923,090	4,035,824	5,457,612	5,379,696

TABLE XCIV. Issue of postage stamps, etc., 1908-1909.

Denominations.	Issue 1908.		Issue 1909.	
	number. .	value.	number.	value.
		\$		\$
$\frac{1}{2}$ cent postage stamps.....	585,200	2,926	2,655,000	13,275
1 " ".....	158,742,800	1,587,428	210,069,000	2,100,690
2 " ".....	272,957,800	5,459,156	266,070,700	5,321,414
5 " ".....	8,031,100	401,555	8,548,900	427,445
7 " ".....	2,876,250	201,337	3,397,700	237,839
10 " ".....	1,514,775	151,478	1,920,300	192,030
15 " ".....	-	-	300,000	45,000
20 " ".....	349,225	69,845	597,050	119,410
50 " ".....	108,925	54,463	94,925	47,462
10 cent special delivery stamps.....	76,120	7,612	89,435	8,944
1 cent postage due stamps.....	191,000	1,910	288,500	2,885
2 " ".....	990,400	19,808	946,700	18,934
5 " ".....	275,100	13,755	250,500	12,525
2 cent stamp books.....	1,361,597	340,399	1,164,911	291,228
1 " post bands.....	537,500	6,450	549,900	6,599
1 " post cards.....	24,747,600	247,476	25,103,000	251,030
1 " advertising (16 on a sheet).....	600,000	6,000	676,000	6,760
1 " " (8 " " ).....	1,929,000	19,290	1,989,000	19,890
1 " " (single).....	416,800	4,168	415,300	4,153
2 " Postal Union cards.....	108,600	2,172	78,900	1,578
2 " reply cards.....	182,250	3,645	229,600	4,592
1 " stamped envelopes.....	352,000	4,224	1,036,700	12,440
2 " ".....	2,577,900	56,714	2,455,500	54,021
1, 2 and 3 cent newspaper wrappers <sup>2</sup> .....	1,648,700	19,802	1,187,236	15,719
6 cent International reply coupons <sup>3</sup> .....	62,625	3,757	2,475	148
Total.....	481,223,267	8,685,370	530,117,232	9,216,011

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.<sup>2</sup> First issue July 11 1907.<sup>3</sup> First issue October 5 1907.



## POST OFFICE.

TABLE XCV. Number of post offices in Canada and estimated number of letters and post cards sent 1868 to 1909.

Fiscal year.	Number of post offices.	Estimated number sent of			
		Registered letters.	Free letters.	Total letters posted.	Post cards.
1868.....	3,638	704,750	733,000	18,100,000	.....
1869.....	3,756	850,000	874,000	21,920,000	.....
1870.....	3,820	1,000,000	1,034,000	24,500,000	.....
1871.....	3,943	1,100,000	1,218,000	27,050,000 <sup>1</sup>	.....
1872.....	4,135	1,280,000	1,125,000	30,600,000 <sup>1</sup>	.....
1873.....	4,518	1,377,000	1,091,000	34,579,000 <sup>1</sup>	.....
1874.....	4,706	1,562,900	1,432,200	39,358,500 <sup>1</sup>	.....
1875.....	4,892	1,750,000	1,290,000	42,000,000 <sup>1</sup>	.....
1876.....	5,015	1,774,000	1,059,292	41,800,000	4,646,000
1877.....	5,161	1,842,000	1,096,000	41,510,000	5,450,000
1878.....	5,378	1,980,000	1,250,000	44,000,000	6,455,000
1879.....	5,606	1,940,000	1,384,000	43,900,000	6,940,000
1880.....	5,773	2,040,000	1,464,000	45,800,000	7,800,000
1881.....	5,935	2,253,000	1,838,000	48,170,000	9,640,000
1882.....	6,171	2,450,000	2,390,000	56,200,000	11,300,000
1883.....	6,395	2,650,000	2,600,000	62,800,000	12,940,000
1884.....	6,887	3,000,000	2,824,000	66,100,000	13,580,000
1885.....	7,084	3,060,000	2,960,000	68,400,000	13,800,000
1886.....	7,295	3,400,000	3,310,000	71,000,000	15,109,000
1887.....	7,534	3,560,000	3,160,000	74,300,000	16,356,000
1888.....	7,671	3,580,000	3,500,000	80,200,000	16,586,000
1889.....	7,838	3,649,000	3,872,000	92,668,000	19,355,000
1890.....	7,913	3,280,000	3,870,000	94,100,000	19,480,000
1891.....	8,061	3,292,000	4,078,000	97,975,000	20,300,000
1892.....	8,288	3,286,700	4,606,000	102,850,000	20,815,000
1893.....	8,477	3,254,000	4,723,000	106,290,000	22,790,000
1894.....	8,664	3,237,200	4,925,500	107,145,000	23,695,000
1895.....	8,832	3,183,200	4,441,000	107,565,000	24,025,000
1896.....	9,103	3,505,500	4,808,800	116,028,000	24,794,800
1897.....	9,191	3,509,500	5,501,000	123,830,000	26,140,000
1898.....	9,282	3,534,500	5,673,250	134,975,000	28,153,000
1899.....	9,420	3,675,400	5,400,500	150,375,000	27,450,000
1900.....	9,627	4,312,000	6,318,000	178,292,500	27,130,000
1901.....	9,834	4,528,000	6,839,000	191,650,000	26,842,000
1902.....	9,958	4,973,000	7,411,000	213,628,000	26,343,000
1903.....	10,150	5,470,000	8,152,000	335,791,000	26,646,000
1904.....	10,460	5,986,000	8,819,000	259,190,000	27,178,000
1905.....	10,879	6,594,500	9,716,000	285,541,000	29,941,000
1906.....	11,141	7,475,000	10,922,000	323,644,000	33,674,000
1907 (9 mos.).....	11,377	6,254,000	9,176,000	273,071,000	28,270,000
1908.....	11,823	9,078,000	13,207,000	396,011,000	40,664,000
1909.....	12,479	9,504,000	13,686,000	414,301,000	42,179,000

<sup>1</sup> Including post cards.



## POST OFFICE.

TABLE XCVI. Mail subsidies and steamship subventions 1907-1909.

Service.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$
Canada and Great Britain.....	373,916	563,570	565,000
Canada and South Africa.....	97,333	146,000	146,000
Canada and Australia.....	135,382	183,980	173,566
Canada and New Zealand.....	31,147	40,880	46,720
Canada and Mexico.....	40,419	91,667	91,667
Canada and France <sup>2</sup> .....	88,889	116,666	130,555
Canada, China and Japan <sup>2</sup> .....	54,750	72,270	73,000
Canada, China and Japan (additional).....	-	-	48,302
Canada and Newfoundland.....	-	-	14,360
Canada and Manchester, Eng.....	26,250	35,000	35,000
St. John and Glasgow.....	13,500	12,750	12,000
St. John, Dublin and Belfast.....	5,250	3,000	2,250
St. John, Halifax and London.....	33,750	32,500	40,000
St. John and Digby.....	9,375	18,056	20,000
St. John, Digby and Clementsport.....	1,125	1,500	1,500
St. John, Annapolis and Granville.....	1,125	1,500	1,500
St. John, Halifax via Yarmouth.....	7,500	7,885	9,038
St. John and Minas Basin.....	3,000	3,000	3,000
St. John and Westport.....	1,125	1,500	1,500
St. John, Halifax and South America.....	48,012	63,510	65,700
St. John and Margaretville.....	-	1,350	2,650
Halifax and Jamaica.....	10,350	13,800	13,800
Halifax, St. John, Newfoundland and Liverpool.....	15,000	20,000	20,000
Halifax and Newfoundland.....	2,000	2,000	4,000
Halifax and Canso.....	3,000	4,000	4,000
Halifax and Spry Bay.....	-	-	2,500
Magdalen Islands and Mainland.....	15,000	15,000	15,000
Grand Manan and Mainland.....	3,750	5,000	5,000
P. E. Island and Mainland.....	12,500	12,500	12,500
P. E. Island, Cape Breton and Newfoundland.....	-	8,000	8,000
Quebec and Gaspé.....	8,500	8,500	8,500
Quebec, Natashquan and Blanc Sablon.....	20,000	20,000	20,000
Quebec and Isle of Orleans.....	500	500	500
Pictou, Murray Harbour and Montague Bridge.....	800	2,400	6,000
Pictou and Cheticamp.....	-	1,368	2,000
Pt. Mulgrave and Guysboro.....	-	5,000	5,000
Pt. Mulgrave, St. Peter, etc.....	6,000	6,000	6,000
Pt. Mulgrave and Canso.....	7,929	4,000	4,000
Pt. Mulgrave and Cheticamp.....	-	4,500	5,000
Petit de Grat and Mulgrave I.C.R. Terminus.....	2,250	3,000	3,000
Baddeck, Grand Narrows, etc.....	4,575	5,825	5,450
Gaspé, Dalhousie and Campbellton.....	15,000	13,250	12,000
Sydney and Whycomagh.....	1,000	1,000	1,000
Sydney and Bay St. Lawrence Ports.....	1,500	1,500	1,500
St. Stephen, St. Croix, etc.....	3,000	3,000	3,000
St. Catharines Bay and Tadoussac.....	2,500	2,000	1,525
Victoria, Vancouver and Skagway.....	9,375	12,500	12,500
Victoria and Vancouver Island (west coast).....	3,750	5,000	5,000
Victoria and San Francisco.....	2,250	3,000	3,000
Petitcodiac River and Cumberland Co., N.S.....	1,500	2,000	2,000
Newcastle, Néguaac and Escouminac, Miramichi River.....	2,625	1,500	1,500
Pelee Island and Mainland.....	1,375	1,500	1,500
Annapolis and Hull, Eng.....	-	-	2,000
Froudes Point and Lockport.....	-	-	600
Bonaventure River and Petit Rocher.....	-	2,857	3,000
Schooner Service, Lower St. Lawrence.....	1,000	800	1,000
Total subsidies and subventions.....	1,128,877	1,590,384	1,684,683

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Under special statute.

## INSURANCE.

TABLE XXVII. Fire insurance in Canada 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Canadian companies—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Gross cash, received for premiums . . . . .	3,878,756	4,698,278	4,909,438	5,914,551	6,513,160
Re-insurance, return premiums . . . . .	1,197,481	1,684,564	1,730,119	2,233,216	2,693,788
Net cash received for premiums . . . . .	2,681,275	3,013,714	3,179,319	3,681,335	3,819,372
Gross amount of policies, new and renewed	239,234,027	301,816,272	324,168,552	375,927,812	423,764,660
Net amount at risk . . .	296,888,876	328,340,100	354,604,064	412,019,532	433,913,379
Net amount of losses in year . . . . .	2,614,204	1,468,076	1,674,728	1,961,352	2,754,260
Net amount paid for losses . . . . .	2,561,475	1,399,065	1,602,131	1,801,449	2,655,226
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted . . . . .	119,505	160,240	201,723	262,859	322,205
Resisted . . . . .	9,359	14,046	17,125	13,984	7,345
British companies—					
Gross cash received for premiums . . . . .	9,707,618	10,323,990	10,116,385	11,002,400	11,722,266
Re-insurance, return premiums . . . . .	1,363,952	1,741,065	1,515,011	1,699,495	1,802,863
Net cash received for premiums . . . . .	8,343,666	8,582,925	8,601,374	9,302,906	9,919,403
Gross amount of policies, new and renewed	609,942,293	649,566,539	672,318,145	748,836,659	789,146,201
Net amount received . .	745,159,661	785,219,445	855,091,245	937,282,806	976,863,509
Net amount of losses in year . . . . .	9,206,425	3,695,509	4,012,405	5,136,677	5,760,369
Net amount paid for losses . . . . .	9,172,919	3,634,706	3,829,244	5,073,985	5,776,725
Unsettled claims . . . .					
Not resisted . . . . .	283,516	316,612	480,699	537,597	454,402
Resisted . . . . .	36,670	28,688	15,414	14,014	25,116
American companies—					
Gross cash received for premiums . . . . .	2,496,742	3,158,022	3,401,299	3,684,780	3,833,338
Re-insurance, return premiums . . . . .	351,801	468,990	494,029	554,547	544,838
Net cash received for premiums . . . . .	2,144,941	2,689,032	2,907,270	3,130,234	3,288,500
Gross amount of policies, new and renewed	153,128,785	188,712,561	213,613,168	239,440,520	253,383,160
Net amount at risk . . .	172,965,394	204,586,950	234,206,935	265,401,198	289,931,375
Net amount of losses in year . . . . .	2,371,218	1,022,027	1,176,696	1,607,550	1,832,947
Net amount paid for losses . . . . .	2,365,140	966,748	1,152,916	1,569,607	1,847,504
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted . . . . .	63,549	116,817	136,306	159,057	144,660
Resisted . . . . .	9,200	12,500	9,540	9,777	3,000
All companies—					
Gross cash received for premiums . . . . .	16,083,116	18,180,290	18,427,122	20,601,731	22,068,764
Re-insurance, return premiums . . . . .	2,913,234	3,894,619	3,739,159	4,487,258	5,041,489
Net cash received for premiums . . . . .	13,169,882	14,285,671	14,687,963	16,114,475	17,027,275

NOTE. The statistics of insurance are for the calendar years. The figures for the year 1909 are not available at time of going to press.

## INSURANCE.

TABLE XCVII. Fire insurance in Canada 1904-1908—concluded.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
All companies—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Gross amount of policies, new and renewed	1,002,305,105	1,140,095,372	1,210,099,865	1,364,204,991	1,466,294,021
Net amount at risk ...	1,215,013,931	1,318,146,495	1,443,902,244	1,614,703,536	1,700,708,263
Net amount of losses in year ...	14,191,847	6,185,612	6,863,829	8,705,579	10,347,576
Net amount paid for losses ...	14,099,534	6,000,519	6,584,291	8,445,041	10,279,455
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted .....	466,570	593,669	818,726	959,513	921,267
Resisted .....	55,229	55,234	42,079	37,775	35,461

TABLE XCVIII. Premiums received for fire insurance 1869-1908.

Companies.	• Totals for 1869-1903.	for 1904.	for 1905.	for 1906.	for 1907.	for 1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies..	42,291,063	2,681,275	3,013,714	3,179,319	3,681,335	3,819,372
British companies....	124,542,115	8,343,666	8,582,925	8,601,374	9,302,906	9,919,403
American companies..	21,572,558	2,144,941	2,689,032	2,907,270	3,130,234	3,288,500
All companies .....	188,405,736	13,169,882	14,285,671	14,687,963	16,114,475	17,027,275

TABLE XCIX. Losses paid for fire insurance 1869-1908.

Companies.	Totals for 1869-1903.	for 1904.	for 1905.	for 1906.	for 1907.	for 1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies..	28,642,988	2,561,475	1,399,065	1,602,131	1,801,449	2,655,226
British companies....	83,492,405	9,172,919	3,634,706	3,829,244	5,073,985	5,776,725
American companies..	14,074,909	2,365,140	966,748	1,152,916	1,569,607	1,847,504
All companies .....	126,210,302	14,099,534	6,000,519	6,584,291	8,445,041	10,279,455

TABLE C. Aggregate business of fire companies 1869-1908.

Companies.	Net cash premiums received.	Amount of policies taken.	Amount at risk in 1869.	Amount at risk in 1908.	Losses paid.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies...	58,676,133	6,080,215,579	59,340,916	433,913,379	38,662,334
British companies.....	169,292,389	15,536,172,351	115,222,003	976,863,509	110,979,984
American companies...	35,732,534	3,054,461,205	13,796,890	289,931,375	21,976,824
All companies .....	263,701,056	24,670,849,135	188,359,809	1,700,708,263	171,619,142

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CL. Risks, premiums, cash receipts and payments of fire companies 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Risks taken in year...	239,234,027	301,816,272	324,168,552	375,927,812	423,764,660
Premiums charged on risks.....	3,754,219	4,706,640	4,938,535	5,657,965	6,398,477
Cash received for premiums.....	2,681,274	3,013,713	3,179,317	3,681,335	3,819,372
Cash paid for losses...	2,561,476	1,399,065	1,602,132	1,801,448	2,655,226
Rate of premiums on per cent of risks....	1·57	1·56	1·52	1·52	1·51
Rate of losses paid on per cent of premiums.	95·53	46·42	50·39	48·93	69·52
British companies—					
Risks taken in year...	609,942,293	649,566,539	672,318,145	748,816,659	789,146,201
Premiums charged on risks.....	9,675,362	10,370,180	10,189,363	11,105,548	11,674,637
Cash received for premiums.....	8,343,663	8,582,925	8,601,374	9,302,906	9,919,403
Cash paid for losses....	9,172,920	3,634,706	3,829,242	5,073,985	5,776,725
Rate of premiums on per cent of risks....	1·59	1·60	1·52	1·48	1·48
Rate of losses paid on per cent of premiums.	109·94	42·35	44·52	54·54	58·24
American companies—					
Risks taken in year...	153,128,785	188,712,561	213,613,168	239,440,520	253,383,160
Premiums charged on risks.....	2,577,388	3,185,216	3,426,832	3,729,350	3,893,318
Cash received for premiums.....	2,144,941	2,689,032	2,907,270	3,130,234	3,288,500
Cash paid for losses...	2,365,138	966,748	1,152,916	1,569,608	1,847,504
Rate of premiums on per cent of risks....	1·68	1·69	1·60	1·56	1·54
Rate of losses paid on per cent of premiums.	110·27	35·95	39·66	50·14	56·18
All companies—					
Risks taken in year...	1,002,305,105	1,140,095,372	1,210,099,865	1,364,204,991	1,466,294,021
Premiums charged on risks.....	16,006,969	18,262,037	18,554,730	20,492,863	21,966,432
Cash received for premiums.....	13,169,879	14,285,670	14,687,961	16,114,475	17,027,275
Cash paid for losses...	14,099,534	6,000,519	6,584,290	8,445,041	10,279,455
Rate of premiums on per cent of risks....	1·60	1·60	1·53	1·50	1·50
Rate of losses paid on per cent of premiums.	107·06	42·00	44·83	52·41	60·37



## INSURANCE.

TABLE CII. Assets of fire and inland marine companies 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>Canadian companies—</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Real estate.....	389,490	412,094	389,982	469,581	516,166
Loans on real estate.....	95,742	258,476	328,549	449,817	586,576
Loans on collaterals.....	85,496	146,456	197,816	119,992	34,000
Stocks, bonds and debentures...	4,649,461	5,459,406	6,090,631	6,814,411	7,060,711
Agents' balances and bills receivable.....	1,386,432	1,511,448	1,251,503	1,307,120	1,313,214
Cash on hand and in banks.....	773,862	1,087,075	1,173,699	1,019,657	949,533
Interest due and accrued.....	33,230	59,268	65,393	73,836	74,871
Other assets.....	232,542	209,510	315,622	445,824	337,803
Total assets.....	7,646,255	9,143,933	9,813,195	10,700,238	10,872,874
<b>British companies—</b>					
Real estate.....	1,997,614	1,836,115	1,778,925	1,745,036	1,930,011
Loans on real estate.....	6,612,157	7,070,385	8,503,088	9,707,171	11,048,693
Loans on collaterals.....	117,808	114,270	109,101	118,707	123,962
Stocks, bonds and debentures...	10,368,278	9,379,821	9,931,961	10,236,662	10,775,049
Agents' balances and bills receivable.....	616,522	656,586	731,415	853,533	796,839
Cash on hand and in banks..	817,406	866,703	799,739	830,813	995,656
Interest due and accrued.....	161,747	173,926	203,359	289,042	303,596
Other assets in Canada.....	78,230	80,387	89,150	83,436	118,061
Total assets in Canada.....	20,769,762	20,178,193	22,146,738	23,864,400	26,091,867
<b>American companies—</b>					
Real estate.....	-	-	-	-	-
Loans on real estate.....	-	-	-	-	-
Loans on collaterals.....	-	-	-	-	-
Stock, bonds and debentures...	1,661,619	2,114,926	2,444,452	2,598,255	3,130,921
Agents' balances and bills receivable.....	201,447	230,785	256,317	363,027	360,569
Cash on hand and in banks.....	131,527	132,962	168,723	99,632	115,617
Interest due and accrued.....	7,790	8,892	12,658	15,096	23,596
Other assets.....	5,894	5,894	6,112	6,436	6,446
Total assets in Canada.....	2,008,277	2,493,459	2,888,262	3,022,446	3,637,149
<b>All companies—</b>					
Real estate.....	2,387,104	2,248,209	2,168,907	2,214,617	2,446,177
Loans on real estate.....	6,707,899	7,328,861	8,831,637	10,156,988	11,635,269
Loans on collaterals.....	203,304	260,726	306,917	238,699	157,962
Stocks, bonds and debentures...	16,379,358	16,954,153	18,467,044	19,649,328	20,966,631
Agents' balances and bills receivable.....	2,204,401	2,398,819	2,239,235	2,463,680	2,470,622
Cash on hand and in banks.....	1,722,795	2,086,740	2,142,161	1,950,102	2,060,806
Interest due and accrued.....	202,767	242,086	281,410	377,974	402,063
Other assets.....	316,666	295,791	410,884	535,696	462,310
Total assets in Canada.....	30,424,294	31,815,585	34,848,195	37,587,084	40,601,890

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CIII. Liabilities of fire and inland marine companies 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>Canadian companies—</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Unsettled losses.....	450,298	522,161	1,770,473	836,910	842,928
Reserve of unearned premiums..	5,096,888	5,411,157	5,618,910	5,863,632	5,528,429
Sundry items.....	46,787	90,380	408,935	947,490	1,068,862
Total liabilities, not including capital.....	5,593,973	6,023,698	7,798,318	7,648,032	7,440,219
Excess of assets over liabilities, excluding capital.....	2,052,282	3,120,236	2,014,877	3,052,206	3,432,655
Capital stock paid up.....	3,095,288	3,614,072	5,213,264	5,710,503	6,053,032
<b>British companies—</b>					
Unsettled losses.....	320,187	345,299	496,114	551,612	483,480
Reserve of unearned premiums..	5,551,648	6,035,603	6,213,135	6,633,994	7,119,911
Sundry items <sup>1</sup> .....	1,028,557	1,044,844	1,058,019	1,019,186	1,016,356
Total liabilities in Canada, not including capital.....	6,900,392	7,426,466	7,767,268	8,204,792	8,619,747
Excess of assets over liabilities, excluding capital.....	13,869,370	12,751,726	14,379,469	15,659,608	17,472,120
Capital stock paid up.....	—	—	—	—	—
<b>American companies—</b>					
Unsettled losses.....	73,598	138,745	153,423	170,137	151,544
Reserve of unearned premiums..	1,412,572	1,685,626	1,856,993	2,025,322	2,175,431
Sundry items.....	80	4,008	3,261	3,713	4,664
Total liabilities in Canada, not including capital.....	1,486,250	1,828,379	2,013,682	2,199,172	2,331,639
Excess of assets over liabilities, excluding capital.....	522,027	665,081	874,580	823,374	1,305,510
Capital stock paid up.....	—	—	—	—	—
<b>All companies—</b>					
Unsettled losses.....	844,083	1,006,205	2,420,010	1,558,659	1,477,952
Reserve of unearned premiums..	12,061,108	13,132,386	13,689,043	14,522,948	14,823,771
Sundry items.....	1,075,424	1,139,232	1,470,215	1,970,389	2,089,882
Total liabilities in Canada, not including capital.....	13,980,615	15,278,543	17,579,268	18,051,996	18,391,605
Excess of assets over liabilities, excluding capital.....	16,443,679	16,537,043	17,268,926	19,535,188	22,210,285
Capital stock paid up <sup>2</sup> .....	3,095,288	3,614,072	5,213,264	5,710,503	6,053,032

<sup>1</sup> Liabilities under life branch included. <sup>2</sup> Canadian companies only.

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CIV. Cash income and expenditure of fire and inland marine companies 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>INCOME.</b>					
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Net cash for premiums.....	8,342,438	8,125,337	8,663,876	8,592,041	7,506,569
Interest and dividends on stock, etc.....	193,742	216,367	244,285	269,919	301,209
Sundry items.....	12,306	12,250	470,731	59,426	77,726
Total cash income.....	8,548,486	8,353,954	9,378,892	8,921,386	7,885,504
British companies—					
Net cash for premiums.....	8,343,664	8,582,925	8,601,374	9,302,906	9,961,376
Interest and dividends on stock, etc.....	672,129	733,608	836,569	872,210	998,402
Sundry items.....	65,419	71,777	74,486	72,869	65,076
Total cash income.....	9,081,212	9,388,310	9,512,429	10,247,985	11,024,854
American companies—					
Net cash for premiums.....	2,167,698	2,703,826	2,919,020	3,158,632	3,331,353
Interest and dividends on stock, etc.....	64,189	75,037	84,723	97,693	119,927
Sundry items.....	none.	none.	none.	none.	300
Total cash income.....	2,231,887	2,778,863	3,003,743	3,256,325	3,451,580
All companies—					
Net cash for premiums.....	18,853,800	19,412,088	20,184,270	21,053,580	20,799,298
Interest and dividends on stock, etc.....	930,060	1,025,012	1,165,577	1,239,822	1,419,538
Sundry items.....	77,725	84,027	545,217	132,295	143,102
Total cash income.....	19,861,585	20,521,127	21,895,068	22,425,697	22,361,938
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>					
Canadian companies—					
Paid for losses.....	6,706,552	4,734,321	6,693,037	5,786,024	5,471,016
General expenses.....	2,809,501	2,799,520	2,981,601	3,152,541	2,785,940
Dividends or bonus to share- holders.....	151,604	286,186	279,203	94,650	119,337
Total cash expenditure.....	9,667,657	7,820,027	9,953,841	9,033,215	8,376,293
Excess of income over expenditure	1,119,171 <sup>1</sup>	533,927	574,949 <sup>1</sup>	111,829 <sup>1</sup>	490,789 <sup>1</sup>
British companies—					
Paid for losses.....	9,172,920	3,634,705	3,829,242	5,073,985	5,820,309
General expenses.....	2,324,316	2,401,785	2,474,369	2,689,717	2,866,848
Dividends or bonus to share- holders.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total cash expenditure.....	11,497,236	6,036,490	6,303,611	7,763,702	8,687,157
Excess of income over expenditure	2,416,024 <sup>1</sup>	3,351,819	3,208,818	2,484,233	2,337,697
American companies—					
Paid for losses.....	2,368,303	974,529	1,170,123	1,583,391	1,868,137
General expenses.....	585,237	735,948	804,745	873,443	931,598
Dividends or bonus to share- holders.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total cash expenditure.....	2,953,540	1,710,477	1,974,868	2,456,834	2,799,735
Excess of income over expenditure	721,653 <sup>1</sup>	1,068,386	1,028,875	799,491	651,845
All companies—					
Paid for losses.....	18,247,775	9,343,555	11,692,402	12,443,400	13,159,462
General expenses.....	5,719,054	5,937,253	6,260,715	6,715,701	6,584,386
Dividends or bonus to share- holders.....	151,604	286,186	279,203	94,650	119,337 <sup>2</sup>
Total cash expenditure.....	24,118,433	15,566,994	18,232,320	19,253,751	19,863,185
Excess of income over expenditure	4,256,848 <sup>1</sup>	4,954,132	3,662,744	3,171,946	2,498,753

<sup>1</sup> Excess of expenditure over income. <sup>2</sup> Canadian only.

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CV. Life insurance in Canada 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Canadian companies—					
Policies new and taken up.....NO.	81,053	92,557	103,085	102,513	118,138
Policies in force at end of year....."	328,628	365,698	395,464	425,503	461,655
Policies become claims....."	3,701	3,899	4,144	4,594	5,287
Amount of policies new and taken up \$	59,051,113	67,539,141	62,450,253	61,838,766	69,029,583
Net amount of policies in force....."	364,640,166	397,946,902	420,864,847	450,573,724	480,266,931
Net amount of policies become claims "	4,305,515	4,685,413	4,564,250	5,037,173	5,401,232
Amount of premiums in year....."	11,959,100	13,947,827	14,093,056	14,963,714	16,081,504
Claims paid <sup>1</sup> ....."	4,145,080	4,460,332	4,518,119	4,985,346	5,273,790
Unsettled claims....."					
Not resisted....."	423,465	513,841	564,071	553,628	695,260
Resisted....."	11,000	33,668	40,168	19,916	27,095
British companies—					
Policies new and taken up.....NO.	1,635	1,952	1,962	1,506	1,539
Policies in force at end of year....."	21,721	22,424	22,911	22,928	22,861
Policies become claims....."	538	515	556	620	638
Amount of policies new and taken up \$	3,109,778	3,881,980	4,472,426	3,501,743	3,389,757
Net amount of policies in force....."	42,608,738	43,809,211	45,656,151	46,462,314	46,161,957
Net amount of policies become claims "	1,291,861	1,188,524	1,251,022	1,329,500	1,317,819
Amount of premiums in year....."	1,473,514	1,500,232	1,583,861	1,567,951	1,546,941
Claims paid <sup>1</sup> ....."	1,141,044	1,207,444	1,295,972	1,296,756	1,321,056
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted....."	214,222	171,995	162,940	167,023	195,845
Resisted....."	8,500	none.	5,000	5,000	10,000
American companies—					
Policies new and taken up.....NO.	95,356	101,233	93,701	97,301	102,691
Policies in force at end of year....."	306,541	329,959	349,315	376,998	399,509
Policies become claims....."	4,298	4,456	4,621	4,987	5,187
Amount of policies new and taken up \$	36,145,211	34,486,215	28,090,526	25,042,423	27,476,866
Net amount of policies in force....."	180,631,886	188,578,127	189,740,102	188,487,447	193,087,126
Net amount of policies become claims "	3,235,424	3,159,193	3,066,504	3,594,932	3,109,280
Amount of premiums in year....."	6,536,710	6,632,658	6,687,539	6,612,207	7,069,494
Claims paid <sup>1</sup> ....."	3,232,715	3,086,069	3,044,536	3,572,480	3,105,115
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted....."	222,761	247,715	396,884	199,629	235,561
Resisted....."	1,380	691	50	17,182	7,725

<sup>1</sup> Including matured endowments.



## INSURANCE.

TABLE CV. Life insurance in Canada 1904-1908—concluded.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
All companies—					
Policies new and taken up... ..No.	178,044	195,742	198,748	201,320	222,368
Policies in force at end of year..... "	656,892	718,081	767,690	825,429	884,025
Policies become claims..... "	8,537	8,870	9,321	10,201	11,112
Amount of policies new and taken up \$	98,306,102	105,907,336	95,013,205	90,382,932	99,896,206
Net amount of policies in force..... "	587,880,790	630,334,240	656,261,100	685,523,485	719,516,014
Net amount of policies become claims..... "	8,832,800	9,033,130	8,881,776	9,961,605	9,828,331
Amount of premiums in year..... "	19,969,324	22,080,717	22,364,456	23,143,872	24,697,939
Claims paid <sup>1</sup> ..... "	8,518,839	8,753,845	8,858,627	9,854,582	9,699,961
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted..... "	865,448	933,551	1,123,895	920,280	1,126,666
Resisted..... "	20,880	34,359	45,218	42,098	44,820

TABLE CVI. Insurance death rate in Canada 1905-1908.

Companies.	1905.			1906.		
	Number of lives exposed to risk.	Number of deaths.	Death rate per 1,000.	Number of lives exposed to risk.	Number of deaths.	Death rate per 1,000.
Active companies.....	686,744	7,094	10·339	743,375	7,496	10·084
Assessment companies.....	172,508	1,263	7·321	127,503	1,091	8·557
Retired companies.....	4,038	158	39·128	3,213	141	43·884
Totals.....	863,290	8,515	9·863	874,091	8,728	9·985
Companies.	1907.			1908.		
	Number of lives exposed to risk.	Number of deaths.	Death rate per 1,000.	Number of lives exposed to risk.	Number of deaths.	Death rate per 1000. <sup>2</sup>
Active companies, ordinary.....	796,446	8,211	10·310	383,026	3,208	8,375
Active companies, industrial.....				435,428	5,197	11,935
Assessment and fraternal societies.....	134,811	1,206	8·946	134,166	1,165	8,683
Non-active and retired companies.....	3,252	151	46·440	2,413	127	52,643
Totals.....	934,509	9,568	10·239	955,033	9,697	10,154

<sup>1</sup> Including matured endowments. <sup>2</sup> Average death rate for all companies in the seven years 1901-1908, 10·250 per 1,000.

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CVII. Assets of life companies 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Real estate.....	4,893,608	4,792,783	4,838,077	5,196,283	5,520,962
Loans on real estate...	23,573,875	26,703,011	31,822,210	36,674,313	39,817,658
Loans on collaterals...	2,908,206	3,407,818	3,995,062	2,541,428	1,326,935
Cash loans and premium obligations on policies in force....	8,812,029	9,679,244	11,091,446	14,057,512	16,750,846
Stocks, bonds and debentures.....	44,286,555	49,918,986	55,286,775	59,062,018	64,881,072
Agents' balances and bills receivable.....	92,173	124,960	94,938	87,844	100,987
Interest and rent due and accrued.....	1,301,399	1,417,938	1,680,861	2,001,259	2,122,877
Cash on hand and in banks.....	1,916,798	2,735,427	2,012,941	1,594,355	3,683,458
Outstanding and deferred premiums....	3,150,131	3,352,049	3,474,285	3,741,416	4,056,916
Other assets.....	277,576	306,199	264,238	221,787	229,667
Total assets.....	91,212,350	102,438,415	114,560,833	125,178,215	138,491,378
British companies—					
Real estate.....	852,645	851,230	782,009	800,009	673,678
Loans on real estate...	7,325,860	7,289,731	7,268,700	7,608,900	7,946,037
Loans on collaterals...	583,600	163,765	387,000	387,000	136,700
Cash loans and premium obligations on policies in force....	1,105,862	1,229,906	1,270,326	1,541,041	1,673,014
Stocks, bonds and debentures.....	14,270,313	15,180,818	13,314,264	13,504,696	14,072,163
Agents' balances and bills receivable.....	2,286	1,938	749	906	5,545
Interest and rent due and accrued.....	122,196	128,720	115,054	118,735	143,523
Cash on hand and in banks <sup>1</sup> .....	200,111	429,228	260,041	238,845	540,923
Outstanding and deferred premiums....	262,956	279,896	275,577	278,769	281,870
Other assets.....	19,377	17,610	19,826	21,351	17,955
Total assets.....	24,745,206	25,572,842	23,693,546	24,500,252	25,491,408
American companies—					
Real estate.....	419,944	425,158	424,852	425,022	405,022
Loans on real estate...	663,150	990,100	994,114	929,856	793,542
Loans on collaterals...	440,000	none.	none.	none.	none.
Cash loans and premium obligations on policies in force....	2,699,502	3,067,600	3,673,541	4,652,008	5,500,237
Stocks, bonds and debentures.....	33,123,720	34,477,942	35,593,868	35,033,289	38,355,635
Agents' balances and bills receivable.....	9,827	15,034	15,843	2,351	10,582
Interest and rent due and accrued.....	108,741	194,969	194,617	236,693	503,057
Cash on hand and in banks <sup>1</sup> .....	642,425	676,648	640,571	424,827	562,073
Outstanding and deferred premiums....	642,346	660,509	626,834	631,148	632,386
Other assets.....	917	1,583	none.	none.	none.
Total assets.....	38,750,572	40,509,543	42,164,240	42,335,194	46,762,534

<sup>1</sup> Includes cash deposit with government.

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CVIII. Assets of all life companies 1899-1908.

Schedule.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
All companies—					
Real estate. ....	5,884,146	6,237,018	6,568,607	6,454,437	6,121,872
Loans on real estate..	26,498,659	27,636,902	28,022,041	28,042,284	28,972,945
Loans on collaterals...	4,875,551	3,926,937	4,295,422	4,064,146	3,835,864
Cash loans and premium obligations on policies in force....	7,269,910	8,259,828	9,035,987	9,995,706	11,343,411
Stocks, bonds and debentures. ....	53,763,007	59,168,497	65,976,361	74,175,020	82,818,289
Agents' balances and bills receivable.....	78,058	63,372	68,649	95,654	119,209
Interest and rent due and accrued.....	1,092,828	1,114,242	1,218,889	1,330,239	1,381,556
Cash on hand and in banks <sup>1</sup> . ....	1,745,058	1,870,984	2,102,193	2,717,369	2,792,505
Outstanding and deferred premiums.....	2,665,931	2,888,501	3,048,271	3,217,967	3,664,601
Other assets.....	119,271	145,707	181,579	169,258	167,216
Total assets.....	103,992,419	111,311,988	120,517,999	130,262,080	141,217,468
Continued.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
All companies—					
Real estate.....	6,166,197	6,069,171	6,044,868	6,421,314	6,599,662
Loans on real estate..	31,562,885	34,982,842	40,085,024	45,213,069	48,557,237
Loans on collaterals...	3,931,806	3,571,583	4,382,062	2,928,428	1,463,635
Cash loans and premium obligations on policies in force....	12,617,393	13,976,750	16,035,313	20,250,561	23,924,097
Stocks, bonds and debentures. ....	91,680,588	99,577,746	104,194,907	107,600,003	117,308,870
Agents' balances and bills receivable.....	104,286	141,932	111,530	191,101	117,114
Interest and rent due and accrued.....	1,532,336	1,741,627	1,990,532	2,356,687	2,769,457
Cash on hand and in banks <sup>1</sup> . ....	2,759,334	3,841,303	2,913,553	2,258,027	4,786,454
Outstanding and deferred premiums.....	4,055,433	4,292,454	4,376,696	4,651,335	4,971,172
Other assets.....	297,870	325,392	284,064	243,138	247,622
Total assets.....	154,708,128	168,520,800	180,418,619	192,013,661	210,745,320

<sup>1</sup> Includes cash deposited with the Government by British and American companies.

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CIX. Liabilities of life companies 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Unsettled claims.....	605,862	766,786	926,597	1,016,183	1,027,369
Net re-insurance re- serve.....	80,684,769	91,272,164	101,046,049	110,790,246	121,231,238
Sundry liabilities.....	725,975	943,434	1,152,709	1,261,568	1,442,866
Total liabilities not in- cluding capital.....	82,016,606	92,982,284	103,125,355	113,067,997	123,701,473
Surplus of assets ex- cluding capital.....	9,195,744	9,456,031	11,435,478	12,110,217	14,789,905
Capital stock paid up.....	3,843,707	4,161,108	4,374,628	4,465,104	4,306,180
British companies—					
Unsettled claims.....	222,723	199,753	167,939	172,023	205,846
Net re-insurance re- serve.....	14,436,515	14,781,794	14,910,681	15,331,253	15,618,755
Sundry liabilities.....	13,582	12,187	11,838	24,808	43,158
Total liabilities not in- cluding capital.....	14,672,820	14,993,734	15,090,458	15,528,084	15,867,759
Surplus of assets ex- cluding capital.....	10,072,386	10,579,107	8,603,088	8,972,168	10,740,966
Capital stock paid up.....	-	-	-	-	-
American companies—					
Unsettled claims.....	224,142	248,406	396,933	216,810	243,286
Net re-insurance re- serve.....	34,357,364	36,576,829	38,352,148	39,471,610	41,474,325
Sundry liabilities.....	385,858	464,070	474,038	420,187	476,656
Total liabilities not in- cluding capital.....	34,967,364	37,289,305	39,223,119	40,108,607	42,194,267
Surplus of assets ex- cluding capital.....	3,783,208	3,220,239	2,941,121	2,226,586	4,568,267
Capital stock paid up.....	-	-	-	-	-
All companies—					
Unsettled claims.....	1,052,727	1,214,945	1,491,469	1,405,016	1,476,501
Net re-insurance re- serve.....	129,478,648	142,630,787	154,308,878	165,593,109	178,324,318
Sundry liabilities.....	1,125,415	1,419,691	1,638,585	1,706,563	1,962,680
Total liabilities not in- cluding capital.....	131,656,790	145,265,323	157,438,932	168,704,688	181,763,499
Surplus of assets ex- cluding capital.....	23,051,303	23,255,377	22,979,687	23,308,971	30,099,138
Capital stock paid up <sup>1</sup> .....	3,843,707	4,161,108	4,374,628	4,465,104	4,306,180

<sup>1</sup> Canadian companies only.



## INSURANCE.

TABLE CX. Cash income of life companies 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Net premium income..	15,295,341	17,974,755	18,555,091	19,954,451	21,393,242
Consideration for annuities.....	345,324	427,719	438,447	268,814	557,875
Interest and dividends on stocks, etc.....	3,693,689	4,298,854	4,753,777	5,519,196	6,384,028
Sundry items.....	373,379	999,946	1,095,651	350,444	451,336
Total cash income.....	19,707,733	23,701,274	24,842,566	26,092,905	28,786,481
British companies—					
Net premium income..	1,462,134	1,488,769	1,571,507	1,565,708	1,540,724
Consideration for annuities.....	11,380	11,464	12,353	2,244	6,218
Interest and dividends on stocks, etc.....	1,117,625	1,171,174	1,122,003	1,154,916	1,171,447
Sundry items.....	25,672	19,432	39,407	25,584	14,255
Total cash income.....	2,616,811	2,690,839	2,745,270	2,748,452	2,732,644
American companies....					
Net premium income..	6,427,403	6,596,706	6,675,632	6,591,576	7,045,723
Consideration for annuities..	109,305	35,952	11,907	20,630	23,771
Interest and dividends on stocks, etc.....	1,345,375	1,368,004	1,623,151	1,622,411	1,700,048
Sundry items.....	18,578	27,713	21,035	21,425	21,719
Total cash income.....	7,900,661	8,028,375	8,331,725	8,256,042	8,791,261
All companies—					
Net premium income..	23,184,878	26,060,230	26,802,230	28,111,735	29,979,689
Consideration for annuities.....	466,009	475,135	462,707	291,688	587,864
Interest and dividends on stocks, etc.....	6,156,689	6,838,032	7,498,531	8,296,523	9,255,523
Sundry items.....	417,629	1,047,091	1,156,093	397,453	487,310
Total cash income.....	30,225,205	34,420,488	35,919,561	37,097,399	40,310,386

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CXL. Cash expenditure of life companies 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>Canadian companies—</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Payments to policy-holders.....	6,054,778	8,225,574	7,394,882	8,551,233	9,747,877
General expenses.....	5,019,467	5,711,905	5,744,309	6,022,905	6,369,112
Dividends to stock-holders.....	217,719	218,834	234,400	272,886	285,075
Total expenditure.....	11,291,964	14,156,314	13,373,591	14,847,024	16,402,064
Excess of income over expenditure.....	8,415,769	9,425,837	11,468,976	11,245,881	12,384,417
<b>British companies—</b>					
Payments to policy-holders.....	1,300,602	1,350,852	1,427,578	1,454,422	1,518,914
General expenses.....	282,573	289,437	313,127	294,610	305,302
Dividends to stock-holders.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total expenditure.....	1,583,175	1,640,289	1,740,705	1,749,032	1,824,216
Excess of income over expenditure.....	1,033,636	1,050,550	1,004,564	999,420	908,428
<b>American companies—</b>					
Payments to policy-holders.....	4,448,979	4,220,078	4,218,396	4,747,878	4,856,006
General expenses.....	1,467,806	1,460,940	1,277,321	1,095,637	1,144,799
Dividends to stock-holders.....	—	—	—	—	—
Total expenditure.....	5,916,785	5,681,018	5,495,717	5,843,515	6,000,805
Excess of income over expenditure.....	1,983,876	2,347,357	2,836,008	2,412,527	2,790,456
<b>All companies—</b>					
Payments to policy-holders.....	11,804,359	13,796,504	13,040,856	14,753,533	16,122,797
General expenses.....	6,769,846	7,462,282	7,334,757	7,413,152	7,819,213
Dividends to stock-holders <sup>1</sup> .....	217,719	218,834	234,400	272,886	285,075
Total expenditure.....	18,791,924	21,477,621	20,510,013	22,439,571	24,227,085
Excess of income over expenditure.....	11,433,281	12,823,744	15,309,548	14,657,828	16,083,301

<sup>1</sup> Canadian companies only.

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CXII. Payments to life policy holders 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Canadian companies—</b>					
Death claims.....	3,720,458	4,062,799	4,222,238	4,688,443	4,955,711
Matured endowments.	1,050,922	1,320,138	1,305,449	1,518,360	1,867,381
Paid annuities.....	166,211	199,039	236,417	253,552	273,831
Paid for surrendered policies.....	606,292	949,604	1,001,235	1,234,741	1,730,171
Dividends paid policy-holders.....	510,895	1,693,994	629,543	856,137	920,783
Total paid policy-holders.....	6,054,778	8,225,574	7,394,882	8,551,233	9,747,877
<b>British companies—</b>					
Death claims.....	829,486	855,072	867,006	769,331	805,603
Matured endowments.	311,558	352,374	428,964	527,425	514,467
Paid annuities.....	16,947	18,018	15,436	15,454	16,201
Paid for surrendered policies.....	97,528	75,745	104,879	110,854	162,836
Dividends paid policy-holders.....	45,083	49,643	11,293	31,358	18,816
Total paid policy-holders.....	1,300,602	1,350,852	1,427,578	1,454,422	1,518,913
<b>American companies—</b>					
Death claims.....	2,390,000	2,301,355	2,170,636	2,520,589	2,069,924
Matured endowments.	842,715	784,714	873,901	1,116,953	1,035,191
Paid annuities.....	44,616	57,680	60,829	55,703	56,312
Paid for surrendered policies.....	698,873	602,383	606,091	554,157	892,884
Dividends paid policy-holders.....	472,775	473,946	506,940	500,476	801,695
Total paid policy-holders.....	4,448,979	4,220,078	4,218,397	4,747,878	4,856,006
<b>All companies—</b>					
Death claims.....	6,939,944	7,219,226	7,259,880	7,978,363	7,831,238
Matured endowments.	2,205,195	2,457,226	2,608,314	3,162,738	3,418,029
Paid annuities.....	227,774	274,737	312,682	324,709	346,344
Paid for surrendered policies.....	1,402,693	1,627,732	1,712,205	1,899,752	2,785,891
Dividends paid policy-holders.....	1,028,753	2,217,583	1,147,776	1,387,971	1,741,294
Total paid policy-holders.....	11,804,359	13,796,504	13,040,857	14,753,533	16,122,796

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CXIII. Life insurance issued and terminated 1905-1908.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Canadian companies—	\$	\$	\$	\$
Amount in force first of year. ....	370,266,803	403,772,455	426,870,665	457,894,312
New policies issued. ....	73,065,733	66,990,953	76,593,246	79,964,241
Old policies revived. ....	1,118,096	1,332,540	1,610,154	2,007,138
Old policies changed and increased. ....	80,204	86,754	199,689	83,969
Amount of policies terminated by—				
Death. ....	3,641,466	3,429,163	3,702,673	3,739,121
Maturity. ....	1,204,465	1,181,113	1,363,277	1,717,706
Expiry. ....	811,206	752,117	624,493	478,062
Surrender. ....	4,420,229	5,731,811	5,767,701	6,333,091
Lapse. ....	22,251,526	26,755,441	26,921,531	30,253,247
Change and decrease. ....	1,356,023	743,267	506,535	867,892
Not taken. ....	6,846,561	6,719,325	6,715,622	8,492,947
Total terminated. ....	40,531,476	45,312,237	45,601,832	51,882,066
Amount in force at end of year. ....	403,999,360	426,870,465	459,671,922	488,067,594
British companies—				
Amount in force first of year. ....	43,191,535	44,748,280	46,393,021	47,027,743
New policies issued. ....	4,335,744	4,751,992	4,417,634	3,822,349
Old policies revived. ....	199,909	252,650	207,459	444,753
Old policies changed and increased. ....	34,155	23,641	20,287	22,697
Amount of policies terminated by—				
Death. ....	844,505	822,120	797,243	794,586
Maturity. ....	363,957	438,150	533,256	560,149
Expiry. ....	42,500	48,367	71,500	54,317
Surrender. ....	349,078	444,057	488,880	821,297
Lapse. ....	1,132,251	1,261,734	1,578,336	1,772,090
Change and decrease. ....	22,319	88,555	108,235	54,787
Not taken. ....	259,426	280,560	266,133	334,052
Total terminated. ....	3,014,036	3,333,543	3,843,583	4,391,278
Amount in force at end of year. ....	44,747,307	46,393,020	47,194,818	46,926,264
American companies—				
Amount in force first of year. ....	180,653,957	188,825,378	186,034,489	188,705,976
New policies issued. ....	35,990,176	29,199,058	26,695,904	30,088,912
Old policies revived. ....	923,043	440,250	433,019	418,936
Old policies changed and increased. ....	321,788	115,457	54,679	99,479
Amount of policies terminated by—				
Death. ....	2,382,557	2,143,369	2,506,301	2,028,532
Maturity. ....	791,064	914,465	1,086,532	1,072,551
Expiry. ....	3,628,777	4,568,288	3,095,793	1,676,168
Surrender. ....	3,383,407	3,609,985	3,315,945	4,882,211
Lapse. ....	15,985,626	14,879,526	12,262,631	13,792,679
Change and decrease. ....	1,056,914	924,429	641,088	798,636
Not taken. ....	1,808,569	1,586,450	1,603,825	1,823,700
Total terminated. ....	29,036,854	28,626,512	24,512,115	26,074,477
Amount in force at end of year. ....	188,852,110	189,953,631	188,705,976	193,238,826
All companies—				
Amount in force first of year. ....	594,112,295	637,346,113	659,298,175	693,628,031
New policies issued. ....	113,391,653	100,942,003	107,706,784	113,875,502
Old policies revived. ....	2,241,048	2,025,440	2,250,632	2,870,827
Old policies changed and increased. ....	436,147	225,852	274,655	206,145
Amount of policies terminated by—				
Death. ....	6,868,528	6,394,652	7,006,217	6,562,239
Maturity. ....	2,359,486	2,533,728	2,983,065	3,350,406
Expiry. ....	4,482,483	5,368,772	3,791,786	2,208,547
Surrender. ....	8,152,714	9,785,853	9,572,526	12,036,599
Lapse. ....	39,369,403	42,896,701	40,762,498	45,818,016
Change and decrease. ....	2,435,256	1,756,251	1,255,858	1,721,315
Not taken. ....	8,914,496	8,586,335	8,585,580	10,650,699
Total terminated. ....	72,582,366	77,322,292	73,957,530	82,347,821
Amount in force at end of year. ....	637,598,777	663,217,116	695,572,716	728,232,684



## INSURANCE.

TABLE CXIV. New life policies issued 1905-1908.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>Canadian companies—</b>				
No. life policies.....	69,929	77,253	80,095	83,790
Amount life policies..... \$	49,109,761	46,854,205	55,243,890	57,496,911
No. endowment policies.....	23,567	24,797	25,859	33,329
Amount endowment policies... \$	18,926,351	15,439,157	15,978,232	17,653,965
No. term and all other policies.....	1,960	1,922	1,769	1,721
Amount term and all other poli- cies..... \$	4,266,983	4,625,239	5,072,413	4,577,714
Bonus additions..... "	762,638	72,352	298,711	235,651
No. all policies.....	95,456	103,972	107,723	118,840
Amount all policies..... \$	73,065,733	66,990,953	76,593,246	79,964,241
<b>British companies—</b>				
No. life policies.....	858	917	928	952
Amount life policies..... \$	1,878,629	2,414,204	2,351,104	2,323,135
No. endowment policies.....	1,237	1,068	811	734
Amount endowment policies... \$	2,071,172	1,875,550	1,312,399	1,044,393
No. term and all other policies.....	78	105	77	68
Amount term and all other poli- cies..... \$	348,807	407,725	491,683	330,892
Bonus additions..... "	37,136	88,279	262,448	117,111
No. all policies.....	2,173	2,090	1,816	1,754
Amount all policies..... \$	4,335,744	4,785,758	4,417,634	3,815,531
<b>American companies—</b>				
No. life policies.....	14,653	12,110	61,077	62,747
Amount life policies..... \$	16,272,488	11,646,899	16,862,648	18,184,273
No. endowment policies.....	89,545	84,617	40,547	45,881
Amount endowment policies... \$	17,869,724	16,020,991	7,469,385	8,428,809
No. term and all other policies.....	1,218	757	903	1,166
Amount term and all other poli- cies..... \$	1,772,072	1,446,131	2,243,666	3,077,034
Bonus additions..... "	59,892	76,308	120,205	398,796
No. all policies.....	105,416	97,484	102,527	109,794
Amount all policies..... \$	35,974,176	29,190,329	26,695,904	30,088,912
<b>All companies—</b>				
No. life policies.....	85,440	90,280	142,100	147,489
Amount life policies..... \$	67,260,878	60,915,308	74,457,642	78,004,319
No. endowment policies.....	114,349	110,482	67,217	79,944
Amount endowment policies... \$	38,867,247	33,335,698	24,760,016	27,127,167
No. term and all other policies.....	3,256	2,784	2,749	2,955
Amount term and all other poli- cies..... \$	6,387,862	6,479,095	7,807,762	7,985,640
Bonus additions..... "	359,666	236,939	681,364	751,558
No. all policies.....	203,045	203,546	212,066	230,388
Amount all policies..... \$	113,375,653	100,967,040	107,706,784	113,863,684

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CXV. Policies of all life classes in force at end of year 1905-1908.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>Canadian companies—</b>				
No. life policies .....	239,830	262,253	284,071	313,077
Amount life policies ..... \$	272,654,570	289,997,920	315,837,292	339,021,104
No. endowment policies .....	114,426	121,384	129,578	136,452
Amount endowment policies.... \$	107,779,514	111,949,928	117,531,371	122,018,123
No. term and all other policies ....	11,439	11,833	11,790	12,115
Amount term and all other policies..... \$	18,831,966	20,252,246	21,545,904	22,275,675
Amount of bonuses .....	4,733,310	4,670,371	4,757,335	4,752,693
No. all policies.....	365,695	395,470	425,439	461,644
Amount all policies ..... \$	403,999,360	426,870,465	459,671,902	488,067,595
<b>British companies—</b>				
No. life policies .....	11,643	11,869	11,971	12,032
Amount life policies ..... \$	23,457,169	24,518,243	25,195,028	25,457,312
No. endowment policies .....	10,363	10,591	10,534	10,394
Amount endowment policies.... \$	17,153,815	17,716,586	17,629,257	17,218,903
No. term and all other policies ....	418	451	427	430
Amount term and all other policies..... \$	1,707,974	1,823,825	1,964,989	1,952,239
Amount of bonuses .....	2,428,349	2,334,366	2,405,544	2,293,537
No. all policies.....	22,424	22,911	22,932	22,856
Amount all policies ..... \$	44,747,307	46,393,020	47,194,818	46,921,991
<b>American companies—</b>				
No. life policies .....	91,205	90,990	122,041	142,937
Amount life policies ..... \$	108,857,895	107,391,039	109,874,054	113,850,984
No. endowment policies .....	228,997	248,403	245,725	246,808
Amount endowment policies.... \$	66,144,680	68,541,202	66,475,658	65,628,074
No. term and all other policies ....	9,766	9,924	9,234	9,764
Amount term and all other policies..... \$	13,019,080	13,238,289	11,672,887	12,997,865
Amount of bonuses .....	830,455	783,101	683,377	761,903
No. all policies .....	329,968	349,317	377,000	399,509
Amount all policies ..... \$	188,852,110	189,953,631	188,705,976	193,238,826
<b>All companies—</b>				
No. life policies .....	342,678	365,112	418,083	468,046
Amount life policies ..... \$	404,969,634	421,907,202	450,906,374	478,329,400
No. endowment policies .....	353,786	380,378	385,837	393,654
Amount endowment policies.... \$	191,078,009	198,207,716	201,636,286	204,865,100
No. term and all other policies ....	21,623	22,208	21,451	22,309
Amount term and all other policies..... \$	33,559,020	35,314,360	35,183,780	37,225,779
Amount of bonuses .....	7,992,114	7,787,838	7,846,256	7,808,133
No. all policies.....	718,087	767,698	825,371	884,009
Amount all policies ..... \$	637,598,777	663,217,116	695,572,696	728,228,412

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CXVI. Premium income of life companies 1875-1908.

Calendar year.	Canadian comp. es.	British companies.	American companies.	All companies.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1875 .....	707,256	623,296	1,551,835	2,882,387
1876 .....	768,543	597,155	1,437,612	2,803,310
1877 .....	770,319	577,364	1,299,724	2,647,407
1878 .....	827,099	586,044	1,197,535	2,610,677
1879 .....	919,345	565,875	1,121,537	2,606,757
1880 .....	1,039,341	579,729	1,102,058	2,721,128
1881 .....	1,291,026	613,595	1,190,068	3,094,689
1882 .....	1,562,085	674,362	1,308,158	3,544,605
1883 .....	1,652,543	707,468	1,414,738	3,774,749
1884 .....	1,869,100	744,227	1,518,991	4,132,318
1885 .....	2,092,986	803,980	1,723,012	4,619,978
1886 .....	2,379,238	827,848	1,988,634	5,195,720
1887 .....	2,825,119	890,332	2,285,954	6,001,405
1888 .....	3,166,883	928,667	2,466,298	6,561,848
1889 .....	4,459,595	979,847	2,785,403	8,224,845
1890 .....	3,921,137	1,022,362	3,060,652	8,004,151
1891 .....	4,258,926	1,030,479	3,128,297	8,417,702
1892 .....	4,729,940	1,088,816	3,251,598	9,070,354
1893 .....	5,156,008	1,073,541	3,403,230	9,632,779
1894 .....	5,435,031	1,079,330	3,394,914	9,909,275
1895 .....	5,702,783	1,137,366	3,452,205	10,292,354
1896 .....	6,075,454	1,137,607	3,389,605	10,602,666
1897 .....	6,598,012	1,174,732	3,443,074	11,215,818
1898 .....	7,107,073	1,210,601	3,676,490	11,994,164
1899 .....	7,805,174	1,276,229	3,957,304	13,038,707
1900 .....	9,373,405	1,372,355	4,261,181	15,006,941
1901 .....	9,133,890	1,346,666	4,709,298	15,189,854
1902 .....	10,048,204	1,415,273	5,614,083	17,077,560
1903 .....	10,882,650	1,435,318	5,922,297	18,240,265
1904 .....	11,959,100	1,473,514	6,536,710	19,969,324
1905 .....	13,947,827	1,500,232	6,632,658	22,080,717
1906 .....	14,093,056	1,583,861	6,687,539	22,364,456
1907 .....	14,963,714	1,567,951	6,612,207	23,143,872
1908 .....	16,081,504	1,546,941	7,069,494	24,697,939
Totals for 34 years.....	193,603,365	35,172,963	112,594,393	341,370,721

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CXVII. Net life insurance in force for 1875-1908.

Calendar year.	Canadian companies.	British companies.	American companies.	All companies.
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1875 .....	21,957,296	19,455,607	43,596,361	85,009,264
1876 .....	24,649,284	18,873,173	40,728,461	84,250,918
1877 .....	26,870,224	19,349,204	39,468,475	85,687,903
1878 .....	28,656,556	20,078,533	36,016,848	84,751,937
1879 .....	33,246,543	19,410,829	33,616,330	86,273,702
1880 .....	37,838,518	19,789,863	33,643,745	91,272,126
1881 .....	46,041,591	20,983,092	36,266,249	103,290,932
1882 .....	53,855,051	22,329,368	38,857,629	115,042,048
1883 .....	59,213,609	23,511,712	41,471,554	124,196,875
1884 .....	66,519,958	24,317,172	44,616,596	135,453,726
1885 .....	74,591,139	25,930,272	49,440,735	149,962,146
1886 .....	88,181,859	27,225,607	55,908,230	171,315,696
1887 .....	101,796,754	28,163,329	61,734,187	191,694,270
1888 .....	114,034,279	30,003,210	67,724,094	211,761,583
1889 .....	125,125,692	30,488,618	76,349,392	231,963,702
1890 .....	135,218,990	31,613,730	81,591,847	248,424,567
1891 .....	143,368,817	32,407,937	85,698,475	261,475,229
1892 .....	154,709,077	33,692,706	90,708,482	279,110,265
1893 .....	167,475,872	33,543,884	94,602,966	295,622,722
1894 .....	177,511,846	33,911,885	96,737,705	308,161,436
1895 .....	188,326,057	34,341,172	96,590,352	319,257,581
1896 .....	195,303,042	34,837,448	97,660,009	327,800,499
1897 .....	208,655,459	35,293,134	100,063,684	344,012,277
1898 .....	226,209,636	36,606,195	105,708,154	368,523,985
1899 .....	252,201,516	38,025,948	113,943,209	404,170,673
1900 .....	267,151,086	39,485,344	124,433,416	431,069,846
1901 .....	284,684,621	40,216,186	138,868,227	463,769,034
1902 .....	308,202,596	41,556,245	159,053,464	508,812,305
1903 .....	335,638,940	42,127,260	170,676,800	548,443,000
1904 .....	364,640,166	42,608,738	180,631,886	587,880,790
1905 .....	397,946,902	43,809,211	188,578,127	630,334,240
1906 .....	420,864,847	45,655,951	189,740,102	656,260,900
1907 .....	450,573,724	46,462,314	188,487,447	685,523,485
1908 .....	480,266,931	46,161,957	193,087,126	719,516,014



## INSURANCE.

TABLE CXVIII. Life insurance on assessment plan 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Canadian companies—					
No. certificates taken.....	13,755	12,552	17,292	16,299	9,270
No. certificates become claims...	946	917	1,094	1,209	1,166
Amount paid by members... \$	1,663,870	1,754,649	1,819,602	1,910,327	2,052,114
Amount of certificates new and taken up..... "	12,370,500	10,835,550	14,500,500	13,665,546	7,950,350
Net amount in force.....	133,434,000	136,935,201	143,283,750	144,274,026	136,124,884
Amount of certificates become claims..... "	1,246,456	1,227,376	1,335,800	1,538,106	1,540,636
Claims paid..... "	1,227,633	1,233,190	1,354,165	1,524,200	1,503,125
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted..... "	193,423	250,438	232,234	300,508	268,467
Resisted..... "	17,987	12,000	6,977	5,000	19,000
Amount terminated by—					
Death..... "	1,150,789	1,132,752	1,270,605	1,416,840	1,384,616
Surrender, expiry or lapse. "	5,435,711	6,256,548	6,903,705	10,406,266	16,366,655
Total, terminated..... "	6,586,500	7,389,300	8,174,310	11,823,106	17,751,271

TABLE CXIX. Assets of life companies on assessment plan 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$			\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Real estate.....	844,055	925,159	772,086	846,653	853,413
Loans on real estate.....	4,039,831	4,471,906	4,132,924	5,002,047	5,175,511
Stocks, bonds and debentures. . .	3,078,580	3,853,415	3,430,007	5,291,337	6,063,998
Cash on hand and in banks . . . .	440,262	463,758	1,176,923	840,252	601,283
Agents' balances and bills receivable.....	222	267	none.	692	1,085
Interest and rent due and accrued	154,160	99,670	64,137	72,610	76,405
Dues from members.....	56,721	37,650	45,752	52,419	57,369
Other assets.....	184,913	67,016	1,481,851	34,906	986,295
Total assets.....	8,798,794	9,918,841	11,103,680	12,140,916	13,815,359

NOTE. There are four Canadian companies carrying on life insurance on assessment plan, viz: The Catholic Mutual, the Commercial Travellers, the Independent Order of Foresters (whose statistics include sick and funeral departments), and the Woodmen of the World.

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CXX. Liabilities of life companies on assessment plan 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Claims, unsettled.....	471,132	630,207	518,029	638,497	623,583
Due on account of general expenses	12,670	6,223	10,758	4,252	3,790
Other liabilities.....	273,938	341,752	407,262	502,036	575,774
Total liabilities not including reserve.....	757,740	978,182	936,049	1,144,785	1,203,147

TABLE CXXI. Income of life companies on assessment plan 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Assessments.....	3,595,936	3,732,230	3,885,300	4,077,999	4,330,743
Fees and dues .....	316,724	332,438	338,420	354,865	353,081
Interest.....	274,546	321,549	408,901	491,918	544,151
Other receipts.....	8,812	15,222	40,519	14,043	64,499
Total income.....	4,196,018	4,401,439	4,673,140	4,938,825	5,292,474

TABLE CXXII. Expenditure of life companies on assessment plan 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canadian companies—					
Paid to members.....	2,540,587	2,585,085	2,825,314	3,203,874	3,144,998
General expenses.....	590,058	582,791	582,059	597,449	564,755
Total expenditure.....	3,130,645	3,167,877	3,407,373	3,801,323	3,709,753
Excess of income over expenditure.....	1,065,373	1,233,562	1,265,767	1,137,502	1,582,721

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CXXIII. Assets of companies doing business of accident, sickness, guarantee, plate glass, burglary guarantee and steam boiler insurance, etc., 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Canadian companies—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Real estate.....	60,350	61,975	121,399	84,847	124,947
Loans on real estate.....	38,719	48,037	50,219	60,808	75,800
Loans on collaterals.....	9,330	12,500	none.	9,487	none.
Stocks, bonds and debentures...	1,638,218	2,028,786	2,248,987	2,395,777	2,602,285
Agents' balances and bills receivable.....	18,658	23,256	24,772	33,473	36,745
Cash on hand and in banks.....	260,998	392,698	333,187	359,040	333,037
Interest due and accrued.....	12,844	17,854	18,583	22,614	22,651
Outstanding and deferred premiums.....	129,700	172,086	256,697	303,831	294,775
Other assets.....	55,187	72,712	93,366	107,142	106,348
Total assets.....	2,224,004	2,829,904	3,147,210	3,377,019	3,596,588

TABLE CXXIV. Liabilities of companies doing business of accident, sickness, guarantee, plate glass, burglary guarantee and steam boiler insurance, etc., 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Canadian companies—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Unsettled losses.....	110,936	110,489	205,852	258,095	206,110
Reserve of unearned premiums..	521,347	649,216	791,220	877,677	823,745
Sundry items.....	41,995	45,414	70,593	91,757	98,578
Total liabilities not including capital.....	674,278	805,119	1,067,665	1,227,529	1,128,433
Excess of assets over liabilities..	1,549,726	2,024,786	2,079,545	2,149,490	2,468,155

TABLE CXXV. Income of companies doing business of accident, sickness, guarantee, plate glass, burglary guarantee and steam boiler insurance, etc., 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Canadian companies—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Net cash for premiums.....	971,582	1,192,393	1,440,902	1,656,413	1,622,867
Interest and dividends on stocks, etc.....	74,922	84,387	99,775	116,629	119,293
Sundry items.....	4,004	118,777	50,471	44,680	62,439
Total cash income.....	1,050,508	1,395,557	1,591,148	1,817,722	1,804,599
Received on account of capital,...	6,957	294,507	187,780	166,816	164,657

TABLE CXXVI. Expenditure of companies doing business of accident, sickness, guarantee, plate glass, burglary guarantee and steam boiler insurance, etc., 1904-1908.

Schedule	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Canadian companies—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Paid for losses.....	379,763	446,977	640,776	710,657	675,975
General expenses.....	500,123	607,924	835,786	950,498	906,920
Dividends or bonuses to stockholders.....	55,562	166,767	80,331	65,389	80,745
Total cash expenditure.....	935,448	1,221,668	1,556,893	1,726,544	1,663,640

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CXXVII. Business in Canada of guarantee, accident, plate glass, employers' liability, burglary guarantee, steam boiler, personal property, inland transit, sickness, contract, title, tornado and live stock insurance 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Business guarantee insurance—					
Policies new and renewed <sup>1</sup> ..... NO.	11,464	13,339	14,392	15,796	15,124
Policies in force at end of year <sup>1</sup> ..... "	10,773	12,395	12,672	13,859	13,471
Premiums of the year..... \$	156,725	169,272	194,370	224,416	268,607
Amount of policies new and renewed ..	43,432,400	51,252,264	60,433,006	72,612,309	77,754,957
Net amount in force at end of year .. "	38,860,455	46,006,039	51,315,539	61,403,372	67,535,252
Losses incurred in year..... "	37,089	40,657	34,811	76,140	122,918
Claims paid .....	25,308	36,763	33,399	31,040	100,088
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted.... "	15,101	11,740	12,363	30,822	36,771
Resisted..... "	6,200	2,500	none.	20,781	6,109
Accident insurance—					
Policies new and renewed <sup>2</sup> ..... NO.	65,230	83,181	101,406	117,568	103,653 <sup>5</sup>
Policies in force at end of year <sup>2</sup> ..... "	56,844	65,287	80,483	84,417	81,734 <sup>5</sup>
Premiums of the year..... \$	805,668	994,913	1,173,031	1,382,077	1,408,013
Amount of policies new and renewed ..	144,180,341	174,607,416	195,069,760	244,065,883	245,924,942 <sup>6</sup>
Net amount in force at end of year .. "	124,720,747	148,668,011	172,387,352	198,592,769 <sup>4</sup>	194,009,220 <sup>6</sup>
Losses incurred in year..... "	351,623	382,165	498,363	533,139	496,264
Claims paid .....	335,543	362,096	455,291	510,450	442,727
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted.... "	56,659	69,238	105,172	129,372	119,176
Resisted..... "	2,000	10,000	12,000	12,135	31,413
Plate glass insurance—					
Policies new and renewed..... NO.	5,781	6,633	6,432	6,752	7,255
Policies in force at end of year..... "	14,406	15,591	16,639	17,784	18,955
Premiums of the year..... \$	102,894	114,957	120,356	118,291	133,817
Amount of policies new and renewed <sup>3</sup> ..	285,620	196,731	225,454	240,970	219,278
Net amount in force at end of year <sup>3</sup> .. "	323,916	347,432	364,842	419,236	425,224

<sup>1</sup> Number of policies new and renewed and in force of the Guarantee Co. of N. A. not included. <sup>2</sup> Number of policies new and renewed and in force of the Ocean Accident and Guarantee and Sterling Accident and Guarantee in 1907 not included. <sup>3</sup> New York Plate Glass Co. only. <sup>4</sup> Does not include Protective Association of Canada nor Sun Life Assurance Co. <sup>5</sup> Not including Ocean Accident and Guarantee. <sup>6</sup> Not includ. Prot. Ass. of Can.

NOTE. Four plate glass companies transact this class of business on the system of replacement, and their returns do not show either insurance effected during the year or the amount in force at the end of the year.



## INSURANCE.

TABLE CXXVII. Business in Canada of guarantee, accident, plate glass, employers' liability, burglary guarantee, steam boiler, personal property, inland transit, sickness, contract, title, tornado and live stock insurance 1904-1908—con.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>Plate glass insurance—</b>					
con.					
Losses incurred in year..... \$	37,866	45,089	50,679	52,856	57,017
Claims paid..... "	36,579	43,326	50,574	52,562	57,193
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted.... "	3,171	4,272	4,368	4,495	4,301
Resisted..... "	none.	none.	none.	none.	none.
<b>Employers' liability in-</b>					
<b>surance—</b>					
Policies new and re-					
newed <sup>1</sup> ..... NO.	2,852	3,309	3,442	3,889	5,232 <sup>2</sup>
Policies in force at					
end of year <sup>1</sup> .... "	2,700	2,744	3,218	3,591	4,208 <sup>2</sup>
Premiums of the					
year..... \$	495,834	543,135	669,838	908,998	1,009,685
Amount of policies					
new and renewed "	27,124,866	30,757,000	35,597,250	42,131,375	50,061,650
Net amount in force					
at end of year.... "	26,221,616	28,500,750	34,176,750	39,983,125	45,609,650
Losses incurred in					
year..... "	266,335	282,559	394,384	468,801	558,646
Claims paid..... "	244,066	271,230	408,951	467,327	498,321
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted.... "	104,040	125,771	204,524	250,672	276,473
Resisted..... "	3,093	none.	none.	none.	15,950
<b>Burglary guarantee in-</b>					
<b>surance—</b>					
Policies new and re-					
newed..... NO.	1,606	2,054	2,522	3,162	3,673
Policies in force at					
end of year..... "	1,526	1,930	2,335	2,922	3,296
Premiums of the					
year..... \$	21,048	33,023	39,927	44,183	54,740
Amount of policies					
new and renewed "	3,159,341	3,986,894	4,690,589	5,183,197	6,760,470
Net amount in force					
at end of year.... "	3,024,891	3,832,669	4,588,256	4,862,572	6,145,745
Losses incurred in					
year..... "	7,397	7,288	10,150	16,924	22,199
Claims paid..... "	7,420	8,471	9,543	15,714	21,304
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted.... "	1,647	401	1,008	2,178	3,703
Resisted..... "	none.	none.	none.	none.	none.

<sup>1</sup> Number of policies new and renewed and in force of the Ocean Accident and Guarantee Co. and Sterling Accident and Guarantee Co. not included. <sup>2</sup> Not including Ocean Accident and Guarantee Co.

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CXXVII. Business in Canada of guarantee, accident, plate glass, employers' liability, burglary guarantee, steam boiler, personal property, inland transit, sickness, contract, title, tornado and live stock insurance 1904-1908—con.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Steam boiler insurance—					
Policies new and renewed.....NO.	822	634	1,353	1,155	1,152
Policies in force at end of year....."	1,552	1,439	2,571	2,795	2,762
Premiums of the year.....\$	49,600	40,306	76,514	86,777	87,613
Amount of policies new and renewed "	3,302,275	2,652,700	5,939,450	7,872,890	9,030,016
Net amount in force at end of year...."	6,509,925	6,501,700	11,037,350	14,469,740	18,574,556
Losses incurred in year....."	3,347	890	2,395	13,132	9,992
Claims paid....."	3,347	890	2,350	12,884	9,205
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted....."	none.	none.	45	657	1,300
Resisted....."	none.	none.	none.	none.	none.
Personal property insurance—					
Policies new and renewed.....NO.	—	424	108	144	149
Policies in force at end of year....."	—	827	22	119	110
Premiums of the year.....\$	—	19,582	3,209	9,493	13,951
Amount of policies new and renewed "	—	1,562,400	780,800	981,940	1,203,982
Net amount in force at end of year...."	—	2,663,250	67,500	772,642	1,324,482
Losses incurred in year....."	—	202	11,059	2,253	3,048
Claims paid....."	—	176	1,059	1,756	14,425
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted....."	—	25	none.	10,497	75
Resisted....."	—	none.	10,000	none.	none.
Inland transit insurance—					
Policies new and renewed.....NO.	1,512	1,064	1,742	1,653	1,497
Policies in force at end of year....."	none.	none.	1	2	2
Premiums of the year.....\$	40,078	56,809	73,517	22,369	37,072
Amount of policies new and renewed "	132,934,049	152,068,519	234,292,451	90,500,894	108,259,046
Net amount in force at end of year...."	none.	none.	250,000	350,000	140,000
Losses incurred in year....."	14,379	12,004	6,525	6,020	7,798
Claims paid....."	14,379	12,004	6,525	3,000	5,876
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted....."	none.	none.	none.	3,020	5,000
Resisted....."	none.	none.	none.	none.	none.

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CXXVII. Business in Canada of guarantee, accident, plate glass, employers' liability burglary guarantee, steam boiler, personal property, inland transit, sickness, contract, title, tornado and live stock insurance 1904-1908—con.

Schedule.	1904.	1805.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Title insurance—					
Policies new and renewed . . . . . NO.	-	-	-	11	120
Policies in force at end of year . . . . . "	-	-	-	11	127
Premiums of the year . . . . . \$	-	-	-	314	1,988
Amount of policies new and renewed . . . . . "	-	-	-	42,180	263,344
Net amount in force at end of year . . . . . "	-	-	-	42,180	296,394
Losses incurred in year . . . . . "	-	-	-	none.	none.
Claims paid . . . . . "	-	-	-	none.	none.
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted . . . . . "	-	-	-	none.	none.
Resisted . . . . . "	-	-	-	none.	none.
Tornado insurance—					
Policies new and renewed . . . . . NO.	-	-	-	-	-
Policies in force at end of year . . . . . "	-	-	-	-	-
Premiums of the year . . . . . \$	-	-	-	-	156
Amount of policies new and renewed . . . . . "	-	-	-	-	32,950
Net amount in force at end of year . . . . . "	-	-	-	-	42,425
Losses incurred in year . . . . . "	-	-	-	-	20
Claims paid . . . . . "	-	-	-	-	20
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted . . . . . "	-	-	-	-	none.
Resisted . . . . . "	-	-	-	-	none.
Live stock insurance—					
Policies new and renewed . . . . . NO.	-	-	-	-	817
Policies in force at end of year . . . . . "	-	-	-	-	648
Premiums of the year . . . . . \$	-	-	-	-	5,041
Amount of policies new and renewed . . . . . "	-	-	-	-	272,089
Net amount in force at end of year . . . . . "	-	-	-	-	193,146
Losses incurred in year . . . . . "	-	-	-	-	2,525
Claims paid . . . . . "	-	-	-	-	975
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted . . . . . "	-	-	-	-	1,050
Resisted . . . . . "	-	-	-	-	500

## INSURANCE.

TABLE CXXVII. Business in Canada of guarantee, accident, plate glass, employers' liability, burglary guarantee, steam boiler, personal property, inland transit, sickness, contract, title, tornado and live stock insurance 1904-1908—concluded.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Sickness insurance—					
Policies new and renewed <sup>1</sup> . . . . . NO.	13,799	20,362	27,904	26,636	21,392
Policies in force at end of year <sup>1</sup> . . . . . "	42,910	65,271	57,615	60,891	55,975
Premiums of the year <sup>1</sup> . . . . . \$	353,919	421,175	475,717	520,587	533,327
Amount of policies new and renewed <sup>1</sup> "	2,909,995	8,161,038	8,742,507	11,584,153	9,057,206
Net amount in force at end of year <sup>1</sup> . . . . . "	2,808,145	7,828,823	7,855,976	10,143,471	8,636,012
Losses incurred in year. . . . . "	298,222	333,552	401,634	450,738	458,218
Claims paid. . . . . "	297,735	322,485	383,073	453,347	454,072
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted. . . . . "	35,507	47,857	75,327	64,313	68,481
Resisted. . . . . "	756	917	1,148	1,614	1,877
Contract insurance—					
Policies new and renewed. . . . . NO.	391	452	526	402	548
Policies in force at end of year. . . . . "	341	428	512	332	330
Premiums of the year. . . . . \$	15,314	15,492	27,240	19,214	27,110
Amount of policies new and renewed. "	2,115,448	3,051,414	4,590,865	3,532,386	3,851,405
Net amount in force at end of year. . . . . "	2,147,605	3,190,208	4,127,810	2,916,909	3,074,561
Losses incurred in year. . . . . "	98	1,000	none.	238	none.
Claims paid. . . . . "	98	1,000	none.	238	none.
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted. . . . . "	none.	none.	none.	none.	none.
Resisted. . . . . "	none.	none.	none.	none.	none.
All classes of insurance—					
Policies new and renewed. . . . . NO.	103,457	131,000	159,827	177,168	160,612
Policies in force at end of year. . . . . "	131,052	165,484	176,068	186,723	181,438
Premiums of the year. . . . . \$	2,041,080	2,393,172	2,853,719	3,336,719	3,581,320
Amount of policies new and renewed "	359,344,335	425,154,962	550,362,132	478,748,177	512,691,335
Net amount in force at end of year. . . . . "	204,617,300	244,348,674	286,171,375	334,256,016	346,006,667
Losses incurred in year. . . . . "	1,016,356	1,104,406	1,410,000	1,620,241	1,738,645
Claims paid. . . . . "	964,475	1,057,411	1,350,765	1,548,318	1,604,206
Unsettled claims—					
Not resisted. . . . . "	216,125	259,304	402,807	496,026	516,330
Resisted. . . . . "	12,049	13,417	23,148	34,530	59,849

<sup>1</sup>Returns incomplete.



## INSURANCE.

TABLE CXXVIII. Life insurance of Canadian companies doing business outside of Canada 1905-1908.

Schedule.	1905.			1906.		
	In Canada.	In other countries.	Totals.	In Canada.	In other countries.	Totals.
Companies... NO.	7	-	7	8	-	8
Policies new and taken up "	23,904	13,779	37,683	22,551	13,020	35,571
Policies in force at date.... "	196,878	54,545	251,423	220,791	59,665	280,456
Policies become claims "	2,408	595	3,003	2,497	682	3,179
Premiums for year. .... \$	10,559,472	4,454,497	15,013,969	11,181,894	4,900,485	16,082,379
Amount of policies new and taken up "	37,167,848	22,881,628	60,049,476	36,653,268	22,036,909	58,690,177
Net amount in force at date "	294,743,530	89,667,177	384,420,707	334,449,411	99,710,839	434,160,250
Net amount of policies become claims "	4,035,849	1,003,005	5,038,854	3,991,568	1,155,518	5,147,086
Claims paid.. "	3,827,791	922,606	4,750,397	3,961,812	1,009,571	4,971,383
Unsettled claims—						
Not resisted "	429,363	219,277	648,640	464,665	302,608	725,273
Resisted... "	25,000	-	25,000	38,000	10,225	48,225
Continued—	1907.			1908.		
Companies... NO.	8	-	8	9	-	9
Policies new and taken up "	22,454	12,650	35,104	27,303	12,636	39,939
Policies in force at date.... "	231,381	65,767	297,148	255,936	70,949	326,885
Policies become claims "	2,734	800	3,534	3,147	784	3,931
Premiums for year. .... \$	11,820,051	5,259,551	17,079,602	13,286,801	5,869,612	19,156,413
Amount of policies new and taken up "	40,156,167	22,084,527	62,240,694	45,687,057	22,753,117	68,440,174
Net amount in force at date "	356,139,346	110,755,894	466,895,240	395,288,678	120,951,897	516,240,575
Net amount of policies become claims "	4,357,409	1,376,166	5,733,575	4,866,372	1,533,145	6,399,517
Claims paid.. "	4,324,174	1,221,458	5,545,632	4,810,554	1,549,302	6,359,856
Unsettled claims—						
Not resisted "	480,957	423,019	903,976	607,688	283,095	895,783
Resisted... "	13,016	3,609	16,625	4,095	6,876	10,971

## LOAN COMPANIES AND BUILDING SOCIETIES.

TABLE CXXIX. Assets and liabilities 1867-1908.

Calendar year.	Assets.			Liabilities.		
	Amount of loans.	Securities cash and property.	Total assets.	Liabilities to shareholders.	Other liabilities.	Total liabilities.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1867. ....	2,831,074 <sup>1</sup>	Not specified	3,233,985	2,110,404 <sup>2</sup>	577,299 <sup>3</sup>	3,233,985
1868. ....	3,067,680 <sup>1</sup>	"	3,608,327	2,521,804 <sup>2</sup>	673,789 <sup>3</sup>	3,608,327
1869. ....	3,846,924 <sup>1</sup>	"	4,338,744	2,891,011 <sup>2</sup>	959,051 <sup>3</sup>	4,388,744
1870. ....	5,138,611 <sup>1</sup>	"	5,517,966	3,328,870 <sup>2</sup>	1,485,014 <sup>3</sup>	5,517,966
1871. ....	7,559,723 <sup>1</sup>	"	8,392,464	4,877,070 <sup>2</sup>	2,399,136 <sup>3</sup>	8,392,958
1872. ....	8,509,417 <sup>1</sup>	"	9,225,428	5,211,520 <sup>2</sup>	2,590,778 <sup>3</sup>	9,225,438
1873. ....	9,838,282 <sup>1</sup>	"	10,954,482	6,376,232 <sup>2</sup>	2,869,382 <sup>3</sup>	10,954,482
1874. ....	15,469,823	759,635	16,229,458	11,074,816	5,154,592	16,229,408
1875. ....	18,890,810	1,160,470	20,051,280	13,919,772	6,131,905	20,051,677
1876. ....	23,258,680	1,238,327	24,497,007	15,640,202	8,856,505	24,497,007
1877. ....	28,993,843	1,486,828	30,480,671	18,716,824	11,736,431	30,453,255
1878. ....	34,703,748	2,190,161	36,893,909	22,764,583	14,844,569	37,609,152
1879. ....	35,675,688	3,708,531	39,384,219	22,966,739	16,357,677	39,324,416
1880. ....	58,493,037	11,495,598	69,988,635	31,942,406	36,575,063	68,517,469
1881. ....	64,498,542	9,408,096	73,906,638	33,540,088	38,424,929	71,965,017
1882. ....	72,021,311	9,642,390	81,663,701	37,298,936	42,784,574	80,083,510
1883. ....	74,126,166	10,469,084	84,595,250	39,654,444	44,862,773	84,517,217
1884. ....	77,267,358	10,339,323	87,606,681	39,999,246	47,820,192	87,819,438
1885. ....	82,084,049	10,094,126	92,178,175	40,772,176	52,167,159	92,939,335
1886. ....	88,094,260	9,922,732	98,016,992	41,699,072	56,676,146	98,375,218
1887. ....	90,611,278	10,618,032	101,229,310	42,850,623	58,734,196	101,584,819
1888. ....	96,878,812	12,551,346	109,430,158	43,760,226	64,118,750	107,878,976
1889. ....	102,091,907	14,284,912	116,376,819	45,310,846	69,685,663	114,996,509
1890. ....	108,825,811	14,060,705	122,886,516	46,646,785	75,082,802	121,729,587
1891. ....	110,082,219	14,958,927	125,041,146	46,954,779	76,960,925	123,915,704
1892. ....	113,659,641	16,466,759	130,126,400	47,873,400	81,162,796	129,036,196
1893. ....	115,346,786	17,903,499	133,250,285	50,047,892	82,362,545	132,410,437
1894. ....	121,692,979	20,620,370	142,313,349	53,017,170	88,506,061	141,523,231
1895. ....	120,351,688	22,429,681	142,781,369	54,165,265	87,719,225	141,884,490
1896. ....	119,536,757	24,350,620	143,887,377	55,956,089	87,340,195	143,296,284
1897. ....	114,672,498	27,856,394	142,528,802	56,630,414	85,296,463	141,926,877
1898. ....	116,143,533	29,235,387	145,378,920	57,675,706	87,294,542	144,870,248
1899. ....	119,792,879	28,821,241	148,614,120	60,000,772	88,142,724	148,143,496
1900. ....	123,419,223	22,221,042	152,640,265	61,890,942	90,749,323	152,640,265
1901. ....	125,887,911	22,635,396	158,523,307	64,187,392	94,335,915	158,523,307
1902. ....	130,921,549	31,610,144	162,531,693	66,590,276	95,941,417	162,531,693
1903. ....	134,295,248	33,004,499	167,299,747	66,732,392	100,567,355	167,299,747
1904. ....	140,701,629	36,183,383	176,885,012	68,254,221	108,630,791	176,885,012
1905. ....	160,370,957	47,710,270	208,081,227	70,594,991	137,486,236	208,081,227
1906. ....	170,122,423	61,954,024	232,076,447	74,148,339	157,928,108	232,076,447
1907. ....	175,375,676	65,229,061	240,604,737	76,871,356	163,733,381	240,604,737
1908. ....	181,085,101	82,480,971	263,566,072	78,430,745	185,135,327	263,566,072

<sup>1</sup> Current loans secured on real estate only. <sup>2</sup> Capital paid up only. <sup>3</sup> Deposits only.

NOTE. The statistics of loan companies, etc., are for the calendar years.

## LOAN COMPANIES AND BUILDING SOCIETIES.

TABLE CXXX. Detailed statement of assets and liabilities 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Assets.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Current loans secured on—					
Real estate.....	127,228,934	141,157,909	147,803,601	155,649,453	161,624,397
Dominion and provincial securities.....	23,800	34,600	200,400	200	400
County and city securities.....	62,507	451,712	249,761	392,540	214,957
Township, town and village securities....	116,559	510,478	502,831	128,069	138,897
School section securities.....	2,532	9,112	6,265	—	—
Loan companies' debentures.....	125,922	91,917	121,909	144,867	82,605
Loans to shareholders on their stock.....	1,025,044	809,401	914,827	1,025,552	954,043
Otherwise secured....	12,116,331	17,305,828	20,322,829	18,034,995	18,069,802
Totals.....	140,701,629	160,370,957	170,122,423	175,375,676	181,085,101
Property owned—					
Dominion securities, cash value.....	945,775	401,540	387,985	287,863	407,671
Provincial securities, cash value.....	312,549	269,875	804,431	597,270	939,787
County and city securities, cash value.....	3,071,840	2,355,135	1,227,039	4,524,660	4,813,588
Township, town and village securities, cash value.....	1,490,463	2,090,627	3,543,679	918,242	2,415,256
School section securities, cash value.....	574,698	616,493	651,562	1,095,223	1,347,570
Loan companies' debentures.....	699,423	684,565	898,562	612,675	584,799
Office furniture and fixtures.....	73,321	45,509	54,129	57,745	78,651
Cash on hand.....	224,511	325,443	325,462	384,997	274,644
Cash in banks.....	6,256,586	6,828,079	6,711,099	5,947,112	8,868,597
Office premises.....	2,019,753	2,254,621	2,416,062	2,696,821	3,626,105
Loans secured on real estate held for sale..	1,519,132	844,687	477,274	555,161	823,990
Other property, cash value.....	18,995,332	30,993,696	44,456,740	47,551,292	58,300,313
Totals.....	36,183,383	47,710,270	61,954,024	65,229,061	82,480,971
Total assets..	176,885,012	208,081,227	232,076,447	240,604,737	263,566,072

## LOAN COMPANIES AND BUILDING SOCIETIES.

TABLE CXXXI. Detailed statement of assets and liabilities 1904-1908—concluded.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Liabilities.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Liabilities to stockholders—					
Capital stock fully paid up.....	32,319,717	31,531,349	33,984,729	33,702,736	34,589,013
Capital stock subscribed upon which has been paid. ....	15,145,864	16,674,582	16,152,905	18,233,215	17,102,568
Accumulating stock...	3,851,601	3,840,493	3,328,101	2,842,218	2,575,910
Reserve fund.....	12,887,341	14,276,353	16,589,706	18,194,411	20,144,746
Dividends declared and unpaid.....	1,131,648	1,182,990	1,173,426	1,285,713	1,396,367
Profits on accumulating stock.....	205,817	195,811	199,639	195,414	191,759
Contingent fund and unappropriated profits.....	2,712,233	2,893,413	2,719,833	2,417,649	2,430,382
Totals. ....	68,254,221	70,594,991	74,148,339	76,871,356	78,430,745
Liabilities to the public—					
Deposits .....	21,353,315	22,270,481	23,046,194	17,675,578	22,953,578
Debentures payable in Canada .....	20,052,575	21,394,845	21,454,822	21,185,637	20,927,235
Debentures payable elsewhere .....	35,137,763	43,585,833	46,935,718	49,928,731	55,332,735
Debenture stock.....	3,446,476	1,745,367	1,292,587	2,951,671	2,962,141
Interest on deposits, debentures and debenture stock.....	681,188	773,077	697,593	731,328	768,528
Owing to banks.....	1,153,420	732,472	2,099,575	1,213,099	1,192,563
Other liabilities. ....	26,806,054	46,984,161	62,401,619	70,047,337	80,998,547
Totals.....	108,630,791	137,486,236	157,928,108	163,733,381	185,135,327
Total liabilities....	176,885,012	208,081,227	232,076,447	240,604,737	263,566,072



## LOAN COMPANIES AND BUILDING SOCIETIES.

TABLE CXXXII. Assets and liabilities by provinces for the year 1908.

Schedule.	British Colum- bia.	Mani- toba.	Nova Scotia.	Ontario.	Quebec.	Totals.
Number of companies..	2	4	4	62	8	80
Assets.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Current loans secured on—						
Real estate.....	1,783,722	7,310,651	2,820,344	117,194,397	32,515,283	161,624,397
Dominion and prov- cial securities.....	—	—	—	—	400	400
County and city se- curities.....	—	—	—	214,957	—	214,957
Township, town and village securities...	—	—	—	137,897	1,000	138,897
School section securi- ties.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loan companies' de- bentures.....	—	—	—	82,605	—	82,605
Loans to shareholders on their stock.....	67,553	—	3,036	829,723	53,731	954,043
Otherwise secured....	42,958	3,270,982	—	10,134,748	4,621,114	18,069,802
Totals.....	1,894,223	10,581,633	2,823,380	128,594,327	37,191,528	181,085,101
Property owned—						
Dominion securities..	—	—	—	81,540	326,131	407,671
Provincial securities...	—	—	25,000	522,880	391,907	939,787
County and city se- curities.....	—	—	83,519	4,312,721	417,348	4,813,588
Township, town and village securities...	—	—	—	2,158,493	256,763	2,415,256
School section securi- ties.....	—	—	—	975,836	371,734	1,347,570
Loan companies' de- bentures.....	—	—	—	409,380	175,419	584,799
Office furniture and fixtures.....	14,553	11,221	3,412	43,942	5,523	78,651
Cash on hand.....	26,580	41,982	2,917	200,537	2,628	274,644
Cash in banks.....	129,217	689,777	41,944	7,086,220	921,439	8,868,597
Office premises.....	441,477	—	69,395	2,522,408	592,825	3,626,105
Loans secured on real estate held for sale.	26,235	—	15,419	431,201	351,135	823,990
Other property.....	235,088	44,947	6,588,601	33,839,157	17,592,520	58,800,313
Totals.....	873,150	787,927	6,830,207	52,584,315	21,405,372	82,480,971
Total assets.....	2,767,383	11,369,560	9,653,587	181,178,642	58,596,900	263,566,071

## LOAN COMPANIES AND BUILDING SOCIETIES.

TABLE CXXXIII. Assets and liabilities by provinces for the year 1908—concluded.

Schedule.	British Colum- bia.	Mani- toba.	Nova Scotia.	Ontario.	Quebec.	Totals.
Liabilities.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Capital stock subscribed	2,710,850	4,755,000	1,600,000	61,809,209	16,643,458	87,518,517
Liabilities to stock- holders—						
Capital fully paid up.	501,200	1,902,350	—	31,325,463	860,000	34,589,013
Amount part paid on capital.....	133,600	554,023	982,434	10,403,833	5,028,678	17,102,568
Accumulating stock.	766,468	—	893,436	913,219	2,787	2,575,910
Reserve fund.....	410,000	618,442	181,303	15,657,467	3,277,534	20,144,746
Dividends declared and unpaid.....	31,472	63,977	2,709	1,241,417	56,792	1,396,367
Profits on accumul- ating stock.....	98,383	8,693	25,237	59,446	—	191,759
Contingent fund and unappropriated pro- fits.....	196,673	63,631	18,791	1,629,787	521,500	2,430,382
Totals.....	2,137,796	3,211,116	2,105,910	61,230,632	9,747,291	78,430,745
Other liabilities—						
Deposits.....	215,321	63,575	174,148	22,054,339	446,195	22,953,578
Debentures payable in Canada.....	120,438	—	805,617	19,820,470	180,710	20,927,235
Debentures payable elsewhere.....	244,880	3,884,800	6,327	27,364,334	23,832,394	55,332,735
Debenture stock....	—	—	—	2,962,141	—	2,962,141
Interest on deposits, debentures and de- benture stock....	—	1,457	12,677	530,591	223,803	768,528
Owing to banks.....	—	—	—	1,105,529	87,034	1,192,563
Miscellaneous.....	48,948	4,208,611	6,550,908	46,110,607	24,079,473	80,998,547
Totals.....	629,587	8,158,443	7,549,677	119,948,011	48,849,609	185,135,327
Total liabilities.....	2,767,383	11,369,559	9,653,587	181,178,643	58,596,900	263,566,072

## LOAN COMPANIES AND BUILDING SOCIETIES.

TABLE CXXXIV. Miscellaneous statistics by provinces for the year 1908.

Schedule.	British Columbia.	Manitoba.	Nova Scotia.	Ontario.	Quebec.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Dividends declared in year .....	105,769	99,440	52,323	2,491,213	420,634	3,169,379
Money loaned in year..	520,490	912,296	637,697	29,074,696	6,222,489	37,367,668
Received from borrowers in year .....	711,478	350,105	303,463	33,555,393	3,108,206	38,028,645
Received from depositors in year .....	382,180	152,313	167,194	36,612,795	342,393	37,656,875
Paid to depositors in year .....	352,721	103,247	204,614	36,706,005	324,489	37,691,076
Borrowed for investment in year .....	-	238,310	532,023	61,631,180	7,913,962	70,315,475
Debentures issued in year .....	278,033	-	171,162	10,540,052	3,622,386	14,611,633
Debentures repaid in year .....	26,700	-	143,636	8,989,550	339,485	9,499,372
Debentures maturing in year .....	-	-	197,352	11,202,726	1,332,945	12,733,023
Interest paid and accrued in year .....	79,929	141,789	38,702	3,477,041	990,786	4,728,247
Expenses in year not directly chargeable to borrowers .....	63,234	72,296	34,337	1,773,712	317,282	2,260,861
Estimated value of real estate under mortgage .....	4,223,613	7,825,000	3,138,269	196,527,019	66,978,419	278,692,320
Amount overdue and in default on mortgages .....	-	9,108	8,701	767,863	52,212	837,884
Amount of mortgages payable by instalments .....	1,620,448	3,411,465	1,214,348	51,469,993	3,121,719	60,837,973
Money invested and secured by mortgage deeds .....	-	3,411,465	1,215,823	94,729,006	31,685,230	131,041,524
Amount of mortgages on which compulsory proceedings have been taken in year .....	-	4,200	12,126	854,701	95,503	966,530
Number of such mortgages .....	-	7	11	444	41	503
Estimated value of mortgaged property held for sale .....	49,825	3,500	37,150	722,569	36,950	849,994
Amount chargeable against such property.	26,236	3,000	27,774	710,203	14,363	781,576
Cash value of investments on mortgages and other securities..	2,022,766	3,469,278	2,944,254	142,091,863	52,183,876	202,712,037

## LOAN COMPANIES AND BUILDING SOCIETIES.

TABLE CXXXV. Miscellaneous statistics for the ten years 1899-1908.

Schedule.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Dividends declared in year. . . . .	2,431,193	2,415,049	2,459,925	2,567,651	2,615,527
Money loaned in year. . . . .	25,147,834	26,087,251	32,168,430	48,205,755	44,708,328
Received from borrowers in year. . . . .	27,675,735	29,621,334	34,071,207	47,050,959	44,233,024
Received from depositors in year. . . . .	24,735,981	25,105,232	28,150,212	33,489,228	29,261,619
Paid to depositors in year. . . . .	24,724,720	25,075,052	27,727,796	32,485,002	29,592,482
Borrowed for investment in year. . . . .	58,545,583	57,729,067	60,192,048	59,924,674	58,232,866
Debentures issued in year. . . . .	8,833,048	9,568,942	10,842,961	11,531,294	11,973,391
Debentures repaid in year. . . . .	11,582,852	10,370,418	14,796,104	10,549,909	10,357,601
Debentures maturing within 1 yr. . . . .	10,452,867	9,624,705	10,853,485	11,789,635	10,567,026
Interest paid and accrued in year . . . . .	3,636,267	3,543,110	3,654,964	3,600,654	3,582,014
Value of real estate under mortgage. . . . .	216,499,297	190,992,476	189,613,577	204,635,494	214,984,341
Overdue and in default on mortgages. . . . .	2,803,730	1,669,591	1,585,817	1,372,303	1,126,360
Mortgages payable by instalments . . . . .	30,418,689	27,303,792	34,105,647	37,154,754	35,883,200
Money invested and secured by mortgage deeds. . . . .	103,989,289	103,532,814	102,012,740	107,155,279	101,404,804
Amount of mortgages on which compulsory proceedings have been taken in year. . . . .	1,476,976	1,091,328	757,758	512,001	566,927
Value of mortgaged property held for sale. . . . .	7,515,568	6,165,132	4,698,487	2,956,851	2,268,370
Chargeable against said property. . . . .	6,150,274	5,803,210	4,701,587	2,874,662	2,183,357
Cash value of investments on mortgages and other securities. . . . .	139,767,916	125,005,728	135,063,965	129,466,586	135,897,742
Continued—	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Dividends declared in year. . . . .	2,731,834	2,680,083	3,022,924	3,091,945	3,169,379
Money loaned in year. . . . .	41,088,517	49,097,892	49,065,346	41,179,370	37,367,668
Received from borrowers in year. . . . .	39,688,310	32,043,406	44,678,485	43,494,954	38,023,645
Received from depositors in year. . . . .	32,918,809	38,391,848	37,676,415	38,470,978	37,656,875
Paid to depositors in year. . . . .	31,962,625	37,770,612	34,714,658	39,405,732	37,691,076
Borrowed for investment in year. . . . .	59,553,387	72,299,333	66,627,929	66,340,539	70,315,475
Debentures issued in year. . . . .	10,426,707	14,079,726	12,865,431	15,207,990	14,611,633
Debentures repaid in year. . . . .	9,645,985	9,940,012	9,375,848	11,010,936	9,499,372
Debentures maturing within 1 yr. . . . .	11,926,064	12,250,259	12,715,413	12,195,504	12,733,023
Interest paid and accrued in year. . . . .	3,877,629	3,974,258	4,547,142	4,407,074	4,728,247
Value of real estate under mortgage. . . . .	226,184,249	250,379,782	274,417,591	259,245,791	278,692,320
Overdue and in default on mortgages. . . . .	1,014,694	895,927	941,399	1,071,124	837,884
Mortgages payable by instalments . . . . .	41,701,202	47,812,464	55,060,776	50,385,221	60,837,973
Money invested and secured by mortgage deeds. . . . .	112,508,656	123,689,616	131,690,892	127,150,652	131,041,524
Amount of mortgages on which compulsory proceedings have been taken in year. . . . .	451,132	622,459	610,172	852,810	966,530
Value of mortgaged property held for sale. . . . .	1,570,958	1,362,211	969,082	857,821	849,994
Chargeable against said property. . . . .	1,490,456	1,273,568	808,793	769,739	781,576
Cash value of investments on mortgages and other securities. . . . .	154,387,708	163,679,022	170,359,941	172,500,105	202,712,037



## TELEGRAPHS.

TABLE CXXXVI. Dominion Government telegraph service 1909.

Provinces.	Year of construction.	Miles of lines.		No. of offices.	No. of messages sent.							
		Land lines.	Cables. <sup>1</sup>									
Newfoundland.												
Port au Basque to Cape Ray.....	1883	14	-	2	-							
Nova Scotia.												
North Sydney to Meat Cove (with loops.)	1880-02	165½	-	18	15,017							
Across Bras d'Or channel.....	1880	-	1½									
Across St. Anns harbour.....	1887	-	¼									
Across Ingonish harbour.....	1887	-	¼									
French river.....	-	-	¼	3								
Englishtown.....	-	-	¼									
Big Bras d'Or to Kempt Head.....	1904	20	-									
Meat Cove to St. Pauls island.....	1890	-	20									
On St. Pauls island.....	1890	3	-	1								
Mabou to Meat Cove.....	1887-00	109	-									
Barrington to Cape Sable.....	1883	16	-	9								
Across Bear Point channel.....	1883	-	1½									
Across Lighthouse channel.....	1883	-	¼	leased								
Mabou to Port Hawkesbury.....	1903	41½	-									
Port Hawkesbury to St. Peters.....	1903	32	-	16								
St. Peters to Main-à-Dieu.....	1904	84½	-									
Main-à-Dieu to Scatarie.....	1902	-	1½									
On Scatarie Island.....	1904	7½	-									
Gabarous to North Sydney.....	1904	35½	-	13								
Little Bras d'Or to Kempt Head.....	1905	36	-									
North Sydney to Eskasoni.....	1905	37½	-									
North Sydney to Little Bras d'Or (2nd wire)	1906	6	-									
Castle Bay to Grand Narrows.....	1908	16	-	3								
Grand river—Enon.....	1907	19½	-	2								
Port Hood, Island Branch—												
On Mainland at Port Hood.....	1907	½	-	4								
Port Hood to Smiths island.....	1907	-	2									
On Smiths or inner island.....	1907	4	-									
Smiths island to Henry island.....	1907	-	3									
On Henry or outer island.....	1907	4	-									
New Brunswick.												
Chatham to Escuminac.....	1885	42½	-	6		785						
Bay of Fundy system—												
Eastport to Campobello.....	1880	-	1½	11		2,201						
On mainland Eastport.....	1880	½	-									
On Campobello island.....	1880	7½	-									
Campobello to Grand Manan.....	1880	-	7½									
On Grand Manan island.....	1880	25½	-	½								
Grand Manan to Chenneys island.....	1890	-	½									
On Chenneys island.....	1890	¾	-									
Chenneys island to Whitehead island..	1890	-	¾									
Partridge island to Fort Dufferin.....	1900	-	¾	-								
Quebec.												
Baie St Paul to Chicoutimi.....	1881-04	98	-	6								
St. Alexis to St. Catharines bay.....	1904	78	-	5								
Murray Bay to St Agnes.....	1904	14½	-	2								
Baie St. Paul to Petit river.....	1904	13	-	1								

<sup>1</sup> Knots (6,087 feet).

## TELEGRAPHS.

TABLE CXXXVI. Dominion Government telegraph service 1909—con.

Provinces.	Year of construction.	Miles of lines.		No. of offices.	No. of messages sent.	
		Land lines.	Cables. <sup>1</sup>			
Quebec—con.						
Chicoutimi to St. Charles.....	1903	37	—	10	21,686	
St. Anne to Lac Claire.....	1903	15	—			
St. Anne to St. Fulgence.....	1903	9	—			
St. Fulgence to Sacré Cœur.....	1905	57½	—	4		
Murray bay to St. Catharines bay (2nd wire)	1904	44½	—	—		
St. Alexis to Chicoutimi (2nd wire)....	1905	14½	—	—		
St. Charles to St. Henri de Taillon.....	1907	24½	—	4		
North Shore line—						
Murray Bay to Chateau Bay.....	1881-01	1,028½	—	—	68	
Across Saguenay river.....	1883	—	1½	—		
Chateau Bay to Belle Isle.....	1901	—	22½	—		
Bersimis to Godbout.....	1904-05	104	—	—		
Quarantine system—						
Quebec to L'Ange Gardien.....	1885	13	—	8	1,769	
L'Ange Gardien to Orleans island....	1885	—	¾			
On Orleans island.....	1885	29½	—			
Orleans island to Isle Reaux.....	1889	—	2			
On Isle Reaux.....	1889	2½	—	2		1
Isle Reaux to Grosse Isle.....	1889	—	—			
On Grosse Isle (all told).....	1885-94	3½	—	—		—
St. Jean to St. Famille (loop).....	1904	5½	—	—		—
Crane island to Montmagny.....	1905	—	3½	—	—	
St. Francois to Baie St. Paul.....	1906	—	30	—	—	
St. Francois to St. Francois Nord (looped wire).....	—	5	—	—	—	
Crane island to Grosse Isle.....	1907	—	5	—	—	
Anticosti system—						
Gaspé to L'Anse à Fougère.....	1881	28	—	9	954	
L'Anse à Fougère to Anticosti.....	1881	—	44½			
On Anticosti island.....	1881-90	223½	—			
Anticosti to Long Point, Mingan....	1890	—	21			
Magdalen island system—						
Meat Cove, C.B., to Magdalen islands	1880	—	55	13	2,852	
On Magdalen islands.....	1881-02	83½	½			
Grosse Isle to Bryon island.....	1902	—	11½	2		—
Bryon island to Anticosti.....	1902	—	—			
On Bryon island (loop).....	1903	1	—	—		—
House harbour to Pointe Basse (loop).....	1902	4	—			
Pointe Basse to South Beach (loop)....	1905	3	—			
Ontario.						
Pelee island system—						
Leamington to Pointe Pelee.....	1889	12	—	10	1,501	
Leamington dock to Pelee island.....	1901	—	17½			
On Pelee island.....	1889-00	13½	—			
Northwest Provinces.						
Qu'Appelle to Edmonton.....	1883	625	—	16	2	
Moosejaw to Wood Mountain.....	1885	90½	—	—		
Wood Mountain to Willow Bunch.....	1904	38	—	5		
Edmonton to Indian agency and Stony Plain	1904	24	—			
Edmonton to Athabaska Landing.....	1904	98	—			

<sup>1</sup> Knots (6,087 feet). <sup>2</sup> This cable section, 93 knots, was withdrawn in 1906.

## TELEGRAPHS.

TABLE CXXXVI. Dominion Government telegraph service 1909—concluded.

Provinces.	Year of construction.	Miles of lines.		No. of offices.	No. of messages sent.
		Land lines.	Cables. <sup>1</sup>		
Northwest Provinces—con.					
Duck Lake to Batoche .....	1902	9	—	3	18,254
Duck Lake to Indian agency .....	1902	3½	—		
Edmonton to St. Albert .....	1887	9	—	3	
St. Albert to Qui Barre and Alexandria ..	1902	27	—		
Lloydminster (loop) near Pitt .....	1904	22	—	1	
Victoria to Andrew and Whitford .....	1904-05	11½	—	2	
Qu'Appelle to Lipton (loop) .....	1906	11	—	1	—
Saddle Lake to Industrial school (telephone line) .....	1900	6½	—	1	—
Kamsco to Indian agency .....	1907	6½	—	1	—
British Columbia.					
Victoria to Cape Beale .....	1891	118	—	6	1,536
Nanaimo to Comox .....	1893	81	—	10	13,665
Parksville to Alberni .....	1895	29½	—	2	
Alberni to Cape Beale .....	1899	57	—		
Alberni to Clayoquot .....	1902	96¾	—	9	1,448
Kamloops to Lower Nicola .....	1899	67	—	32	24,000
Lower Nicola to Penticton .....	1905	168	—		
Vernon to Kilowna .....	1905	35	—		
Golden to Windermere .....	1901-02	92	—	4	1,126
Kilowna to Penticton .....	1906	45	1½	—	—
Duncan station to Salt Spring island and extension .....	1902-04	24	¾	5	684
Vernon to Lumley .....	1907	18	—	1	—
Yukon.					
Ashcroft to Dawson and Boundary .....	1899-01	1,845	—	68	41,811
Hazleton to Port Simpson and Aberdeen ..	1901-02	202½	—		
Tagish to Cariboo crossing .....	1901	18	—		
150 Mile station to Quesnelle Forks .....	1902	64	—		
Ashcroft to Lillooet .....	1896	62	—		
Quesnelle to Barkerville .....	1887	61	—	—	—
Ashcroft to Quesnelle (local wire) .....	1878-87	215	—	—	—
Total to March 31, 1909 .....		6,973¾	259	401	149,649

<sup>1</sup> Knots. (6,087 feet).

## TELEGRAPHS.

TABLE CXXXVII. Statistics of Chartered Companies 1896-1909.

Companies.	Year.	Miles of line.	Miles of wire.	Number of messages.	Number of offices.
Great Northwestern Telegraph Co..	1896	18,201	34,413	2,523,302	1,462
	1897	18,206	34,423	2,454,921	1,457
	1898	18,228	34,545	2,400,185	1,457
	1899	18,286	34,794	2,501,641	1,482
	1900	18,290	34,810	2,623,257	1,466
	1901	17,930	35,293	2,596,011	1,451
	1902	17,838	35,721	2,795,278	1,455
	1903	17,838	34,705	2,812,090	1,392
	1904	17,838	34,705	3,366,321	1,366
	1905	11,775	44,573	2,755,543	1,360
	1906	11,920	45,031	2,739,612	1,335
	1907	11,720	46,937	2,904,221	1,303
	1908	11,505	47,054	2,810,458	1,228
Canadian Pacific Railway Co.....	1896	7,800	26,500	1,250,000 <sup>1</sup>	880
	1897	8,173	28,263	1,500,000 <sup>1</sup>	880
	1898	8,385	33,143	1,650,000 <sup>1</sup>	921
	1899	8,886	35,006	1,900,000 <sup>1</sup>	970
	1900	9,505	37,112	1,900,000 <sup>1</sup>	996
	1901	9,595	38,124	2,050,000 <sup>1</sup>	1,022
	1902	9,736	41,354	2,050,000 <sup>1</sup>	1,022
	1903	10,016	45,886	1,921,893 <sup>1</sup>	1,132
	1904	10,340	48,992	1,993,968 <sup>1</sup>	1,143
	1905	10,669	52,096	2,262,158 <sup>1</sup>	1,343
	1906	10,892	57,651	2,735,960 <sup>1</sup>	1,182
	1907	11,208	62,458	2,897,299 <sup>1</sup>	1,235
	1908	11,856	65,508 <sup>2</sup>	2,802,216 <sup>1</sup>	1,310
Western Union....	1896	2,948	8,010	172,442	209
	1897	2,939	8,075	359,004	214
	1898	2,935	8,386	357,080	213
	1899	2,912	8,476	384,560	215
	1900	2,922	8,682	437,157	218
	1901	2,669	8,918	459,269	218
	1902	2,642	9,132	471,072	219
	1903	2,632	9,843	484,317	221
	1904	2,636	9,843	500,858	221
	1905	2,620	10,106	542,155	217
	1906	2,578	10,347	548,299	219
	1907	2,589	10,518	537,981	220
	1908	2,591	10,518	520,092	221
Timiskaming & Northern Ontario Ry.....	1907	138	883	100,149	15
	1908	205	1,221	95,191	18
	1909	265	1,641	142,985	22
Algoma Central Ry.....	1908	130	174	8,648	4
Grand Trunk Pacific Ry.....	1909	1,122	3,754	49,618	58
The North American Telegraph Co., Ltd.....	1907	605	886	51,475	80
	1908	605	886	49,314	80
	1909	605	763	49,127	61

<sup>1</sup> Not including press messages. <sup>2</sup> Including 704 miles of cables.



## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXXXVIII. Railways in operation 1835-1909.

Year.	Class of railway.	Miles in operation.	Miles increase.	Year.	Class of railway.	Miles in operation.	Miles increase.
1835.....	Steam .....	-	-	1877....	Steam.....	5,782	564
1836.....	" .....	16	-	1878....	" .....	6,226	444
1837.....	" .....	16	-	1879....	" .....	6,858	632
1838.....	" .....	16	-	1880....	" .....	7,194	336
1839.....	" .....	16	-	1881....	" .....	7,331	137
1840.....	" .....	16	-	1882....	" .....	8,697	1,366
1841.....	" .....	16	-	1883....	" .....	9,577	880
1842.....	" .....	16	-	1884....	" .....	10,273	696
1843.....	" .....	16	-	1885....	" .....	10,773	500
1844.....	" .....	16	-	1886....	" .....	11,793	1,020
1845.....	" .....	16	-	1887....	" .....	12,184	391
1846.....	" .....	16	-	1888....	" .....	12,585	401
1847.....	" .....	54	38	1889....	" .....	12,585	-
1848.....	" .....	54	-	1890....	" .....	13,151	566
1849.....	" .....	54	-	1891....	" .....	13,838	687
1850.....	" .....	66	12	1892....	" .....	14,564	726
1851.....	" .....	159	93	1893....	" .....	15,005	441
1852.....	" .....	205	46	1894....	" .....	15,627	622
1853.....	" .....	506	301	1895....	" .....	15,977	350
1854.....	" .....	764	258	1896....	" .....	16,270	293
1855.....	" .....	877	113	1897....	" .....	16,550	280
1856.....	" .....	1,414	537	1898....	" .....	16,870	320
1857.....	" .....	1,444	30	1899....	" .....	17,250	380
1858.....	" .....	1,863	419	1900....	" .....	17,657	407
1859.....	" .....	1,994	131	1901....	" .....	18,140	483
1860.....	" .....	2,065	71	1902....	" .....	18,714	574
1861.....	" .....	2,146	81	1903....	" .....	18,988	274
1862.....	" .....	2,189	43	1904....	" .....	19,431	443
1863.....	" .....	2,189	-	1905....	" .....	20,487	1,056
1864.....	" .....	2,189	-	1906....	" .....	21,429	942
1865.....	" .....	2,240	51	1907....	" .....	22,446	1,017
1866.....	" .....	2,278	38	1908....	" .....	22,966	520
1867.....	" .....	2,278	-	1909....	" .....	24,104	1,138
1868.....	" .....	2,278	-	1901....	Electric <sup>1</sup> .....	553	-
1869.....	" .....	2,524	246	1902....	" .....	558	5
1870.....	" .....	2,617	93	1903....	" .....	759	201
1871.....	" .....	2,695	78	1904....	" .....	767	8
1872.....	" .....	2,899	204	1905....	" .....	793	26
1873.....	" .....	3,832	933	1906....	" .....	814	21
1874.....	" .....	4,331	499	1907....	" .....	815	1
1875.....	" .....	4,804	473	1908....	" .....	992	177
1876.....	" .....	5,218	414	1909....	" .....	989	3

NOTE. The statistics of railways are for the years ended June 30. <sup>1</sup> Not including double track and sidings.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXXXIX. Mileage of single track steam railways owned and leased 1908-1909.

Name of Railway.	Owned and leased on June 30.	
	1908.	1909.
	miles.	miles.
CANADA.	22,966 43	24,104 17
Alberta Railway and Irrigation Co. ....	111 82	111 82
Albert Southern.....	19 00	19 00
Algoma Central and Hudson Bay.....	89 64	89 64
Atlantic and Lake Superior.....	100 00	100 00
Atlantic, Quebec and Western.....	20 00	20 50
Bay of Quinté.....	89 37	89 37
Bedlington and Nelson.....	23 97	23 97
British Yukon.....	90 32	90 32
Brockville, Westport and Northwestern.....	45 00	45 00
Bruce Mines and Algoma.....	17 28	17 28
Buctouche and Moncton.....	32 00	32 00
Brandon, Saskatchewan and Hudson Bay.....	69 45	69 45
Bessemer and Barrys Bay.....	5 00	5 00
Canada Southern.....	382 19	382 19
Canadian Government Railways—		
Intercolonial.....	1,451 22	1,450 37
Prince Edward Island.....	267 50	269 33
Canadian Northern.....	2,851 20	3,096 42
Canadian Northern, Ontario.....	146 80	332 73
Canadian Northern, Quebec.....	266 80	266 80
Canadian Pacific.....	9,155 80	9,608 30
Cape Breton.....	31 00	31 00
Caraquet.....	84 78	84 78
Carillon and Grenville.....	13 00	13 00
Central Ontario and Marmora Ry and Mining Co.....	149 73	149 73
Crows Nest Southern.....	74 18	74 18
Cumberland Railway and Coal Co.....	32 00	32 00
Dominion Atlantic.....	278 37	278 87
Eastern British Columbia.....	—	14 00
Edmonton, Yukon and Pacific (C. N. R.).....	4 50	4 50
Elgin and Havelock.....	28 00	28 00
Esquimalt and Nanaimo.....	78 00	78 00
Grand Trunk Pacific.....	1	1
Grand Trunk (in Canada).....	3,108 44	3,108 44
Grand Trunk (Canada Atlantic).....	456 26	456 26
Halifax and Southwestern.....	369 81	369 81
Hampton and St. Martins.....	30 00	30 00
Hereford.....	52 85	52 85
Hillcrest Railway, Coal and Coke Co.....	1 50	—
International of New Brunswick.....	43 00	80 00
Inverness Railway and Coal Co.....	65 50	61 00
Irondale, Bancroft and Ottawa.....	48 00	48 00
Kaslo and Slocan, B.C.....	31 73	23 37
Kent Northern and St. Louis and Richibucto.....	34 00	34 00
Kettle River Valley.....	3 86	20 00
Kingston and Pembroke.....	109 80	109 80
Klondike Mines.....	31 81	31 81
Lake Erie and Detroit River (Père Marquette system).....	198 81	198 81
Liverpool and Milton.....	5 53	5 75
London and Port Stanley.....	23 66	23 66
Lotbinière and Mégantic.....	30 00	30 00
Maganatawan River.....	1 91	1 91

<sup>1</sup> Under construction, 945 miles of track laid to June 30 1909.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXXXIX. Mileage of single track steam railways owned and leased 1908-1909—con.

Name of Railway.	Owned and leased on June 30.	
	1908.	1909.
	miles.	miles.
CANADA—con.		
Manitoulin and North Shore.....	13·69	15·83
Maritime Coal and Ry. Co.....	12·00	15·00
Massawippi Valley.....	35·46	35·46
Montreal and Atlantic.....	163·40	163·40
Montreal and Province Line.....	53·60	58·60
Montreal and Vermont Junction.....	23·60	23·60
Morrissey, Fernie and Michel.....	10·85	10·85
Midland of Manitoba.....	92·26	91·77
Napierville Junction.....	27·11	27·06
Nelson and Fort Sheppard.....	60·12	55·42
New Brunswick Coal and Railway Co.....	58·00	58·00
New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island.....	36·00	36·00
New Brunswick Southern.....	82·35	82·35
New Westminster Southern.....	24·10	24·10
North Shore.....	8·63	8·63
Nosbonsing and Nipissing.....	5·50	5·50
Nova Scotia Steel and Coal Co.....	12·50	12·50
Orford Mountain.....	55·10	56·10
Ottawa and New York.....	56·90	56·90
Phillipsburg Railway and Quarry Co.....	6·00	6·00
Pontiac and Renfrew.....	4·25	4·25
Princeton branch of Washington Co. Ry. (U.S.).....	5·10	5·10
Quebec Central.....	222·00	222·00
Quebec and Lake St. John.....	246·50	286·50
Quebec Railway, Light and Power Co.....	26·00	27·00
Quebec, Montreal and Southern.....	143·75	191·91
Red Mountain.....	9·59	9·59
Rutland and Noyan.....	3·39	3·39
Salisbury and Harvey.....	50·00	50·00
Schomberg and Aurora.....	14·40	14·40
Spokane and British Columbia.....	—	3·70
Stanstead, Shefford and Chambly.....	43·00	43·00
St. Clair Tunnel.....	2·25	2·25
St. Lawrence and Adirondack.....	46·12	46·12
Sydney and Louisbourg.....	54·30	62·99
Temiscouata.....	113·00	113·00
Timiskaming and Northern Ontario.....	209·40	264·74
Thousand Islands.....	6·33	6·33
Toronto, Hamilton and Buffalo.....	83·67	83·67
Vancouver Copper Co. (formerly Lenora Mt. Sicker).....	12·00	12·00
Vancouver, Victoria and Eastern.....	126·22	178·49
Victoria and Sydney, B.C.....	16·26	16·26
Victoria Terminal Railway and Ferry Co.....	1·14	1·14
Wellington Colliery Co.....	10·75	10·75
Wellington, Ladysmith Extension.....	9·94	—
York and Carleton.....	10·50	10·50
Alberta.		
	1,323·02	1,321·52
Alberta Railway and Irrigation Co.....	111·82	111·82
Canadian Northern.....	214·20	214·20
Canadian Pacific.....	991·00	991·00
Edmonton, Yukon and Pacific (now Canadian Northern).....	4·50	4·50
Hillcrest Railway, Coal and Coke Co.....	1·50	—

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXXXIX. Mileage of single track steam railways owned and leased 1908-1909—con.

Name of Railway.	Owned and leased on June 30.	
	1908.	1909.
	miles.	miles.
<b>British Columbia.</b>	<b>1,732·83</b>	<b>1,795·94</b>
Bedlington and Nelson.....	23·97	23·97
British Yukon.....	31·22	31·22
Canadian Pacific.....	1,208·90	1,208·90
Crows Nest Southern.....	—	14·00
Eastern British Columbia.....	74·18	74·18
Esquimalt and Nanaimo.....	78·00	78·00
Kaslo and Slocan.....	31·73	23·37
Kettle River Valley.....	3·86	20·00
Morrissey, Fernie and Michel.....	10·85	10·85
Nelson and Fort Sheppard.....	60·12	55·42
New Westminster Southern.....	24·10	24·10
Red Mountain.....	9·59	9·59
Spokane and British Columbia.....	—	3·70
Vancouver Copper Co. (formerly Lenora Mount Sicker).....	12·00	12·00
Vancouver, Victoria and Eastern.....	126·22	178·49
Victoria Terminal Railway and Ferry Co.....	1·14	1·14
Victoria and Sydney.....	16·26	16·26
Wellington Colliery Company's Railway.....	10·75	10·75
Wellington, Ladysmith Extension.....	9·94	—
<b>Manitoba.</b>	<b>3,110·91</b>	<b>3,205·30</b>
Brandon, Saskatchewan and Hudson Bay.....	69·45	69·45
Canadian Northern.....	1,427·20	1,522·68
Canadian Pacific.....	1,522·00	1,522·00
Midland of Manitoba.....	92·26	91·77
<b>New Brunswick.</b>	<b>1,509·36</b>	<b>1,547·25</b>
Albert Southern and Harvey Branch.....	19·00	19·00
Buctouche and Moncton.....	32·00	32·00
Canadian Government Railways—Intercolonial.....	503·80	504·69
Canadian Pacific.....	440·20	440·20
Caraquet, and.....	68·00	68·00
Gulf Shore.....	16·78	16·78
Elgin and Havelock.....	28·00	28·00
Hampton and St. Martins.....	30·00	30·00
International of New Brunswick.....	43·00	80·00
Kent Northern, and.....	27·00	27·00
St. Louis and Richibucto.....	7·00	7·00
New Brunswick Coal and Railway Co.....	58·00	58·00
New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island.....	36·00	36·00
New Brunswick Southern.....	82·35	82·35
North Shore (formerly Beersville Ry.).....	8·63	8·63
Princeton branch of Washington Co. Railway (U.S.).....	5·10	5·10
Salisbury and Harvey.....	50·00	50·00
Temiscouata.....	44·00	44·00
York and Carleton.....	10·50	10·50



## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXXXIX. Mileage of single track steam railways owned and leased 1908-1909—con.

Name of Railway.	Owned and leased on June 30.	
	1908.	1909.
	miles.	miles.
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>	<b>1,344·05</b>	<b>1,350·53</b>
Canadian Government Railways—Intercolonial .....	483·03	481·61
Canada Coals and Railway Co., (Maritime Coal and Ry. Co), . .	12·00	15·00
Cape Breton .....	31·00	31·00
Cumberland Railway and Coal Co. ....	32·00	32·00
Dominion Atlantic, and. ....	246·38	247·40
Windsor Branch of I.C.R. ....	32·00	31·47
Halifax and Southwestern. ....	369·81	369·81
Inverness Railway and Coal Co. ....	65·50	61·00
Liverpool and Milton. ....	5·53	5·75
Nova Scotia Steel and Coal Co's Railway . . .	12·50	12·50
Sydney and Louisbourg (Dominion Coal Co.).....	54·30	62·99
<b>Ontario.</b>	<b>7,932·90</b>	<b>8,229·11</b>
Algoma Central and Hudson Bay.....	89·64	89·64
Bay of Quinté. ....	89·37	89·37
Bessemer and Barrys Bay .....	5·00	5·00
Brockville, Westport and Northwestern.....	45·00	45·00
Bruce Mines and Algoma. ....	17·28	17·28
Canada Southern. ....	382·19	382·19
Canadian Northern, Ontario.....	146·80	332·73
Canadian Northern. ....	353·70	353·70
Canadian Pacific and leased lines.....	2,828·70	2,881·50
Central Ontario and Marmora Ry. and Mining Co. ....	149·73	149·73
Grand Trunk (in Canada).....	2,657·04	2,657·04
Grand Trunk (Canada Atlantic division) .....	389·88	389·88
Irondale Bancroft and Ottawa. . .	48·00	48·00
Kingston and Pembroke. ....	109·80	109·80
London and Port Stanley. ....	23·66	23·66
Lake Erie and Detroit River.....	198·81	198·81
Maganatawan River. ....	1·91	1·91
Manitoulin and North Shore.....	13·69	15·83
Nosbonsing and Nipissing. ....	5·50	5·50
Ottawa and New York.....	56·90	56·90
Pontiac and Renfrew. ....	4·25	4·25
Schomberg and Aurora.....	14·40	14·40
St. Clair Tunnel and approaches. ....	2·25	2·25
Timiskaming and Northern Ontario.....	209·40	264·74
Thousand Islands. ....	6·33	6·33
Toronto, Hamilton and Buffalo.....	83·67	83·67
<b>Prince Edward Island.</b>	<b>267·50</b>	<b>269·33</b>
Canadian Government Railway— Prince Edward Island .....	267·50	269·33
<b>Quebec.</b>	<b>3,573·65</b>	<b>3,662·94</b>
Atlantic and Lake Superior.....	100·00	100·00
Atlantic Quebec and Western (under construction).....	20·00	20·50
Canadian Government Railway—Intercolonial.....	464·39	464·07
Canadian Pacific Railway and leased lines.....	939·80	939·80

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXXXIX. Mileage of single track steam railways owned and leased 1908-1909—concluded.

Name of Railway.	Owned and leased on June 30.	
	1908.	1909.
	miles.	miles.
Quebec—con.		
Carillon and Grenville .....	13·00	13·00
Canadian Northern Quebec.....	266·80	266·80
Grand Trunk system.....	451·40	451·40
Grand Trunk system (Canada Atlantic division).....	66·38	66·38
Hereford.....	52·85	52·85
Lotbinière and Megantic.....	30·00	30·00
Massawippi Valley.....	35·46	35·46
Montreal and Atlantic.....	163·40	163·40
Montreal and Province Line.....	58·60	58·60
Montreal and Vermont Junction.....	23·60	23·60
Napierville Junction.....	27·11	27·06
Orford Mountain.....	55·10	55·10
Phillipsburg Railway and Quarry Co.....	6·00	6·00
Quebec Central.....	222·00	222·00
Quebec and Lake St. John.....	246·50	286·50
Quebec Railway, Light and Power Co.....	26·00	27·00
Quebec, Montreal and Southern.....	143·75	191·90
Rutland and Noyan.....	3·39	3·39
Stanstead, Shefford and Chambly.....	43·00	43·00
St. Lawrence and Adirondack.....	46·12	46·12
Temiscouata.....	69·00	69·00
Saskatchewan.	2,081·30	2,631·34
Canadian Northern.....	856·10	1,006·40
Canadian Pacific.....	1,125·20	1,624·90
Yukon Territory.	90·91	90·91
British Yukon.....	59·10	59·10
Klondike Mines.....	31·81	31·81

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXL. Mileage of single track electric railways owned and leased 1908-1909.

Name of Railway.	Owned and leased on June 30.	
	1908.	1909.
	miles.	miles.
CANADA.	992·03	988·97
Berlin and Waterloo.....	3·12	3·12
Leased-Berlin and Bridgeport.....	2·38	2·40
Brantford Street.....	7·00	-
Brantford and Hamilton.....	23·00	23·00
British Columbia.....	78·93	77·78
Cape Breton.....	11·90	11·58
Chatham, Wallaceburg and Lake Erie.....	21·50	34·00
Cornwall Street.....	6·30	4·00
Egerton Tramway Co., N.S., now Pictou Co. Electric.....	8·10	7·90
Galt, Preston and Hespler.....	9·00	17·81
Leased-Preston to Berlin.....	10·75	
Grand Valley.....	23·50	38·29
Guelph Radial.....	6·00	6·00
Halifax Tramway Co.....	12·13	9·91
Hamilton and Dundas.....	7·25	7·00
Hamilton, Grimsby and Beamsville.....	22·00	22·00
Hamilton Radial.....	24·75	25·00
Hamilton Street.....	22·00	22·00
Hull.....	16·75	11·51
International Transit Co. (Sault Ste. Marie).....	3·37	3·68
Kingston, Portsmouth and Cataraqui.....	8·00	8·00
Levis, County.....	10·25	10·25
London Street.....	26·46	25·73
Montreal, Park and Island.....	23·60	26·74
Montreal Street.....	71·82	74·68
Montreal Terminal.....	20·89	18·22
Nelson Tramway Co.....	3·00	-
Niagara Falls, Park and River.....	11·75	10·02
Niagara, St. Catharines and Toronto.....	30·00	40·06
Niagara Falls, Wesley Park and Clifton.....	4·50	-
Oshawa.....	8·83	4·00
Ottawa.....	23·38	23·40
Peterborough Radial.....	6·00	5·10
Port Arthur Street.....	9·00	9·32
Port Dalhousie, St. Catharines and Thorold.....	8·17	-
Quebec Railway, Light and Power Co. (Citadel division).....	17·22	17·22
Quebec Railway, Light and Power Co. (Montmorency division).....	25·00	30·00
Sandwich, Windsor and Amherstburg <sup>1</sup> .....	35·44	35·81
Sarnia.....	8·00	8·25
Sherbrooke Street.....	7·00	7·00
Southwestern Traction Co. (London to Port Stanley).....	28·50	28·50
St. John, N.B.....	12·50	12·50
St. Stephen, N.B.....	3·00	7·00
St. Thomas Street.....	7·50	7·50
Sydney and Glace Bay.....	18·80	20·98
Toronto Street.....	52·39	49·66
Toronto Suburban.....	9·81	9·84
Toronto and York Radial.....	78·05	72·42
Windsor, Essex and Lake Shore Rapid.....	37·28	36·17
Winnipeg Street.....	52·66	61·62
Woodstock, Thames Valley and Ingersoll.....	11·50	-
Yarmouth Street.....	2·00	2·00

<sup>1</sup> Includes Windsor and Tecumseh Electric.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXII. Steam Railway Statistics 1875-1909.

Year ended June 30.	Miles in operation.	Train mileage.	Number of passengers.	Tons of freight.	Gross earnings.	Working expenses.	Ratio of expenses to receipts.
					\$	\$	
1875.....	4,856	17,680,168	5,190,416	5,670,836	19,470,539	15,775,532	81·02
1876.....	5,157	18,103,628	5,544,814	6,331,757	19,358,085	15,802,721	81·68
1877.....	5,574	19,450,813	6,073,233	6,859,796	18,742,053	15,290,091	81·58
1878.....	6,143	19,669,447	6,443,924	7,883,472	20,520,078	16,100,102	78·46
1879.....	6,484	20,731,689	6,523,816	8,348,810	19,925,066	16,188,102	81·24
1880.....	6,891	22,427,449	6,462,948	9,938,858	23,561,447	16,840,705	71·47
1881.....	7,260	27,301,306	6,943,671	12,065,323	27,987,509	20,121,418	71·89
1882.....	7,530	27,846,411	9,352,335	13,575,787	29,027,790	22,390,709	77·13
1883.....	8,726	30,072,910	9,579,948	13,266,255	33,244,585	24,691,667	74·27
1884.....	9,575	29,758,676	9,982,358	13,712,269	33,421,705	25,595,341	76·58
1885.....	10,150	30,623,689	9,672,599	14,659,271	32,227,469	24,015,351	74·51
1886.....	10,697	30,481,088	9,861,024	15,670,460	33,389,382	24,177,582	72·49
1887.....	11,691	33,638,748	10,698,638	16,356,335	38,842,010	27,624,683	71·12
1888.....	12,163	37,391,206	11,416,791	17,173,759	42,159,153	30,652,048	72·70
1889.....	12,628	38,819,380	12,151,051	17,928,626	42,149,615	31,038,045	73·63
1890.....	13,256	41,849,329	12,821,262	20,787,469	46,843,826	32,913,350	70·26
1891.....	14,009	43,399,178	13,222,568	21,753,021	48,192,099	34,960,449	72·56
1892.....	14,588	44,448,468	13,533,414	22,189,923	51,685,768	36,448,228	70·60
1893.....	15,020	44,385,953	13,618,027	22,003,599	52,042,397	36,616,033	70·36
1894.....	15,613	43,573,837	14,983,620	20,721,116	49,487,965	35,166,202	71·06
1895.....	15,941	40,418,324	12,520,585	21,524,421	46,655,883	32,678,035	70·04
1896.....	16,214	43,940,155	13,059,023	24,248,294	50,374,295	34,893,337	69·27
1897.....	16,437	44,447,977	13,742,454	25,230,470	52,109,518	34,949,432	68·38
1898.....	16,584	48,627,453	14,766,859	28,699,997	59,359,930	38,909,877	65·55
1899.....	17,115	50,086,993	15,451,082	31,068,159	61,831,325	40,468,361	65·45
1900.....	17,481	52,647,684	17,122,193	35,764,970	70,231,979	47,405,596	67·50
1901.....	18,140	53,349,394	18,385,722	36,999,371	72,898,749	50,368,726	69·06
1902.....	18,714	55,729,856	20,679,974	42,376,527	83,666,503	57,343,592	68·54
1903.....	18,988	60,382,920	22,148,742	47,373,417	96,064,527	67,481,524	70·25
1904.....	19,431	61,312,002	23,640,765	48,097,519	100,219,436	74,563,162	74·40
1905.....	20,487	65,934,114	25,288,723	50,893,957	106,467,198	79,977,573	75·12
1906.....	21,429	72,723,482	27,989,782	57,966,713	125,322,865	87,129,434	69·52
1907.....	22,446	75,115,765	32,137,319	63,866,135	146,738,214	103,748,672	70·70
1908.....	22,966	78,637,526	34,044,992	63,071,167	146,918,314	107,304,143	73·04
1909.....	24,104	79,662,216	32,683,309	66,842,258	145,056,336	104,600,084	72·11



## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXLII. Steam and electric railways June 30 1909.

Name of Railway.	Miles operated.	Capital.	Aid paid up. <sup>1</sup>	Earnings.	Operating expenses.
Steam Railways.	miles.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Alberta Ry. and Irrigation Co. ....	111.82	1,844,084	148,094	294,278	206,477
Albert Southern.....	19.00	158,420	113,693	—	—
Algoma Central and Hudson Bay.....	89.64	17,703,763	924,976	304,731	225,241
Atlantic and Lake Superior	100.00	1,941,313	1,784,635	93,553	93,761
Atlantic, Quebec and Western.....	20.50	2,061,305	156,672	16,827	24,055
Bay of Quinté.....	89.37	2,275,000	632,446	153,653	131,688
Bedlington and Nelson....	23.97	1,000,000	—	1,745	5,756
British Yukon.....	90.32	4,891,579	—	326,612	131,343
Brockville, Westport and Northwestern.....	45.00	1,350,000	256,800	57,769	39,305
Bruce Mines and Algoma..	17.28	293,000	105,338	—	—
Buctouche and Moncton..	32.00	310,000	196,100	27,430	22,344
Burks Falls and French River <sup>2</sup> .....	—	12,500	—	—	—
Brandon, Saskatchewan and Hudson Bay.....	69.45	2,100,000	—	68,940	92,487
Brandon Transfer Co. <sup>2</sup> ....	—	12,600	—	—	—
Bessemer and Barrys Bay.	5.00	125,000	—	3,108	11,988
Canada Southern.....	382.19	35,130,000	521,559	7,766,466	4,535,993
Canadian Government Railways—					
Intercolonial.....	1,450.37	—	843,776 <sup>3</sup>	8,602,987	9,052,522
Prince Edward Island.	269.33	—	—	323,084	411,146
Canadian Northern.....	3,096.42	98,113,478	3,598,703	10,581,768	6,873,509
Canadian Northern Ontario	332.73	8,110,000	1,892,960 <sup>4</sup>	332,554	378,214
Canadian Northern Quebec	266.80	16,275,511	3,055,670	739,603	678,327
Canadian Pacific.....	9,608.30	485,195,348	62,019,729 <sup>5</sup>	70,438,424	49,264,449
Central Railway of Canada <sup>2</sup>	—	526,000	—	—	—
Cape Breton.....	31.00	1,000,000	291,600	8,044	17,607
Caraguet and Gulf Shore..	84.78	1,480,547	499,649	52,030	54,079
Carillon and Grenville....	13.00	200,000	—	2,509	4,776
Central Ontario.....	149.73	4,555,421	585,806	267,438	145,831
Colchester Coal and Ry. Co.	—	—	12,800	—	—
Crows Nest Southern.....	74.18	4,150,000	—	178,387	237,285
Cumberland Railway and Coal Co.....	32.00	1,000,000	213,500	104,239	50,916
Dominion Atlantic.....	278.87	7,821,706	3,358,422	796,774	498,407
Eastern British Columbia..	14.00	840,000	—	6,960	12,307
Edmonton, Yukon and Pacific, C.N.R.....	4.50	—	91,200	—	—
Elgin and Havelock.....	28.00	94,900	203,133	13,645	12,924
Esquimalt and Nanaimo....	78.00	2,500,000	750,000	—	—
Fort William Terminal <sup>2</sup> ....	—	375,000	—	—	—
Grand Trunk Pacific <sup>2</sup> ....	—	86,391,440	1,292,801	—	—
Grand Trunk (in Canada) ..	3,108.44	363,679,226	10,414,965	28,024,007	19,400,065

<sup>1</sup> By Dominion Government \$77,028,081, by Provincial Governments \$32,538,496 and by Municipalities \$12,580,825. In addition the Dominion Government made a loan of \$15,576,533, Provincial Governments made loans of \$2,750,030 and subscription to shares of \$300,000, and the Municipalities made loans of \$2,404,499 and subscription to shares of \$2,833,500. <sup>2</sup> Under construction. <sup>3</sup> St. Marys Bridge Co, \$30,000, Canada Eastern, \$374,840, Drummond County, \$438,936. <sup>4</sup> Ontario Government guarantees bonds 268 miles at \$20,000 per mile. <sup>5</sup> Includes \$10,189,521 paid to the company for 6,793,014 acres of land relinquished.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXLII. Steam and electric railways June 30 1909—con.

Name of Railway.	Miles operated.	Capital.	Aid paid up. <sup>1</sup>	Earnings.	Operating expenses.
Steam Railways—con.	miles.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Grand Trunk (Canada-Atlantic).....	456·26	23,035,628	2,578,592	1,813,945	1,632,298
Ha-Ha Bay <sup>2</sup> .....	—	600,000	—	—	—
Halifax and Southwestern.	369·81	5,341,954	5,852,062	372,783	357,678
Hampton and St. Martins.	30·00	189,000	229,213	12,974	10,822
Huron and Ontario <sup>2</sup> .....	—	3,150,000	—	—	—
Hereford.....	52·85	1,600,000	254,786	64,870	81,164
Indian River <sup>2</sup> .....	—	15,000	—	—	—
International of New-Brunswick.....	80·00	2,216,000	548,258	—	—
Inverness Railway and Coal Co.....	61·00	9,615,000	651,546	187,220	115,129
Irondale, Bancroft and Ottawa.....	48·00	426,825	279,000	26,958	32,978
Kaslo and Slocan, B.C....	23·37	1,750,000	—	17,010	24,656
Kent Northern, St. Louis and Richibucto.....	34·00	145,000	236,734	17,431	12,639
Kettle River Valley.....	20·00	815,000	97,772	1,632	2,745
Kingston and Pembroke...	109·80	3,965,550	1,013,813	179,350	150,146
Klondike Mines.....	31·81	2,466,250	197,184	44,428	49,300
Lake Erie and Detroit River.....	198·81	4,432,000	1,011,351	—	—
L'Assomption (road abandoned).....	—	—	11,200	—	—
Liverpool and Milton....	5·75	35,300	—	11,859	8,081
London and Port Stanley.	23·66	1,332,854	—	110,629	137,519
Lotbinière and Megantic..	30·00	50,000	222,994	33,443	29,708
Maganatawan River.....	1·91	30,000	13,552	—	—
Manitoba (C. N. R.).....	—	7,009,000	641,575	—	—
Manitoulin & North Shore.	15·83	605,000	32,000	41,239	33,637
Maritime Coal and Ry. Co.	15·00	2,526,000	80,488	43,887	32,645
Massawippi Valley.....	35·46	800,000	5,376	178,729	149,268
Montreal and Atlantic....	163·40	5,243,000	602,172	845,097	752,267
Montreal and Province Line	58·60	1,200,000	314,682	90,610	64,291
Montreal and Vermont Junction.....	23·60	1,500,000	—	134,097	65,118
Morrissey, Fernie and Michel.....	10·85	1,215,500	—	77,283	76,287
Midland of Manitoba....	91·77	10,000	—	64,750	79,521
Minudie Coal & Ry. Co....	—	—	18,544	—	—
Napierville Junction.....	27·06	600,000	183,440	43,822	30,422
Nelson and Fort Sheppard.	55·42	2,793,000	—	73,068	110,092
New Brunswick Coal and Ry. Co.....	58·00	3	414,400	69,372	75,974
New Brunswick and P. E. Island.....	36·00	285,850	213,149	32,111	26,786
New Brunswick Southern	82·35	549,000	416,000	41,402	69,287
New Westminster Southern	24·10	600,000	—	92,653	72,282
North Shore.....	8·63	133,000	43,816	3,080	2,893
Nosbonsing and Nipissing.	5·50	250,000	—	23,300	23,300
Nova Scotia Steel and Coal Co.....	12·50	4	83,840	5,777	11,269
Orford Mountain.....	55·10	752,000	334,827	30,250	37,997
Ottawa and New York....	56·96	2,600,000	382,384	139,411	190,931
Pacific, Northern and Om-enica <sup>2</sup> .....	—	60,000	—	—	—
Père Marquette in Canada.	—	5,870,000	—	2,372,155	1,376,282
Phillipsburg Ry. and Quarry Co.....	6·00	126,500	49,379	4,352	247

<sup>1</sup> See foot note 1 on page 331. <sup>2</sup> Under construction. <sup>3</sup> Operated by New Brunswick Government Commission. <sup>4</sup> General capital of the Coal Co. which cannot be divided.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXLII. Steam and electric railways June 30 1909—con.

Name of Railway.	Miles operated.	Capital.	Aid paid up. <sup>1</sup>	Earnings.	Operating expenses.
Steam Railways—con.	miles.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Pontiac and Renfrew.....	4·25	20,000	31,034	—	—
Princeton branch of Wash- ington Co. Ry. (U.S.)....	5·10	173,900	—	24,915	9,826
Quebec Bridge and Rail- way Co <sup>2</sup> .....	—	—	915,171	—	—
Qu'Appelle, Long Lake and Saskatchewan <sup>3</sup> .....	—	5,284,582	—	—	—
Quebec Central.....	222·00	9,250,009	1,583,104	1,020,482	724,918
Quebec and Lake St. John.	286·50	12,226,960	3,614,760	631,389	553,210
Quebec Ry. Light and Power Co.....	27·00	5,783,899	402,946	57,193	41,951
Quebec, Montreal and Southern.....	191·91	1,000,000	1,223,606	234,933	229,310
Quebec and New Bruns- wick <sup>2</sup> .....	—	387,900	—	—	—
Red Mountain.....	9·59	407,600	—	22,162	69,347
Rutland and Noyan.....	3·39	200,000	—	12,404	9,521
Salisbury and Harvey.....	50·00	150,000	554,391	30,837	37,466
Schomberg and Aurora....	14·40	550,000	46,144	—	—
Spokane and Brit. Columbia	3·70	—	—	820	1,720
Stanstead, Shefford and Chambly.....	43·00	1,306,211	—	73,351	69,831
St. Clair Tunnel.....	2·25	2,850,000	375,000	277,093	106,691
St. John Valley and River du Loup <sup>2</sup> .....	—	34,932	—	—	—
St. Lawrence and Adiron- dack.....	46·12	2,145,073	219,881	422,233	273,491
St. Marys and Western, Ont.....	—	—	145,340	—	—
St. Maurice Valley.....	—	—	112,640	—	—
Sydney and Louisbourg (Dom. Coal Co.).....	62·99	<sup>5</sup>	169,808	349,288	332,717
Temiscouata.....	113·00	4,096,262	1,099,200	230,148	167,852
Timiskaming and Northern Ontario <sup>4</sup> .....	264·74	—	—	1,324,129	771,183
Thousand Islands.....	6·33	118,000	39,840	32,971	25,271
Toronto, Hamilton and Buffalo.....	83·67	6,780,000	323,100	796,443	522,057
Trans-Canada <sup>2</sup> .....	—	37,700	—	—	—
Vancouver Copper Co. (formerly Lenora-Mt. Sicker).....	12·00	92,466	—	—	—
Vancouver, Victoria and Eastern.....	178·49	3,572,000	—	402,540	382,018
Victoria and Sydney, C.B.	16·26	523,000	254,088	42,927	30,327
Victoria Terminal Ry. and Ferry Co.....	1·14	250	—	5,488	5,730
Wabash Ry. Co. in Canada	—	—	—	2,123,208	1,645,444
Wellington Colliery Co....	10·75	2,000,000	—	47,465	47,465
York and Carleton.....	10·50	34,326	58,143	5,375	4,236
Totals.....	24,104·17	1,308,481,416	122,147,402	145,056,336	104,600,084
Electric Railways.					
Berlin and Waterloo.....	5·52	120,516	12,492	34,889	27,678
Brantford and Hamilton..	23·00	960,000	660,000	84,039	63,666

<sup>1</sup> See foot note 1 on page 331. <sup>2</sup> Under construction. <sup>3</sup> Now part of Canadian North-  
ern System. <sup>4</sup> Constructed and operated by Ontario Government Commission. <sup>5</sup> Capital  
being included with that of the Dominion Coal Co. cannot be divided.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXLII. Steam and electric railways June 30 1909—concluded.

Name of Railway.	Miles operated.	Capital.	Aid paid up. <sup>1</sup>	Earnings.	Operating expenses.
Electric Railways—con.	miles.	\$	\$	\$	\$
British Columbia.....	77.78	12,377,880	—	1,410,008	895,565
Cape Breton.....	11.58	2,164,000	—	84,919	53,945
Chatham, Wallaceburg and Lake Erie.....	34.00	1,217,500	35,000	55,853	28,334
Cornwall Street.....	4.00	200,000	—	26,432	23,915
Egerton Tramway Co.....	7.90	435,000	—	43,770	28,526
Galt, Preston and Hespler.	17.81	677,762	—	117,613	68,190
Grand Valley.....	38.29	1,788,800	—	77,221	70,151
Guelph Radial.....	6.00	108,000	—	27,847	22,782
Halifax Tramway Co.....	9.91	2,007,000	—	184,928	108,786
Hamilton and Dundas.....	7.00	350,000	250,000	41,193	32,118
Hamilton, Grimsby and Beamsville.....	22.00	385,000	28,000	92,306	74,573
Hamilton Radial.....	25.00	1,271,150	2,000,000	119,225	95,950
Hamilton Street.....	22.00	705,000	—	327,703	223,657
Hull.....	11.51	292,000	—	75,732	76,535
International Transit Co..	3.68	662,000	—	38,071	32,437
Kingston, Portsmouth and Cataraqui.....	8.00	182,350	—	30,625	31,145
Levis County.....	10.25	533,700	—	59,691	59,196
London Street.....	25.73	1,125,000	—	238,685	162,493
Montreal, Park and Island	26.74	2,060,900	—	272,202	187,250
Montreal Street.....	74.68	14,420,000	—	3,765,137	2,187,190
Montreal Terminal.....	18.22	1,613,000	—	108,616	98,849
Niagara Falls, Park and River.....	10.02	600,000	—	133,514	70,315
Niagara, St. Catharines and Toronto.....	40.06	1,791,000	178,400	231,705	155,935
Oshawa.....	4.00	128,452	27,400	55,370	41,727
Ottawa.....	23.40	1,747,700	—	644,101	417,481
Peterborough Radial.....	5.10	179,631	—	28,271	25,001
Port Arthur Street.....	9.32	461,488	—	103,411	65,987
Quebec Railway, Light and Power Co. (Citadel division).	17.22	5,783,899	402,945	287,494	196,509
Quebec Railway, Light and Power Co. (Montmorency division).	30.00			151,386	104,247
Sandwich, Windsor and Amherstburg.....	35.81			171,750	102,204
Sarnia.....	8.25	167,100	—	40,264	29,047
Sherbrooke Street.....	7.00	350,000	—	31,176	32,594
Southwestern Traction Co.	28.50	1,059,100	—	92,866	60,518
St. John, N.B.....	12.50	1,800,000	207,000	163,750	145,713
St. Stephen, N.B.....	7.00	200,000	—	29,649	26,480
St. Thomas Street.....	7.50	62,272	—	18,691	22,236
Sydney and Glace Bay....	20.98	923,000	—	97,567	60,525
Toronto.....	49.66	11,998,327	—	3,750,284	1,870,434
Toronto Suburban.....	9.84	223,155	—	40,966	30,148
Toronto and York Radial.	72.42	3,560,000	—	328,919	196,183
Windsor, Essex and Lake Shore Rapid.....	36.17	1,500,000	125,476	85,273	61,819
Winnipeg Street.....	61.62	12,337,367	—	1,008,614	517,151
Windsor and Tecumseh <sup>2</sup> ..	—	289,000	—	—	—
Yarmouth Street.....	2.00	—	—	—	—
Totals.....	988.97	91,604,989	3,926,713	14,811,726	8,885,235

<sup>1</sup> By Dominion Government \$156,800, by Provincial Governments \$306,945, by Municipalities, \$208,000 and from other sources \$3,254,968, making a total of \$3,926,713.

<sup>2</sup> Under construction.



## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXLIII. Cash subsidies in aid of railway construction by Canada to March 31 1909.

Name of Railway.	Subsidies voted by parliament.	Subsidies paid by March 31 1909.
	\$	\$
Albert Southern, N.B.....	51,200	50,460
Algoma Central and Hudson Bay, Ont.....	1	924,976
Atlantic and Lake Superior, Que.....	1	144,969
Atlantic and Northwestern.....	2	3,732,000
Atlantic, Quebec and Western Ry., Que.....	1	156,672
Baie des Chaleurs, Que.....	620,000	620,000
Bay of Quinté, Ont.....	1	141,722
Beauharnois Junction, Que.....	62,400	62,400
Beersville Coal and Railway, N.B.....	1	20,736
Belleville and North Hastings, Ont.....	22,400	21,888
Brantford, Waterloo and Lake Erie, Ont.....	57,600	57,600
Brockville, Westport and Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.....	192,000	140,800
Bruce Mines and Algoma, Ont.....	1	53,920
Buctouche and Moncton, N.B.....	102,400	101,600
Canada Atlantic, Ont.....	314,400	282,355
Canada Central.....	1,525,250	1,525,250
Canada Eastern, N.B.....	379,640 <sup>1</sup>	374,840
Canadian Northern, Ont., Man. and Territories.....	1	1,909,132
Canadian Northern, Que.....	278,400 <sup>1</sup>	870,108
Canadian Northern, Ont.....	1	1,872,960
Canadian Pacific, main line.....	25,000,000	25,000,000
Canadian Pacific, extensions—		
Crows Nest Pass.....	3,630,000	3,404,720
Dymont Branch.....	1	22,336
Kootenay and Arrowhead.....	1	153,866
Pheasant Hill Branch.....	1	435,200
Pipstone Branch.....	1	160,000
Revelstoke and Arrow Lake.....	80,000	80,000
Selkirk Branch.....	1	83,200
Staynerville Branch.....	1	13,024
Waskada Branch.....	1	64,000
Other extensions.....	1,500,000	1,500,000
Cap de la Madeleine, Que.....	9,000	7,424
Cape Breton, extension, N.S.....	1	182,400
Caraquet, N.B.....	224,000	224,000
Central, N.B.....	274,012	226,013 <sup>3</sup>
Central Ontario, Ont.....	1	179,466
Chateauguay and Northern, Que.....	1	391,820
Colchester Coal and Ry. Co., N.S.....	1	12,800
Columbia and Kootenay, B.C.....	112,000	88,800
Cornwallis Valley, N.S.....	44,800	44,800
Cumberland Ry. and Coal Co., N.S.....	44,800	39,850
Dominion Coal, N.S.....	89,600	87,808
Dominion Lime Co., Que.....	22,400	15,360
Drummond County, Que.....	283,200	423,936
East Richelieu, Que.....	1	69,952
Edmonton, Yukon and Pacific Ry.....	1	91,200
Elgin, Petitcodiac and Havelock, N.B.....	82,653	82,653 <sup>3</sup>
Erie and Huron, Ont.....	96,000	96,000
Esquimalt and Nanaimo, B.C.....	750,000	750,000
Fredericton and St. Marys Bridge, N.B.....	30,000	30,000

<sup>1</sup> See foot note at end of table. <sup>2</sup> \$186,600 annually for 20 years. <sup>3</sup> Including subsidy of iron rails.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXLIII. Cash subsidies in aid of railway construction by Canada to March 31 1909—con.

Name of Railway.	Subsidies voted by parlia- ment.	Subsidies paid to March 31 1909.
	\$	\$
Grand Trunk Pacific Ry. Co.....	1	367,249
Grand Trunk—		
Georgian Bay and Lake Erie, Ont.....	48,000	39,744
Victoria Jubilee Bridge, Que.....	500,000	500,000
Great Eastern, Que.....	229,500	40,345
Guelph Junction, Ont.....	51,200	46,000
Gulf Shore, N.B.....	38,400 <sup>1</sup>	53,699
Halifax and Southwestern, N.S.....	1	1,238,451
Halifax and Yarmouth, N.S. (formerly Coast Line).....	1	160,000
Harvey, branch, N.B.....	9,600	5,554
Hereford, Que.....	156,800	155,200
International, N.B. (formerly Restigouche and Western, N.B.).....	1	368,258
International, Que.....	156,800	156,800
Interprovincial Bridge, Ont. and Que.....	212,500	212,500
Inverness Ry. and Coal Co., N.S. (formerly Inverness and Richmond)	1	368,546
Irondale, Bancroft and Ottawa, Ont.....	160,000	144,000
Joggins, N.S.....	42,400	37,500
Kettle River Valley Ry., B.C.....	1	97,771
Kingston and Pembroke, Ont.....	48,000	48,000
Kingston, Napanee and Western, Ont.....	268,400	208,733
Klondike Mines Railway.....	1	197,184
Lake Erie and Detroit River, Ont.....	342,400 <sup>1</sup>	475,851
Lake Timiskaming Colonization, Que.....	340,140	310,336
L'Assomption, Que.....	11,200	11,200
Leamington and St. Clair, Ont.....	51,200	51,200
Lindsay, Bobcaygeon and Pontypool, Ont.....	1	185,173
Lotbinière and Megantic, Que.....	96,000	96,000
Maganatawan River, Ont.....	1	3,552
Manitoulin and North Shore, Ont.....	1	32,000
Maritime Coal and Ry. Co.....	1	3,200
Massawippi Valley, Que.....	1	5,376
Middleton and Victoria Beach, N.S.....	1	125,760
Midland, N.S.....	1	399,060
Minudie Coal Co., N.S.....	1	18,544
Montfort Colonization, Que.....	171,600	167,440
Montreal and Champlain, Que.....	103,600	103,600
Montreal and Lake Maskinonge, Que.....	42,200	41,280
Montreal and Ottawa, Ont.....	192,000	192,000
Montreal and Province, Que.....	1	58,560
Montreal and Sorel.....	112,000	93,758
Montreal and Western, Que.....	361,270	361,270
Nakusp and Slocan, B.C.....	121,600	117,760
Napierville Junction Ry., Que.....	1	173,440
New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island.....	118,400	113,440
New Brunswick Coal and Railway Co., N.B.....	1	48,000
New Glasgow Iron, Coal and Railway Co., N.S.....	40,000 <sup>1</sup>	39,840
Nicola, Kamloops and Similkameen.....	1	300,800
North Shore Ry. Co.....	1	6,880
Northern and Pacific Junction, Ont.....	1,320,000	1,320,000
Northern Colonization Que.....	1	202,080
Nova Scotia Central, N.S.....	240,000	235,200
Ontario, Belmont and Northern, Ont.....	32,000	30,720
Orford Mountain, Que.....	99,200 <sup>1</sup>	192,942
Oshawa Railway and Navigation Co., Ont.....	22,400	22,400

<sup>1</sup> See foot note at end of table.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXLIII. Cash subsidies in aid of railway construction by Canada to March 31 1909—concluded.

Name of Railway.	Subsidies voted by parlia- ment.	Subsidies paid to March 31 1909.
	\$	\$
Ottawa and New York, Ont.....	1	262,384
Ottawa, Arnprior and Parry Sound, Ont.....	430,400 <sup>1</sup>	779,712
Ottawa, Northern and Western, Que.....	384,000 <sup>1</sup>	414,931
Parry Sound Colonization, Ont.....	128,000	152,800
Pembroke Southern, Ont.....	1	64,000
Phillipsburg Jct. Railway and Quarry Co., Que.....	21,600 <sup>1</sup>	23,712
Pontiac and Renfrew, Ont.....	19,200	13,600
Pontiac Pacific Junction, Que ..	337,000	193,578
Port Arthur, Duluth and Western.....	287,200	271,200
Quebec Bridge, Que.....	1,000,000	374,353
Quebec Central, Que ..	348,342	403,981
Quebec and Lake St. John, Que.....	1,015,145 <sup>1</sup>	1,233,944
Quebec, Montmorency and Charlevoix, Que.....	96,000	96,000
St. Clair Frontier Tunnel Co., Ont.....	375,000	375,000
St. Catharines and Niagara Central, Ont ..	355,200	38,400
St. Lawrence and Adirondack, Que.....	82,624 <sup>1</sup>	149,482
St. Lawrence, Lower Laurentian and Saguenay, Que. ....	217,600	217,600
St. Louis and Richibucto, N.B.....	22,400	22,400
St. Maurice Valley Railway Co.....	1	112,640
St. Marys River, Alta.....	1	148,094
St. Marys and Western Ontario Railway Co.....	1	67,344
St. Stephens and Milltown.....	11,200 <sup>1</sup>	14,848
Schomberg and Aurora, Ont.....	1	46,144
Shuswap and Okanagan, B.C.....	227,200	163,200
South Norfolk, Ont.....	54,400	54,400
South Shore, Que., (formerly Montreal and Sorel) ..	1	246,655
Temiscouata, N.B., and Quebec.....	649,200	645,950
Thousand Islands, Ont.....	54,400 <sup>1</sup>	29,840
Tilsonburg, Lake Erie and Pacific, Ont.....	51,200 <sup>1</sup>	117,431
Tobique Valley, N.B.....	134,400	134,016
Toronto, Grey and Bruce, Ont.....	16,000	14,656
United Counties, Que ..	204,800	188,816
Waterloo Junction, Que.....	35,200	32,800
Western Counties, N.S.....	500,000	500,000
West Ontario Pacific, and Ontario and Quebec.....	256,000	256,000
York and Carleton, N.B.....	1	32,896
Totals .....	48,818,676	64,902,019

<sup>1</sup> By 60-61 Vic., cap. 4, 62-63 Vic., cap. 7, 63-64 Vic., cap. 8, 1 Edward VII., cap. 7, 3 Edward VII., cap. 57, 4 Edward VII., cap. 34, 6 Edward VII., cap. 43, 6-7 Edward VII., cap. 40, and 7-8 Edward VII., cap. 63, authorize \$3,200 per mile subsidy if the cost does not average more than \$15,000 per mile, if over that amount, a further sum of fifty per cent on so much of the average cost of the mileage subsidized as in excess of \$15,000 per mile, such subsidy not exceeding in the whole the sum of \$6,400 per mile.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXLIV. Mileage and rolling stock of railways 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Steam Railways.					
Miles of railway completed.....	20,601	21,518	22,452	22,966	24,104
Miles of sidings.....	3,632	4,085	4,092	4,546	4,761
Miles of iron rails in main line.....	68	74	11	38	39
Miles of steel rails in main line.....	20,533	21,444	22,441	22,928	24,069
Miles of steel rails in double track.....	838	878	1,067	1,183	1,464
Miles in operation.....	20,487	21,429	22,446	22,966	24,104
Engines in use.....	2,906	2,931	3,504	3,872	3,969
Sleeping cars in use.....	194	235	212	236	261
Parlour cars in use.....	45	96	63	63	60
Dining cars in use.....	63	80	105	114	127
Official cars in use.....	64	61	74	87	88
1st class passenger cars in use.....	1,285	1,289	1,300	1,493	1,560
2nd class passenger cars in use.....	683	716	1,149	1,212	1,217
Baggage, mail and express cars in use.....	796	842	813	908	967
Refrigerator cars in use.....	1,511	1,655	1,917	2,423	2,466
Cattle and box cars in use.....	57,229	61,929	72,966	77,910	79,995
Platform cars in use.....	18,669	18,525	20,477	21,759	21,188
Coal cars in use.....	8,787	8,295	10,358	11,616	11,721
Conductors' vans in use.....	1,378	1,422	1,583	1,748	1,750
Tool cars in use.....	806	1,325	6,139	7,346	8,430
Snow ploughs in use.....	319	341			
Flangers in use.....	202	205			
Other rolling stock in use.....	2,126	2,868			
Electric Railways.					
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1909.
Miles of railway completed...	759	767	793	814	989
Miles of sidings.....	32	33	35	45	84
Miles of iron rails in main line.....	7	22	25	3	-
Miles of steel rails in main line.....	752	745	768	811	-
Miles of steel rails in double track.....	185	188	186	195	-
Miles in operation.....	759	766	793	814	989
Engines in use.....	1	2	12	11	-
Sleeping cars in use.....	-	-	-	-	-
Parlour cars in use.....	-	-	-	-	-
Dining cars in use.....	-	-	-	-	-
Official cars in use.....	-	1	3	3	-
1st class passenger cars in use.....	2,323	2,360	2,538	2,655	3,043
2nd class passenger cars in use.....	-	-	-	-	20
Baggage, mail and express cars in use.....	11	13	13	15	-
Refrigerator cars in use.....	-	-	16	16	-
Cattle and box cars in use.....	15	15	14	20	-
Platform cars in use.....	70	77	66	80	244
Coal cars in use.....	-	-	2	3	
Conductors' vans in use.....	-	-	3	2	
Tool cars in use.....	16	13	15	13	-
Snow ploughs in use.....	26	79	39	43	54
Sweepers.....	-	-	-	-	90
Other rolling stock in use.....	70	33	77	89	93

NOTE. Rolling stock 'in use' includes engines, cars, etc., owned or hired, in 1905-08 but not included in 1909. Statistics for electric railways are not given for 1907, 1908.



## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXLV. Train and engine mileage of steam and electric railways 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
<b>Steam Railways.</b>					
Miles in operation.....	20,487	21,429	22,446	22,966	24,104
Train mileage—					
Passenger trains.....	25,428,018	28,071,648	30,220,461	31,950,349	32,295,730
Freight trains.....	34,372,998	39,045,168	38,923,890	40,476,370	40,304,906
Mixed trains.....	6,133,098	5,606,666	5,971,414	6,210,807	7,061,580
Total train mileage.....	65,934,114	72,723,482	75,115,765	78,637,526	79,662,216
Engine mileage.....	84,335,732	94,180,788	100,154,966	100,622,241	97,865,325
<b>Electric Railways.</b>					
Miles in operation.....	793	814	814	992	989
Train mileage—					
Passenger trains.....	45,462,715	50,090,371	52,824,388	56,412,035	59,415,126
Freight trains.....	496,386	528,465	536,837	552,846	737,720
Total train mileage.....	45,959,101	50,618,836	53,361,225	56,964,881	60,152,846
Engine mileage.....	309,078	551,903	301,121	303,391	<sup>2</sup>

TABLE CXLVI. Passenger and freight statistics of railways 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
<b>Steam Railways.</b>					
Passengers carried. .... NO.	25,288,723	27,989,782	32,137,319	34,044,992	32,683,309
Freight carried—					
Flour ..... ton.	1,596,969	1,770,371	1,402,386	1,565,008	1,758,894
Grain ..... " "	4,832,480	6,442,419	5,776,731	5,270,935	6,837,506
Live stock..... " "	1,399,934	1,452,789	1,118,141	1,156,772	1,206,221
Lumber..... " "	6,733,257	7,515,999	7,542,475	10,317,541	7,759,393
Coal and other fuel.... " "	12,875,430	14,025,905	13,987,991 <sup>1</sup>	16,901,487 <sup>1</sup>	17,310,071 <sup>1</sup>
Manufactured goods.... " "	9,912,547	11,174,223	7,874,641	6,655,719	7,902,592
All other articles..... " "	13,543,340	15,585,007	26,163,770	21,203,705	24,067,581
Total freight carried... " "	50,893,957	57,966,713	63,866,135	63,071,167	66,842,258
<b>Electric Railways.</b>					
Passengers carried..... NO.	203,467,317	237,655,074	273,999,404	299,099,309	314,026,671
Freight carried—					
Flour ..... ton.	6,569	5,454	479,731	732,475	<sup>2</sup>
Grain ..... " "	7,994	18,868			
Live stock..... " "	916	1,291			
Lumber..... " "	45,142	52,521			
Coal and other fuel.... " "	60,142	55,139			
Manufactured goods.... " "	80,172	121,280			
All other articles..... " "	309,415	251,471			
Total freight carried... " "	510,350	506,024			

<sup>1</sup> Firewood not included. <sup>2</sup> Not given.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXLVII. Earnings of Railways 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
<b>Steam Railways.</b>					
Miles in operation.....NO.	20,487	21,429	22,446	22,966	24,104
Passenger traffic.....\$	28,959,650	33,392,188	39,184,438	39,992,503	39,073,489
Freight traffic....."	68,203,321	81,433,115	94,995,088	93,746,655	96,685,076
Mails and express freight.."	3,961,769	4,510,649	4,904,399	5,156,422	5,284,352
Other sources....."	5,342,459	5,986,913	7,654,290	8,022,734	4,013,419
Total gross earnings....."	106,467,199	125,322,865	146,738,215	146,918,314	145,056,336
Net earnings....."	26,489,625	38,193,431	42,989,543	39,614,170	40,456,252
<b>Electric Railways.</b>					
Miles in operation.....NO.	793	814	815	992	989
Passenger traffic.....\$	8,932,914	10,438,001	12,013,421	13,233,724	14,080,755
Freight traffic....."	216,023	288,105	344,368	346,021	386,092
Mails and express freight.."	31,753	35,042	41,951	54,883	110,452
Other sources....."	176,436	205,724	230,690	372,421	34,185
Total gross earnings....."	9,357,126	10,966,872	12,630,430	14,007,049	14,611,484
Net earnings....."	3,438,931	4,291,834	4,893,179	5,311,169	4,962,501

TABLE CXLVIII. Operating expenses of railways 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
Steam Railways.					
Miles in operation.....NO.	20,487	21,429	22,446	22,966	24,104
Maintenance of way, build- ings, etc ..... \$	17,839,125	18,793,848	20,887,092	20,778,610	21,153,274
Cost of motive power..... "	26,869,705	29,884,204	82,861,580	86,525,533	83,446,810
Maintenance of cars ..... "	7,750,867	8,896,209			
General and operating charges ..... "	27,517,877	29,555,173			
Total expenses. .... "	79,977,574	87,129,434	103,748,672	107,304,143	104,600,084
Electric Railways.					
Miles in operation.....NO.	793	814	815	992	989
Maintenance of way, build- ings, etc ..... \$	629,657	608,768	765,685	912,929	643,135
Cost of motive power..... "	1,240,002	1,242,075	1,412,359	1,803,723	1,445,227
Maintenance of cars ..... "	747,073	894,461	1,060,783	1,118,925	1,184,287
General and operating charges ..... "	3,301,462	3,929,734	4,498,424	4,860,303	5,612,041
Total expenses. .... "	5,918,194	6,675,038	7,737,251	8,695,880	8,884,690

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CXLIX. Number of employees in the service of steam railways 1907-1909.

Schedule.	1907.	1908.	1909.
General officers.....	336	318	328
Other officers.....	461	526	574
General office clerks.....	4,214	4,795	5,967
Station agents.....	2,536	2,522	2,624
Other stationmen.....	11,829	8,908	10,739
Enginemen.....	4,351	3,868	4,104
Firemen.....	4,760	4,206	4,330
Conductors.....	2,911	2,719	2,831
Other trainmen.....	8,261	7,507	8,178
Machinists.....	2,486	2,759	3,294
Carpenters.....	3,215	3,190	3,377
Other shopmen.....	12,579	11,873	13,858
Section foremen.....	3,903	4,017	4,216
Other trackmen.....	30,614	20,068	28,401
Switch tenders, &c.....	2,364	1,849	1,624
Telegraph operators.....	2,987	2,686	2,899
Employees—floating equipment.....	5,426	7,273	9,324
All other employees.....	20,779	17,320	18,527
Total.....	124,012	106,404	125,195

TABLE CL. Average salaries and wages paid to employees on steam railways 1907-1909.

Schedule.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$
General officers.....	11 74	11 59	11 73
Other officers.....	4 11	4 63	4 59
General office clerks.....	1 70	1 81	1 81
Station agents.....	1 91	2 04	2 09
Other stationmen.....	1 56	1 71	1 65
Enginemen.....	3 89	4 53	4 13
Firemen.....	2 42	2 50	2 52
Conductors.....	3 20	3 30	3 31
Other trainmen.....	1 92	2 06	2 13
Machinists.....	2 41	2 68	2 89
Carpenters.....	2 09	2 19	2 23
Other shopmen.....	1 99	2 16	2 33
Section foremen.....	2 06	2 25	2 15
Other trackmen.....	1 45	1 57	1 59
Switch tenders, &c.....	1 84	1 81	2 00
Telegraph operators.....	1 88	2 07	2 09
Employees—floating equipment.....	1 18	1 10	1 26
All other employees.....	1 81	1 87	1 95

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CLI. Division of salaries and wages 1907-1909.

Salaries and wages for.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$
Way and structures.....	15,398,885	14,715,572	14,249,186
Equipment.....	12,161,917	13,008,104	14,623,930
Traffic expenses <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	5,353,607
Transportation expenses.....	27,398,553	28,479,096	24,656,585
General expenses.....	3,760,138	4,173,835	4,333,354

<sup>1</sup> In 1907 and 1903 this item of expenditure was almost wholly included under the head of transportation expenses.

In 1909 the number of employees in the service of electric railways was 10,557 and the salaries and wages paid amounted to \$6,761,281.

TABLE CLII. Number of persons killed and injured on railways from the movement of trains, locomotives, or cars, years ended June 30 1907-1909.

Schedule.	1907		1908		1909	
	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.
Steam Railways.						
Passengers.....	70	552	28	337	36	231
Employees.....	249	1,126	202	1,111	182	897
Trespassers.....	195	125	156	120	190	95
Non-trespassers.....	70	88	22	59	67	89
Postal clerks, expressmen, etc.....	3	7	3	16	-	25
Totals.....	587	1,698	411	1,643	475	1,387

TABLE CLIII. Causes of persons killed and injured on railways from the movement of trains locomotives, or cars, years ended June 30 1907-1909.

Schedule.	1907		1908		1909	
	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.
Steam Railways.						
Coupling or uncoupling.....	34	141	20	183	18	125
Collisions.....	75	236	27	170	40	86
Derailements.....	36	190	24	192	27	249
Parting of trains.....	2	19	1	12	-	9
Locomotives or cars breaking down..	1	6	1	16	1	6
Falling from trains or cars.....	44	237	43	224	59	161
Jumping on or off.....	30	123	26	187	40	166
Struck by trains, etc.....	321	286	235	229	255	226
Overhead obstructions.....	2	13	3	14	-	11
Other causes.....	42	442	31	416	35	348
Totals.....	587	1,698	411	1,643	475	1,387



## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CLIV. Number of persons killed and injured on railways other than those resulting from the movement of trains, locomotives, or cars, years ended June 30 1907-1909.

Schedule.	1907		1908		1909	
	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.
Steam Railways.						
Employees :—						
Stationmen.....	1	53	1	45	5	32
Shopmen.....	—	135	6	251	5	269
Trackmen.....	2	88	4	196	9	248
Other employees.....	7	167	11	190	8	233
Passengers.....	—	3	—	8	—	—
Others.....	1	8	3	27	3	17
Totals.....	11	454	25	717	30	799

TABLE CLV. Causes of persons killed and injured on railways other than those resulting from the movement of trains, locomotives, or cars, years ended June 30 1907-1909.

Schedule.	1907		1908		1909	
	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.
Steam Railways.						
Employees :—						
Handling traffic.....	—	65	—	85	—	61
Handling tools, machinery, etc....	—	95	6	243	9	252
Handling supplies, etc.....	1	76	1	126	3	142
Getting on or off engines or cars at rest.....	—	9	—	24	—	33
Other causes.....	10	209	18	239	18	311
Totals.....	11	454	25	717	30	799

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CLVI. Total number of persons killed and injured on steam railways from all causes during the years ended June 30 1888-1909.

Year.	Passengers		Employees		Others		Totals	
	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.
1888.....	20	70	107	619	104	86	231	775
1889.....	37	103	89	637	84	135	210	875
1890.....	11	52	83	682	121	101	218	835
1891.....	13	105	65	582	118	131	196	818
1892.....	14	43	110	697	109	139	233	879
1893.....	11	57	72	531	133	120	216	708
1894.....	12	58	67	517	132	105	211	680
1895.....	9	42	51	487	123	121	183	650
1896.....	11	62	46	445	103	111	160	618
1897.....	6	67	76	579	130	152	212	798
1898.....	5	63	96	860	164	162	265	1,085
1899.....	20	119	119	882	144	184	283	1,185
1900.....	7	125	123	941	193	238	323	1,304
1901.....	16	135	118	970	183	212	317	1,317
1902.....	14	176	152	932	164	220	330	1,328
1903.....	53	258	186	945	181	250	420	1,453
1904.....	25	234	192	912	178	259	395	1,405
1905.....	35	244	208	919	225	194	468	1,357
1906.....	16	233	139	890	206	242	361	1,365
1907.....	70	355	259	1,569	269	228	598	2,152
1908.....	28	345	224	1,793	184	222	436	2,360
1909.....	36	281	209	1,679	260	226	505	2,186
Totals.....	469	3,227	2,791	19,068	3,511	3,838	6,771	26,133

TABLE CLVII. Total number of persons killed and injured on electric railways from all causes during the years ended June 30 1894-1909.

Year.	Passengers		Employees		Others		Totals	
	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.	killed.	injured.
1894.....	-	6	-	4	-	4	-	14
1895.....	-	5	-	2	4	1	4	8
1896.....	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1
1897.....	1	3	-	-	-	6	1	9
1898.....	-	9	2	2	3	1	5	12
1899.....	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
1900.....	-	6	-	-	2	7	2	13
1901.....	3	158	1	58	11	98	15	314
1902.....	9	410	1	33	22	120	32	563
1903.....	10	504	7	62	22	212	39	778
1904.....	10	508	3	64	40	272	53	844
1905.....	30	862	3	87	23	347	56	1,296
1906.....	11	1,085	2	127	34	441	47	1,653
1907.....	27	988	7	216	37	532	71	1,736
1908.....	18	1,156	6	188	43	539	67	1,883
1909.....	11	1,303	7	218	50	618	68	2,139
Totals.....	130	7,003	39	1,062	293	3,198	462	11,263

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CLVIII Cost of construction, working expenses and revenue of Government railways for 1868-1909 and before Confederation.

Fiscal year.	Cost of construction.	Working expenses.	Revenue.	Surplus and deficit. <sup>2</sup>
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Before Confederation.....	13,881,461	—	—	—
1868.....	483,354	359,961	420,753	+ 60,792
1869.....	282,615	387,548	455,023	+ 67,475
1870.....	1,729,381	445,209	471,245	+ 26,036
1871.....	2,946,930	442,993	565,714	+ 122,721
1872.....	5,620,570	595,076	622,901	+ 27,825
1873.....	5,763,269	1,011,893	703,458	308,435
1874.....	3,925,124	1,847,925	893,430	954,495
1875.....	5,018,428	1,581,934	886,087	695,847
1876.....	4,497,435	1,497,128	966,922	530,206
1877.....	3,209,502	1,890,269	1,285,110	605,159
1878.....	2,643,742	2,032,873	1,514,846	518,027
1879.....	2,507,054	2,233,496	1,419,956	813,540
1880.....	6,109,077	1,851,489	1,739,137	112,352
1881.....	5,577,237	2,220,421	2,200,486	19,935
1882.....	5,175,047	2,310,639	2,237,583	73,056
1883.....	11,707,619	2,636,552	2,541,205	95,347
1884.....	14,013,075	2,613,509	2,551,938	61,571
1885.....	11,224,245	2,749,711	2,624,243	125,468
1886.....	4,443,220	2,819,973	2,628,336	191,637
1887.....	1,846,887	3,152,650	2,840,748	311,902
1888.....	1,765,582	3,621,077	3,166,253	454,824
1889.....	2,709,857	3,513,064	3,167,543	345,521
1890.....	2,392,768	3,846,044	3,203,874	642,170
1891.....	1,184,317	3,949,264	3,181,889	767,375
1892.....	417,426	3,748,598	3,136,394	612,204
1893.....	712,917	3,288,630	3,262,506	26,124
1894.....	585,749	3,226,208	3,179,020	47,188
1895.....	376,815	3,197,846	3,129,450	68,396
1896.....	324,775	3,254,443	3,140,679	113,764
1897.....	204,624	3,195,960	3,060,074	135,886
1898.....	270,991	3,507,249	3,313,847	193,402
1899.....	1,112,348	3,696,612	3,940,570	+ 243,958
1900.....	3,309,130	4,665,228	4,774,162	+ 108,934
1901.....	3,922,989	5,739,052	5,213,381	525,671
1902.....	5,386,611	5,861,099	5,918,990	+ 57,891
1903.....	3,083,681	6,474,134	6,584,599	+ 110,465
1904.....	2,619,060	7,599,959	6,627,256	972,703
1905.....	6,125,482	8,906,154	7,050,892	1,855,262
1906.....	6,102,566	7,893,653	7,950,553	+ 56,900
1907 (9 mos.).....	7,174,370	6,328,746	6,509,186	+ 180,440
1908.....	23,684,005	9,595,295	9,534,569	60,726
1909.....	29,414,227	9,764,587	8,894,420	870,167
Total.....	215,485,562 <sup>1</sup>	149,554,151	137,509,228	12,044,923

<sup>1</sup> Less \$40,000 received from St. John city for the Carleton branch railway = \$215,445,562.<sup>2</sup> The plus sign where used before amounts in this column means a surplus for the year; in every other case the amount is a deficit.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CLIX. Dominion Government aid paid to railways to June 30 1909.

Year.	Aid to				Grand totals.
	Government railways.	Other railways.	Interest paid by Dom. Govt. to Quebec Govt. on \$2,394,000 <i>re</i> Q.M.O. and O.R.	Total aid paid on account of railways other than government railways.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Up to 1875.....	24,785,540	16,233,608	—	16,233,608	41,018,883
1876.....	33,384,177	18,564,352	—	18,564,352	51,948,929
1877.....	39,085,617	16,235,185	—	16,235,185	55,320,802
1878.....	39,500,986	26,438,915	—	26,438,915	65,939,901
1879.....	39,727,685	26,438,915	—	26,438,915	66,166,540
1880.....	41,858,527	32,761,921	—	32,761,921	74,620,447
1881.....	42,441,041	37,629,207	—	37,629,207	80,133,248
1882.....	43,026,352	37,731,208	—	37,731,208	80,757,560
1883.....	44,700,347	49,548,640	—	49,548,640	94,248,987
1884.....	46,236,588	78,123,918	—	78,123,918	124,360,506
1885.....	47,358,907	92,703,117	59,850	92,762,967	140,121,874
1886.....	47,908,724	87,247,265	179,550	87,426,815	135,335,539
1887.....	48,737,763	90,929,424	299,250	91,228,674	139,966,437
1888.....	52,119,442	90,225,624	418,950	90,644,574	142,764,016
1889.....	54,733,984	91,349,841	538,650	91,888,491	146,622,475
1890.....	56,704,283	93,230,928	658,350	93,889,278	150,593,561
1891.....	57,372,827	95,751,474	778,050	96,529,524	150,902,351
1892.....	57,700,015	96,703,890	897,750	97,601,640	155,301,655
1893.....	57,997,416	99,404,715	1,017,450	100,422,165	158,419,581
1894.....	58,431,470	100,950,140	1,137,150	102,087,290	160,518,760
1895.....	58,758,505	102,194,299	1,256,850	103,451,149	162,209,654
1896.....	59,017,610	100,585,214	1,376,550	101,961,764	160,979,374
1897.....	59,166,723	100,962,185	1,496,250	102,458,435	161,625,158
1898.....	59,437,021	102,262,312	1,615,950	103,878,262	163,315,283
1899.....	60,540,951	105,294,989	1,735,650	107,030,639	167,571,590
1900.....	63,849,845	105,905,446	1,855,350	107,760,796	171,610,641
1901.....	68,097,799	108,250,453	1,975,050	110,225,503	178,323,302
1902.....	72,910,445	110,229,341	2,094,750	112,324,091	185,234,536
1903.....	76,290,546	111,576,663	2,214,450	113,791,113	190,081,659
1904.....	78,870,281	113,541,518	2,334,150	115,875,668	194,745,949
1905.....	84,193,801	114,701,648	2,442,864	117,145,512	201,339,313
1906.....	88,454,383	115,923,722	2,550,594	118,474,316	206,928,699
1907.....	90,387,853	126,169,324	2,658,324	128,827,648	219,215,501
1908.....	95,273,779	130,283,322	2,766,054	133,049,376	228,323,155
1909.....	95,714,248	130,389,934	5,160,054 <sup>1</sup>	135,549,988	231,264,236

NOTE. The sum of \$10,189,521, being amount paid by the Dominion Government to the Canadian Pacific Railway Company for land taken over by the Government from the Company's land subsidy, is included in each year since 1886. <sup>1</sup> Includes amount of principal (\$2,394,000) paid off.



## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CLX. Subsidies paid to railways during the year 1909.

By the Dominion.....	\$2,500,612
By the provinces.....	397,111
By municipalities.....	393,878

Totals... \$3,291,601

TABLE CLXI. Aid to railways since 1876 :—

Year ended June 30.	Dominion.	Provinces.	Municipalities
	\$	\$	\$
1876.....	18,564,352 <sup>1</sup>	4,203,240	5,426,505
1877.....	16,235,185	4,338,498	5,689,299
1878.....	26,438,914	14,292,002	7,224,578
1879.....	26,438,914	14,593,001	7,450,978
1880.....	32,761,920	17,639,206	8,313,944
1881.....	37,629,207	16,676,266 <sup>2</sup>	7,494,944
1882.....	37,731,208	17,044,628	8,809,944
1883.....	49,548,639	18,342,102	9,162,522
1884.....	78,123,918 <sup>3</sup>	19,836,055	9,934,556
1885.....	92,762,967	19,137,719	12,472,450
1886.....	87,426,814	19,338,679	12,599,292
1887.....	91,228,674	21,204,993	12,812,836
1888.....	90,644,574 <sup>3</sup>	23,342,758	13,144,224
1889.....	91,888,491	24,036,306	13,461,224
1890.....	93,889,277	25,086,285	13,709,624
1891.....	96,529,524	25,731,965	13,817,509
1892.....	97,601,639	26,997,435	13,981,247
1893.....	100,422,165	28,229,355	14,017,956
1894.....	102,087,290	29,368,697	14,178,610
1895.....	103,451,148 <sup>4</sup>	29,727,512	14,180,686
1896.....	101,961,763	30,055,946	14,494,756
1897.....	102,458,434	31,171,346	15,520,867
1898.....	103,878,261	31,495,555	15,660,667
1899.....	107,030,639	31,656,725	15,740,668
1900.....	107,760,795	31,310,170	15,884,542
1901.....	110,225,503	32,395,522	16,310,253
1902.....	112,324,091	33,145,320	16,465,604
1903.....	113,791,113	32,809,728	16,551,044
1904.....	115,875,668	34,496,917	17,157,810
1905.....	117,145,511	40,415,630	17,198,221
1906.....	118,474,316	43,278,022	17,125,163
1907.....	128,827,648	35,123,130 <sup>6</sup>	17,346,633
1908.....	133,049,376	35,191,415	17,430,945
1909.....	135,549,937	35,588,526	17,824,823

<sup>1</sup> Included loan \$2,311,667 to Northern Railway ; not reported after this year.

<sup>2</sup> Included loan \$29,880,912 to C. P. Railway ; not reported later.

<sup>3</sup> Eastern Extension \$1,284,496 now included in I. C. Railway.

<sup>4</sup> Incorrect total of \$2,394,000 shown to the North Shore Railway.

<sup>5</sup> Decrease of \$1,044,000 by N. B. Government to St. John and Maine Railway.

<sup>6</sup> This amount does not include the cost of the Timiskaming and Northern Ontario Railway (\$10,570,549) as formerly.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CLXII. Analysis of the financial aid given to steam railways up to June 30 1909.

Dominion.		\$
Cash subsidies .....		77,028,081
Loans .....		15,576,533
Paid to Quebec Government .....		5,160,054
Cost of lines handed over to C. P. R. ....		37,785,320
Totals .....		135,549,988
Provinces.		
Cash subsidies .....		32,538,496
Loans .....		2,750,030
Subscriptions to shares ..		300,000
Totals .....		35,588,526
Municipalities.		
Cash subsidies .....		12,580,825
Loans .....		2,404,499
Subscriptions to shares .....		2,839,500
Totals .....		17,824,824

It would be misleading to assume that the above statements represent all that has been done by the Dominion and the several provinces in aid of railway construction. The Dominion, for example, is building the eastern section of the Transcontinental Railway between Moncton and Winnipeg, the western division of which is known as the Grand Trunk Pacific, on which the expenditure up to June 30 was \$33,301,342.

The guarantees are also substantial.

TABLE CLXIII. Land subsidies granted by the Dominion and Provincial Governments, and earned up to June 30 1909.

By Dominion Government.	Acres.
Alberta Railway and Irrigation Co. (formerly Northwest Coal and Navigation Co.) .....	1,114,368
Calgary and Edmonton Railway Co. ....	1,188,448
Canadian Northern Railway Co. (from point on C. P. R. to Hudson Bay),	
Canadian Northern Railway Co. (formerly Lake Manitoba and Canal Co.) ..	3,442,528
Canadian Pacific Railway Co. (main line) .....	18,206,986
C. P. R. Pipestone Extension, Souris Branch .....	200,320
C. P. R. Souris Branch .....	1,408,704
Great Northwest Central Railway Co. (formerly Northwest Central Railway Co.) .....	320,000
Manitoba and Northwestern Railway Co. ....	1,501,376
Manitoba Southwestern Colonization Railway Co. ....	1,396,800
Manitoba and Southeastern Railway Co. ....	680,320
Qu'Appelle, Long Lake and Saskatchewan Railroad and Steamboat Co. ....	1,625,344
Saskatchewan and Western Railway Co. ....	98,880
Totals. ....	31,864,074
By Provincial Governments.	
By the Province of Quebec .....	13,324,950
By the Province of British Columbia .....	8,119,221
By the Province of New Brunswick .....	1,647,772
By the Province of Nova Scotia .....	160,000
Totals of Dominion and Provincial land grants .....	23,251,943
	55,116,017

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CLXIV. Aid granted to railways by governments and municipalities to June 30 1909.

Governments and municipalities.	Loans.	Bonuses granted.	Subscription to shares or bonds.	Totals.	Bonuses paid up.
Steam Railways.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
By Governments—					
Dominion .....	15,576,533	78,522,973	—	94,099,506	77,028,080
British Columbia .....	647,074	139,135	—	786,209	139,135
Manitoba .....	900,000	1,016,953	—	1,916,953	1,013,732
New Brunswick .....	—	4,153,988	300,000	4,453,988	4,107,488
Nova Scotia .....	—	5,768,747	—	5,768,747	5,563,584
Ontario .....	26,000	9,192,296	—	9,218,296	9,012,296
Quebec .....	1,176,956	13,800,600	—	14,977,556	12,702,261
Totals by Governments ..	18,326,563	112,594,692	300,000	131,221,255	109,566,576
By Municipalities—					
British Columbia .....	—	189,952	—	189,952	189,952
Manitoba .....	—	595,600	—	595,600	490,600
New Brunswick .....	—	281,500	60,000	341,500	281,500
Nova Scotia .....	—	531,898	—	531,898	481,898
Ontario .....	1,632,854	10,136,764	1,179,500	12,999,118	10,163,822
Quebec .....	771,645	1,018,966	1,600,000	3,390,611	950,791
Alberta .....	—	25,000	—	25,000	22,261
Totals by Municipalities..	2,404,499	12,829,680	2,839,500	18,073,679	12,580,824
Electric Railways.					
By Governments—					
Dominion .....	—	156,800	—	156,800	156,800
British Columbia .....	—	—	—	—	—
Manitoba .....	—	—	—	—	—
New Brunswick .....	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia .....	—	—	—	—	—
Ontario .....	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec .....	—	306,945	—	306,945	306,945
Totals by Governments ..	—	463,745	—	463,745	463,745
By Municipalities—					
British Columbia .....	—	—	—	—	—
Manitoba .....	—	—	—	—	—
New Brunswick .....	—	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia .....	—	—	—	—	—
Ontario .....	40,000	168,000	—	208,000	208,000
Quebec .....	—	—	—	—	—
Totals by Municipalities..	40,000	168,000	—	208,000	208,000
Grand totals .....	20,771,062	126,056,117	3,139,500	149,966,679	122,819,145

NOTE. The cost of the Intercolonial and P. E. I. Railways is not included in this statement of aid, as in former years. Neither is the cost of the Timiskaming and Northern Ontario Railway included in the statement of aid from Ontario.

## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CLXV. Railway investments in Canada to June 30 1909.

Schedule.	Steam railways.	Electric railways.
Number of railway lines.....	95	48
Miles of lines completed.....	24,104	989
Ordinary share capital—	\$	\$
Authorized.....		
Subscribed.....		
Paid up.....		
Capital stock outstanding....	647,534,647	51,946,433
Preferential share capital—		
Authorized.....		
Subscribed.....		
Paid up.....		
Bonded debt—		
Authorized..		
Issued.....		
Sold.....		
Outstanding.....	660,946,769	39,658,556
Dominion Government aid—		
Loans.....	15,576,533	—
Bonuses.....	78,522,973	156,800
Subscriptions to shares or bonds.....	—	—
Paid up.....	77,028,081	156,800
Provincial Government aid—		
Loans.....	2,750,030	—
Bonuses.....	34,071,720	306,945
Subscriptions to shares or bonds.....	300,000	—
Paid up.....	32,538,496	306,945
Municipal aid—		
Loans.....	2,404,499	40,000
Bonuses.....	12,829,680	168,000
Subscriptions to shares or bonds.....	2,839,500	—
Paid up.....	12,580,825	208,000
Capital from other sources—		
Subscribed.....	—	—
Paid up.....	—	3,254,968
Total capital—		
Subscribed.....	—	—
Paid up <sup>1</sup> .....	1,430,628,818 <sup>1</sup>	91,604,989 <sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Comprising bonds sold, paid up ordinary and preferential share capital, paid up government and municipal aid and capital from other sources.

<sup>2</sup> Not including government and municipal aid and capital from other sources.



## RAILWAYS.

TABLE CLXVI. Expenditure for construction of Government railways to June 30 1909.

Railways.	\$
Intercolonial .....	81,243,716 <sup>1</sup>
Cape Breton .....	3,860,679
Oxford and New Glasgow .....	1,949,284
Eastern Extension .....	1,324,043
Drummond County .....	1,464,000
Montreal and European Short Line .....	333,943
Canada Eastern .....	819,000
Prince Edward Island .....	8,259,034
National Transcontinental .....	51,966,750
Canadian Pacific .....	62,786,858
Annapolis and Digby .....	660,683
Yukon Territories Works (Stikine-Teslin Ry) .....	283,323
Carleton Branch .....	48,410
Miscellaneous .....	148,966
Totals .....	215,148,689

<sup>1</sup> Not including \$296,873 charged to consolidated fund.

## CANALS.

TABLE CLXVII. Cost of construction and enlargement of canals 1868-1909 and before Confederation.

Canals.	Cost of construction.	Cost of enlargement.	Total cost.
	\$	\$	\$
Beauharnois .....	1,636,690	-	1,636,690
Carillon and Grenville <sup>1</sup> .....	63,054	4,119,039	4,182,093
Chambly .....	637,215	13,307	650,522
Cornwall .....	1,945,625	5,289,053	7,234,678
Culbute .....	382,776	-	382,776
Lachine .....	2,589,533	9,570,567	12,160,100
Lake St. Francis .....	-	75,907	75,907
Lake St. Louis .....	-	298,176	298,176
Murray .....	1,248,947	-	1,248,947
Rideau .....	4,085,839	-	4,085,839
Sault Ste. Marie .....	4,821,723	-	4,821,723
Soulanges .....	6,973,113	-	6,973,113
Ste. Anne .....	134,457	1,035,759	1,170,216
St. Lawrence River and Canals .....	18,443	3,415,023	3,433,466
St. Peters .....	648,547	-	648,547
St. Ours .....	121,538	-	121,538
Tay .....	489,599	-	489,599
Trent .....	6,873,501	-	6,873,501
Welland .....	7,693,824	20,644,792	28,338,616
Williamsburg. { Farrans Point .....	-	877,091	877,091
{ Galops .....	-	6,118,927	6,118,927
{ Rapide Plat .....	-	2,158,242	2,158,242
{ Williamsburg .....	1,320,656	10,696	1,331,352
Totals .....	41,685,130	53,626,579	95,311,709

<sup>1</sup> The records relating to cost of construction by the Imperial Government were destroyed by fire in 1852, and the statistics are not included in this table.

## CANALS.

TABLE CLXVIII. Expenditure and revenue of canals 1868-1909 and before Confederation.

Fiscal year.	Expenditure.				Revenue of canals.
	Capital.	Income.	Staff.	Repairs.	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Before Confederation....	20,593,866	98,378	-	-	-
1868.....	33,784	95,348	113,084	101,646	403,879
1869.....	126,898	55	116,070	118,579	400,263
1870.....	-	90,356	120,403	150,177	414,687
1871.....	-	116,430	135,041	140,468	488,539
1872.....	255,646	33,289	124,137	152,086	466,848
1873.....	256,547	127,370	148,581	186,573	486,433
1874.....	1,189,592	51,037	167,194	213,614	510,756
1875.....	1,714,830	479	168,401	203,227	414,980
1876.....	2,388,733	811	178,412	190,578	390,337
1877.....	4,131,374	22	179,661	138,449	390,857
1878.....	3,843,339	-	187,521	122,252	373,814
1879.....	3,064,099	-	191,892	115,350	337,675
1880.....	2,123,366	-	195,039	147,168	341,598
1881.....	2,075,892	7,247	197,574	154,654	361,558
1882.....	1,593,174	55,025	224,573	187,399	325,232
1883.....	1,763,002	62,503	269,415	178,618	361,604
1884.....	1,577,295	60,994	280,657	192,219	372,562
1885.....	1,504,622	58,298	280,226	201,708	321,289
1886.....	1,333,325	31,984	282,324	198,252	328,977
1887.....	1,783,698	65,983	285,173	198,889	321,785
1888.....	1,033,118	120,560	292,459	201,929	317,902
1889.....	972,919	162,015	301,040	240,261	333,189
1890.....	1,026,364	146,854	290,517	176,089	354,817
1891.....	1,318,092	165,844	294,562	204,768	349,432
1892.....	1,437,149	194,130	293,116	231,090	324,475
1893.....	2,069,573	196,186	291,589	204,759	357,090
1894.....	3,027,164	109,216	294,446	179,630	387,789
1895.....	2,452,274	216,058	281,477	164,034	339,890
1896.....	2,258,779	85,820	292,121	209,322	339,539
1897.....	2,348,637	101,206	287,970	178,385	384,781
1898.....	3,207,250	82,401	280,872	203,479	407,653
1899.....	3,899,877	82,206	280,629	202,312	369,044
1900.....	2,639,565	120,654	292,609	227,627	322,643
1901.....	2,360,570	135,500	314,095	262,876	315,426
1902.....	2,114,690	213,045	317,839	263,768	300,414
1903.....	1,823,274	275,104	390,282	294,114	230,213
1904.....	1,880,787	298,678	381,017	350,279	79,537
1905.....	2,071,594	352,855	431,500	401,743	78,009
1906.....	1,552,121	310,717	447,963	375,889	108,068
1907 (9 mos.).....	887,839	254,423	329,630	287,231	105,003
1908.....	1,708,156	483,250	473,639	411,661	144,882
1909.....	1,868,835	699,305	475,515	433,958	199,501
Totals.....	95,311,709	5,761,636	11,180,265	8,997,110	13,962,970

## CANALS.

TABLE CLXIX. Total freight passed through Canadian canals 1887-1909.

Year.	Canadian to Canadian ports		Canadian to United States ports		Totals	
	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.
	ton.	ton.	ton.	ton.	ton.	ton.
1887.....	336,648	1,154,424	138,692	202,563	475,340	1,356,987
1888.....	355,165	1,146,260	138,127	174,239	493,292	1,320,899
1889.....	384,777	1,156,306	122,295	198,497	507,072	1,354,803
1890.....	369,593	1,137,011	144,368	133,188	513,961	1,270,199
1891.....	370,120	1,155,247	103,814	123,193	473,934	1,278,440
1892.....	327,560	1,322,137	175,538	135,787	501,098	1,457,924
1893.....	351,706	1,344,822	214,076	141,602	565,782	1,486,424
1894.....	299,155	1,140,606	204,075	89,614	503,230	1,230,220
1895.....	264,824	1,070,046	236,191	91,177	551,015	1,161,223
1896.....	293,353	1,619,668	259,659	100,519	553,012	1,720,187
1897.....	275,587	1,713,274	268,700	187,960	544,287	1,901,234
1898.....	263,989	1,819,887	187,253	98,967	451,242	1,918,854
1899.....	296,208	1,833,412	266,364	115,133	562,572	1,948,545
1900.....	312,201	1,632,915	270,033	81,714	582,234	1,714,629
1901.....	340,805	1,686,094	268,449	201,231	609,254	1,887,325
1902.....	529,085	2,064,480	308,212	342,484	837,297	2,406,964
1903.....	648,150	2,391,366	430,174	408,500	1,078,324	2,799,866
1904.....	606,737	2,047,499	511,887	276,578	1,118,624	2,324,077
1905.....	736,976	2,252,514	549,365	347,089	1,286,341	2,599,603
1906.....	1,238,929	2,355,855	627,094	234,919	1,866,023	2,590,774
1907.....	1,034,733	3,162,158	891,692	226,138	1,926,425	3,388,296
1908.....	1,028,246	3,292,422	560,736	278,721	1,588,982	3,571,143
1909.....	1,674,283	3,439,225	1,060,715	607,894	2,734,998	4,047,119

Year.	United States to United States ports		United States to Canadian ports		Totals	
	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.
	ton.	ton.	ton.	ton.	ton.	ton.
1887.....	151,805	192,528	86,874	457,482	238,179	650,010
1888.....	214,407	223,429	81,611	428,357	296,018	651,786
1889.....	267,224	300,193	81,243	603,311	348,467	903,504
1890.....	216,813	320,324	58,709	533,021	275,522	853,345
1891.....	248,188	307,958	50,747	543,259	298,935	851,217
1892.....	241,034	302,983	47,896	481,301	288,430	784,284
1893.....	247,329	385,769	54,912	806,773	302,241	1,192,542
1894.....	231,172	363,107	46,020	568,866	277,192	931,973
1895.....	362,637	608,778	62,285	590,140	424,922	1,198,918
1896.....	1,197,245	3,536,054	117,535	667,040	1,314,780	4,403,094
1897.....	669,142	4,369,314	108,787	968,203	777,929	5,337,517
1898.....	829,508	2,425,121	81,615	912,135	911,123	3,337,256
1899.....	732,030	2,129,988	125,678	727,111	857,708	2,857,099
1900.....	568,197	1,339,915	105,155	703,563	673,352	2,043,478
1901.....	507,204	1,801,696	177,715	682,065	684,919	2,483,761
1902.....	515,828	3,000,636	190,243	562,229	706,071	3,562,865
1903.....	863,337	3,130,816	373,456	958,018	1,236,793	4,088,834
1904.....	699,784	2,778,903	483,795	851,053	1,183,579	3,629,956
1905.....	607,228	3,183,895	557,528	1,137,146	1,184,756	4,321,041
1906.....	991,508	3,595,256	482,239	997,385	1,473,747	4,592,641
1907.....	1,991,959	11,060,878	819,369	1,356,712	2,811,328	12,417,590
1908.....	1,704,310	8,218,866	972,300	1,447,219	2,676,610	9,666,085
1909.....	1,985,522	22,385,226	1,023,829	1,544,054	3,009,351	23,929,280

## CANALS.

TABLE CLXX. Tonnage of Canadian vessels on Canadian canals 1887-1909.

Year.	Canadian to Canadian ports		Canadian to United States ports		Totals	
	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.
1887.....	1,201,529	1,194,665	162,554	36,277	1,364,083	1,230,942
1888.....	1,113,290	1,120,774	158,209	34,368	1,271,499	1,155,142
1889.....	1,285,574	1,207,892	188,131	39,371	1,473,705	1,247,263
1890.....	1,314,127	1,250,999	229,478	32,909	1,543,605	1,283,908
1891.....	1,356,518	1,287,168	201,758	28,642	1,558,276	1,315,810
1892.....	1,517,249	1,460,505	177,136	29,184	1,694,385	1,489,689
1893.....	1,548,094	1,422,326	170,186	26,787	1,718,280	1,449,113
1894.....	1,319,792	1,260,907	217,635	19,298	1,537,427	1,280,205
1895.....	1,258,848	1,165,683	253,693	13,383	1,512,541	1,179,066
1896.....	1,547,757	1,420,342	200,292	5,234	1,748,049	1,425,576
1897.....	1,629,192	1,482,951	215,785	11,378	1,844,977	1,494,329
1898.....	1,704,661	1,609,235	215,393	4,927	1,920,054	1,614,182
1899.....	1,865,643	1,774,789	242,817	32,436	2,108,460	1,807,225
1900.....	1,767,293	1,681,340	265,926	14,922	2,033,219	1,696,262
1901.....	1,615,952	1,587,221	279,007	82,541	1,894,959	1,669,762
1902.....	1,914,167	1,840,787	241,356	97,492	2,155,523	1,938,279
1903.....	2,061,258	2,088,969	340,383	143,614	2,401,641	2,232,583
1904.....	1,838,260	1,907,886	299,245	159,740	2,137,505	2,067,626
1905.....	2,059,097	2,031,766	312,773	188,138	2,371,870	2,219,904
1906.....	2,271,776	2,264,476	292,705	155,595	2,564,481	2,420,071
1907.....	2,561,948	2,661,317	337,822	129,246	2,898,770	2,790,563
1908.....	2,726,776	2,748,139	318,527	227,315	3,045,103	2,975,454
1909.....	3,335,187	2,992,403	300,320	217,989	3,635,507	3,210,392

Year.	United States to United States ports		United States to Canadian ports		Totals	
	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.
1887.....	1,071	65	30,778	221,013	31,849	221,078
1888.....	1,252	-	22,553	189,876	23,805	189,876
1889.....	976	802	20,271	252,565	21,247	253,367
1890.....	929	351	14,003	296,676	14,932	297,027
1891.....	550	292	16,350	244,176	16,900	244,468
1892.....	1,466	394	14,659	201,374	16,125	201,768
1893.....	1,172	10	17,037	248,442	18,209	248,452
1894.....	2,177	5	6,394	222,696	8,571	222,701
1895.....	-	-	5,899	285,553	5,899	285,553
1896.....	157	-	4,115	271,809	4,272	271,809
1897.....	-	-	3,533	297,898	3,533	297,898
1898.....	499	518	6,805	255,927	7,304	256,445
1899.....	925	3,691	42,290	345,980	43,215	349,671
1900.....	2,909	64	33,015	358,781	40,924	358,845
1901.....	3,300	2,908	97,332	312,003	100,632	314,911
1902.....	1,874	2,164	101,335	286,520	103,209	288,684
1903.....	7,018	3,082	188,896	379,612	195,914	382,694
1904.....	5,175	4,223	237,910	319,661	243,085	323,884
1905.....	11,820	3,191	262,401	322,005	274,221	325,196
1906.....	24,420	5,506	202,276	309,567	226,696	315,073
1907.....	9,153	7,331	238,172	383,922	247,325	391,253
1908.....	5,057	7,844	348,944	398,387	354,001	406,231
1909.....	82,591	111,236	257,945	513,907	340,536	625,143



## CANALS.

TABLE CLXXI. Tonnage of United States vessels on Canadian canals 1887-1909.

Year.	Canadian to Canadian ports		Canadian to United States ports		Totals	
	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.
1887.....	16,265	17,925	33,857	56,708	55,122	74,633
1888.....	14,304	26,801	42,425	50,047	56,729	76,848
1889.....	21,125	26,449	55,996	50,732	77,121	77,181
1890.....	10,390	16,345	38,156	36,397	48,546	52,742
1891.....	10,357	29,851	70,665	27,727	81,022	57,578
1892.....	12,023	29,405	88,221	22,763	100,244	52,168
1893.....	10,752	34,303	214,047	33,741	224,799	68,044
1894.....	18,528	30,201	139,720	20,830	158,248	51,031
1895.....	8,838	24,768	138,554	17,712	147,392	42,480
1896.....	11,496	19,093	195,228	21,953	206,724	41,046
1897.....	14,666	18,357	269,430	17,618	284,096	35,985
1898.....	12,142	9,511	233,524	32,880	245,666	42,421
1899.....	17,217	18,044	172,897	30,002	190,114	48,046
1900.....	13,316	17,824	157,689	30,443	171,005	43,267
1901.....	11,587	18,706	177,169	28,124	188,756	46,830
1902.....	13,622	37,871	187,826	70,641	201,448	108,512
1903.....	14,014	24,168	265,208	65,247	279,222	89,415
1904.....	10,122	16,890	275,721	39,993	285,843	56,883
1905.....	19,743	19,444	364,985	81,876	384,728	101,320
1906.....	34,306	15,324	356,259	78,561	390,565	93,885
1907.....	57,349	72,018	304,591	72,048	361,940	144,066
1908.....	54,587	32,705	442,773	124,120	497,360	156,825
1909.....	263,592	109,407	442,176	200,202	705,768	309,609

Year.	United States to United States ports		United States to Canadian ports		Totals	
	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.	westward.	eastward.
1887.....	143,730	140,562	52,793	98,840	196,523	239,402
1888.....	177,714	156,095	49,778	114,613	227,492	270,708
1889.....	253,088	206,567	56,249	160,442	309,257	367,009
1890.....	248,418	234,728	39,697	97,266	288,115	331,994
1891.....	283,013	238,818	31,083	146,602	314,096	385,420
1892.....	280,315	229,437	37,037	172,594	317,352	402,031
1893.....	351,994	282,724	50,994	307,740	402,988	590,464
1894.....	302,562	269,788	37,406	192,992	339,968	463,780
1895.....	262,240	216,542	32,295	185,730	294,535	402,272
1896.....	357,205	292,359	40,416	290,370	397,621	582,729
1897.....	338,938	277,345	26,341	347,698	365,279	625,043
1898.....	308,878	305,464	32,331	336,004	341,209	641,468
1899.....	1,605,887	1,156,503	51,902	234,336	1,657,789	1,390,839
1900.....	1,208,725	744,276	45,741	190,971	1,254,466	935,247
1901.....	922,464	1,044,707	54,895	224,622	977,359	1,269,329
1902.....	1,756,948	1,654,672	123,257	241,602	1,880,205	1,896,274
1903.....	1,736,187	1,689,414	106,401	335,836	1,842,588	2,025,250
1904.....	1,464,316	1,475,085	68,081	305,697	1,532,397	1,780,782
1905.....	2,350,494	1,701,704	101,536	456,459	2,452,030	2,158,163
1906.....	2,738,623	1,928,131	115,675	418,436	2,854,238	2,346,567
1907.....	4,730,053	5,376,060	205,769	623,941	4,935,822	6,000,001
1908.....	2,975,624	4,142,392	212,835	536,103	3,188,459	4,678,495
1909.....	4,178,378	10,429,614	213,750	621,903	4,392,128	11,051,517

## CANALS.

TABLE CLXXII. Tonnage of principal articles carried through Canadian canals in the years 1908 and 1909.

Articles.	1908.	1909.	Increase.	Decrease.
Barley.....	174,628	176,577	1,949	-
Buckwheat.....	858	6,789	5,931	-
Corn.....	153,713	180,203	26,490	-
Oats.....	225,659	432,769	207,110	-
Rye.....	26,661	7,688	-	18,973
Flax.....	234,738	206,750	-	27,988
Peas.....	286	326	40	-
Wheat.....	3,199,031	3,397,567	198,536	-
Flour.....	228,605	324,044	95,439	-
Hay.....	18,259	36,503	18,244	-
Other mill products.....	28,234	57,288	29,054	-
Fruit and vegetables.....	23,838	15,036	-	8,802
Potatoes.....	6,858	9,457	2,599	-
Live stock.....	1,907	1,635	-	272
Poultry, game, fish.....	2,220	3,064	844	-
Dressed meats.....	106	573	467	-
Other packing house products.....	2,273	3,201	928	-
Hides and leather.....	101	594	493	-
Wool.....	4	287	283	-
All other animal products.....	10,177	14,947	4,770	-
Agricultural implements.....	11,378	18,836	7,458	-
Cement, bricks, lime.....	191,411	489,745	298,334	-
Household goods and furniture.....	4,718	2,517	-	2,201
Iron, pig and bloom.....	52,952	98,667	47,715	-
Iron and steel, all other.....	227,284	309,188	81,904	-
Petroleum and other oils.....	87,456	99,980	12,524	-
Sugar and salt.....	22,709	104,474	81,765	-
Wines, liquors and beers.....	10,193	18,314	8,121	-
Merchandise not enumerated.....	542,029	723,680	181,651	-
Pulpwood.....	467,306	883,937	416,631	-
Sawed lumber.....	417,229	668,780	251,551	-
Squared timber.....	53,072	31,772	-	21,300
Shingles.....	9,990	8,992	-	998
Other woods.....	39,834	95,665	55,831	-
Hard coal.....	1,006,259	933,234	-	73,025
Soft coal.....	2,521,850	3,090,799	568,949	-
Coke.....	52	1,456	1,404	-
Copper ore.....	8,855	8,329	-	526
Iron ore.....	7,402,672	21,204,848	13,802,176	-
Other ore.....	87,415	52,237	-	35,178
Totals.....	17,502,820	33,720,748	16,407,191	189,263
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Passengers.....	280,830	272,222	-	8,608

NOTE. The Canadian canals were made free from April 27 1903.

## MARINE.

TABLE CLXXIII. Vessels entered outwards for sea in the years 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907 <sup>1</sup> .	1908.	1909.
British with cargoes—					
Number of vessels .....	1,986	2,082	1,766	2,533	2,354
Tons register.....	3,493,105	3,793,038	3,234,655	4,258,906	4,239,824
Tons freight.....	2,176,173	2,777,787	1,974,085	2,706,334	2,362,851
Number of crew.....	98,153	115,067	100,471	136,614	129,984
Canadian with cargoes—					
Number of vessels.....	3,820	4,024	2,468	3,557	3,477
Tons register.....	923,463	932,389	867,845	1,041,053	1,103,676
Tons freight.....	620,945	645,454	416,844	616,248	483,579
Number of crew.....	48,385	45,815	30,949	45,658	57,384
Foreign with cargoes—					
Number of vessels.....	3,576	3,896	2,653	4,132	4,461
Tons register.....	1,964,829	1,917,383	1,521,770	2,211,605	2,240,179
Tons freight.....	1,130,516	1,438,088	1,037,358	1,454,787	1,155,248
Number of crew.....	76,780	70,418	54,224	88,093	92,825
All vessels with cargoes—					
Number of vessels.....	9,382	10,002	6,887	10,222	10,292
Tons register.....	6,381,397	6,642,810	5,624,270	7,511,564	7,583,679
Tons freight.....	3,927,634	4,861,329	3,428,287	4,777,369	4,001,678
Number of crew.....	223,318	231,300	185,644	270,365	280,193
British in ballast—					
Number of vessels.....	219	269	168	318	347
Tons register.....	233,511	248,083	224,949	352,005	455,342
Number of crew.....	12,316	14,836	9,550	17,457	23,046
Canadian in ballast—					
Number of vessels.....	2,059	2,184	1,422	2,036	2,192
Tons register.....	285,648	259,120	211,644	352,580	403,038
Number of crew.....	28,878	26,413	18,087	29,955	35,371
Foreign in ballast—					
Number of vessels.....	2,211	2,079	1,324	2,141	2,211
Tons register.....	694,129	798,063	722,543	1,085,793	1,059,630
Number of crew.....	47,547	45,963	32,732	54,947	56,495
All vessels in ballast—					
Number of vessels.....	4,489	4,532	2,914	4,495	4,750
Tons register.....	1,213,288	1,305,266	1,159,136	1,790,378	1,918,010
Number of crew.....	88,741	87,212	60,369	102,359	114,912

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

NOTE. In 1905-06 the fiscal year of the Dominion was changed from June 30 to March 31.

## MARINE.

TABLE CLXXIV. Vessels entered inwards from sea in the years 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
<b>British with cargoes—</b>					
Number of vessels .....	1,566	1,805	1,414	2,613	1,955
Tons register.....	3,523,335	4,014,037	3,177,671	4,539,256	4,467,639
Tons freight.....	1,036,679	1,057,155	864,290	1,306,822	1,031,023
Number of crew.....	112,879	132,643	107,556	165,078	153,095
<b>Canadian with cargoes—</b>					
Number of vessels .....	3,056	3,197	2,093	2,803	2,969
Tons register.....	592,545	573,270	448,943	718,490	792,481
Tons freight.....	225,692	223,356	172,974	202,939	203,724
Number of crew .....	42,359	42,991	30,229	44,594	57,535
<b>Foreign with cargoes—</b>					
Number of vessels.....	2,423	2,142	1,754	2,878	2,743
Tons register.....	1,369,269	1,382,856	1,224,029	1,758,549	1,884,726
Tons freight.....	487,296	663,632	627,619	887,154	1,016,050
Number of crew.....	67,577	51,359	53,390	86,293	90,345
<b>All vessels with cargoes —</b>					
Number of vessels.....	7,045	7,144	5,261	8,294	7,667
Tons register.....	5,485,149	5,970,163	4,850,643	7,016,295	7,144,846
Tons freight.....	1,749,667	1,944,143	1,664,883	2,396,915	2,250,797
Number of crew.....	222,815	226,996	191,175	295,965	300,975
<b>British in ballast—</b>					
Number of vessels .....	843	948	1,140	891	1,139
Tons register.....	784,791	1,004,295	939,446	1,177,829	1,242,565
Number of crew.....	22,782	29,338	25,466	28,774	27,584
<b>Canadian in ballast—</b>					
Number of vessels .....	2,344	2,796	1,897	2,167	2,308
Tons register.....	468,178	540,163	370,709	494,868	507,083
Number of crew.....	24,012	26,111	18,658	23,723	26,159
<b>Foreign in ballast—</b>					
Number of vessels .....	3,694	4,394	2,376	3,735	4,026
Tons register.....	1,255,742	1,380,732	960,670	1,500,283	1,369,693
Number of crew.....	53,151	58,601	32,999	54,470	55,005
<b>All vessels in ballast—</b>					
Number of vessels .....	6,881	8,138	5,413	6,793	7,473
Tons register.....	2,508,621	2,925,190	2,270,825	3,172,980	3,119,341
Number of crew.....	99,945	114,050	77,123	106,967	108,748

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## MARINE.

TABLE CLXXV. Sea-going vessels entered inwards and outwards by countries 1909.  
Vessels entered inwards.

Countries whence arrived.	British.			Canadian.			Foreign.		
	No. of ves- sels.	tons register.	crew No.	No. of ves- sels.	tons register.	crew No.	No. of ves- sels.	tons register.	crew No.
Great Britain.....	1,085	3,522,532	91,042	11	6,811	136	109	141,922	2,171
Australia.....	26	86,442	3,511	-	-	-	6	12,195	153
British Africa.....	4	11,568	193	-	-	-	11	10,913	161
British Guiana.....	5	9,210	155	-	-	-	-	-	-
British West Indies.	109	171,583	3,841	87	18,102	608	39	32,498	696
Newfoundland.....	613	162,014	11,369	258	94,229	3,383	187	298,069	4,591
Belgium.....	62	291,865	5,618	-	-	-	7	8,389	128
Brazil.....	10	3,575	99	8	1,616	100	5	4,590	84
China.....	45	173,386	6,283	-	-	-	2	12,390	265
France.....	21	66,693	1,844	-	-	-	16	31,194	618
Germany.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	53,577	1,008
Holland.....	13	37,009	758	-	-	-	5	11,254	493
Italy.....	7	12,985	209	1	99	6	10	15,921	223
Japan.....	27	81,909	4,758	1	2,804	48	38	141,994	3,588
Norway and Sweden	-	-	-	1	1,651	25	23	21,906	366
Portugal.....	1	1,919	26	-	-	-	3	3,075	47
St. Pierre.....	9	970	74	38	2,707	188	65	20,924	1,103
Spain.....	21	34,674	521	13	2,246	88	24	22,684	369
United States.....	817	846,585	44,429	3,423	1,091,657	63,349	4,937	2,262,407	104,669
Sea fisheries.....	126	9,692	2,408	1,398	68,124	15,487	1,225	99,582	23,745
Mexico.....	55	117,309	2,600	-	-	-	3	7,684	84
Other countries.....	38	68,334	941	38	9,518	276	30	41,251	788
Totals.....	3,094	5,710,204	180,679	5,277	1,299,564	83,694	6,769	3,254,419	145,350

Countries to which departed.	Vessels entered outwards.								
Great Britain.....	757	2,688,277	69,459	5	9,730	124	200	234,594	3,535
Australia.....	49	144,459	4,241	-	-	-	16	31,372	378
British Africa.....	19	47,227	750	-	-	-	1	259	15
British West Indies.	38	55,812	1,495	72	12,338	482	21	14,866	420
Newfoundland.....	573	129,969	8,323	340	125,993	4,401	228	294,225	4,920
Argentine Republic.	4	7,193	95	12	10,885	149	32	35,880	500
Belgium.....	24	116,524	2,244	-	-	-	2	1,093	21
Brazil.....	7	5,214	103	6	2,129	53	9	10,603	155
China.....	27	92,876	4,678	-	-	-	3	8,069	85
Cuba and Porto Rico	23	27,163	725	88	17,908	620	22	16,766	336
France.....	15	43,950	1,018	-	-	-	12	24,596	373
Germany.....	2	3,189	47	-	-	-	-	-	-
Holland.....	9	22,314	322	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy.....	5	10,730	139	-	-	-	9	18,218	235
Japan.....	36	108,471	5,063	-	-	-	30	107,044	2,925
Norway and Sweden	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1,953	27
St. Pierre.....	8	753	57	40	2,638	177	76	26,435	1,398
Spain.....	1	2,072	32	1	100	6	1	899	13
United States.....	890	998,244	47,895	3,517	1,245,552	69,443	4,426	2,282,709	100,575
Sea fisheries.....	135	12,146	2,890	1,575	77,008	17,212	1,548	130,627	33,616
Mexico.....	48	95,004	2,423	-	-	-	5	11,937	147
Other countries.....	31	83,579	1,031	13	2,433	88	30	47,664	646
Totals.....	2,701	4,695,166	153,030	5,669	1,506,714	92,755	6,672	3,299,809	149,320

## MARINE.

TABLE CLXXVI. British and foreign vessels employed in the coasting trade of Canada 1905-1909.

Vessels arrived.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
British—					
Steam.....NO.	49,162	50,960	35,690	54,368	55,984
Tons register.....	18,890,690	19,107,821	13,212,481	21,314,515	22,295,771
Number of crew.....	981,847	1,013,423	700,787	1,046,660	1,055,353
Sail.....NO.	27,203	26,329	17,342	24,845	24,347
Tons register.....	3,102,124	3,339,584	1,977,120	3,781,927	3,742,621
Number of crew.....	93,914	102,427	68,976	102,009	98,786
Foreign—					
Steam.....NO.	525	663	822	1,198	1,217
Tons register.....	591,221	984,121	1,112,684	1,535,801	1,564,662
Number of crew.....	10,547	15,187	17,982	26,333	28,084
Sail.....NO.	400	633	603	601	157
Tons register.....	71,569	112,078	113,546	102,503	41,968
Number of crew.....	2,189	2,806	2,105	1,964	802
Description of vessels—					
Steam, screw.....NO.	35,548	38,725	28,909	42,674	46,604
Steam, paddle....."	10,643	9,388	6,521	9,286	6,973
Steam, sternwheel....."	3,496	3,510	1,082	3,606	3,619
Sail, ships....."	26	1	14	9	6
Sail, barks....."	45	43	53	43	20
Sail, barkentines....."	31	32	13	24	18
Sail, brigs....."	2	4	—	1	1
Sail, brigantines....."	39	42	25	11	14
Sail, schooners....."	22,127	20,427	13,917	18,417	18,183
Sail, barges, canal boats, etc.."	5,333	6,412	3,923	6,941	6,262
Vessels departed.					
British—					
Steam.....NO.	44,912	47,799	37,000	47,846	48,970
Tons register.....	17,734,920	18,385,954	12,116,733	18,549,764	19,294,280
Number of crew.....	876,097	931,734	610,690	918,250	921,060
Sail.....NO.	26,847	26,562	16,943	24,814	24,219
Tons register.....	3,075,502	3,329,361	1,908,926	3,710,207	3,709,755
Number of crew.....	99,778	99,611	69,007	99,003	92,627
Foreign—					
Steam.....NO.	988	675	898	1,115	1,912
Tons register.....	819,913	970,445	1,156,070	1,456,650	1,965,839
Number of crew.....	19,418	15,937	19,728	24,957	42,746
Sail.....NO.	676	455	397	450	299
Tons register.....	93,322	94,698	93,860	78,468	55,302
Number of crew.....	3,133	2,473	1,812	1,529	1,477
Description of vessels—					
Steam, screw.....NO.	34,918	38,124	32,338	38,857	41,278
Steam, paddle....."	7,488	6,837	4,786	6,500	5,274
Steam, sternwheel....."	3,494	3,513	1,074	3,604	4,330
Sail, ships....."	33	6	9	8	8
Sail, barks....."	48	46	47	39	16
Sail, barkentines....."	36	62	14	21	22
Sail, brigs....."	1	5	—	—	1
Sail, brigantines....."	41	47	17	12	13
Sail, schooners....."	22,048	20,410	13,460	18,433	18,144
Sail, barges, canal boats, etc.."	5,316	6,441	3,793	6,751	6,314

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## MARINE.

TABLE CLXXVII. Canadian and American vessels trading on rivers and lakes between Canada and United States exclusive of ferriage 1905-1909.

Vessels arrived.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
Canadian—					
Steam.....NO.	8,247	9,446	8,863	7,956	8,698
Tons register.....	3,798,436	4,474,653	3,962,27	4,203,542	5,587,434
Number of crew.....	188,568	215,329	197,376	183,356	227,526
Sail.....NO.	1,150	1,089	2,856	1,079	822
Tons register.....	313,323	328,493	1,155,587	249,764	194,378
Number of crew.....	5,960	6,317	12,188	5,401	3,850
American—					
Steam.....NO.	7,352	7,658	4,997	8,459	8,353
Tons register.....	2,906,367	3,584,806	2,782,970	4,188,702	4,087,591
Number of crew.....	110,229	117,525	86,026	132,874	129,862
Sail.....NO.	4,011	4,453	3,344	4,828	3,901
Tons register.....	952,164	964,701	702,581	1,070,044	757,473
Number of crew.....	13,693	13,425	9,629	14,950	12,022
Description of vessels—					
Steam, screw.....NO.	11,559	13,474	9,453	13,167	12,044
Steam, paddle....."	3,976	3,571	2,890	3,178	3,402
Steam, sternwheel....."	64	59	1,517	70	1,605
Sail, schooners....."	1,696	2,009	1,223	1,789	1,728
Sail, sloops....."	162	104	59	499	71
Sail, barges....."	3,303	3,429	4,918	3,619	2,924
Vessels departed.					
Canadian—					
Steam.....NO.	7,607	8,275	8,168	7,986	7,900
Tons register.....	4,032,493	3,768,679	3,391,970	4,355,872	5,011,499
Number of crew.....	159,405	168,763	164,078	201,497	204,381
Sail.....NO.	1,446	1,228	2,887	1,212	881
Tons register.....	633,361	365,148	1,173,438	302,008	206,201
Number of crew.....	7,902	6,225	12,416	5,928	4,281
American—					
Steam.....NO.	7,141	7,873	4,984	8,450	8,397
Tons register.....	3,061,929	3,369,274	2,774,902	4,572,384	4,238,203
Number of crew.....	109,041	118,842	85,525	134,264	130,553
Sail.....NO.	5,239	5,149	3,831	5,838	4,585
Tons register.....	991,292	1,032,989	747,296	1,141,444	852,948
Number of crew.....	15,595	14,451	11,235	16,403	14,549
Description of vessels—					
Steam, screw.....NO.	10,970	12,890	9,218	13,208	13,314
Steam, paddle....."	3,726	3,195	2,426	3,153	2,897
Steam, sternwheel....."	52	63	1,508	75	86
Sail, schooners....."	1,707	1,920	1,233	1,845	1,758
Sail, sloops....."	170	213	90	173	80
Sail, barges....."	4,808	4,244	5,395	5,032	3,628

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## MARINE.

TABLE CLXXVIII. Sea-going shipping entered and cleared at Canadian ports 1868-1909 with cargo and in ballast.

Fiscal year.	British		Canadian.		Foreign.		Total tonnage.
	NO.	tons register.	NO.	tons register.	NO.	tons register.	
1868.....	13,911	3,457,113	-	-	2,105	862,208	4,319,321
1869.....	16,311	3,811,405	-	-	2,940	1,185,160	4,996,565
1870.....	15,863	3,942,392	-	-	2,652	1,142,481	5,084,873
1871.....	16,562	3,916,322	-	-	3,366	1,199,771	5,116,093
1872.....	16,151	4,356,661	-	-	3,614	1,381,564	5,685,144
1873.....	16,870	4,323,003	-	-	4,727	1,762,532	6,085,535
1874.....	12,191	3,945,822	-	-	5,562	2,105,539	6,051,361
1875.....	11,075	3,571,803	-	-	4,530	1,757,405	5,329,208
1876.....	2,595	1,896,603	8,554	1,634,333	5,614	2,379,828	5,910,764
1877.....	2,963	2,216,516	8,955	1,897,094	5,842	2,531,212	6,644,822
1878.....	2,954	2,294,688	8,847	1,928,531	5,715	2,461,165	6,684,384
1879.....	2,618	2,155,444	9,296	1,736,310	5,087	2,196,796	6,088,550
1880.....	2,990	2,642,935	10,219	1,794,210	5,161	2,349,569	6,786,714
1881.....	3,707	3,526,005	11,103	1,865,612	5,952	2,712,720	8,104,337
1882.....	3,335	3,164,839	11,355	1,892,290	6,448	2,879,433	7,936,562
1883.....	3,403	3,001,071	11,291	1,886,166	6,814	3,085,540	7,972,777
1884.....	3,327	3,257,219	11,796	1,880,993	7,220	3,346,089	8,484,301
1885.....	3,219	3,007,814	10,512	1,588,894	7,461	3,048,407	7,644,615
1886.....	2,960	3,101,285	11,405	1,783,623	7,006	3,159,663	8,044,571
1887.....	2,679	2,657,619	12,901	2,314,109	10,570	3,390,708	8,362,436
1888.....	3,316	3,326,417	13,828	1,862,295	13,663	4,009,091	9,197,803
1889.....	3,305	3,333,079	13,021	1,599,594	12,218	4,363,928	9,296,601
1890.....	3,671	3,617,013	13,695	1,708,939	13,758	5,002,333	10,328,285
1891.....	3,483	3,523,238	13,665	1,791,306	14,173	5,380,652	10,695,196
1892.....	3,402	3,586,335	13,720	2,085,187	13,839	5,081,452	10,752,974
1893.....	3,271	3,780,915	13,422	2,189,925	10,854	4,637,771	10,608,611
1894.....	3,331	4,146,645	13,780	2,334,081	11,179	4,799,810	11,280,536
1895.....	3,206	3,994,224	12,918	2,054,024	11,752	4,928,581	10,976,829
1896.....	3,226	4,385,055	13,462	2,141,272	13,114	4,932,497	11,458,824
1897.....	3,835	5,393,435	11,123	1,888,172	12,136	4,729,373	12,010,980
1898.....	4,121	5,777,068	12,142	2,029,745	11,524	4,778,672	12,585,485
1899.....	4,855	6,625,698	10,918	1,892,215	11,348	4,719,141	13,237,054
1900.....	4,707	6,728,799	11,427	1,918,320	12,412	5,523,002	14,175,121
1901.....	4,819	6,694,133	9,910	1,677,138	12,476	6,171,791	14,543,062
1902.....	4,363	6,865,924	11,413	1,937,227	14,530	5,928,337	14,731,488
1903.....	4,647	7,753,788	11,282	2,085,568	12,403	6,001,819	15,841,175
1904.....	4,997	8,045,817	11,045	1,979,803	14,002	5,801,085	15,826,705
1905.....	4,614	8,034,652	11,279	2,269,834	11,904	5,283,969	15,588,455
1906.....	5,104	9,059,453	12,201	2,304,942	12,511	5,479,034	16,843,429
1907 (9 mos.) .....	4,488	7,576,721	7,880	1,899,141	8,107	4,429,012	13,904,874
1908.....	6,356	10,329,515	10,562	2,606,660	12,886	6,555,096	19,491,271
1909.....	5,795	10,405,370	10,946	2,806,278	13,441	6,554,228	19,765,875

NOTE. Canadian vessels were not separated from British in the years 1868-1875.



## MARINE.

TABLE CLXXIX. Total number of vessels (sea-going and inland) arrived at and departed from Canadian ports (exclusive of coasting vessels) in each year since 1868.

Fiscal year.	British.		Canadian.		Foreign.		Total tonnage.
	NO.	tons register.	NO.	tons register.	NO.	tons register.	
1868.....	40,593 <sup>1</sup>	8,283,893	—	—	15,537	4,698,932	12,982,825
1869.....	39,278 <sup>1</sup>	7,388,272	—	—	14,022	3,072,772	10,461,044
1870.....	40,421 <sup>1</sup>	7,973,160	—	—	14,764	3,442,710	11,415,870
1871.....	43,120 <sup>1</sup>	8,985,153	—	—	18,517	4,140,885	13,126,038
1872.....	37,656 <sup>1</sup>	8,154,802	—	—	16,269	4,653,358	12,808,160
1873.....	39,361 <sup>1</sup>	7,449,582	—	—	18,688	4,299,415	11,748,997
1874.....	31,470 <sup>1</sup>	6,760,476	—	—	18,295	4,639,381	11,399,857
1875.....	26,400 <sup>1</sup>	5,807,632	—	—	16,412	3,719,823	9,527,455
1876.....	26,641 <sup>1</sup>	5,715,726	—	—	16,806	4,195,473	9,911,199
1877.....	2,963	2,216,516	24,386	4,104,926	19,364	4,769,802	11,091,244
1878.....	2,954	2,294,688	26,850	4,883,862	18,223	4,876,340	12,054,890
1879.....	2,618	2,155,444	27,418	5,051,139	17,805	4,440,229	11,646,812
1880.....	2,990	2,642,935	33,077	6,779,963	16,809	4,154,947	13,577,845
1881.....	3,707	3,526,005	31,595	5,894,639	18,149	4,381,788	13,802,432
1882.....	3,335	3,164,839	33,607	5,722,399	18,678	4,492,644	13,379,882
1883.....	3,403	3,001,071	31,332	5,836,858	20,095	4,932,806	13,770,735
1884.....	3,327	3,257,219	31,260	5,939,731	20,569	5,162,076	14,359,026
1885.....	3,219	3,007,314	29,438	6,438,750	18,494	4,638,648	14,084,712
1886.....	2,960	3,101,285	30,011	5,943,341	19,357	4,924,606	13,969,232
1887.....	2,679	2,657,619	30,960	6,245,632	24,296	5,187,747	14,090,998
1888.....	3,316	3,326,417	33,395	6,182,697	27,592	5,708,194	15,217,308
1889.....	3,305	3,333,079	34,564	6,636,032	27,188	6,085,110	16,054,221
1890.....	3,671	3,617,013	38,222	7,709,133	30,532	7,119,954	18,446,100
1891.....	3,483	3,523,238	35,667	7,516,645	30,179	7,763,765	18,803,648
1892.....	3,402	3,586,335	32,944	7,631,430	28,997	7,474,690	18,692,455
1893.....	3,271	3,780,915	33,034	7,298,151	26,876	7,460,468	18,539,534
1894.....	3,381	4,146,645	34,719	8,251,226	27,906	7,955,210	20,353,081
1895.....	3,206	3,994,224	29,784	7,250,835	27,299	7,855,904	19,100,933
1896.....	3,226	4,385,055	31,597	7,464,532	30,161	10,020,886	21,870,473
1897.....	3,835	5,393,435	25,294	6,801,315	31,260	11,179,183	23,373,933
1898.....	4,121	5,777,068	28,116	8,234,862	31,810	10,734,186	24,746,116
1899.....	4,855	6,625,698	31,454	9,309,282	30,508	9,485,130	25,420,110
1900.....	4,707	6,728,799	32,516	9,517,386	34,217	10,667,910	26,914,095
1901.....	4,319	6,694,133	30,211	8,540,089	33,302	10,795,586	26,029,808
1902.....	4,363	6,865,924	33,202	9,654,528	40,148	13,504,952	30,025,404
1903.....	4,647	7,753,788	31,534	10,482,940	53,545	15,418,315	33,655,043
1904.....	4,997	8,045,817	30,934	9,955,290	35,739	13,201,098	31,202,205
1905.....	4,614	8,034,652	29,729	11,047,447	35,647	13,195,721	32,277,820
1906.....	5,104	9,059,453	32,239	11,241,915	27,644	14,430,804	34,732,172
1907 (9 mos.)....	4,408	7,576,721	30,654	11,582,409	25,263	11,436,761	30,595,891
1908.....	6,356	10,329,515	28,795	11,717,846	40,461	17,527,670	39,575,031
1909.....	5,795	10,405,370	29,247	13,805,790	38,677	16,490,443	40,701,603

<sup>1</sup> Canadian vessels not distinguished.

## MARINE.

TABLE CLXXX. Wrecks and casualties 1870-1909.<sup>1</sup>

Year ended December 31.	Casualties.	Tonnage.	Lives lost.	Damages.
	No.		No.	\$
1870.....	335	82,808	210	901,000
1871.....	274	81,035	81	2,100,000
1872.....	290	59,109	237	2,507,338
1873.....	350	99,523	813 <sup>2</sup>	2,844,133
1874.....	308	106,682	109	2,029,965
1875.....	286	99,427	78	2,468,521
1876.....	452	153,368	404	2,942,955
1877.....	468	177,896	153	3,952,582
1878.....	414	161,760	187	3,445,875
1879.....	533	198,364	339	4,119,233
1880.....	445	179,993	217	3,820,652
1881.....	440	210,719	399	4,992,423
1882.....	451	193,655	271	3,138,423
1883.....	366	158,826	259	2,029,752
1884.....	324	119,741	253	2,965,321
1885.....	346	144,726	198	2,753,667
1886.....	377	150,277	54	1,950,799
1887.....	335	149,395	91	1,662,688
1888.....	319	105,060	52	1,126,124
1889—11 months ended November 30.....	268	110,716	163	1,554,319
1890—11 " " October 31.....	242	78,343	64	1,194,516
1891—12 " " November 30.....	260	72,360	7	694,653
1892— 6 " " June 30.....	122	47,073	100	595,768
1893—12 " " December 31.....	190	59,421	49	807,113
1894— 6 " " June 30.....	86	36,777	10	322,222
1895.....	247	93,914	54	767,536
1896.....	294	103,832	43	1,342,081
1897.....	240	86,043	34	766,643
1898.....	187	64,777	40 <sup>3</sup>	722,967
1899.....	270	92,681	53	649,640
1900.....	151	59,066	74	356,848
1901.....	136	47,181	126	285,782
1902.....	222	105,814	132	835,916
1903.....	237	162,297	32	409,991
1904.....	192	81,143	9	489,699
1905.....	178	79,588	15	621,267
1906.....	220	139,586	149	573,420
1907.....	317	131,441	55	672,466
1908.....	307	120,269	34	1,390,891
1909.....	343	189,906	24	1,131,966
Totals.....	11,822	4,634,592	5,672	65,155,376

<sup>1</sup> Includes vessels of every nationality to which casualties have happened in Canadian waters and Canadian vessels in other waters. <sup>2</sup> 545 persons were lost by the wreck of the White Star ss. *Atlantic* in Turns Bay, Nova Scotia. <sup>3</sup> The returns to the Department of Marine and Fisheries give the number of lives lost as 602, which include 562 persons who were drowned in the wreck of the steamship *La Bourgoyne*, 60 miles to the south of Sable Island and therefore on the high seas. The vessel was running between New York and Havre.

NOTE. The statistics for the years 1895 to 1909 are for the 12 months ended June 30.

## MARINE.

TABLE CLXXXI. Number and net tonnage of vessels on the registry of shipping, Canada.

Description.	1867.		1873.		1883.	
	No.	tonnage.	No.	tonnage.	No.	tonnage.
Steam lifts.....	—	—	2	69	2	69
Steamers.....	335	45,766	558	68,760	1,006	903,539
Ships.....	164	168,612	205	223,005	196	250,865
Barkentines, brigs, barks and brigantines	1,051	301,943	1,180	445,157	949	519,057
Schooners.....	3,471	191,080	3,642	218,168	4,048	173,433
Sloops.....	61	3,686	45	2,169	231	13,798
Barges.....	348	35,258	912	101,356	766	94,467
Scows.....	65	5,940	48	3,986	70	5,668
Wood-boats.....	121	7,193	190	11,003	89	5,549
Yachts.....	—	—	1	45	3	78
Not rigged.....	77	8,176	—	—	11	742
Smacks and yawls.....	—	—	—	—	3	129
Total.....	5,693	767,654	6,783	1,073,718	7,374	1,267,394

Continued—	1904.		1906.		1907.		1908.	
	No.	tonnage.	No.	tonnage.	No.	tonnage.	No.	tonnage.
Steamers <sup>1</sup> .....	2,548	214,204	2,811	225,625	3,007	292,558	3,084	296,361
Ships.....	22	36,503	15	25,222	12	20,370	11	19,524
Barks.....	49	47,436	37	36,398	30	30,340	32	30,735
Barkentines.....	61	28,233	43	21,262	27	14,110	27	15,296
Brigantines.....	27	5,277	21	3,695	13	1,856	11	1,739
Brigs.....	1	347	1	347	—	—	—	—
Schooners.....	3,133	213,107	3,052	202,133	2,848	186,833	2,827	177,737
Sloops.....	482	23,857	668	27,268	699	26,353	695	26,690
Barges.....	627	94,847	617	95,337	606	91,729	584	92,037
Scows.....	142	12,283	159	15,369	177	18,634	205	21,815
Yachts.....	4	37	4	37	3	10	3	10
Smacks and yawls.....	8	119	9	127	13	373	7	104
Cutters.....	8	86	8	86	8	86	8	86
Not described.....	1	209	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dredges.....	29	4,653	41	8,804	56	13,735	79	18,489
House-boats.....	10	971	11	1,035	11	1,035	11	1,035
Horse-ferries.....	6	63	6	63	5	59	5	59
Floating lights.....	6	331	6	331	6	331	6	331
Pile drivers.....	1	17	1	17	1	17	1	17
Light ships.....	2	249	2	249	2	249	2	249
Cat boats and luggers.....	4	10	4	10	4	10	4	10
Totals.....	7,171	682,839	7,516	663,415	7,528	698,688	7,602	702,324

<sup>1</sup> Embracing 351 paddle-wheel steamers with a registered tonnage of 65,970 tons and 2,733 screw steamers with a registered tonnage of 230,391 tons for the year 1908.

## FISHERIES.

TABLE CLXXXII. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1904-1908.

Kinds of fish.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
CANADA.					
Alewives.....bbl.	38,904	30,410	31,558	29,892	27,940
Bass, red and striped...lb.	136,800	190,330	184,725	204,290	243,600
Bass, black and other..."	55,100	45,200	32,800	7,200	6,700
Beluga skins, white whale.....No.	28	201	193	56	146
Clams, etc.....bbl.	-	-	-	-	689,507
Cod, fresh.....lb.	1,238,985	1,876,600	2,170,695	6,895,900	5,432,100
Cod, dried.....cwt.	792,881	738,637	670,775	693,955	700,530
Cod tongues and sounds.bbl.	1,525	1,627	1,593	1,669	1,710
Coarse and mixed fish...lb.	14,510,000	19,888,700	14,451,780	-	17,528,032
Coarse and mixed fish...bbl.	112,717	94,825	-	16,788	-
Dulse, etc.....lb.	-	119,500	-	-	259,000
Eels, fresh....."	904,900	837,960	804,610	779,800	458,195
Eels, salted.....bbl.	7,565	7,743	7,994	6,969	8,051
Fish for bait....."	293,427	303,948	362,969	345,349	330,682
Fish for home consumption.....	-	-	-	-	-
Fish for manure.....bbl.	362,703	728,715	474,179	-	478,655
Fish oil.....gal.	665,478	837,005	824,191	-	794,289
Flounders.....lb.	1,079,310	1,346,774	1,394,210	1,391,670	1,260,414
Haddock, fresh....."	7,263,600	11,520,134	10,540,160	12,601,365	8,553,704
Haddock, dried.....cwt.	88,113	99,783	82,745	75,002	87,246
Haddock, smoked.....lb.	2,612,100	2,696,250	2,706,706	2,658,170	3,291,915
Hake, dried.....cwt.	443,163	173,694	126,727	183,560	184,064
Hake sounds.....lb.	82,033	113,705	91,100	142,995	123,873
Halibut....."	14,486,145	10,618,062	15,665,410	15,578,985	19,214,013
Herring, fresh....."	19,883,294	18,949,040	24,334,432	35,074,657	62,633,902
Herring, kippered.....can.	181,000	368,800	315,650	263,190	5,162,422 <sup>1</sup>
Herring, smoked.....lb.	14,504,560	16,335,080	17,968,565	7,170,210	
Herring, salted.....bbl.	271,288	301,740	331,996	279,789	311,246
Lobsters, fresh or alive...cwt.	111,048	154,014	101,370	97,490	98,373
Lobsters, preserved.....lb.	10,762,288	10,497,624	10,104,764	8,660,570	10,911,497
Mackerel, fresh....."	2,838,305	2,934,068	4,905,025	2,903,340	2,850,340
Mackerel, salted.....bbl.	27,320	40,409	52,075	42,207	66,318
Maskinonge.....lb.	11,000	7,270	5,110	4,920	3,510
Ouananiche....."	12,000	11,000	9,450	42,000	40,000
Oulachans....."	1,662,000	989,500	910,560	548,300	625,200
Oysters.....bbl.	37,987	34,449	32,355	27,299	35,027
Perch.....lb.	1,263,500	1,121,100	992,600	1,258,482	1,006,848
Pike or jack fish....."	6,963,900	6,337,860	5,625,500	5,677,730	5,539,726
Pickarel....."	10,757,640	10,966,825	9,924,770	7,589,302	6,298,011
Pollock.....cwt.	117,879	161,516	143,662	137,725	113,201
Salmon, fresh.....lb.	5,093,627	11,695,089	9,116,560	9,218,879	7,062,563
Salmon, preserved....."	22,369,282	56,016,511	30,226,384	26,043,538	27,188,889
Salmon, dry salted....."	15,119,818	16,653,200 <sup>1</sup>	15,020,452 <sup>1</sup>	13,960,290 <sup>1</sup>	10,084,400 <sup>1</sup>
Salmon, pickled.....bbl.	6,544				
Salmon, smoked.....lb.	443,363	465,230	459,270	447,380	457,166
Sardines, fresh or salted.bbl.	320,507	343,756	230,901	253,000	286,413

<sup>1</sup> Pounds.



## FISHERIES.

TABLE CLXXXII. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1901-1908.

Kinds of fish.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA.	23,516,439	29,479,562	26,279,485	25,499,349	25,451,094
Alewives .....	155,616	121,640	139,689	131,351	120,506
Bass, red or striped.....	13,680	19,033	18,468	20,389	24,260
Bass, black and other.....	5,510	4,620	3,280	720	670
Beluga, skins, white whale .....	112	804	772	224	584
Clams .....	215,338	269,851	398,634	458,780	313,331
Cod, fresh .....	56,839	81,264	101,381	230,612	191,927
Cod, dried.....	3,571,565	3,323,866	3,353,875	3,372,516	3,152,382
Cod tongues and sounds.....	15,250	16,270	15,930	16,690	17,100
Coarse and mixed fish .....	410,148	668,534	424,621	642,900	473,088
Coarse and mixed fish in bbl. ....	225,585	189,980	454,484	33,576	-
Dulse, etc. ....	-	7,170	6,720	-	18,865
Eels, fresh .....	54,294	50,278	48,277	46,788	27,491
Eels, salted.....	75,650	77,430	79,940	69,690	80,510
Fish for bait.....	439,871	455,921	544,453	518,022	496,022
Fish for home consumption .....	355,300	-	-	-	-
Fish for manure .....	199,257	387,644	240,265	217,987	243,789
Fish oil .....	209,281	259,480	253,520	539,067	252,187
Flounders .....	32,379	45,583	41,826	41,750	38,411
Haddock, fresh .....	217,908	345,604	316,205	378,041	256,603
Haddock, dried.....	264,339	299,364	288,289	261,699	261,738
Haddock, smoked .....	156,726	161,775	162,402	159,490	198,474
Hake, dried.....	322,117	390,813	361,725	524,148	460,603
Hake, sounds .....	41,017	56,852	22,765	44,845	36,065
Halibut, fresh.....	784,564	616,735	683,840	841,387	1,045,316
Herring, fresh .....	555,871	542,702	771,474	546,002	921,241
Herring, kippered.....	18,100	36,880	24,383	26,319	140,811
Herring, smoked.....	342,312	341,394	374,403	198,737	140,811
Herring, salted.....	1,240,206	1,382,509	1,534,336	1,302,698	1,409,911
Lobsters, fresh or alive.....	1,000,579	1,282,592	400,748	885,950	926,832
Lobsters, preserved.....	2,690,572	2,624,406	2,522,179	3,198,172	3,273,447
Mackerel, fresh .....	340,597	352,088	588,603	348,401	342,040
Mackerel, salted.....	409,800	606,135	781,125	633,105	994,770
Maskinonge .....	1,100	727	510	492	351
Ouananiche .....	1,200	1,100	945	4,200	4,000
Oulachans .....	83,950	49,950	45,878	27,835	31,855
Oysters .....	186,685	174,300	194,855	183,993	205,080
Perch .....	42,498	37,591	33,201	61,694	49,739
Pike or jack fish.....	252,853	227,064	204,616	294,738	285,187
Pickarel.....	638,567	784,988	713,437	586,489	502,076
Pollock .....	235,818	323,032	430,930	413,165	338,013
Salmon, fresh.....	763,925	1,482,371	1,229,162	945,222	736,114
Salmon, preserved.....	2,237,246	6,623,600	3,778,606	3,280,728	3,485,320
Salmon, dry salted.....	755,991	835,525	799,733	740,810	545,085
Salmon, pickled.....	66,910	48,446	49,259	47,686	47,731
Salmon, smoked.....	45,473	48,446	49,259	47,686	47,731
Sardines, fresh.....	641,551	694,772	351,416	330,597	429,858

## FISHERIES.

TABLE CLXXXII. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1904-1908—con.

Kinds of fish.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
CANADA—con.					
Sardines, preserved.... can.	2,977,800	3,672,000	3,270,000	5,700,000	4,899,000
Sealskins, fur..... NO.	14,646	13,798	10,368	5,567	4,954
Sealskins, hair..... "	14,399	16,427	39,262	30,528	38,992
Sea otter skins..... "	7	—	—	38	33
Shad..... bbl.	7,301	1,253,150 <sup>1</sup>	—	5,230	4,391
Smelts..... lb.	8,971,576	8,662,950	8,459,006	10,470,324	7,501,905
Squid..... bbl.	14,790	23,246	18,460	6,009	22,952
Sturgeon..... lb.	1,648,290	1,478,595	995,915	706,255	592,648
Sturgeon caviare..... "	115,270	58,800	60,020	46,437	23,537
Trout..... "	8,215,796	8,288,878	8,027,177	6,944,218	7,211,246
Tommy cod..... "	3,057,710	2,542,200	2,192,350	1,977,225	2,310,791
Tullibee, carp & grayling..... "	—	—	—	—	1,109,585
Whale product..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Whitefish..... "	15,468,740	14,548,310	12,293,710	8,853,660	10,358,734
British Columbia.					
Bass, red or striped.... lb.	—	—	—	—	—
Clams, etc..... bbl.	—	—	—	—	7,268
Cod, fresh.... lb.	728,000	668,500	711,000	744,900	630,000
Cod, dry..... cwt.	—	—	—	—	—
Coarse and mixed fish.. lb.	—	4,568,000	466,400	—	556,100
Coarse and mixed fish.. bbl.	—	—	—	—	—
Dulse, cockles, etc..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Fish for home consumption.. "	—	—	—	—	—
Fish for manure..... bbl.	607	—	—	—	840
Fish oil..... gal.	192,750	184,390	125,265	—	142,480
Halibut..... lb.	13,281,000	8,901,400	14,416,700	14,304,725	17,512,555
Herring fresh..... "	4,673,000	4,495,500	8,934,000	19,346,500	44,965,200
Herring, kippered..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Herring, smoked..... lb.	637,760	183,650	187,900	192,200	181,600
Oulachans..... "	1,662,000	989,500	910,560	548,300	625,200
Cysters..... bbl.	—	1,027	725	855	2,960
Salmon, fresh..... lb.	2,548,000	8,456,960	5,156,480	5,659,285	3,624,631
Salmon, preserved..... "	22,362,912	56,005,456	30,214,080	26,028,768	27,182,544
Salmon, dry salted..... "	15,119,818	—	—	—	—
Salmon, pickled..... bbl.	6,250	16,538,600 <sup>1</sup>	14,939,252 <sup>1</sup>	13,846,800 <sup>1</sup>	10,039,800 <sup>1</sup>
Salmon, smoked..... lb.	432,000	446,000	425,900	417,900	428,500
Sealskins, fur..... NO.	14,646	13,798	10,368	5,397	4,954
Sealskins, hair..... "	6,000	5,684	5,600	5,160	5,220
Sea otter skins..... "	7	—	—	38	33
Shad..... bbl.	92	—	—	50	40
Smelts..... lb.	507,500	391,800	412,500	463,700	333,900
Sturgeon..... "	35,000	20,000	25,000	100,000	180,000
Sturgeon caviare..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Trout..... "	491,000	468,500	484,900	212,300	164,300
Whale product..... "	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Pounds.

## FISHERIES.

TABLE CLXXXII. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1904-1908—con.

Kinds of fish.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
CANADA—con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Sardines, preserved.....	148,890	183,600	163,500	285,000	244,950
Sealskins, fur.....	219,690	331,152	316,224	108,152	108,988
Sealskins, hair.....	14,999	16,791	45,228	34,680	45,211
Sea otter skins.....	1,750	—	—	12,558	10,895
Shad.....	75,828	63,197	59,021	54,336	45,322
Smelts.....	447,579	433,147	425,631	775,866	479,523
Squid.....	59,160	92,984	73,840	24,036	91,804
Sturgeon.....	169,761	144,976	87,471	78,035	60,685
Sturgeon caviare.....	71,949	53,802	53,264	44,286	23,256
Trout.....	782,140	735,768	791,467	676,892	666,322
Tommy cod.....	91,731	80,301	65,770	59,317	69,322
Tullibee, carp and grayling...	—	—	—	—	48,242
Whale product.....	—	—	—	—	357,500
Whitefish.....	1,058,812	1,051,161	906,759	688,466	819,626
British Columbia.	5,219,107	9,850,216	7,003,347	6,122,923	6,465,038
Bass, red or striped.....	—	—	—	—	—
Clams.....	13,240	15,082	9,820	18,540	16,810
Cod, fresh.....	36,400	37,110	39,260	41,434	37,800
Cod, dry.....	—	—	—	—	—
Coarse and mixed fish.....	—	228,400	26,875	—	27,805
Coarse and mixed fish in bbl..	58,781	—	304,736	190,375	115,500
Dulse, cockles, etc.....	—	—	—	—	7,035
Fish for home consumption...	310,000	—	—	—	—
Fish for manure.....	18,210	26,160	3,570	32,363	2,352
Fish oil.....	67,463	63,696	43,842	332,322	56,646
Halibut.....	664,050	445,070	570,835	715,236	875,652
Herrings, fresh.....	233,665	224,775	446,250	193,465	449,652
Herrings, kippered.....	—	—	—	—	—
Herrings, smoked.....	63,776	18,365	18,790	19,220	18,160
Oulachans.....	83,950	49,950	45,878	27,855	31,855
Oysters.....	13,000	7,190	5,075	5,985	12,758
Salmon, fresh.....	254,800	837,241	483,934	320,138	218,631
Salmon, preserved.....	2,236,291	6,621,942	3,776,760	3,278,512	3,484,369
Salmon, dry salted.....	755,991	826,930	793,643	732,305	541,740
Salmon, pickled.....	62,500	—	—	—	—
Salmon, smoked.....	43,200	44,600	42,590	41,790	42,850
Sealskins, fur.....	219,690	331,152	316,224	107,940	108,988
Sealskins, hair.....	4,500	3,363	3,150	2,970	3,015
Sea otter skins.....	1,750	—	—	12,558	10,895
Shad.....	925	750	500	500	400
Smelts.....	25,375	19,590	20,625	23,185	19,195
Sturgeon.....	3,500	2,000	2,500	5,000	9,000
Sturgeon caviare.....	—	—	—	—	—
Trout.....	48,050	46,850	48,490	21,230	16,430
Whale product.....	—	—	—	—	357,500

## FISHERIES.

TABLE CLXXXII. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1904-1908—con.

Kinds of fish.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Manitoba, Alberta, Saskatchewan and Yukon.					
Coarse and mixed fish... lb.	10,559,000	11,826,000	9,971,250	6,824,700	2,825,370
Fish for home consumption..... "	1,510,000	—	—	—	—
Perch..... "	145,500	154,000	89,000	82,000	44,600
Pike..... "	4,983,000	4,699,000	3,564,100	3,313,890	3,386,075
Pickrel..... "	7,804,000	7,452,500	6,749,100	4,222,500	3,171,650
Salmon, fresh..... "	—	—	—	—	105,000
Sturgeon..... "	991,000	931,000	498,000	222,000	96,500
Sturgeon caviare..... "	83,000	40,700	37,000	17,500	12,800
Trout..... "	55,000	105,000	201,000	185,000	217,454
Whitefish..... "	11,862,040	11,504,000	9,300,100	5,566,000	5,492,971
Tullibee, carp and grayling "	—	—	—	—	574,168
New Brunswick.					
Alewives..... bbl.	24,725	19,383	22,844	19,743	18,406
Bass..... lb.	126,450	155,450	165,400	142,600	210,600
Clams, etc..... bbl.	—	—	—	—	648,248
Cod, fresh..... lb.	389,000	390,000	553,595	202,800	386,800
Cod, dried..... cwt.	91,660	77,146	84,450	80,922	84,757
Cod tongues and sounds. bbl.	280	290	350	336	380
Coarse and mixed fish... lb.	103,000	—	—	68,300	—
Coarse and mixed fish... bbl.	9,793	11,175	12,990	16,409	10,017
Dulse, etc..... lb.	—	119,500	—	—	259,000
Eels, salted..... bbl.	3,246	3,231	3,565	3,287	3,306
Fish for bait..... "	120,850	103,203	126,841	124,315	121,655
Fish for manure..... "	190,615	203,260	210,615	213,195	270,655
Fish oil..... gal.	55,520	58,382	56,862	58,805	57,300
Flounders..... lb.	247,500	538,100	685,000	668,000	537,000
Haddock, fresh..... "	1,856,800	1,128,500	199,925	1,486,200	1,547,700
Haddock, dried..... cwt.	5,594	3,965	14,818	4,906	4,546
Haddock, smoked..... lb.	186,800	63,900	136,156	108,300	218,900
Hake, dried..... cwt.	33,114	33,470	23,940	46,242	47,630
Hake sounds..... lb.	28,130	31,850	26,450	45,784	36,390
Halibut..... "	124,400	132,160	146,200	153,250	156,030
Herring, fresh..... "	4,299,600	2,923,000	3,269,000	2,186,000	2,907,100
Herring, kippered..... "	181,000	368,800	315,650	263,190	1
Herring, salted..... bbl.	160,075	176,120	183,084	159,560	154,030
Herring, smoked..... lb.	12,605,300	14,337,200	16,765,665	5,556,700	3,461,000
Lobsters, fresh or alive... cwt.	16,882	18,520	12,889	12,401	10,317
Lobsters, preserved..... lb.	2,055,100	2,249,440	2,420,860	2,731,012	2,716,968
Mackerel, fresh..... "	268,600	268,500	360,500	334,700	339,800
Mackerel, salted..... bbl.	340	280	215	355	259
Oysters..... "	15,320	14,300	14,920	15,435	19,080
Perch..... lb.	—	—	—	—	3,300
Pickrel..... "	118,500	108,500	106,500	42,200	42,700
Pollock..... cwt.	23,209	22,581	29,132	25,860	30,565
Salmon, fresh..... lb.	1,272,300	1,597,680	2,182,340	1,837,700	1,668,160
Salmon, preserved..... "	3,700	4,300	5,550	4,600	1,920
Salmon, smoked..... "	5,650	7,500	8,300	15,200	11,540
Sardines..... bbl.	319,970	336,496	227,525	252,269	286,254
Sardines, preserved..... can.	2,977,800	3,672,000	3,270,000	5,700,004	4,899,000
Sealskins, hair..... NO.	172	116	72	84	84

<sup>1</sup> Included with herring, smoked.



## FISHERIES.

TABLE CLXXXII. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1904-1908—con.

Kinds of fish.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manitoba, Alberta, Saskatchewan and Yukon.	1,716,977	1,811,570	1,492,923	968,422	861,392
Coarse and mixed fish.....	275,265	315,095	260,690	189,402	90,500
Fish for home consumption ..	45,300	—	—	—	—
Perch.....	5,050	5,240	3,115	2,870	1,561
Pike.....	171,565	159,920	121,048	111,025	115,117
Pickarel.....	346,950	437,075	399,065	251,075	190,721
Salmon, fresh.....	—	—	—	—	15,000
Sturgeon.....	119,280	93,100	49,800	21,300	9,650
Sturgeon caviare.....	49,000	40,700	37,000	17,500	12,800
Trout.....	3,300	6,300	12,520	12,100	22,889
Whitefish.....	701,267	754,140	609,685	363,150	370,353
Tullibee, carp and grayling...	—	—	—	—	32,796
New Brunswick.	4,671,084	4,847,090	4,905,225	5,300,564	4,754,295
Alewives . . . . .	99,632	77,532	104,833	90,755	82,370
Bass.....	12,645	15,545	16,536	14,220	20,960
Clams, etc.....	167,378	203,052	248,252	295,224	215,133
Cod, fresh.....	15,560	15,600	22,144	8,112	15,472
Cod, dried.....	412,470	347,157	422,290	404,610	381,406
Cod tongues and sounds.....	2,800	2,900	3,500	3,360	3,800
Coarse and mixed fish.....	6,180	—	—	4,098	—
Coarse and mixed fish in bbl..	19,586	22,350	25,980	32,818	20,034
Dulse, etc.....	—	7,170	6,720	—	11,830
Eels, salted.....	32,460	32,310	35,650	32,870	33,060
Fish for bait.....	181,275	154,804	190,261	186,472	182,482
Fish for manure.....	95,307	101,630	107,245	167,825	136,805
Fish oil.....	16,656	17,515	17,059	17,641	17,190
Flounders.....	7,425	16,143	20,550	20,040	16,710
Haddock, fresh.....	55,704	33,855	5,998	44,586	46,431
Haddock, dried.....	16,782	11,895	51,863	17,171	13,638
Haddock, smoked.....	11,208	3,834	8,169	6,498	14,094
Hake, dried.....	74,507	75,307	59,850	115,605	119,075
Hake sounds.....	14,065	15,925	6,612	20,542	9,097
Halibut.....	12,440	13,216	14,620	15,325	15,605
Herring, fresh.....	42,996	29,230	32,690	21,860	38,341
Herring, kippered.....	18,100	36,880	24,383	26,319	1
Herring, salted.....	720,337	792,540	816,851	716,790	693,135
Herring, smoked.....	252,106	286,744	335,313	151,091	92,255
Lobsters, fresh or alive.....	137,980	159,760	112,390	109,210	87,485
Lobsters, preserved.....	513,775	562,360	601,203	819,304	815,090
Mackerel, fresh.....	32,232	32,220	43,260	40,164	40,776
Mackerel, salted.....	5,100	4,200	3,225	5,325	3,885
Oysters.....	76,600	71,500	89,520	92,610	114,480
Perch.....	—	—	—	—	231
Pickarel.....	8,295	7,595	7,455	2,954	2,989
Pollock.....	46,418	45,162	87,396	77,580	76,412
Salmon, fresh.....	254,460	319,536	402,788	344,235	252,575
Salmon, preserved.....	555	645	825	690	288
Salmon, smoked.....	1,130	1,500	1,660	3,040	2,056
Sardines.....	639,940	672,992	341,238	378,404	439,381
Sardines, preserved.....	148,890	183,600	163,500	285,000	244,950
Sealskins, hair.....	215	145	90	105	100

<sup>1</sup> Included with herring, smoked.

## FISHERIES.

TABLE CLXXXII. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1904-1908—con.

Kinds of fish.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
New Brunswick—con.					
Shad..... bbl.	5,694	4,851	—	4,325	3,569
Smelts..... lb.	6,939,400	6,688,700	6,716,990	8,349,000	5,422,500
Squid..... bbl.	915	857	1,094	1,071	1,120
Sturgeon..... lb.	6,000	9,650	10,800	9,500	5,000
Sturgeon caviare..... "	500	1,000	1,000	350	300
Trout..... "	251,800	231,000	200,600	186,400	191,050
Tommy cod..... "	2,765,000	2,010,200	1,933,400	1,678,000	2,069,000
Whitefish..... "	8,300	8,600	6,450	5,600	3,850
Nova Scotia.					
Alewives..... bbl.	13,571	10,292	8,124	9,579	9,172
Bass, red or striped.... lb.	10,350	27,520	12,650	12,240	6,700
Clams..... bbl.	14,181	15,984	—	22,162	27,236
Cod, fresh..... lb.	—	417,000	266,400	5,580,400	4,105,500
Cod, dried..... cwt.	515,926	482,533	386,840	400,112	402,375
Cod tongues and sounds bbl.	947	951	930	1,101	1,075
Coarse and mixed fish.. lb.	30,400	—	—	—	—
Coarse and mixed fish.. bbl.	72,999	83,086	61,329	44,511	43,583
Eels, salted..... "	2,772	3,232	3,320	2,816	4,076
Fish for bait..... "	69,245	81,726	73,132	86,434	96,922
Fish for manure..... "	63,332	400,953	106,739	114,497	124,323
Fish oil..... gal.	268,650	259,091	209,921	195,019	249,673
Flounders..... lb.	831,810	806,674	694,210	723,670	723,414
Haddock, fresh..... "	5,350,500	10,328,334	10,274,125	11,056,065	6,968,904
Haddock, dried..... cwt.	79,510	92,155	64,691	66,906	78,830
Haddock, smoked..... lb.	2,425,300	2,632,350	2,570,550	2,549,870	3,073,015
Hake, dried..... cwt.	103,332	132,942	91,938	126,400	126,322
Hake sounds..... lb.	42,083	65,755	45,995	75,408	67,117
Halibut, fresh..... "	936,165	1,477,415	924,848	847,741	1,332,038
Herring, fresh..... "	5,070,214	5,055,240	5,437,232	7,020,370	6,663,602
Herring, salted..... bbl.	59,528	77,940	114,417	84,890	118,839
Herring, smoked..... lb.	1,083,500	1,257,230	779,930	669,270	1,197,872
Lobsters, fresh or alive. cwt.	92,513	134,961	87,956	84,279	87,321
Lobsters, preserved.... lb.	5,357,454	4,917,148	4,595,816	2,270,346	4,399,610
Mackerel, fresh..... "	2,555,680	2,559,118	4,468,525	2,451,340	2,481,740
Mackerel, salted..... bbl.	21,599	32,660	40,829	24,162	52,216
Oysters..... "	1,411	1,466	1,722	1,337	1,515
Pollock..... cwt.	94,610	138,935	114,520	111,845	82,636
Salmon, fresh..... lb.	497,306	549,002	714,210	880,604	650,225
Salmon, preserved..... "	2,670	6,755	6,804	10,170	4,300
Salmon, pickled..... bbl.	12	—	—	—	—
Salmon, smoked..... lb.	5,313	11,730	24,970	14,280	17,126
Sealskins, hair..... NO.	344	193	156	170	148
Shad..... bbl.	1,153	1,070	710	773	598
Smelts..... lb.	512,176	566,880	415,500	554,447	659,185

## FISHERIES.

TABLE CLXXXII. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1904-1908—con.

Kinds of fish.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>New Brunswick—con.</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>
Shad.....	56,940	48,510	49,477	44,920	37,097
Smelts.....	346,970	334,435	338,530	667,932	380,640
Squid.....	3,660	3,428	4,376	4,284	4,480
Sturgeon.....	480	772	864	760	450
Sturgeon caviare.....	450	900	900	315	255
Trout.....	25,180	23,100	20,140	18,720	19,105
Tommy cod.....	82,950	60,506	58,002	50,340	62,070
Whitefish.....	1,245	1,290	968	840	577
<b>Nova Scotia.</b>	<b>7,287,099</b>	<b>8,259,085</b>	<b>7,799,160</b>	<b>7,632,330</b>	<b>8,009,856</b>
Alewives.....	54,284	41,168	32,496	38,316	36,688
Bass, red or striped.....	1,035	2,752	1,265	1,224	670
Clams.....	28,362	32,216	41,988	44,324	54,572
Cod, fresh.....	—	12,510	7,992	167,412	123,165
Cod, dried.....	2,321,667	2,171,399	1,934,200	2,000,560	1,810,686
Cod tongues and sounds.....	9,470	9,510	9,300	11,010	10,750
Coarse and mixed fish.....	304	8,050	580	—	—
Coarse and mixed fish in bbl..	145,998	166,172	122,658	89,022	87,166
Eels, salted.....	27,720	32,320	33,200	28,160	40,760
Fish for bait.....	103,868	122,589	109,698	129,651	145,383
Fish for manure.....	31,666	200,477	53,370	57,248	62,161
Fish oil.....	80,595	77,727	62,976	58,506	74,901
Flounders.....	24,954	29,380	20,826	21,710	21,701
Haddock, fresh.....	160,515	309,850	308,224	331,682	209,065
Haddock, dried.....	238,530	276,465	226,418	234,171	236,490
Haddock, smoked.....	145,518	157,941	154,233	152,992	184,360
Hake, dried.....	232,497	299,119	269,731	375,789	316,111
Hake sounds.....	21,042	32,878	11,499	18,852	16,785
Halibut.....	93,616	147,741	92,485	84,774	133,203
Herring, fresh.....	50,702	50,552	54,372	70,204	66,636
Herring, salted.....	267,876	350,730	540,850	412,587	534,774
Herring, smoked.....	21,670	25,145	15,599	13,385	23,957
Lobster, fresh or alive.....	851,268	1,119,467	784,853	771,250	834,612
Lobsters, preserved.....	1,339,363	1,229,287	1,148,954	1,281,104	1,319,882
Mackerel, fresh.....	306,682	307,094	536,223	294,161	297,808
Mackerel, salted.....	323,985	489,900	612,435	362,430	843,240
Oysters.....	7,055	7,330	10,332	8,022	9,090
Pollock.....	189,220	277,870	343,559	335,535	261,604
Salmon, fresh.....	99,461	109,800	134,381	154,406	97,532
Salmon, preserved.....	400	1,013	1,021	1,526	645
Salmon, pickled.....	180	—	—	—	—
Salmon, smoked.....	1,063	2,346	4,994	2,856	2,825
Sealskins, hair.....	430	241	195	212	172
Shad.....	11,530	10,700	7,100	7,730	5,980
Smelts.....	25,609	28,344	20,776	29,590	36,047

## FISHERIES.

TABLE CLXXXII. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1504-1908—con.

Kinds of fish.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Nova Scotia—con.					
Squid..... bbl.	13,085	22,274	17,218	4,938	21,747
Trout..... lb.	110,166	164,085	167,675	169,920	169,950
Tommy cod..... "	186,910	315,400	157,950	172,800	215,391
Ontario.					
Bass, black or other.... lb.	—	—	—	—	—
Coarse and mixed fish.. "	2,613,850	2,317,500	2,707,000	2,730,615	2,246,867
Eels, fresh..... "	45,500	20,150	20,100	50,000	22,835
Herring, fresh..... "	4,252,580	4,334,800	4,280,500	4,881,387	7,140,826
Herring, salted..... bbl.	3,530	4,487	1,316	1,065	1,691
Perch..... lb.	922,600	800,200	754,700	1,033,682	915,348
Pike or jack fish..... "	1,775,700	1,479,990	1,950,200	2,184,040	2,079,601
Pickeral..... "	2,632,540	3,236,940	2,956,200	3,192,252	3,005,891
Sturgeon..... "	485,200	401,350	329,000	316,545	254,628
Sturgeon caviare..... "	31,770	17,100	22,020	28,587	10,437
Trout..... "	6,999,230	7,060,050	6,931,260	5,980,828	6,333,602
Whitefish..... "	3,545,100	2,974,220	2,927,650	3,241,490	4,826,643
Tullibee, carp and gray- ling..... "	—	—	—	—	535,417
Prince Edward Island.					
Alewives.. bbl.	425	735	590	570	362
Clams, etc..... "	—	—	—	—	6,654
Cod, dried..... cwt.	16,111	18,364	20,992	18,403	25,569
Cod tongues and sounds. bbl.	70	233	118	93	76
Coarse and mixed fish.. "	535	564	435	—	240
Eels, salted..... "	1,350	1,072	877	738	510
Fish for bait..... "	43,503	37,964	45,127	51,495	53,114
Fish for manure..... "	1,499	2,970	2,475	2,825	2,107
Fish oil..... gal.	6,735	9,895	12,545	12,250	7,820
Flounders..... lb.	—	2,000	15,000	—	—
Haddock, fresh..... "	9,300	20,300	26,500	53,100	31,350
Haddock, dried..... cwt.	955	696	601	1,575	1,760
Haddock, smoked..... lb.	—	—	—	—	—
Hake, dried..... cwt.	6,554	7,007	10,312	10,918	9,837
Hake sounds..... lb.	11,820	16,100	18,655	21,803	20,366
Halibut..... "	—	—	800	—	—
Herring, fresh..... "	750,000	694,000	275,600	217,600	127,120
Herring, salted..... bbl.	15,206	12,045	13,071	16,876	8,308
Herring, smoked..... lb.	152,000	1,500	—	160,000	45,500
Lobsters, fresh or alive. cwt.	1,533	350	440	720	530
Lobsters, preserved.... lb.	2,501,100	2,182,624	2,289,288	2,839,489	3,093,444
Mackerel, fresh..... "	11,350	90,700	64,000	90,500	28,800
Mackerel, salted..... bbl.	3,047	2,397	3,853	5,120	1,530
Oysters..... "	18,006	17,656	14,988	9,672	11,472
Pollock..... cwt.	60	—	10	20	—
Salmon, fresh..... lb.	6,400	19,000	12,100	5,000	3,250
Salmon, smoked..... "	400	—	100	—	—
Salmon, preserved..... "	—	—	—	—	125



## FISHERIES.

TABLE CLXXXII. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1904-1908—con.

Kinds of fish.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>Nova Scotia—con.</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Squid.....	52,340	89,096	68,872	19,752	86,984
Trout.....	11,017	16,409	16,767	16,992	16,994
Tommy cod.....	5,607	13,497	4,738	5,184	6,460
<b>Ontario.</b>	1,793,229	1,708,953	1,734,856	1,935,025	2,100,075
Bass, black or other.....	—	—	—	—	—
Coarse or mixed fish.....	104,597	88,271	108,880	150,429	125,605
Eels, fresh.....	2,730	1,209	1,206	3,000	1,370
Herring, fresh.....	212,629	216,740	214,025	244,069	357,041
Herring, salted.....	35,295	44,870	13,160	10,650	16,915
Perch.....	27,678	24,006	22,642	51,684	45,767
Pike or jack fish.....	71,028	59,196	78,008	174,723	166,368
Pickercel.....	263,254	323,694	295,620	319,225	300,589
Sturgeon.....	38,816	32,108	26,320	47,482	38,194
Sturgeon caviare.....	22,499	12,202	15,464	26,471	10,201
Trout.....	663,733	617,085	669,376	586,873	577,415
Whitefish.....	350,970	289,582	290,155	320,419	445,164
Tullibee, carp and grayling...	—	—	—	—	15,446
<b>Prince Edward Island.</b>	1,077,546	998,922	1,168,939	1,492,695	1,378,621
Alewives.....	1,700	2,940	2,360	2,280	1,448
Clams, etc.....	3,194	19,250	98,254	100,362	26,616
Cod, dried.....	72,500	82,638	104,960	92,015	115,060
Cod tongues and sounds.....	700	2,330	1,180	930	760
Coarse and mixed fish.....	1,220	1,458	1,110	—	480
Eels, salted.....	13,500	10,720	8,770	7,380	5,100
Fish, for bait.....	65,255	56,946	67,690	77,242	79,671
Fish for manure.....	749	2,970	2,475	2,825	2,107
Fish oil.....	2,020	2,968	3,764	3,675	2,346
Flounders.....	—	60	450	—	—
Haddock, fresh.....	279	609	795	1,593	940
Haddock, dried.....	2,865	2,088	2,103	5,512	5,280
Haddock, smoked.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hake, dried.....	14,746	15,766	30,936	32,754	24,592
Hake sounds.....	5,910	8,050	4,664	5,451	10,183
Halibut.....	—	—	80	—	—
Herring, fresh.....	7,500	6,940	2,756	2,176	1,271
Herring, salted.....	68,427	54,203	65,355	84,380	37,386
Herring, smoked.....	3,040	30	—	3,200	910
Lobsters, fresh or alive.....	10,731	2,450	3,080	5,040	3,710
Lobsters, preserved.....	625,275	545,656	572,322	851,847	929,533
Mackerel, fresh.....	1,362	10,884	7,680	10,860	3,456
Mackerel, salted.....	45,705	35,955	57,795	76,800	22,950
Oysters.....	90,030	88,280	89,928	77,376	68,832
Pollock.....	180	—	25	50	—
Salmon, fresh.....	1,280	3,800	2,420	1,000	487
Salmon, smoked.....	80	—	15	—	—
Salmon, preserved.....	—	—	—	—	18

## FISHERIES.

TABLE CLXXXII. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1904-1908—con.

Kinds of fish.	Quantities.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>					
—con.					
Smelts..... lb.	739,400	783,620	703,310	900,850	817,500
Squid..... bbl.	360	215	148	305	85
Trout..... lb.	18,100	21,400	22,150	22,820	24,450
Tommy cod..... "	2,600	5,000	—	425	—
<b>Quebec.</b>					
Bass, red or striped..... lb.	—	7,360	6,675	7,200	—
Bass, black or other..... "	55,100	46,200	32,800	49,450	33,000
Beluga skins, white whale. No.	28	201	193	56	146
Clams, etc..... bbl.	791	125	—	165	100
Cod, fresh..... lb.	121,985	401,100	639,700	367,800	309,800
Cod, dried..... cwt.	169,184	160,594	178,485	194,518	187,829
Cod, tongues and sounds. bbl.	228	153	195	139	179
Coarse and mixed fish.... lb.	1,203,750	1,177,200	1,304,230	1,123,000	554,195
Eels, fresh..... "	859,400	817,810	784,510	729,800	435,360
Eels, salted..... bbl.	197	208	232	128	159
Fish for bait..... "	59,649	81,055	117,869	83,105	58,991
Fish for manure..... "	106,650	112,812	147,210	35,452	80,730
Fish oil..... gal.	141,823	325,247	419,598	423,076	337,016
Haddock, fresh..... lb.	47,000	43,000	39,610	6,000	5,750
Haddock, dried..... cwt	2,054	2,972	2,635	1,615	2,110
Haddock, smoked..... lb.	—	—	—	—	—
Hake, dried..... cwt.	163	275	537	—	275
Halibut, fresh..... lb.	144,580	107,087	176,862	273,269	212,390
Herring, fresh..... "	837,900	1,446,500	2,138,100	1,422,800	830,054
Herring, salted..... bbl.	32,949	31,148	20,108	17,389	28,378
Herring, smoked..... lb.	86,600	555,500	235,070	592,040	276,450
Lobsters, fresh or alive... cwt.	120	183	85	90	205
Lobsters, preserved..... lb.	848,634	1,148,412	798,800	819,723	696,476
Mackerel, fresh..... "	2,675	15,750	12,000	26,800	—
Mackerel, salted..... bbl.	2,334	5,072	7,178	12,570	8,313
Maskinonge..... lb.	11,000	7,270	5,100	4,920	3,510
Ouananiche..... "	12,000	11,000	9,450	42,000	40,000
Perch..... "	195,400	166,900	148,900	142,800	43,600
Pike or jack fish..... "	205,200	158,960	111,200	179,800	74,050
Pickarel..... "	202,600	168,885	112,970	132,350	77,770
Salmon, fresh..... "	769,621	1,072,447	1,051,430	836,290	1,011,297
Salmon, pickled..... bbl.	282	114,600 <sup>1</sup>	81,200 <sup>1</sup>	113,490 <sup>1</sup>	44,600 <sup>1</sup>
Salmon, smoked..... lb.	—	—	—	—	—
Sardines, fresh..... bbl.	537	7,260	3,376	731	159
Sealskins, hair..... No.	7,883	10,434	33,434	25,284	33,549
Shad..... bbl.	362	—	—	82	184
Smelts..... lb.	273,100	231,950	210,696	202,327	218,820
Squid..... bbl.	430	—	—	74	—
Sturgeon..... lb.	128,090	116,595	133,115	58,210	56,520
Trout..... "	290,500	238,843	219,592	186,950	110,440
Tommy cod..... "	103,200	211,600	101,000	126,000	26,400
Whitefish..... "	53,300	61,490	59,510	40,570	35,270

<sup>1</sup> Pounds.

## FISHERIES.

TABLE CLXXXII. Fish and fisheries by quantities and values 1904-1908—concluded.

Kinds of fish.	Values.				
	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
Prince Edward Island — con.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Smelts.....	35,970	39,181	35,165	45,042	32,700
Squid.....	1,440	460	592	610	340
Trout.....	1,810	2,140	2,215	2,282	2,445
Tommy cod.....	78	150	—	13	—
Quebec.	1,751,397	2,003,716	2,175,035	2,047,390	1,881,817
Bass, red or striped.....	—	736	667	720	—
Bass, black or other.....	5,510	4,620	3,280	4,945	3,300
Beluga skins, white whale....	112	804	772	224	584
Clams, etc.....	3,164	250	320	330	200
Cod, fresh.....	4,879	16,044	31,985	13,654	15,490
Cod, dried.....	764,928	722,673	892,425	875,331	845,230
Cod tongues and sounds.....	2,280	1,530	1,950	1,390	1,790
Coarse and mixed fish.....	23,802	28,718	27,586	19,574	5,998
Eels, fresh.....	51,564	49,069	47,071	43,788	26,121
Eels, salted.....	1,970	2,080	2,320	1,280	1,590
Fish for bait.....	89,473	121,582	176,804	124,657	88,486
Fish for manure.....	53,325	56,406	73,605	17,726	40,364
Fish oil.....	42,547	97,574	125,879	126,923	101,104
Haddock, fresh.....	1,410	1,290	1,188	180	172
Haddock, dried.....	6,162	8,916	7,905	4,845	6,330
Haddock, smoked.....	—	—	—	—	—
Hake, dried.....	367	618	1,208	—	825
Halibut, fresh.....	14,458	10,708	5,820	26,052	20,856
Herring, fresh.....	8,379	14,465	21,331	14,228	8,300
Herring, salted.....	148,271	140,166	98,120	78,291	127,701
Herring, smoked.....	1,720	11,110	4,701	11,841	5,529
Lobsters, fresh or alive.....	600	915	425	450	1,025
Lobsters, preserved.....	212,159	287,103	199,700	245,917	208,942
Mackerel, fresh.....	321	1,890	1,440	3,216	—
Mackerel, salted.....	35,010	76,080	107,670	188,550	124,695
Maskinonge.....	1,100	727	510	492	351
Ouananiche.....	1,200	1,100	945	4,200	4,000
Perch.....	9,770	8,345	7,445	7,140	2,180
Pike or jack fish.....	10,260	7,948	5,560	8,990	3,702
Pickrel.....	20,068	16,624	11,297	13,235	7,777
Salmon, fresh.....	153,924	211,994	205,639	125,443	151,889
Salmon, pickled.....	4,230	8,598	6,090	8,505	3,345
Salmon, smoked.....	—	—	—	—	—
Sardines, fresh.....	1,611	21,780	10,128	2,193	477
Sealskins, hair.....	9,854	13,042	41,793	31,605	41,924
Shad.....	6,433	3,237	1,944	1,186	1,845
Smelts.....	13,655	11,597	10,535	10,116	10,941
Squid.....	1,720	—	—	148	—
Sturgeon.....	7,645	6,996	7,987	3,493	3,391
Trout.....	29,050	23,884	21,959	18,695	11,044
Tommy cod.....	3,096	6,348	3,030	3,780	792
Whitefish.....	5,330	6,149	5,951	4,057	3,527

## FISHERIES.

TABLE CLXXXIII. Distribution of fry from Dominion hatcheries 1868-1908.

Year.	British Columbia.	Manitoba.	New Brunswick.	Nova Scotia.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
1868-73.....	-	-	-	-
1874.....	-	-	160,000	-
1875.....	-	-	750,000	-
1876.....	-	-	360,000	395,000
1877.....	-	-	920,000	1,000,000
1878.....	-	-	1,680,000	1,400,000
1879.....	-	-	2,495,000	1,740,000
1880.....	-	-	2,475,600	730,000
1881.....	-	-	1,560,000	680,000
1882.....	-	-	2,628,000	1,165,000
1883.....	-	-	1,297,600	1,459,000
1884.....	-	-	2,546,000	1,853,000
1885.....	1,800,000	-	1,715,000	1,442,000
1886.....	2,625,000	-	4,506,000	2,129,000
1887.....	4,414,000	-	4,879,000	5,645,000
1888.....	5,807,000	-	7,152,000	5,949,000
1889.....	4,419,000	-	5,700,000	5,884,000
1890.....	6,640,000	-	6,910,000	5,813,000
1891.....	3,603,800	-	6,418,000	10,550,000
1892.....	6,000,000	-	4,928,000	66,810,000
1893.....	5,764,000	-	5,157,000	156,780,000
1894.....	7,800,000	14,590,000	6,186,000	164,093,000
1895.....	6,390,000	19,000,000	8,145,000	172,210,000
1896.....	10,393,000	4,500,000	6,748,000	104,468,500
1897.....	5,928,000	-	7,813,000	95,946,000
1898.....	5,850,000	9,000,000	5,982,000	88,000,000
1899.....	4,742,000	20,000,000	7,610,000	104,025,000
1900.....	6,200,000	32,000,000	6,702,000	123,970,000
1901.....	-	-	7,155,000	113,980,000
1902.....	15,974,000	23,000,000	5,008,000	121,055,000
1903.....	19,525,500	12,000,000	20,700,000	165,310,000
1904.....	16,154,000	31,500,000	106,934,000	176,775,500
1905.....	19,622,900	25,500,000	204,540,000	164,679,500
1906.....	82,898,400	-	196,620,000	191,556,000
1907.....	54,475,350	137,000,000	211,179,000	217,119,000
1908.....	87,512,000	-	169,090,000	214,759,000
Totals for 41 years .....	384,537,950	328,000,000	1,034,649,200	2,489,370,500



## FISHERIES.

TABLE CLXXXIII. Distribution of fry from Dominion hatcheries 1868-1908—concluded.

Year.	Ontario.	Prince Edward Island.	Quebec.	Totals.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
1868-73.....	1,070,000	—	—	1,070,000
1874.....	350,000	—	—	510,000
1875.....	650,000	—	170,000	1,570,000
1876.....	8,700,000	—	200,000	9,655,000
1877.....	9,300,000	—	2,231,000	13,451,000
1878.....	22,605,000	—	1,357,000	27,042,000
1879.....	14,602,700	—	2,847,000	21,684,700
1880.....	15,423,000	500,000	1,885,000	21,013,600
1881.....	19,300,000	375,000	1,034,000	22,949,000
1882.....	48,841,000	1,000,000	2,165,000	55,799,000
1883.....	78,053,000	1,210,000	1,765,000	83,784,600
1884.....	45,800,000	1,000,000	1,944,000	53,143,000
1885.....	73,700,000	1,100,000	1,310,000	81,067,000
1886.....	63,451,000	400,000	3,603,000	76,714,000
1887.....	61,630,000	500,000	2,205,000	79,273,000
1888.....	64,076,000	—	5,125,000	88,109,000
1889.....	26,846,500	—	4,850,000	47,699,500
1890.....	65,468,000	—	5,381,000	90,212,000
1891.....	89,850,500	—	5,350,000	115,772,300
1892.....	54,232,000	—	3,989,000	135,959,000
1893.....	84,643,000	—	6,570,000	258,314,000
1894.....	57,480,000	—	4,860,000	254,919,000
1895.....	82,210,000	—	6,085,000	294,040,000
1896.....	70,150,000	—	6,200,000	202,459,500
1897.....	80,300,000	—	8,872,000	198,859,000
1898.....	78,345,000	—	5,300,000	192,477,000
1899.....	80,750,000	—	5,223,000	222,350,000
1900.....	98,625,000	—	4,499,000	271,996,000
1901.....	76,310,000	—	6,095,000	203,540,000
1902.....	101,895,000	—	4,369,000	271,301,000
1903.....	93,701,000	—	3,340,000	314,576,500
1904.....	77,352,000	60,000,000	4,543,000	473,258,500
1905.....	108,583,000	100,000,000	4,616,000	627,541,400
1906.....	90,673,000	90,720,000	5,458,000	657,925,400
1907.....	106,359,000	80,790,000	7,057,000	813,979,350
1908.....	139,565,000	63,950,000	7,669,000	682,545,000
Totals for 41 years .....	2,190,289,700	401,545,000	138,167,000	6,966,559,350

## FISHERIES.

TABLE CLXXXIV. Government bounties paid fishermen in the 27 years 1882-1908.

Years.	New Brunswick.	Nova Scotia.	Prince Edward Island.	Quebec.	Totals.
	NO. of men.	NO. of men.	NO. of men.	NO. of men.	
1882-4 (3 years).....	9,931	56,260	8,754	19,683	94,628
1885.....	3,750	19,293	2,719	7,802	33,564
1886.....	4,087	18,373	2,762	8,301	33,523
1887.....	4,557	18,897	3,049	7,884	34,387
1888.....	4,692	19,565	2,390	8,240	34,887
1889.....	5,597	19,802	3,807	9,137	38,343
1890.....	5,689	20,673	3,227	9,461	39,050
1891.....	4,537	21,170	3,582	9,570	38,859
1892.....	2,108	16,918	2,186	7,852	29,064
1893.....	1,948	16,528	2,113	7,424	28,013
1894.....	2,002	17,976	1,927	7,317	29,222
1895.....	2,198	18,290	2,270	8,050	30,808
1896.....	2,353	17,061	2,240	7,832	29,486
1897.....	2,167	17,371	2,256	7,688	29,482
1898.....	2,096	17,278	2,324	7,704	29,402
1899.....	1,912	16,628	1,786	7,774	28,100
1900.....	2,074	15,997	2,351	8,080	28,502
1901.....	1,873	15,622	1,850	8,086	27,431
1902.....	1,938	14,568	1,773	8,231	26,510
1903.....	1,935	13,948	1,891	7,736	25,510
1904.....	2,063	14,596	1,918	7,721	26,292
1905.....	2,082	15,060	1,755	8,058	26,955
1906.....	2,205	15,029	1,795	7,979	27,008
1907.....	2,168	13,917	1,928	7,907	25,020
1908.....	2,399	15,049	1,950	7,834	27,232
Totals.....	78,361	465,869	64,603	213,351	822,184
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1882-4 (3 years).....	42,967	300,465	33,918	80,998	458,349
1885.....	15,908	104,000	10,166	31,465	161,539
1886.....	17,894	98,790	10,936	33,284	160,904
1887.....	19,700	99,622	12,528	31,908	163,758
1888.....	18,455	89,779	9,093	32,859	150,186
1889.....	21,027	90,142	13,994	33,363	158,526
1890.....	21,108	91,236	11,686	34,211	158,241
1891.....	17,236	92,377	12,771	34,508	156,892
1892.....	10,865	109,411	9,782	29,694	159,752
1893.....	12,524	108,061	9,328	28,321	158,234
1894.....	12,691	111,460	7,876	28,040	160,067
1895.....	12,920	110,765	9,285	30,598	163,563
1896.....	13,603	98,049	9,746	32,992	154,390
1897.....	13,454	102,083	9,810	32,157	157,504
1898.....	13,746	103,730	10,188	31,795	159,459
1899.....	13,514	106,598	7,823	32,065	160,000
1900.....	13,562	101,448	10,589	33,203	158,802
1901.....	13,420	101,025	8,336	33,161	155,942
1902.....	14,556	100,456	8,716	36,125	159,853
1903.....	14,873	99,714	9,653	34,704	158,944
1904.....	15,111	99,286	9,179	33,652	157,228
1905.....	15,379	100,664	8,318	34,186	158,547
1906.....	16,248	99,519	8,839	34,410	159,016
1907.....	16,455	93,382	10,176	36,101	156,114
1908.....	17,204	98,156	9,709	34,921	160,000
Totals... ..	414,421	2,710,218	272,445	868,731	4,265,815

## FISHERIES.

TABLE CLXXXV. Value of exports of fish, also imports of fish, dutiable and free, during the fiscal years ended 1868-1909.

Year.	Exports of fish, domestic.	Imports of fish, home consumption.		Year.	Exports of fish, domestic.	Imports of fish, home consumption.	
		Dutiable.	Free.			Dutiable.	Free.
	\$	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$
1868..	3,357,510	24,325	467,342 <sup>1</sup>	1889..	7,212,208	477,548	411,908
1869..	3,242,710	22,154	424,377 <sup>1</sup>	1890..	8,461,906	516,774	403,538
1870..	3,608,549	26,275	643,312 <sup>1</sup>	1891..	9,715,401	488,932	614,314
1871..	3,994,275	32,170	958,702 <sup>1</sup>	1892..	9,675,398	465,253	666,727
1872..	4,386,214	36,304	943,634 <sup>1</sup>	1893..	8,743,050	476,061	536,486
1873..	4,779,277	211,194	726,996 <sup>1</sup>	1894..	11,102,692	456,631	748,332
1874..	5,292,368	50,362	1,507,179 <sup>1</sup>	1895..	10,692,247	384,873	624,207
1875..	5,380,527	23,627	1,419,693 <sup>1</sup>	1896..	11,077,765	373,378	480,538
1876..	5,500,989	23,238	1,417,918 <sup>1</sup>	1897..	10,314,323	363,836	366,538
1877..	5,874,360	49,004	1,295,116 <sup>1</sup>	1898..	10,841,661	364,459	419,864
1878..	6,853,975	50,401	1,075,858	1899..	9,909,662	489,276	386,575
1879..	6,928,871	61,494	978,654	1900..	11,169,083	575,763	484,945
1880..	6,579,656	45,378	920,255	1901..	10,720,352	515,702	358,837
1881..	6,867,715	73,669	917,547	1902..	14,143,294	591,064	451,835
1882..	7,682,079	106,071	963,391	1903..	11,800,184	629,545	633,680
1883..	8,809,118	131,875	1,256,071	1904..	10,759,029	704,577	685,936
1884..	8,591,654	120,532	1,276,323	1905..	11,114,318	713,264	630,660
1885..	7,960,001	107,746	851,462	1906..	16,025,840	765,410	1,152,253
1886..	6,843,388	469,371	289,197	1907 <sup>ms</sup> ..	10,362,142	699,218	862,880
1887..	6,875,810	459,249	273,085	1908..	13,867,368	795,612	1,026,996
1888..	7,793,183	517,763	347,353	1909..	13,319,664	746,315	814,770

<sup>1</sup> Including fish oil.

TABLE CLXXXVI. Principal countries to which exported in 1908-1909.

Countries.	1908.	1909.	Countries.	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$		\$	\$
Great Britain.....	3,502,590	3,579,627	United States.....	4,817,904	4,312,121
Australia.....	218,578	160,905	Brazil.....	770,373	528,914
British West Indies...	1,123,399	1,147,836	Cuba.....	377,926	342,624
British Guiana.....	243,059	210,812	France.....	866,877	1,022,179
New Zealand.....	120,510	102,696	Italy.....	220,693	203,522
Newfoundland.....	71,413	28,340	Japan.....	214,427	359,491
Fiji Islands.....	39,024	29,654	Germany.....	175,492	177,124
Hong Kong.....	36,159	95,027	Porto Rico.....	386,056	418,930
Bermuda.....	31,175	10,360	Panama.....	66,161	57,737
Other British Posses-			Philippines.....	68,182	26,489
sions.....	42,351	24,901	San Domingo.....	62,075	22,240
			Norway and Sweden..	52,840	34,251
			China.....	43,565	179,520
			Other foreign coun-		
			tries.....	316,539	244,364
			Total.....	8,439,110	7,929,506
Total British Empire..	5,432,258	5,390,158	Total exported.....	13,867,368	13,319,664

## MILITIA.

TABLE CLXXXVII. Officers and men trained in districts and at local headquarters 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
In district camps.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Authorized establishment <sup>1</sup> —					
Officers .....	2,702	2,725	2,936	2,763	2,905
Non-com. officers and men .....	26,063	30,320	28,241	31,397	31,285
Horses .....	6,924	7,703	7,536	9,036	8,277
Trained—					
Officers .....	1,963	2,050	2,247	2,281	1,796
Non-com. officers and men .....	23,372	24,677	25,171	28,256	19,546
Horses .....	5,910	6,626	6,938	7,644	6,275
Untrained—					
Officers .....	739	667	689	482	1,109
Non-com. officers and men .....	2,691	5,643	3,070	3,141	11,739
Horses .....	1,014	1,077	598	1,392	2,002
At local headquarters.					
Authorized establishment <sup>1</sup> —					
Officers .....	1,508	1,111	1,252	1,270	1,336
Non-com. officers and men .....	13,927	13,842	18,650	15,506	16,034
Horses .....	472	542	287	476	537
Trained—					
Officers .....	999	974	1,022	1,059	1,097
Non-com. officers and men .....	13,158	13,099	13,576	14,464	14,705
Horses .....	349	289	282	402	429
Untrained—					
Officers .....	509	137	230	211	239
Non-com. officers .....	769	743	5,074	1,042	1,329
Horses .....	123	253	5	74	108
Total officers and men.					
Authorized establishment <sup>1</sup> —					
Officers .....	4,210	3,836	4,188	4,033	4,241
Non-com. officers and men .....	39,990	44,162	46,891	46,903	47,319
Horses .....	7,396	8,245	7,823	9,512	8,814
Trained—					
Officers .....	2,962	3,024	3,269	3,340	2,893
Non-com. officers and men .....	36,530	37,776	38,747	42,720	34,251
Horses .....	6,259	6,915	7,220	8,046	6,704
Untrained—					
Officers .....	1,248	804	919	693	1,348
Non-com. officers and men .....	3,460	6,386	8,144	4,133	13,068
Horses .....	1,137	1,330	603	1,466	2,110

<sup>1</sup> Does not include units authorized but not yet organized.



## MILITIA.

TABLE CLXXXVIII. Expenditure and revenue for the five years 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
Pay and allowances.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
By Statute—					
Pay of Chief of General Staff, Inspector-General, Quartermas- ter-General, and Master-Gen- eral of the Ordnance.....	14,699	21,600	16,200	21,600	21,600
By Vote—					
Headquarters staff.....	46,519	48,991	33,782	58,797	57,732
Command and district staffs.....	45,551	73,119	64,234	77,272	74,860
Permanent Force.....	477,571	1,055,099 <sup>2</sup>	845,504	1,401,271	1,386,164
Active Militia, attached.....	42,552	42,593	27,913	40,127	32,183
Active Militia, allowances.....	56,760	122,864	44,235	70,239	115,003
Active Militia, salutes, guards, etc.	8,910	5,829	4,543	6,025	4,054
Total pay and allowances....	692,562	1,370,095	1,036,411	1,675,331	1,691,596
Annual drill.....	699,724	809,924	724,378	1,084,499	1,304,796
Salaries and wages.....	64,984	72,003	67,063	98,979	95,703
Engineer services and lands.....	205,800	254,427	275,587	325,913	316,819
Maintenance, militia properties.....	49,854	50,523	38,434	70,062	75,000
Warlike and other stores.....	74,707	174,980	124,912	554,200 <sup>3</sup>	231,998
Clothing and necessities.....	179,943	429,727	274,510	399,919	371,866
Provisions, supplies and remounts.	165,190	463,668	274,941	424,987	401,687
Transport and freight.....	54,783	84,856	54,965	109,980	112,313
Grants to artillery and rifle associa- tions, and bands.....	49,100	45,825	45,241	49,278	51,085
Miscellaneous and unforeseen con- tingencies.....	34,981	39,996	40,000	69,212	74,660
Royal Military College.....	86,477	86,243	68,898	92,145	108,496
Dominion Arsenal.....	150,563	215,037	224,401	341,083	275,936
Military survey.....	11,246	15,518	17,760	23,716	28,414
Customs dues.....	-	-	71,803	143,622	95,177
Departmental library.....	848	972	680	968	1,050
Gratuities, sundry.....	5,178	582	5,700	26,879	2,513
Aid to civil power, sundry.....	5,965	492	2,020	410	-
Defences, Esquimalt.....	109,987	179,256	-	-	-
Halifax provisional garrison.....	-	-	-	-	-
Yukon field force.....	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous small votes.....	9,250	-	-	7,000	350

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Including \$200,000 for pay of Imperial troops. <sup>3</sup> Including \$250,000 for stores transferred from Imperial Government.

## MILITIA.

TABLE CLXXXVIII. Expenditure and revenue for the five years 1905-1909—concluded.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
Charged to capital.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Ordnance, ammunition, tents, wagons, accoutrements, artillery and warlike stores, (excepting clothing, saddlery and harness).....	396,772	398,020	428,339	703,750	612,997
Saddlery and harness.....	212,688	54,418	44,404	92,570	110,984
Clothing .....	284,478	271,733	22,813	57,098	77,858
Ross rifles, including inspection....	240,341	367,306	300,388	214,143	317,478
Dominion Arsenal, for ammunition.	75,000	75,000	56,790	75,000	—
Lands for military purposes, and construction of new rifle ranges..	90,725	133,399	122,549	155,344	126,030
Totals.....	1,299,964	1,299,876	975,283	1,297,905	1,245,347
Total militia expenditure.....	3,951,106	5,594,000	4,322,987	6,796,088	6,484,806
Less refunds on account special service South Africa .....	822	267	—	—	—
Totals.....	3,950,284	5,593,733	4,322,987	6,796,088	6,484,806
Pensions.					
1837-38.....	280	160	160	160	120
Fenian raid.....	2,337	955	1,851	1,935	1,508
Northwest rebellion.....	16,420	16,202	16,073	16,283	12,733
Pension Act, 1901.....	7,101	9,423	9,664	19,981	26,873
Totals.....	26,138	26,740	27,748	38,359	41,234
Civil Government expenditure.					
Salaries.....	52,512	58,433	45,668	63,104	101,039
Contingencies.....	9,946	12,026	8,654	11,994	13,884
Totals.....	62,458	70,459	54,322	75,098	114,923
Revenue received.					
Militia.....	20,695	32,191	16,618	39,809	27,788
Casual.....	19,988	24,641	691	1,175	130
Royal Military College.....	25,472	23,067	24,368	23,209	28,019
Pension Act, 1901.....	—	—	12,573	19,596	21,132
Totals.....	66,155	79,899	54,250	83,789	77,069

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## DOMINION LANDS.

TABLE CLXXXIX. Receipts of patents and homestead entries 1905-1909.<sup>1</sup>

Sources of receipts.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Homestead fees.....	304,806	417,834	215,450	301,694	389,039
Cash sales.....	154,128	442,589	494,117	656,303	951,442
Scrip sales.....	19,645	7,655	11,350	92,311	20,136
Timber dues.....	266,951	292,684	379,476	473,604	269,838
Hay permits, mining, stone quarries, etc., cash.....	364,924	296,769	213,853	266,415	252,972
All other receipts.....	228,928	251,784	176,257	304,252	394,251
Gross revenue.....	1,339,382	1,709,315	1,490,503	2,094,579	2,277,678
Refunds.....	25,787	33,418	35,117	115,080	102,464
Net revenue.....	1,313,595	1,675,897	1,455,386	1,979,499	2,175,214
Total revenue, 1872-1909.....	-	23,775,162	25,230,548	27,210,047	29,385,261
Letters patent for Dominion lands..... NO.	8,798	12,370	10,596	18,690	22,431
Homestead entries made.... "	30,819	41,869	21,647	30,424	39,081

## IMMIGRATION.

TABLE CXC. Arrivals at inland and ocean ports in Canada 1905-1909.<sup>2</sup>

Country of origin.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Great Britain and Ireland.....	65,359	86,796	120,779	84,351	47,580
European continent and Iceland...	37,255	44,349	56,652	62,860	32,142
United States.....	43,652	57,919	74,607	56,860	72,849
Totals.....	146,266	189,064	252,038	204,071	152,071

TABLE CXCI. Records of Chinese immigrants 1886-1909.

Fiscal year.	Exempt from fees.	Paying fees.	Collections.	Refunds.	Cost of collections.	Paid to provinces.
	NO.	NO.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1886.....	1	211	11,693	450	1,629	2,525
1887.....	-	124	7,425	-	2,124	1,450
1888.....	-	290	15,695	-	2,041	3,588
1889.....	112	782	40,808	250	2,104	9,600
1890.....	97	1,069	56,258	300	1,635	13,250
1891.....	12	2,114	107,786	300	1,761	26,275
1892.....	6	3,272	166,562	550	1,980	40,663
1893.....	14	2,244	113,491	2,100	2,535	27,388
1894.....	22	2,087	105,021	500	3,470	25,438
1895.....	22	1,440	72,475	550	3,287	17,200
1896.....	24	1,762	88,800	950	2,874	21,312
1897.....	24	2,447	123,119	1,250	2,959	29,900
1898.....	17	2,175	109,754	1,250	2,955	26,400
1899.....	17	4,385	220,309	950	3,073	53,262
1900.....	26	4,231	215,102	4,950	3,195	55,462
1901.....	26	2,518	178,704	3,850	3,495	43,500
1902.....	62	3,525	364,972	1,709	3,556	87,687
1903.....	84	5,245	526,744	1,600	4,100	261,450
1904.....	128	4,719	474,420	2,400	4,193	231,000 <sup>4</sup>
1905.....	69	8	6,080	10,000	2,927	25,550
1906.....	146	22	13,521	2,300	3,154	
1907 (9 mos.).....	200	91	48,094	5,000	2,415	
1908.....	762	1,482	746,535	10,000	3,821	365,750
1909.....	695	1,411	713,131	67,500	4,877	318,750
Totals.....	2,556 <sup>3</sup>	47,658 <sup>3</sup>	4,526,439	118,700	70,160	1,687,400

<sup>1</sup> Fiscal year. <sup>2</sup> Years ended June 30. <sup>3</sup> The numbers in columns 1 and 2 have been reduced by emigration and death. The whole number of Chinese in Canada in 1901 was only 17,043. <sup>4</sup> This is a share of capitation fees. A balance has been held since 1904.

## PATENTS OF INVENTION.

TABLE CXCI. Transactions of the five years 1905-1909.

Schedulé.	1905. <sup>1</sup>	1906. <sup>2</sup>	1907. <sup>3</sup>	1908. <sup>3</sup>	1909. <sup>3</sup>
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Applications for patents.....	6,355	2,857	7,077	7,406	7,239
Patents granted.....	6,111	2,378	6,121	6,774	6,395
Certificates granted.....	536	271	634	744	827
Caveats.....	300	137	285	317	319
Assignments of patents.....	2,576	1,232	3,003	2,900	3,001

TABLE CXCI. Patent Office fees of the five years 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905. <sup>1</sup>	1906. <sup>2</sup>	1907. <sup>3</sup>	1908. <sup>3</sup>	1909. <sup>3</sup>
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Patents.....	140,588	64,116	157,355	166,930	164,321
Assignments.....	5,843	2,750	6,376	6,330	6,590
Caveats.....	1,650	696	1,150	1,675	1,813
Copies.....	1,567	1,030	2,010	1,888	2,054
Subscription to 'Patent Record'..	669	221	464	517	406
Notices to apply for patent.....	1,491	794	1,576	1,815	1,425
Sundries.....	277	93	218	227	83
Total fees... ..	152,085	69,700	169,549	178,482	176,692

TABLE CXCI. Number of patentees by countries of residence 1905-1909.

Countries.	1905. <sup>1</sup>	1906. <sup>2</sup>	1907. <sup>3</sup>	1908. <sup>3</sup>	1909. <sup>3</sup>
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Canada.....	888	332	920	815	903
Great Britain.....	309	155	330	313	346
United States.....	4,451	1,117	4,281	5,030	4,602
France.....	62	20	78	91	59
Germany.....	171	52	201	214	215
Other countries.....	230	112	311	311	270

<sup>1</sup> The year began November 1 and ended October 31. <sup>2</sup> Five months ended March 31.

<sup>3</sup> For year ended March 31.



## PATENTS OF INVENTION.

TABLE CXCIV. Number of Canadian patentees by provinces of residence 1900-1909.

Provinces.	1900. <sup>1</sup>	1901. <sup>1</sup>	1902. <sup>1</sup>	1903. <sup>1</sup>	1904. <sup>1</sup>
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
British Columbia.....	69	57	52	56	59
Manitoba.....	42	52	40	64	61
Saskatchewan.....					
Alberta.....					
New Brunswick.....	14	26	14	18	33
Nova Scotia.....	21	17	26	22	35
Ontario.....	396	407	373	438	477
Prince Edward Island.....	1	—	1	2	1
Quebec.....	164	185	148	194	171
Totals.....	707	744	654	794	837
Continued—	1905. <sup>1</sup>	1906. <sup>2</sup>	1907. <sup>3</sup>	1908. <sup>3</sup>	1909. <sup>3</sup>
British Columbia.....	61	18	57	52	51
Manitoba.....	58	27	72	61	71
Saskatchewan.....			25	15	32
Alberta.....			18	25	28
New Brunswick.....	26	5	25	25	18
Nova Scotia.....	27	12	30	27	24
Ontario.....	509	186	465	424	467
Prince Edward Island.....	1	—	2	2	3
Quebec.....	206	74	225	178	205
Territories and Yukon.....	—	—	14	6	4 <sup>4</sup>
Totals.....	888	322	920	815	903

## COPYRIGHTS, TRADE MARKS, ETC.

TABLE CXCVI. Business of copyrights, trade marks, industrial designs, and timber marks. 1904-1909.

Schedule.	1904. <sup>1</sup>	1905. <sup>1</sup>	1906. <sup>2</sup>	1907. <sup>3</sup>	1908. <sup>3</sup>	1909. <sup>3</sup>
Copyrights registered..... NO.	1,106	1,130	324	1,228	1,240	1,416
Certificates of copyrights..... "	228	189	116	169	175	170
Trade marks registered..... "	621	661	282	1,119	848	892
Industrial designs registered..... "	107	139	67	125	182	162
Timber marks registered..... "	25	22	14	47	33	44
Assignments registered..... "	118	154	68	282	136	343
Fees received..... \$	20,647	23,707	12,840	33,107	30,073	37,514

<sup>1</sup> The year began November 1 and ended October 31. <sup>2</sup> Five months ended March 31.  
<sup>3</sup> For year ended March 31. <sup>4</sup> Yukon.

## OFFENCES AND CRIMES.

TABLE CXC VII. Convictions for indictable offences in the Dominion 1904-1908.

Indictable offences.	1904.		1905.		1906.		1907.		1908.	
	m.	f.	m.	f.	m.	f.	m.	f.	m.	f.
Abduction .....	1	1	6	1	7	-	17	1	6	2
Abortion and attempt.....	2	2	-	1	2	-	1	1	3	-
Adultery .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Arson.....	34	1	29	-	35	1	26	1	22	1
Assault, aggravated.....	243	15	245	7	255	8	339	12	379	14
Assault and battery.....	416	25	385	14	317	12	365	12	754	32
Assault on peace officer.....	404	23	454	17	429	10	561	14	595	20
Assault, indecent.....	58	-	68	-	83	-	105	1	111	-
Assault on females.....	49	1	74	4	46	-	60	1	41	-
Bigamy.....	16	10	13	3	24	4	22	5	22	4
Bringing stolen property into Canada.....	7	-	2	1	-	-	2	-	3	1
Burglary.....	91	3	95	-	192	1	263	1	274	11
Carnally knowing a girl of ten- der years or an imbecile.....	14	-	22	-	39	-	18	-	34	-
Carrying unlawful weapons.....	48	-	107	1	112	2	168	4	187	2
Concealing birth and deserting child.....	4	7	1	7	-	6	-	6	-	3
Conspiracy.....	9	-	5	3	136	-	-	-	7	-
Election act, breaches of.....	5	-	5	-	20	-	1	-	3	-
Embezzlement.....	5	-	10	-	2	-	6	-	2	-
Endangering safety of passen- gers on railway.....	28	-	19	-	20	-	15	-	10	-
False pretences and fraud.....	222	17	271	9	334	20	315	63	464	10
Feloniously receiving.....	103	6	68	4	97	5	135	9	104	18
Forcible entry.....	4	-	4	-	4	-	2	1	21	-
Forgery, etc.....	147	5	172	1	216	4	189	1	260	2
Gambling acts, breaches of.....	107	-	434	2	382	2	220	-	202	1
Horse stealing, etc.....	93	2	83	-	97	1	75	1	115	2
House and shop breaking.....	364	2	472	5	386	4	318	-	506	1
Incest, rape, and attempt at.....	28	-	15	-	26	1	31	-	23	1
Indecent exposure.....	25	1	117	21	37	3	58	1	52	-
Larceny.....	3,268	236	3,486	288	3,746	260	4,569	320	5,737	330
Libel.....	1	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	7	1
Malicious injury to horses, etc.....	62	3	63	2	43	2	132	4	136	5
Manslaughter.....	19	-	14	1	12	3	24	-	22	-
Murder.....	14	-	11	1	3	-	8	-	14	-
Murder, attempt at.....	6	1	5	1	5	-	8	-	17	2
Perjury.....	17	3	24	2	25	3	22	6	21	3
Prison breach, escape, etc.....	70	-	64	3	83	-	97	1	85	4
Refusing to support family.....	53	1	59	1	64	2	45	-	72	1
Revenue laws, breaches of.....	4	-	8	-	5	-	8	-	43	-
Robbery.....	92	-	83	1	61	1	99	-	100	1
Seduction.....	4	-	10	-	11	-	5	-	9	-
Shooting and wounding.....	109	2	101	3	173	4	124	6	147	3
Sodomy and bestiality.....	2	-	11	-	23	-	22	-	13	-
Stealing letters, etc.....	9	1	10	-	8	-	13	1	10	-
Suicide, attempt at.....	21	4	21	7	24	4	28	5	26	4
Various offences against the per- son.....	83	3	42	1	39	10	33	5	56	7
Various other misdemeanors...	16	2	19	2	90	3	67	7	116	17
Totals.....	6,377	377	7,210	414	7,716	376	8,620	490	10,831	50

NOTE. The figures for offences and crimes (tables cxvii-cciii) are for years ended September 30.

## OFFENCES AND CRIMES.

TABLE CXCVIII. Summary convictions for offences 1905-1908.

Offences.	1905.		1906.		1907.		1908.	
	m.	f.	m.	f.	m.	f.	m.	f.
Adulteration of food.....	27	1	89	2	114	3	175	4
Assault.....	3,390	231	3,893	153	4,033	202	4,190	225
Breach of peace.....	944	77	1,016	45	1,251	85	1,496	86
Carrying firearms and unlawful weapons.....	159	1	266	-	309	2	510	3
Contempt of court.....	25	-	29	1	23	2	24	1
Cruelty to animals.....	442	2	771	3	797	1	887	3
Disturbing religious and like meetings.....	66	2	66	-	77	2	78	-
Fishery acts, offences against.....	93	-	85	2	71	1	157	-
Gambling acts, offences against.....	411	4	603	2	581	3	273	1
Game laws, offences against.....	172	1	226	-	260	1	276	-
Incorrigibility.....	13	7	34	2	30	12	20	8
Inspection and sales act, offences against.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	2
Larceny.....	552	22	841	30	305	19	213	7
Liquor license acts, offences against.....	2,906	369	3,017	228	3,116	382	3,160	419
Malicious injury to property.....	33	2	357	12	297	7	421	11
Other damage to property.....	738	38	518	16	577	35	423	18
Masters and servants acts, offences against.....	805	40	1,008	22	1,281	39	1,519	48
Medical and dentistry acts, offences against.....	25	2	37	-	53	-	36	3
Militia acts, offences against.....	20	-	29	-	23	-	11	1
Miscellaneous minor offences.....	1	-	189	10	112	2	73	1
Municipal acts and by-laws, breaches of.....	5,900	373	7,190	149	7,950	164	8,479	270
Exercising various callings without licenses.....	678	23	984	9	914	12	1,666	25
Health by-laws, offences against.....	694	18	1,495	29	1,437	31	1,095	36
Highways, offences relating to.....	1,049	8	1,171	5	795	5	1,256	14
Neglecting to support family.....	54	1	60	16	76	17	86	14
Pharmacy acts, offences against.....	6	-	20	-	9	2	24	-
Profanation of the Lord's day.....	312	12	234	26	381	23	504	19
Railway acts, offences against.....	574	-	401	3	467	4	846	-
Revenue laws, offences against.....	49	-	72	-	22	2	30	-
Seamen's acts, offences against.....	61	-	199	-	168	-	85	-
Statute labour, offences relating to.....	44	-	6	-	30	-	11	-
Threats and abusive language.....	363	35	449	26	444	29	435	17
Trespass.....	741	21	760	11	839	18	1,247	19
Vagrancy.....	3,887	721	3,817	502	4,433	646	5,892	756
Drunkenness.....	20,043	1,578	23,830	1,280	28,421	1,381	29,706	1,383
Indecent exposure.....	125	5	191	-	270	29	187	7
Insulting, obscene and profane language.....	645	84	599	32	702	87	707	77
Keeping, frequenting bawdy houses and inmates thereof.....	611	1,425	472	1,123	458	1,611	664	2,031
Loose, idle and disorderly.....	2,793	92	3,617	168	3,594	98	4,337	124
Weights and measures acts, offences against.....	17	2	10	-	70	3	52	1
Insanity.....	204	66	209	44	251	59	263	74
Totals.....	49,672	5,263	58,860	3,951	65,041	5,019	71,588	5,711

## OFFENCES AND CRIMES.

TABLE CXCIX. Convictions and sentences for all offences 1902-1908.

Provinces.	Convictions.	Sentenced to				Other sentences.
		penitentiary.	gaol or fine.	reformatory.	death.	
CANADA.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
1902.....	43,457	475	38,243	245	11	4,483
1903.....	50,403	609	43,768	325	8	5,693
1904.....	54,941	657	47,768	232	14	6,275
1905.....	62,559	674	54,065	305	12	7,593
1906.....	70,903	807	61,827	253	2	8,014
1907.....	79,170	742	66,768	305	8	11,347
1908.....	88,633	987	72,774	327	14	14,531
Alberta.						
1906.....	3,702	60	3,383	1	-	258
1907.....	4,473	27	4,124	-	-	322
1908.....	6,121	33	5,378	3	-	702
British Columbia.						
1902.....	3,507	30	3,186	4	2	285
1903.....	3,602	56	3,027	12	1	526
1904.....	3,243	42	2,901	1	8	296
1905.....	3,472	62	3,074	8	2	326
1906.....	3,952	41	3,468	7	-	436
1907.....	5,352	76	4,427	11	2	836
1908.....	6,576	110	5,779	8	2	677
Manitoba.						
1902.....	2,272	30	2,039	2	2	199
1903.....	3,063	85	2,661	16	-	301
1904.....	5,379	57	4,727	14	-	581
1905.....	7,398	102	6,114	14	-	1,168
1906.....	9,255	129	7,843	34	-	1,249
1907.....	9,592	113	8,159	31	2	1,287
1908.....	8,626	86	7,019	39	2	1,480
New Brunswick.						
1902.....	2,378	27	2,230	9	1	111
1903.....	2,433	24	2,336	10	-	63
1904.....	2,746	20	2,567	4	1	154
1905.....	2,606	25	2,523	9	1	46
1906.....	2,700	19	2,586	6	-	89
1907.....	2,984	33	2,862	10	1	78
1908.....	2,947	49	2,793	6	-	99
Nova Scotia.						
1902.....	3,877	81	3,540	40	-	216
1903.....	4,906	91	4,520	30	2	263
1904.....	4,253	86	3,921	41	1	204
1905.....	4,618	72	4,237	26	1	232
1906.....	5,057	83	4,749	22	1	202
1907.....	5,109	70	4,813	36	-	190
1908.....	5,135	86	4,806	28	-	215



## OFFENCES AND CRIMES.

TABLE CXCIX. Convictions and sentences for all offences 1902-1908—concluded.

Provinces.	Convictions.	Sentenced to				Other sentences.
		penitentiary.	gaol or fine.	reformatory.	death.	
<b>Ontario.</b>	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
1902.....	19,462	152	16,624	125	2	2,559
1903.....	21,996	189	18,653	153	—	3,001
1904.....	22,817	187	19,358	113	1	3,158
1905.....	24,870	190	21,093	161	5	3,421
1906.....	27,574	245	23,426	81	—	3,822
1907.....	30,411	208	25,690	121	2	4,390
1908.....	34,890	320	28,311	123	5	6,131
<b>Prince Edward Island.</b>						
1902.....	360	6	347	—	—	7
1903.....	438	2	403	—	1	32
1904.....	449	1	443	—	—	5
1905.....	368	2	360	—	—	6
1906.....	237	7	226	—	—	4
1907.....	236	2	228	—	—	6
1908.....	293	1	291	—	—	1
<b>Quebec.</b>						
1902.....	9,273	116	8,235	65	2	855
1903.....	9,944	126	8,687	103	2	1,026
1904.....	11,400	146	9,888	59	2	1,305
1905.....	13,798	144	11,915	86	2	1,651
1906.....	14,524	207	12,585	102	—	1,630
1907.....	15,340	174	11,151	96	—	3,919
1908.....	18,565	277	13,347	120	2	4,819
<b>Saskatchewan.</b>						
1906.....	3,506	15	3,285	—	1	205
1907.....	5,319	38	5,004	—	1	276
1908.....	5,199	20	4,829	—	2	348
<b>The Territories.</b>						
1902.....	1,339	30	1,167	—	2	140
1903.....	3,022	50	2,715	1	—	256
1904.....	4,057	112	3,559	—	1	385
1905.....	5,387	76	4,666	1	1	643
<b>Yukon Territory.</b>						
1902.....	995	3	866	—	—	126
1903.....	999	6	766	—	2	225
1904.....	597	6	404	—	—	187
1905.....	42	1	33	—	—	8
1906.....	396	1	276	—	—	119
1907.....	354	1	310	—	—	43
1908.....	281	—	221	—	1	59

## OFFENCES AND CRIMES.

TABLE CC. Age of juvenile criminals convicted for indictable offences by provinces 1908 and for the period 1885-1908.

Provinces.	Under 16 years.		16 years and under 21.		Totals.	
	m.	f.	m.	f.	m.	f.
Canada.....	1,155	49	1,599	102	2,754	151
Alberta.....	9	-	11	-	20	-
British Columbia.....	43	-	88	3	131	3
Manitoba.....	104	13	135	10	239	23
New Brunswick.....	28	-	34	1	62	1
Nova Scotia.....	37	1	68	9	105	10
Ontario.....	644	17	791	51	1,435	68
Prince Edward Island.....	5	-	-	2	5	2
Quebec.....	259	18	462	24	721	42
Saskatchewan.....	26	-	8	2	34	2
Yukon territory.....	-	-	2	-	2	-
Canada, 1885-1908.....	17,225	796	20,862	1,666	38,087	2,462

TABLE CCI. Age of juvenile criminals convicted for indictable offences by classes of offences 1908 and yearly average for the period 1885-1908.

Offences.	Under 16 years.		16 years and under 21.		Totals.	
	m.	f.	m.	f.	m.	f.
Offences against the person.....	35	1	173	11	208	12
Offences against property with violence.....	187	5	248	1	435	6
Offences against property without violence.....	882	31	1,046	87	1,928	118
Malicious offences against property.....	23	-	28	2	51	2
Forgery and offences against the currency.....	4	-	33	-	37	-
Other offences not included in the above offences.....	24	12	71	1	95	13
Totals.....	1,155	49	1,599	102	2,754	151
Yearly average 1885-1908.....	717	33	869	69	1,586	102

TABLE CCII. Sentences for principal crimes 1885-1908.

Classes of crimes	Year ended Sept. 30.	Death sentences.	Death sentences executed.	Death sentences commuted to life in prison.	Life sentences in prison.
		NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Murder.....	1885	10	2	4	
High treason.....	1885	1	1	-	
Rape.....	1885	-	-	-	1

## OFFENCES AND CRIMES.

TABLE CCH. Sentences for principal crimes 1885-1903—con.

Classes of crimes.	Year ended Sept. 30.	Death sentences.	Death sentences executed.	Death sentences commuted to life in prison.	Life sentences in prison.
		NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Murder .....	1886	14	13	6 <sup>1</sup>	-
Murder, attempt at .....	1886	-	-	-	1
Other crimes .....	1886	-	-	-	13
Murder .....	1887	4	1	5	-
Murder, attempt at .....	1887	-	-	-	1
Other crimes .....	1887	-	-	-	2
Murder .....	1888	9	6	3	-
Manslaughter .....	1888	-	-	-	2
Shooting with intent .....	1888	-	-	-	1
Other crimes .....	1888	-	-	-	2
Murder .....	1889	8	3 <sup>2</sup>	3	-
Manslaughter .....	1889	-	-	-	2
Murder, attempt at .....	1889	-	-	-	1
Shooting with intent .....	1889	-	-	-	1
Arson .....	1889	-	-	-	1
Murder .....	1890	8	6	1	-
Manslaughter .....	1890	-	-	-	1
Other crimes .....	1890	-	-	-	1
Murder .....	1891	7	7	1	-
Murder, attempt at .....	1891	-	-	-	1
Manslaughter .....	1891	-	-	-	1
Murder .....	1892	5	-	5	-
Manslaughter .....	1892	-	-	-	2
Arson .....	1892	-	-	-	1
Burglary .....	1892	-	-	-	1
Murder .....	1893	6	4	1	-
Manslaughter .....	1893	-	-	-	1
Murder .....	1894	11	4	7	-
Manslaughter .....	1894	-	-	-	7
Carnal knowledge .....	1894	-	-	-	1
Arson .....	1894	-	-	-	1
Murder .....	1895	5	5	1	-
Murder .....	1896	6	1	2	-
Shooting with intent .....	1896	-	-	-	2
Murder .....	1897	4	3	3	-
Murder, attempt at .....	1897	-	-	-	1
Manslaughter .....	1897	-	-	-	1
Shooting with intent .....	1897	-	-	-	2
Robbery with violence .....	1897	-	-	-	1
Murder .....	1898	13	7 <sup>3</sup>	4	-
Murder, attempt at .....	1898	-	-	-	1
Murder .....	1899	13	9	6	-
Other crimes .....	1899	-	-	-	2
Murder .....	1900	10	5	3	-
Manslaughter .....	1900	-	-	-	1
Other crimes .....	1900	-	-	-	4
Murder .....	1901	6	4	3	-
Murder .....	1902	11	8	3	-
Murder, attempt at .....	1902	-	-	-	1
Murder .....	1903	8	5	5	-
Rape .....	1903	-	-	-	1
Murder .....	1904	14	6	6	-
Murder .....	1905	12	5	6	-
Rape and carnal knowledge .....	1905	-	-	-	2
Murder .....	1906	2	3	2	-

<sup>1</sup> One to ten years.<sup>2</sup> One death by suicide.<sup>3</sup> One death by suicide, and one by illness.

## OFFENCES AND CRIMES.

TABLE CCII. Sentences for principal crimes 1885-1908—concluded.

Classes of crimes.	Year ended Sept. 30.	Death sentences.	Death sentences executed.	Death sentences commuted to life in prison.	Life sentences in prison.
		NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Rape.....	1906	-	-	-	1
Manslaughter.....	1906	-	-	-	2
Theft of registered mail.....	1906	-	-	-	2
Murder.....	1907	8	3	4	-
Murder, attempt at.....	1907	-	-	-	1
Manslaughter.....	1907	-	-	-	2
Rape.....	1907	-	-	-	2
Murder.....	1908	15	7	8	-
Murder, attempt to commit.....	1908	-	-	-	3
Robbery with menaces.....	1908	1	-	-	3
Totals.....	-	210	118	92	81

TABLE CCIII. Occupation, civil condition, birthplace, etc., of persons convicted for indictable offences 1904-1908.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Charges.....	9,901	10,951	10,900	12,041	15,240
Acquittals <sup>1</sup> .....	3,137	3,298	2,801	2,912	3,899
Persons detained for lunacy.....	10	29	7	19	7
Convictions.....	6,754	7,624	8,092	9,110	11,334
Males.....	6,377	7,210	7,716	8,620	10,831
Females.....	377	414	376	490	503
First conviction.....	5,295	6,159	6,984	7,914	10,000
Second conviction.....	843	863	379	555	698
Reiterated conviction.....	616	602	729	641	636
Sentences—					
Option of a fine.....	1,302	1,796	1,878	2,260	3,126
Under one year in goal.....	2,454	2,697	2,685	3,062	3,794
One year and over in goal.....	367	368	384	426	497
Two years and under five in penitentiary.....	501	519	622	533	779
Five years and over in penitentiary.....	156	153	180	204	202
For life in penitentiary.....	-	2	5	5	6
Death.....	14	12	2	8	14
Committed to reformatories.....	232	305	253	305	327
Other sentences.....	1,728	1,772	2,083	2,307	2,589

<sup>1</sup> Includes cases where proceedings were stayed, disagreement of Jury, etc.



## OFFENCES AND CRIMES.

TABLE CCIII. Occupation, civil condition, birthplace, etc., of persons convicted for indictable offences 1904-1903—concluded.

Schedule.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.
	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.	NO.
Occupations—					
Agricultural.....	296	281	290	244	548
Commercial.....	874	1,061	1,027	913	1,240
Domestic.....	273	218	297	569	586
Industrial.....	727	1,007	1,049	905	1,019
Professional.....	44	48	92	77	127
Labourer.....	2,795	3,006	3,140	2,969	4,280
Not given.....	1,745	2,003	2,197	3,433	3,534
Civil condition—					
Married.....	1,679	1,806	1,999	1,985	2,543
Single.....	4,195	4,775	4,755	4,995	6,336
Widowed.....	120	153	108	145	113
Not given.....	760	890	1,230	1,985	2,342
Educational status—					
Unable to read or write.....	659	712	627	745	925
Elementary.....	5,122	5,719	6,046	6,264	7,787
Superior.....	143	163	202	135	201
Not given.....	830	1,030	1,217	1,966	2,421
Ages—					
Under 16 years.....	697	800	782	1,004	1,204
16 years and under 21.....	1,169	1,336	1,295	1,280	1,701
21 years and under 40.....	3,073	3,586	3,540	3,708	4,811
40 years and over.....	934	935	1,076	1,049	1,206
Not given.....	881	967	1,399	2,069	2,412
Use of liquors—					
Moderate.....	4,085	4,301	4,587	4,952	6,408
Immoderate.....	1,825	2,096	1,897	2,081	2,404
Not given.....	844	1,227	1,608	2,077	2,522
Birthplace—					
England and Wales.....	486	579	624	732	961
Ireland.....	200	165	195	229	245
Scotland.....	85	104	154	200	222
Canada.....	4,390	4,694	4,615	4,675	5,852
Other British possessions.....	18	26	14	2	2
United States.....	358	360	380	436	535
Other foreign countries.....	479	844	904	880	1,248
Not given.....	738	852	1,206	1,956	2,269
Religion—					
Baptist.....	193	139	179	193	220
Roman Catholic.....	2,639	2,930	2,837	2,957	3,831
Church of England.....	1,040	1,243	1,136	1,167	1,222
Methodist.....	639	653	614	692	958
Presbyterian.....	523	557	705	673	777
Protestant.....	601	527	547	843	1,046
Other denominations.....	223	468	850	504	704
Not given.....	896	1,107	1,224	2,081	2,576
Residence—					
Cities and towns.....	5,042	5,785	6,209	6,173	8,261
Rural districts.....	1,056	1,084	890	1,040	1,327
Not given.....	656	755	993	1,897	1,746

## PENITENTIARIES.

TABLE CCIV. Movements of convicts 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
In custody July 1..... NO.	1,328	1,367	1,439	1,423 <sup>3</sup>	1,476 <sup>3</sup>
Received—					
By forfeiture of parole.... "	3	6	5	2	8
Paroles revoked..... "	—	—	—	—	4
Recaptured..... "	—	—	1	—	6
By transfer..... "	7	9	30	15	15
From goal..... "	533	589	415	632	861
Totals..... "	1,871	1,971	1,890	2,072	2,370
Released by—					
Death..... "	11	17	12	14	21
Escape..... "	3 <sup>2</sup>	2 <sup>2</sup>	1	6	4
Expiry of sentence..... "	297	286	232	302	291
Order of the court..... "	6	2	3	3	3
Pardon..... "	50	36	29	29	14
Parole..... "	126	179	157	215	244
Transfer..... "	7	9	30	15	15
Transfer to asylum..... "	4	1	2	2	—
Deportation..... "	—	—	1	9	13
Order of Minister..... "	—	—	—	1	—
In custody June 30..... "	1,367	1,439	1,423 <sup>4</sup>	1,476 <sup>4</sup>	1,765 <sup>4</sup>

TABLE CCV. Deaths, escapes, pardons and paroles 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
Deaths..... NO.	11	17	12	14	21
Escapes..... "	3 <sup>2</sup>	2 <sup>2</sup>	1	6	4
Pardons..... "	50	36	29	29	14
Paroles..... "	126	179	157	215	244

TABLE CCVI. Ages of convicts 1905-1909.

Schedule.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
Under 20 years..... NO.	169	192	156	181	191
From 20 to under 30..... "	595	658	631	630	774
From 30 to under 40..... "	334	316	344	372	447
From 40 to under 50..... "	170	170	171	163	210
From 50 to under 60..... "	64	73	86	95	104
Over 60 years..... "	35	30	35	35	39
Totals..... "	1,367	1,439	1,423	1,476	1,765

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> One recaptured. <sup>3</sup> April 1. <sup>4</sup> March 31.

## PENITENTIARIES.

TABLE CCVII. Duration of sentences 1905-1909.

Schedule.		1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
Under 2 years.....	NO.	1	-	-	1	-
Two years.....	"	234	262	271	292	430
Two to under 3 years.....	"	37	59	45	44	61
Three years.....	"	318	337	331	335	378
Over 3 to under 4 years.....	"	15	14	13	13	26
Four years.....	"	136	141	147	140	152
Over 4 to under 5 years.....	"	7	8	6	6	11
Five years.....	"	217	228	228	248	261
Over 5 to under 6 years.....	"	7	12	11	12	6
Six years.....	"	27	29	20	30	40
Seven years.....	"	116	99	100	110	125
Eight years.....	"	21	22	25	20	22
Nine years.....	"	9	11	5	6	8
Ten years.....	"	82	82	79	69	79
Eleven years.....	"	-	-	1	1	2
Twelve years.....	"	20	11	14	9	11
Thirteen years.....	"	-	-	-	1	2
Fourteen years.....	"	20	23	21	19	23
Fifteen years.....	"	24	20	17	19	21
Sixteen to 19 years.....	"	4	4	4	5	6
Twenty years.....	"	13	12	15	22	24
Twenty-one to 30 years.....	"	6	9	9	10	11
For life.....	"	53	56	61	64	66
Totals.....	"	1,367	1,439	1,423	1,476	1,765

TABLE CCVIII. Races of convicts 1905-1909.

Race.		1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
African.....	NO.	55	51	51	54	62
Caucasian.....	"	1,244	1,325	1,298	1,357	1,635
Indian.....	"	27	22	36	25	24
Indian half breed.....	"	27	25	21	20	22
Mongolian.....	"	14	16	17	20	22
Totals.....	"	1,367	1,439	1,423	1,476	1,765

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## PENITENTIARIES.

TABLE CCIX. Nationality of convicts 1905-1909.

Nationality.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
British—					
Australian . . . . . NO.	6	4	5	3	6
Canadian . . . . . "	875	898	873	890	1,046
English . . . . . "	150	147	135	152	201
Irish . . . . . "	46	49	55	52	54
Scotch . . . . . "	27	22	26	35	34
Other British . . . . . "	7	8	14	13	12
Foreign—					
American (U.S.) . . . . . "	121	137	150	155	181
Austrian and Hungarian . . . . . "	22	23	25	21	23
Chinese . . . . . "	11	14	14	16	16
French . . . . . "	12	11	11	13	18
German . . . . . "	19	23	19	20	27
Italian . . . . . "	23	37	33	43	71
Russian . . . . . "	12	19	21	23	31
Scandinavian <sup>2</sup> . . . . . "	19	31	32	23	16
Other foreign . . . . . "	17	16	10	17	29
Totals . . . . . "	1,367	1,439	1,423	1,476	1,765

TABLE CCX. Civil condition of convicts 1905-1909.

Civil condition.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
Single . . . . . NO.	913	981	948	992	1,196
Married . . . . . "	411	405	434	434	512
Widowed . . . . . "	43	53	41	50	57
Totals . . . . . "	1,367	1,439	1,423	1,476	1,765

TABLE CCXI. Sex of convicts 1905-1909.

Sex.	1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
Male . . . . . NO.	1,348	1,418	1,397	1,446	1,731
Female . . . . . "	19	21	26	30	34
Totals . . . . . "	1,367	1,439	1,423	1,476	1,765

<sup>1</sup>Nine months.      <sup>2</sup>Including Danish, Norwegian and Swedish.



## PENITENTIARIES.

TABLE CCXII. Social habits of convicts 1905-1909.

Social habits.		1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
Abstainers .....	NO.	197	197	201	255	302
Temperate .....	"	654	697	630	718	874
Intemperate.....	"	516	545	592	503	589
Totals.....	"	1,367	1,439	1,423	1,476	1,765

TABLE CCXIII. Educational status of convicts 1905-1909.

Educational status.		1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
Cannot read or write.....	NO.	213	231	237	205	265
Can read only .....	"	106	100	58	57	77
Can read and write.....	"	1,048	1,108	1,128	1,214	1,423
Totals.....	"	1,367	1,439	1,423	1,476	1,765

TABLE CCXIV. Religion of convicts 1905-1909.

Religion.		1905.	1906.	1907. <sup>1</sup>	1908.	1909.
Adventist .....	NO.	3	1	2	2	1
Anglican.....	"	274	295	320	319	343
Baptist .....	"	69	72	69	66	78
Buddhist.....	"	14	16	15	17	17
Congregationalist.....	"	2	3	-	2	3
Greek Catholic.....	"	2	1	1	2	2
Jewish .....	"	4	7	8	8	15
Lutheran .....	"	30	43	47	43	41
Methodist.....	"	148	143	144	151	185
Mormon.....	"	6	2	1	2	1
Presbyterian .....	"	132	136	134	145	173
Quaker .....	"	1	1	1	1	1
Roman Catholic .....	"	672	702	666	691	871
Salvation Army .....	"	2	2	1	2	1
Unitarian .....	"	2	-	1	1	1
Universalist.....	"	1	2	2	1	1
Other creeds.....	"	-	-	2	9	8
No creed .....	"	5	13	9	14	23
Totals.....	"	1,367	1,439	1,423	1,476	1,765

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

## GRADES OF GRAIN.

TABLE CCXV. Quantities of grain inspected during the years 1907-1909.

Grades of grain.	1907. <sup>1</sup>		1908.		1909.	
	Eastern division.	Manitoba division.	Eastern division.	Manitoba division.	Eastern division.	Manitoba division.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Wheat—						
Manitoba hard No. 1.	—	3,289,990	—	1,144,520	—	166,950
Hard white Fife No. 1.	—	7,490	—	20,310	—	15,750
Northern No. 1.....	32,550	19,664,880	—	17,947,080	—	12,954,900
Northern No. 2.....	—	11,768,810	—	16,219,970	2,000	18,325,650
Northern No. 3.....	—	1,248,440	5,000	8,863,020	—	17,263,050
Spring No. 2.....	11,493	—	5,551	—	8,790	—
Spring No. 3.....	—	—	1,000	—	—	—
Spring No. 4.....	—	332,710	—	—	—	—
Spring rejected.....	1,833	8,657,350	—	7,785,130	845	2,098,950
Spring rejected No. 1.	—	—	—	—	—	2,230,200
Spring rejected No. 2.	—	—	—	—	—	2,165,100
Spring no grade.....	590	352,190	11,600	3,223,530	—	1,697,850
Spring condemned....	—	31,740	—	97,840	—	39,900
Spring Manitoba rejected.....	—	—	—	—	117,500	—
Goose No. 1.....	—	1,070	—	—	—	—
Goose No. 2.....	26,324	1,070	4,362	1,070	3,461	—
Goose No. 3.....	—	—	—	2,100	—	—
Goose rejected.....	532	—	—	—	—	—
Macaroni No. 1.....	—	—	32,000	—	1,337,500	—
Durum No. 1.....	—	—	—	—	8,300	—
Commercial grades						
No. 4.....	—	—	—	4,329,340	—	7,006,650
Commercial grades						
No. 5.....	—	—	—	3,193,050	—	3,585,750
Commercial grades						
No. 6.....	—	—	—	2,168,250	667	1,916,250
Feed.....	—	—	—	3,732,140	833	1,356,600
Feed No. 2.....	—	—	—	3,294,900	—	583,800
Spring no established grade.....	—	—	—	—	—	4,200
Mixed winter No. 1..	8,732	27,700	2,000	13,750	42,517	35,700
Mixed winter No. 2..	365,691	4,280	171,448	16,920	947,674	36,750
Mixed winter No. 3..	31,617	2,140	9,566	3,170	170,968	8,400
Mixed winter no grade	2,682	—	1,000	—	25,300	—
Mixed winter rejected	16,503	—	3,000	—	55,197	—
Mixed winter commercial grade.....	—	—	—	—	80,175	—
White winter commercial grade.....	—	—	—	—	35,040	—
White winter extra...	1,000	—	—	—	—	—
White winter No. 1...	76,939	32,080	48,795	—	153,670	—
White winter No. 2...	1,319,674	37,430	557,054	—	1,751,947	—
White winter No. 3...	21,933	9,630	6,374	—	27,240	—
White winter No. 4...	1,000	—	—	—	—	—
White winter no grade	1,259	—	2,666	—	36,109	—
White winter rejected	14,879	—	6,499	—	6,298	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

NOTE. The Eastern inspection division consists of all that portion of Ontario lying east of Port Arthur, and the provinces of Quebec, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island; and the Manitoba division consists of Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, British Columbia and that portion of the province of Ontario lying west of and including the district of Port Arthur. The statistics of 1907, 1908 and 1909 in the table are based on the qualities of grain determined by sections 88-90 of the Grain Inspection Act of 1904.

## GRADES OF GRAIN.

TABLE CCXV. Quantities of grain inspected during the years 1907-1909—con.

Grades of grain.	1907. <sup>1</sup>		1908.		1909.	
	Eastern division.	Manitoba division.	Eastern division.	Manitoba division.	Eastern division.	Manitoba division.
Wheat—con.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Red winter No. 1....	8,764	129,090	—	—	34,830	—
Red winter No. 2....	450,568	83,320	83,969	—	415,525	—
Red winter No. 3....	14,994	52,350	1,100	—	9,767	—
Red winter no grade..	1,332	3,210	1,000	—	—	—
Red winter rejected..	695	172,270	2,000	—	—	—
Red winter commercial grade.....	—	—	—	—	1,000	—
American No. 2 (red winter).....	—	—	55,800	—	—	—
American No. 2 hard winter.....	—	—	136,300	—	867,500	—
Alberta red winter No. 1.....	—	—	—	123,020	—	462,000
Alberta red winter No. 2.....	—	—	—	239,410	—	835,800
Alberta red winter No. 3.....	—	—	—	448,000	—	843,150
Alberta red winter No. 4.....	—	—	—	8,560	—	—
No grade.....	—	—	—	9,470	—	11,550
Rejected.....	—	—	—	148,460	—	12,600
Alberta white winter No. 1.....	—	—	—	46,900	—	25,200
Alberta white winter No. 2.....	—	—	—	57,560	—	57,750
Alberta white winter No. 3.....	—	—	—	27,460	—	52,500
Alberta white winter rejected No. 1.....	—	—	—	—	—	162,750
Alberta white winter rejected No. 2.....	—	—	—	—	—	153,300
Commercial grades No. 4.....	—	—	—	236,310	—	382,200
Commercial grades No. 5.....	—	—	—	245,700	—	246,750
Commercial grades No. 6.....	—	—	—	26,250	—	—
Feed.....	—	—	—	19,950	—	—
Feed No. 2.....	—	—	—	4,200	—	—
Indian corn—						
American—						
Yellow No. 2.....	714	—	—	—	—	—
Yellow rejected.....	1,428	—	—	—	—	—
American No. 2.....	2,503,850	—	4,186,133	—	233,277	—
American No. 3.....	1,000	—	8,083	—	7,726	—
American No. 2 white	892	—	—	—	—	—
American rejected...	714	—	11,023	—	3,000	—
No grade.....	2,321	—	1,785	—	—	—
Condemned.....	—	—	20,300	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

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## GRADES OF GRAIN.

TABLE CCXV. Quantities of grain inspected during the years 1907-1909--con.

Grades of grain.	1907. <sup>1</sup>		1908.		1909.	
	Eastern division.	Manitoba division.	Eastern division.	Manitoba division.	Eastern division.	Manitoba division.
Indian corn--con.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Canadian--						
No. 2 mixed.....	-	-	-	-	5,712	-
No. 3 mixed.....	-	-	-	-	2,000	-
No. 2 yellow.....	-	-	-	-	16,674	-
Rejected yellow.....	-	-	-	-	8,464	-
Oats--						
No. 1 clipped.....	-	12,000	-	-	-	-
No. 1.....	6,864	-	55,492	-	15,609	-
No. 2.....	1,415,289	1,186,500	843,640	-	679,619	-
No. 3.....	926,148	6,303,000	540,249	-	601,410	-
No. 4.....	221,267	948,000	245,090	-	126,983	-
Extra No. 1 Manitoba	-	-	-	859,800	-	-
Extra No. 2 Manitoba	-	-	-	7,904,700	-	-
Extra No. 3 Manitoba	-	-	-	1,903,800	-	-
Extra No. 2 mixed...	-	-	-	255,000	-	-
Rejected.....	61,780	-	202,205	7,626,000	-	-
Mixed No. 1.....	-	-	-	-	-	1,800
Mixed No. 2.....	115,123	396,000	-	-	-	84,600
Mixed No. 3.....	-	145,500	-	-	-	-
Mixed red, no grade..	2,520	3,000	-	-	-	-
Mixed red, rejected...	1,765	-	-	-	-	-
American No. 2.....	8,778 <sup>2</sup>	-	-	-	-	-
American No. 3.....	3,935 <sup>3</sup>	-	-	-	-	-
Manitoba white No. 1.	57,111	-	-	-	-	-
Manitoba white No. 2	132,728	-	-	-	-	-
Manitoba white No. 3.	2,352	-	-	-	-	-
Canadian Western--						
No. 1 extra.....	-	-	-	-	-	10,800
No. 1.....	-	-	-	-	-	862,200
No. 2.....	-	-	-	-	-	8,785,800
No. 3.....	-	-	-	-	-	1,420,200
Rejected.....	-	-	-	-	119,288	3,907,800
No grade.....	88,427	277,500	448,178	1,004,100	483,976	622,800
Condemned.....	-	24,000	-	41,100	-	41,400
Sampling.....	-	-	1,375	-	-	-
Feed extra No. 1.....	-	-	-	-	-	2,991,600
Feed No. 2.....	-	-	-	-	-	1,873,800
Feed No. 3.....	-	-	-	-	-	788,400
Rejected.....	-	-	-	-	160,488	-
Buckwheat--						
No. 2.....	587,537	-	510,780	-	810,300	-
No. 3.....	14,923	-	2,200	-	1,250	-
No grade.....	92,873	-	37,762	-	55,578	-
Rejected.....	6,738	-	100,740	-	16,128	-
Barley--						
No. 1.....	3,746	-	101,976	-	12,708	-
No. 2.....	91,157	2,400	267,848	8,400	364,623	9,600
No. 3 extra.....	376,202	85,200	195,465	19,200	567,007	128,400
No. 3.....	242,083	861,600	122,026	914,400	494,218	1,824,000

<sup>1</sup> Nine months. <sup>2</sup> Mixed red, No. 2. <sup>3</sup> Mixed red, No. 3.

## GRADES OF GRAIN.

TABLE CCXV. Quantities of grain inspected during the year 1907-1909—concluded.

Grades of grain.	1907. <sup>1</sup>		1908.		1909.	
	Eastern division.	Manitoba. division.	Eastern division.	Manitoba. division.	Eastern division.	Manitoba. division.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Barley—con.						
No. 4.....	117,247	816,000	34,714	1,434,000	24,005	951,800
Feed.....	—	—	—	212,400	—	154,800
Rejected.....	20,162	189,000	19,874	499,200	69,680	290,400
No grade.....	9,751	22,800	31,250	152,400	—	88,800
Condemned.....	—	—	—	4,800	—	2,400
Manitoba rejected.....	—	—	—	—	12,000	—
Sampling.....	—	—	—	—	18,909	—
Speltz —						
Feed.....	—	1,200	—	—	—	—
Rejected.....	—	—	—	1,000	—	—
Rye—						
No. 1.....	—	15,000	—	7,000	2,092	8,400
No. 2.....	32,778	—	22,351	3,000	41,097	7,200
No. 3.....	—	—	—	1,000	—	1,200
Rejected.....	—	—	—	1,000	—	1,200
No grade.....	1,785	—	—	2,000	—	—
U. S. No. 2.....	—	—	—	—	252,400	—
Flaxseed—						
No. 1 Northwestern..	—	554,000	—	1,165,000	—	1,751,000
No. 1 Manitoba.....	—	36,000	—	305,000	—	227,000
No grade.....	—	3,000	—	12,000	—	53,600
Rejected.....	—	9,000	—	119,000	—	84,000
Sampling.....	—	—	15,000	—	—	3,000
Peas—						
No 1.....	666	—	29,658	—	5,700	—
No. 2.....	397,185	—	550,654	—	756,277	—
No. 3.....	15,789	—	12,411	—	23,319	—
Marrowfat.....	666	—	—	—	7,918	—
Marrowfat mixed....	—	—	—	—	960	—
Rejected.....	500	—	—	—	—	—
Summary of grain in- spected.....						
Wheat.....	2,414,973	45,948,830	1,148,084	73,697,340	6,140,653	74,737,950
Indian corn.....	2,510,919	—	4,227,324	—	276,853	—
Oats.....	3,044,087	9,295,500	2,336,229	19,594,500	2,187,373	21,391,200
Buckwheat.....	702,071	—	651,482	—	883,256	—
Barley.....	860,348	1,977,600	773,153	3,244,800	1,563,150	3,450,000
Speltz.....	—	1,200	—	1,000	—	18,000
Rye.....	34,563	15,000	22,351	14,000	295,589	—
Flaxseed.....	—	602,000	15,000	1,601,000	—	2,118,000
Peas.....	414,806	—	592,723	—	794,174	—
Totals. . . . .	9,981,767	57,840,130	9,766,346	98,152,640	12,141,048	101,715,150
Inspection fees.....\$	4,613	39,372	4,566	70,218	5,606	77,343

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.

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## SHIPMENTS OF GRAIN.

TABLE CCXVI. Shipments of grain by vessels from Fort William and Port Arthur for the navigation seasons 1908 and 1909.

Vessels.	1908.			1909.		
	To Canadian ports.	To American ports.	Total shipments.	To Canadian ports.	To American ports.	Total shipments.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Canadian vessels—						
Wheat.....	37,359,463	1,944,179	39,303,642	37,296,735	3,315,646	40,612,381
Oats.....	8,184,604	746,154	8,930,758	14,721,509	328,148	15,049,657
Barley.....	1,618,037	—	1,618,037	1,709,272	194,243	1,903,515
Flaxseed.....	1,157,009	173,335	1,330,344	1,085,116	540,450	1,625,566
Rye.....	—	—	—	4,166	—	4,166
Foreign vessels—						
Wheat.....	—	14,087,978	14,087,978	—	15,972,860	15,972,860
Oats.....	—	2,279,633	2,279,633	—	818,709	818,709
Barley.....	—	539,666	539,666	—	451,186	451,186
Flaxseed.....	—	104,242	104,242	—	1,468,062	1,468,062
Totals.....	48,319,113	19,875,187	68,194,300	54,816,798	23,089,304	77,906,102

TABLE CCXVII. Shipments of grain by vessels and all-rail route from Fort William and Port Arthur for the crop years ended August 31 1908-1909.

Grain.	1907-08.			1908-09.		
	Vessels.	Rail.	Totals.	Vessels.	Rail.	Totals.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Wheat—						
No. 1 hard.....	218,609	19,718	238,327	154,852	8,204	163,056
No. 1 Northern.....	6,946,021	515,591	7,461,612	10,313,401	381,429	10,694,830
No. 2 Northern.....	7,904,677	747,652	8,652,329	12,102,349	981,206	13,083,555
No. 3 Northern.....	6,595,049	1,074,054	7,669,103	11,961,618	1,634,241	13,595,859
Sundry grades.....	16,261,640	7,238,479	23,500,119	14,847,506	4,137,863	18,985,369
Total wheat.....	37,925,996	9,595,494	47,521,490	49,379,726	7,142,943	56,522,669
Oats.....	7,297,810	3,798,595	11,096,405	12,301,020	2,529,823	14,830,843
Barley.....	1,285,364	686,574	1,971,938	1,957,989	495,752	2,453,741
Flaxseed.....	1,234,166	280,478	1,514,644	1,595,410	393,975	1,989,385
Rye.....	—	3,036	3,036	3,015	5,661	8,676
Total grain....	47,743,336	14,364,177	62,107,513	65,237,160	10,568,154	75,805,314

## MINERALS.

TABLE CCXVIII. Mineral production of Canada in the calendar years 1908 and 1909.<sup>1</sup>

Minerals.	1908.		1909. <sup>1</sup>	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
Antimony ore (exports)..... ton.	148	\$ 5,443	-	\$ -
Arsenic.....	-	58,566	1,129	64,100
Asbestos..... ton.	66,548	2,555,361	63,349	2,284,587
Asbestic.....	24,225	17,974	23,951 <sup>3</sup>	17,188 <sup>3</sup>
Baryta.....	4,312	19,021	-	-
Bricks..... M.	465,506	3,558,891	-	4,200,000
Bricks, other.....	-	18,535	-	-
Building stone.....	-	1,800,000	-	1,600,000
Calcium carbide..... ton.	6,864	417,150	-	-
Cement, natural..... bbl.	1,044	815	-	-
Cement, Portland.....	2,665,289	3,709,139	4,010,180	5,266,008
Chromite..... ton.	7,225	82,008	1,794	20,858
Coal.....	10,886,311	25,194,573	10,411,955	24,431,351
Cobalt.....	-	113,423	-	90,950
Copper..... lb.	63,702,873	8,413,876	54,061,106	7,018,213
Corundum..... ton.	1,089	100,398	1,491	157,398
Felspar.....	7,877	21,099	10,286 <sup>2</sup>	35,694 <sup>2</sup>
Fire clay and fire clay products.....	-	110,302	-	-
Fire-proofing and architectural terra-cotta.....	-	170,211	2	2
Flagstones..... NO.	61,200	6,293	-	-
Gold..... oz.	476,112	9,842,105	-	9,790,000
Granite.....	-	282,320	-	340,047
Graphite..... ton.	251	5,565	730	37,624
Graphite, artificial.....	214	-	-	-
Grindstones.....	3,843	48,128	3,965	50,944
Gypsum.....	340,961	575,701	468,551	667,816
Lead..... lb.	43,195,733	1,814,221	45,857,424	1,959,488
Lime..... bush.	3,601,468	712,947	5,163,874	1,049,473
Limestone for flux..... ton.	418,661	289,705	-	328,091
Magnesite.....	120	840	330	2,508
Mica.....	436	139,871	-	154,106
Mineral water.....	-	151,953	-	177,304
Natural gas.....	-	1,012,660	-	1,205,943
Nickel..... lb.	19,143,111	8,231,538	26,282,991	9,461,877
Ochres..... ton.	4,746	30,440	4,119	29,213
Peat.....	60	180	-	-
Petroleum..... bbl.	527,987	747,102	420,755	559,604
Phosphate..... ton.	1,596	14,794	597	4,618
Pig iron from Canadian ore.....	99,420	1,664,302	149,444	2,222,215
Pottery.....	-	200,541	2	2
Pyrites..... ton.	47,336	224,824	57,038	196,312
Quartz.....	44,741	52,830	50,541	63,032
Salt.....	79,975	378,798	84,037	415,219
Sand and gravel (exports).....	298,954	161,387	481,584 <sup>4</sup>	256,166 <sup>4</sup>
Sand lime-brick..... NO.	17,288,260	152,856	-	-
Sewer pipes.....	-	514,362	-	1,300,000
Silver..... oz.	22,106,233	11,686,239	27,878,590 <sup>2</sup>	14,358,310 <sup>2</sup>
Slate..... squares.	2,950	13,496	-	-
Talc..... ton.	1,016	3,048	4,506	12,172
Tiles, drain..... NO.	20,100,261	298,561	2	2
Tripolite..... ton.	30	195	2	2
Zinc ore.....	452	3,215	-	250,000
Other minerals.....	-	300,000	-	300,000
Totals.....	-	85,927,802	-	90,378,429

<sup>1</sup> Subject to revision.    <sup>2</sup> Not specified: included in totals.    <sup>3</sup> Included with ochres. Included with bricks.

## MINERALS.

TABLE CCXIX. Production of coal in Canada by provinces in the years 1874-1909.

Calendar year.	Nova Scotia.	British Columbia.	Alberta.	Saskatchewan.	Yukon.	New Brunswick.	Total production.
	ton. <sup>1</sup>	ton. <sup>1</sup>	ton. <sup>1</sup>	ton. <sup>1</sup>	ton. <sup>1</sup>	ton. <sup>1</sup>	ton. <sup>1</sup>
1874.....	972,954	90,788	-	-	-	-	1,063,742
1875.....	930,613	109,361	-	-	-	-	1,039,974
1876.....	837,755	157,007	-	-	-	-	994,762
1877.....	880,215	156,455	-	-	-	-	1,036,670
1878.....	875,994	213,750	-	-	-	-	1,089,744
1879.....	866,220	260,277	-	-	-	-	1,126,497
1880.....	1,777,669	305,045	-	-	-	-	1,482,714
1881.....	1,280,050	257,056	-	-	-	-	1,537,106
1882.....	1,524,947	323,201	-	-	-	-	1,848,148
1883.....	1,578,609	240,075	-	-	-	-	1,818,684
1884.....	1,543,829	441,130	-	-	-	-	1,984,959
1885.....	1,547,990	372,937	-	-	-	-	1,920,977
1886.....	1,698,018	375,415	-	-	-	-	2,116,653
1887.....	1,858,596	486,142	-	-	-	10,040	2,429,330
1888.....	1,942,231	539,467	-	-	-	5,730	2,602,552
1889.....	1,918,827	636,439	-	-	-	5,673	2,658,303
1890.....	2,181,033	767,556	-	-	-	7,110	3,084,682
1891.....	2,267,919	1,130,277	-	-	-	5,422	3,577,749
1892.....	2,159,389	937,218	-	-	-	6,768	3,287,745
1893.....	2,444,924	1,093,980	-	-	-	6,200	3,783,499
1894.....	2,527,932	1,112,628	-	-	-	6,469	3,847,070
1895.....	2,225,145	1,058,045	-	-	-	9,500	3,478,344
1896.....	2,508,579	1,003,769	-	-	-	7,500	3,745,716
1897.....	2,493,554	1,019,390	-	-	-	6,000	3,786,107
1898.....	2,563,180	1,263,680	-	-	-	6,160	4,173,108
1899.....	3,148,822	1,431,101	-	-	-	10,528	4,925,051
1900.....	3,623,536	1,791,833	311,450	40,500	-	10,000	5,777,319
1901.....	4,158,068	1,919,488	340,275	45,000	5,864	17,630	6,486,325
1902.....	5,161,316	1,808,441	402,819	70,400	4,910	18,795	7,466,681
1903.....	5,653,338	1,676,581	495,893	116,703	1,849	16,000	7,960,364
1904.....	5,596,241	1,862,625	661,732	124,885	-	9,112	8,254,595
1905.....	5,646,583	1,945,452	931,917	107,596	7,000	29,400	8,667,948
1906.....	6,220,505	2,146,262	1,246,360	108,398	7,000	34,076	9,762,601
1907.....	6,354,133	2,364,898	1,591,579	151,232	15,000	34,584	10,511,426
1908.....	6,652,539	2,333,708	1,685,661	150,556	3,847	60,000	10,886,311
1909.....	5,583,750	2,538,004	1,978,843	163,329	-	49,029	10,411,955

<sup>1</sup> Ton of 2,000 lb. <sup>2</sup> Subject to revision.

## MINERALS.

TABLE CCXX. Imports into Canada of anthracite and bituminous coal for home consumption in the years 1868 to 1909.

Fiscal year.	Coal, anthracite.				Coal, bituminous.			
	Dutiable.		Free.		Dutiable.		Free.	
	ton.	\$	ton.	\$	ton.	\$	ton.	\$
1868.....	-	-	356,836 <sup>1</sup>	1,377,583	-	-	-	-
1869. ....	-	-	389,485 <sup>1</sup>	1,398,908	-	-	-	-
1870.....	114,272 <sup>1</sup>	375,036	279,780 <sup>1</sup>	1,010,159	-	-	-	-
1871.....	244,265 <sup>1</sup>	918,288	121,808 <sup>1</sup>	433,812	-	-	-	-
1872.....	-	-	485,118 <sup>1</sup>	2,016,822	-	-	-	-
1873.....	-	-	574,308 <sup>1</sup>	2,558,723	-	-	-	-
1874.....	-	-	804,827 <sup>1</sup>	2,805,353	-	-	-	-
1875.....	-	-	652,435 <sup>1</sup>	3,076,088	-	-	-	-
1876.....	-	-	793,880 <sup>1</sup>	3,320,060	-	-	-	-
1877.....	-	-	420,010	1,793,407	-	-	513,970	1,706,154
1878.....	-	-	406,971	1,476,026	-	-	456,090	1,493,169
1879.....	93,895	254,255	322,528	1,252,703	117,970	292,387	355,347	1,127,877
1880.....	516,729	1,509,960	-	-	457,049	1,220,716	-	-
1881.....	572,092	2,325,937	-	-	587,024	1,741,563	-	-
1882.....	638,273	2,666,356	-	-	636,374	1,992,081	-	-
1883.....	754,891	3,344,936	-	-	911,629	2,996,198	-	-
1884.....	868,000	3,831,283	-	-	1,118,615	3,613,470	-	-
1885.....	910,324	3,909,844	-	-	1,011,875	3,197,539	-	-
1886.....	995,425	4,280,050	-	-	930,949	2,591,554	-	-
1887.....	949,782	3,798,342	150,383	624,720	1,149,792	3,126,225	-	-
1888.....	-	-	2,138,627 <sup>2</sup>	5,291,875	1,231,234	3,451,661	-	-
1889.....	-	-	1,291,705 <sup>2</sup>	5,199,481	1,248,540	3,255,171	-	-
1890.....	-	-	1,201,335 <sup>2</sup>	4,595,727	1,409,282	3,528,959	-	-
1891.....	-	-	1,399,067 <sup>2</sup>	5,224,452	1,598,855	4,060,896	-	-
1892.....	-	-	1,479,106 <sup>2</sup>	5,640,346	1,615,220	4,099,221	-	-
1893.....	-	-	1,500,550 <sup>2</sup>	6,355,285	1,603,154	3,967,764	-	-
1894.....	-	-	1,530,522 <sup>2</sup>	6,354,040	1,359,509	3,315,094	-	-
1895.....	-	-	1,404,342 <sup>2</sup>	5,350,627	1,444,928	3,321,387	-	-
1896.....	-	-	1,574,355 <sup>2</sup>	5,667,096	1,538,489	3,299,025	-	-
1897.....	-	-	1,457,295 <sup>2</sup>	5,695,168	1,543,476	3,254,217	-	-
1898.....	-	-	1,460,701 <sup>2</sup>	5,847,685	1,684,024	3,179,595	-	-
1899.....	-	-	1,745,460 <sup>2</sup>	6,490,509	2,171,358	3,691,946	-	-
1900.....	-	-	1,654,401 <sup>2</sup>	6,602,912	2,439,764	4,310,964	-	-
1901.....	-	-	1,933,283 <sup>2</sup>	7,923,950	2,516,392	4,956,025	-	-
1902.....	-	-	1,652,451 <sup>2</sup>	7,021,939	3,047,392	5,712,058	-	-
1903.....	-	-	1,456,713 <sup>2</sup>	7,028,664	3,511,421	7,776,717	-	-
1904.....	-	-	2,275,018 <sup>2</sup>	10,461,223	4,053,906	9,108,208	-	-
1905.....	-	-	2,604,137 <sup>2</sup>	12,093,371	4,176,274	8,002,896	-	-
1906.....	-	-	2,200,863 <sup>2</sup>	10,304,303	4,495,550	8,360,349	-	-
1907(9 mos)	-	-	2,014,846 <sup>2</sup>	9,487,574	3,807,604	7,491,045	-	-
1908.....	-	-	3,091,159 <sup>2</sup>	14,199,609	7,640,121	14,843,789	-	-
1909.....	-	-	3,059,663 <sup>2</sup>	14,034,020	6,763,352	13,151,449	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Coal and coke of all kinds    <sup>2</sup> Anthracite coal dust included.

## MINERALS.

TABLE CCXXI. Exports of coal the produce of Canada in the years 1868-1909.

Fiscal year.	Exports of coal.		Fiscal year.	Exports of coal.	
	ton.	\$		ton.	\$
1868.....	265,335	640,708	1889.....	645,515	2,232,154
1869.....	440,308	763,262	1890.....	715,364	2,447,936
1870.....	286,707	588,799	1891.....	833,684	2,916,465
1871.....	318,287	662,451	1892.....	945,125	3,195,467
1872.....	295,522	578,691	1893.....	908,232	3,114,558
1873.....	404,757	951,886	1894.....	995,998	3,321,565
1874.....	418,357	1,343,739	1895.....	1,110,567	3,578,195
1875.....	288,176	937,923	1896.....	1,025,060	3,219,069
1876.....	277,832	977,188	1897.....	1,102,067	3,330,017
1877.....	249,536	855,968	1898.....	1,082,132	3,273,415
1878.....	340,127	1,210,689	1899.....	1,140,840	3,562,794
1879.....	315,793	937,268	1900.....	1,641,031	4,599,602
1880.....	344,694	1,013,899	1901.....	1,888,538	5,307,060
1881.....	420,055	1,123,091	1902.....	1,817,534	4,867,088
1882.....	421,311	1,078,704	1903.....	1,979,951	5,452,434
1883.....	444,142	1,158,705	1904.....	1,646,505	4,346,660
1884.....	451,631	1,201,172	1905.....	1,615,322	3,930,802
1885.....	479,706	1,468,166	1906.....	1,820,511	4,643,198
1886.....	493,508	1,416,160	1907 (9 mos.).....	1,285,346	3,346,402
1887.....	527,004	1,522,272	1908.....	1,877,258	4,810,284
1888.....	563,341	1,730,466	1909.....	1,613,892	4,505,221

TABLE CCXXII. Production of lead in Canada in 1887-1909.

Calendar year.	Quantity.	Value.	Calendar year.	Quantity.	Value.
	lb.	\$		lb.	\$
1887.....	204,800	9,216	1899.....	21,862,486	977,250
1888.....	674,500	29,813	1900.....	63,169,821	2,760,521
1889.....	165,100	6,488	1901.....	51,900,958	2,249,387
1890.....	105,000	4,704	1902.....	22,956,381	934,095
1891.....	88,665	3,857	1903.....	18,139,283	768,562
1892.....	808,420	33,064	1904.....	37,531,244	1,617,221
1893.....	2,135,023	79,636	1905.....	56,864,915	2,676,632
1894.....	5,703,222	187,636	1906.....	54,608,217	3,089,187
1895.....	16,461,794	531,716	1907.....	47,738,703	2,542,086
1896.....	24,199,977	721,159	1908.....	43,195,733	1,814,221
1897.....	39,018,219	1,396,853	1909 <sup>1</sup> .....	45,857,424	1,959,488
1898.....	31,915,319	1,206,339			

TABLE CCXXIII. Production of copper in Canada in 1887-1909.

	lb.	\$		lb.	\$
1887.....	3,260,424	366,798	1899.....	15,078,475	2,655,319
1888.....	5,562,864	927,107	1900.....	18,937,138	3,065,922
1889.....	6,809,752	936,341	1901.....	37,827,019	6,096,581
1890.....	6,013,671	947,153	1902.....	38,804,259	4,511,383
1891.....	9,529,401	1,226,703	1903.....	42,684,454	5,649,487
1892.....	7,087,275	818,580	1904.....	41,383,722	5,306,635
1893.....	8,109,856	871,809	1905.....	48,092,753	7,497,660
1894.....	7,708,789	736,960	1906.....	55,609,888	10,720,474
1895.....	7,771,639	836,228	1907.....	56,525,541	11,307,369
1896.....	9,393,012	1,021,960	1908.....	63,702,873	8,413,876
1897.....	13,300,802	1,501,660	1909 <sup>1</sup> .....	54,061,106	7,018,213
1898.....	17,747,136	2,134,980			

<sup>1</sup> Subject to revision.



## MINERALS.

TABLE CCXXIV. Production of gold in Canada in the calendar years 1862-1909.

Calendar year.	British Columbia.	Yukon.	Alberta.	Nova Scotia.	Ontario.	Quebec.	Totals.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1862-1866....	16,459,627	-	-	1,792,516	-	-	18,252,143
1867.....	2,480,868	-	-	532,563	-	-	3,013,431
1868.....	2,372,972	-	-	400,555	-	-	2,773,527
1869.....	1,774,978	-	-	348,427	-	-	2,123,405
1870.....	1,336,956	-	-	387,332	-	-	1,724,348
1871.....	1,799,440	-	-	374,972	-	-	2,174,412
1872.....	1,610,972	-	-	255,349	-	-	1,866,321
1873.....	1,305,749	-	-	231,122	-	-	1,536,871
1874.....	1,844,618	-	-	178,244	-	-	2,022,862
1875.....	2,474,904	-	-	218,629	-	-	2,693,533
1876.....	1,786,648	-	-	233,585	-	-	2,020,233
1877.....	1,608,182	-	-	329,205	-	12,057	1,949,444
1878.....	1,275,204	-	-	245,253	-	17,937	1,538,394
1879.....	1,290,058	-	-	268,328	-	23,972	1,582,358
1880.....	1,013,827	-	-	257,823	-	33,174	1,304,824
1881.....	1,046,737	-	-	209,755	-	56,661	1,313,153
1882.....	954,085	-	-	275,090	-	17,093	1,246,268
1883.....	794,252	-	-	301,207	-	17,787	1,113,246
1884.....	736,165	-	-	313,554	-	8,720	1,058,439
1885.....	713,738	-	-	432,971	-	2,120	1,148,829
1886.....	903,651	100,000	{	455,564	-	3,981	1,463,196
1887.....	693,709			413,631	6,760	1,064	1,187,804
1888.....	616,731			436,939	-	3,740	1,098,610
1889.....	588,923			510,029	-	1,207	1,295,159
1890.....	494,436			474,990	-	1,350	1,149,776
1891.....	429,811	40,000	5,500	451,503	2,000	1,800	930,614
1892.....	399,525	87,500	10,506	389,965	7,118	12,987	907,601
1893.....	379,535	176,000	9,640	381,095	14,637	15,696	976,603
1894.....	530,530	125,000	15,000	389,338	39,624	29,196	1,128,688
1895.....	1,266,954	250,000	50,000	453,119	62,320	1,281	2,083,674
1896.....	1,788,206	300,000	55,000	493,568	115,000	3,000	2,754,774
1897.....	2,724,657	2,500,000	50,000	562,165	189,294	900	6,027,016
1898.....	2,939,852	10,000,000	25,000	538,590	265,889	6,089	13,775,420
1899.....	4,202,473	16,000,000	15,000	617,604	421,591	4,916	21,261,584
1900.....	4,732,105	22,275,000	5,000	598,553	297,495	-	27,908,153
1901.....	5,318,703	18,000,000	15,000	546,963	244,837	3,000	24,128,593
1902.....	5,961,409	14,500,000	10,000	627,357	229,828	8,073	21,336,667
1903.....	5,873,036	12,250,000	1,000	527,806	188,036	3,712	18,843,590
1904.....	5,704,908	10,500,000	500	214,209	40,000	2,900	16,462,517
1905.....	5,902,402	8,327,000	2,500	283,353	91,000	3,940	14,610,395
1906.....	5,579,039	5,600,000	800	252,676	66,193	3,412	11,502,120
1907.....	4,883,020	3,150,000	675	282,686	66,399	-	8,382,780
1908.....	5,929,880	3,600,000	1,037	244,799	66,389	-	9,842,105
1909 <sup>1</sup> .....	-	3,960,000	-	-	-	-	9,790,000

<sup>1</sup> Subject to revision.

## MINERALS.

TABLE CCXXV. Silver produced in Canada by provinces in 1887-1909.

Calendar year.	British Columbia.		Ontario.		Quebec.		Yukon.	
	oz.	\$	oz.	\$	oz.	\$	oz.	\$
1887 .....	17,690	17,301	190,495	186,304	146,898	143,666	-	-
1888 .....	79,780	74,993	208,064	195,580	149,388	140,425	-	-
1889 .....	53,192	49,787	181,609	169,983	148,517	139,012	-	-
1890 .....	70,427	73,666	158,715	166,016	171,545	179,436	-	-
1891 .....	3,306	3,266	225,633	222,926	185,584	183,357	-	-
1892 .....	77,160	67,592	41,581	36,425	191,910	168,113	-	-
1893 .....	-	195,000	-	8,689	-	126,439	-	-
1894 .....	746,379	470,219	-	-	101,318	63,830	-	-
1895 .....	1,496,522	976,930	-	-	81,753	53,369	-	-
1896 .....	3,135,343	2,102,561	-	-	70,000	46,942	-	-
1897 .....	5,472,971	3,272,289	5,000	2,990	80,475	48,116	-	-
1898 .....	4,292,401	2,500,753	85,000	49,521	74,932	43,655	-	-
1899 .....	2,939,413	1,751,302	202,000	120,352	40,231	23,970	230,000	137,034
1900 .....	3,958,175	2,427,548	161,650	99,140	58,400	35,817	290,000	177,857
1901 .....	5,151,333	3,036,711	151,400	89,250	41,459	24,440	195,000	114,953
1902 .....	3,917,917	2,043,586	145,000	75,632	42,500	22,168	185,000	96,965
1903 .....	2,996,204	1,601,471	17,777	9,502	28,600	15,287	156,000	83,382
1904 .....	3,222,481	1,843,935	206,875	118,376	15,000	8,583	133,170	76,201
1905 .....	3,439,417	2,075,757	2,441,000	1,473,192	19,620	11,841	94,255	56,885
1906 .....	2,990,262	1,997,226	5,401,766	3,607,894	17,686	11,813	66,665	42,522
1907 .....	2,745,448	1,793,519	9,982,363	6,521,178	16,000	10,452	35,988	23,510
1908 .....	2,631,389	1,391,058	19,398,545	10,254,847	13,299	7,030	63,000	33,304
1909 <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	25,128,590	12,941,978	-	-	-	-

TABLE CCXXVI. Silver produced in Canada in 1887-1909.

Calendar year.		oz.	\$	Calendar year.		oz.	\$
1887 .....	355,083	347,271	1899 .....	3,411,644	2,032,658		
1888 .....	437,232	410,998	1900 .....	4,468,225	2,740,362		
1889 .....	383,318	353,785	1901 .....	5,539,192	3,265,354		
1890 .....	400,687	419,118	1902 .....	4,291,317	2,238,351		
1891 .....	414,523	409,549	1903 .....	3,198,581	1,709,642		
1892 .....	310,651	272,130	1904 .....	3,577,526	2,047,095		
1893 .....	-	330,128	1905 .....	5,994,292	3,617,675		
1894 .....	847,697	534,049	1906 .....	8,473,379	5,659,455		
1895 .....	1,578,275	1,030,299	1907 .....	12,779,799	8,348,650		
1896 .....	3,205,343	2,149,503	1908 .....	22,106,233	11,686,239		
1897 .....	5,558,446	3,323,395	1909 <sup>1</sup> .....	27,878,590	14,358,310		
1898 .....	4,452,333	2,593,929					

<sup>1</sup> Subject to revision.

## MINERALS.

TABLE CCXXVII. Production of asbestos and asbestic in Canada 1896-1909.

Calendar year.	Asbestos.		Asbestic.		Totals.	
	ton.	\$	ton.	\$	ton.	\$
1896.....	10,892	423,066	1,358	6,790	12,250	429,856
1897.....	13,202	399,528	17,240	45,840	30,442	445,368
1898.....	16,124	475,131	7,661	16,066	23,785	491,197
1899.....	17,790	468,635	7,746	17,214	25,536	485,849
1900.....	21,621	729,886	7,520	18,545	29,141	748,431
1901.....	32,892	1,248,645	7,325	11,114	40,217	1,239,759
1902.....	30,219	1,126,688	10,197	21,631	40,416	1,148,319
1903.....	31,129	915,888	10,548	13,869	41,677	929,757
1904.....	35,611	1,213,502	12,854	12,850	48,465	1,226,352
1905.....	50,669	1,486,359	17,594	16,900	68,263	1,503,259
1906.....	59,283	1,970,878	20,127	17,230	79,410	1,988,108
1907.....	62,130	2,484,768	28,296	20,275	90,426	2,505,043
1908.....	66,548	2,555,361	24,225	17,974	90,773	2,573,336
1909 <sup>1</sup> .....	63,349	2,284,587	23,951	17,188	87,300	2,301,775

TABLE CCXXVIII. Pig iron produced in Canada, and pig iron, kentledge and cast scrap iron for home consumption imported into Canada in the years 1884-1909.

Fiscal year.	Pig iron produced in Canada		Imported.	Total consumption.
	from Canadian ore.	from foreign ore.		
	ton.	ton.	ton.	ton.
1884 June 30.....	29,593	-	52,184 <sup>2</sup>	81,777
1885 ".....	25,770	-	43,398 <sup>2</sup>	69,168
1886 ".....	26,180	-	45,648 <sup>2</sup>	71,828
1887 ".....	39,717	-	50,214	89,931
1888 ".....	22,209	-	48,973	71,182
1889 ".....	24,823	-	72,115	96,938
1890 ".....	25,697	-	87,613	113,310
1891 ".....	20,153	-	81,317	101,470
1892 ".....	30,294	-	68,918	99,212
1893 ".....	46,948	-	63,522	110,470
1894 ".....	62,522	-	45,790	108,312
1895 ".....	31,692	-	35,060	66,752
1896 ".....	52,052	-	37,141	89,193
1897 ".....	33,254	-	28,940	62,194
1898 ".....	19,576	53,463	40,995	114,035
1899 ".....	31,861	46,186	48,594	126,641
1900 ".....	34,618	67,221	65,330	167,169
1901 ".....	99,758	50,591	40,282	190,621
1902 ".....	73,101	268,553	43,064	384,718
1903 ".....	46,450	274,741	99,814	421,005
1904 ".....	46,445	226,989	73,900	347,334
1905 ".....	59,452	327,267	77,538	464,257
1906 ".....	86,523	495,335	101,662	683,521
1907 Mar. 31 (9 mos.).....	67,224	349,041	231,412	647,677
1908 ".....	108,355	578,421	238,661	925,441
1909 ".....	97,826	511,605	73,781	683,212

<sup>1</sup> Subject to revision. <sup>2</sup> Cast scrap iron not included.

## MINERALS.

TABLE CCXXXIX. Production of cement in Canada 1887-1909.

Calendar year.	Natural rock cement.		Portland cement.		Total cement.	
	bbl.	\$	bbl.	\$	bbl.	\$
1887.....					69,843	81,909
1888.....					50,668	35,593
1889.....					90,474	69,790
1890.....					102,216	92,405
1891.....					93,473	108,561
1892.....	Not specified.		Not specified.		117,408	147,663
1893.....					158,597	194,015
1894.....					108,142	144,637
1895.....					128,294	173,675
1896.....					149,090	201,651
1897.....	85,450	65,893	119,763	209,380	205,213	275,273
1898.....	87,125	73,412	163,084	324,168	250,209	397,580
1899.....	141,387	119,308	255,366	513,983	396,753	633,291
1900.....	125,428	99,994	292,124	562,916	417,552	662,910
1901.....	133,328	94,415	317,066	565,615	450,394	660,030
1902.....	127,931	98,932	594,594	1,028,618	722,525	1,127,550
1903.....	92,252	74,655	627,741	1,150,592	719,993	1,225,247
1904.....	56,814	50,247	910,358	1,237,992	967,172	1,338,239
1905.....	14,184	10,274	1,346,548	1,913,740	1,360,732	1,924,014
1906.....	8,610	6,052	2,139,164	3,164,807	2,147,774	3,170,859
1907.....	5,775	4,043	2,436,093	3,777,328	2,441,868	3,781,371
1908.....	1,044	815	2,665,289	3,709,063	2,666,333	3,709,878
1909 <sup>1</sup> .....	—	—	4,010,180	5,266,008	4,010,180	5,266,008

TABLE CCXXX. Imports of Portland cement into Canada 1898-1909.

Fiscal year.	Quantity.	Value.	Duty paid.
	cwt.	\$	\$
1898.....	1,073,058	355,264	121,969
1899.....	1,300,424	467,994	147,146
1900.....	1,301,361	498,607	147,067
1901.....	1,612,432	654,595	179,550
1902.....	1,971,616	833,657	233,754
1903.....	2,316,853	868,131	271,004
1904.....	2,476,388	995,017	290,778
1905.....	3,228,394	1,234,649	384,866
1906.....	2,848,582	963,839	328,342
1907 (9 mos.).....	1,551,493	523,120	162,250
1908.....	2,427,381	852,041	259,549
1909.....	1,460,850	475,676	159,077

<sup>1</sup> Subject to revision.

## BOUNTIES.

TABLE CCXXXI. Quantities of iron and steel products, lead, binder twine and crude petroleum produced in Canada and amount of bounties paid thereon in 1896-1909.

Fiscal year.	Pig-iron.		Puddled iron bars.		Steel.		Manufactures of steel.	
	quantity.	bounty.	quantity.	bounty.	quantity.	bounty.	quantity.	bounty.
	ton.	\$	ton.	\$	ton.	\$	ton.	\$
1896.....	52,052	104,105	2,804	5,611	29,749	59,499	-	-
1897.....	33,254	66,509	1,509	3,019	8,683	17,366	-	-
1898.....	72,523	145,046	2,658	5,316	24,673	49,346	-	-
1899.....	76,496	152,992	5,837	11,674	23,342	46,684	-	-
1900.....	101,838	203,676	3,374	6,748	21,453	42,906	-	-
1901.....	150,339	300,678	5,567	11,134	33,352	66,704	-	-
1902.....	341,654	683,308	6,984	13,968	36,375	72,750	-	-
1903.....	321,191	642,382	2,482	4,964	260,668	521,336	-	-
1904.....	273,434	546,868	4,321	8,642	128,884	257,768	4,211	8,422
1905.....	386,719	773,438	3,509	7,018	300,421	600,842	40,213	80,426
1906.....	581,858	1,163,716	3,560	7,120	569,237	1,138,474	72,875	1,457,349
1907 <sup>1</sup> .....	416,265	832,530	297	594	454,932	909,864	63,238	1,273,702
1908.....	686,780	1,373,560	-	-	661,940	1,323,880	57,856	1,156,736
1909.....	605,431	1,210,862	-	-	570,588	1,141,176	55,515	1,112,191
Totals.	4,103,834	8,207,668	42,812	85,624	3,124,297	6,248,594	293,908	587,816

Continued.	Lead.		Manila fibre.		Crude petroleum.		Total bounties.
	quantity.	bounty.	quantity.	bounty.	quantity.	bounty.	
	lb.	\$	lb.	\$	gal.	\$	
1896.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	169,215
1897.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	86,894
1898.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	240,814
1899.....	449,636,000	76,665	-	-	-	-	356,774
1900.....	177,990,000	43,335	-	-	-	-	356,112
1901.....	245,792,000	30,000	-	-	-	-	498,020
1902.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	791,089
1903.....	2,576,000	4,380	-	-	-	-	1,406,185
1904.....	26,748,104	195,627	7,473,754	25,452	-	-	1,130,041
1905.....	56,489,523	330,645	4,046,699	13,789	23,336,478	350,047	2,234,685
1906.....	28,708,428	90,196	4,423,300	15,079	19,410,480	291,157	2,400,771
1907 <sup>1</sup> .....	21,479	1,995	3,998,015	13,595	17,770,205	266,553	1,581,944
1908.....	15,425,553	51,001	12,315,276	41,983	26,081,139	391,217	2,787,354
1909.....	42,533,287	307,434	10,137,946	34,561	17,379,871	260,698	2,467,307
Totals.....	1,045,920,374	1,131,278	42,394,990	144,459	103,978,173	1,559,672	16,507,205

<sup>1</sup> Nine months.



## BOUNTIES.

TABLE CCXXXII. Quantity of pig iron manufactured from Canadian and foreign ores respectively and bounty paid thereon in the fiscal year ended March 31 1909.

	Canadian.		Foreign.		Total bounty.
	ton.	bounty.	ton.	bounty.	
		\$		\$	\$
Dominion Iron & Steel Co., Ltd...	-	-	274,175	273,425	273,425
Nova Scotia Steel & Coal Co., Ltd.	-	-	54,724	54,326	54,326
Canada Iron Furnace Co., Midland	10,411	21,863	16,460	18,106	39,969
Canada Iron Furnace Co., Radnor.	1,500	3,150	538	592	3,742
Hamilton Steel & Iron Co., Ltd...	60,306	119,652	65,986	62,477	182,129
Algoma Steel Co., Ltd.....	20,936	40,713	93,361	85,998	126,711
John McDougall & Co. ....	1,616	3,395	-	-	3,395
Canada Iron Corporation., Ltd., Midland, Ontario.....	2,849	4,843	6,360	4,452	9,295
Canada Iron Corporation, Limited, Drummondville, Que.....	210	431	-	-	431
Totals.....	97,828	194,047	511,604	499,376	693,423

NOTE. The total of Canadian ore used in the year was 179,735 tons, and of foreign ore 1,037,586 tons.

## BOUNTIES.

TABLE CCXXXIII. Quantity of steel manufactured in Canada by various companies during the fiscal year ended March 31 1909 upon which bounty was paid.

Companies.	Steel made.	Bounty paid.
	ton.	\$
Dominion Iron and Steel Co., Ltd .....	307,450	461,013
Nova Scotia Steel and Coal Co., Ltd. ....	52,464	76,049
Algoma Steel Co., Ltd.....	126,609	178,078
Hamilton Steel and Iron Co., Ltd .....	48,441	70,182
Lake Superior Iron and Steel Co., Ltd.....	31,086	45,891
Ontario Iron and Steel Co., Ltd. ....	4,538	6,887
Totals.....	570,588	838,100

In 1909, 55,515 tons of wire rods were made by the Dominion Iron and Steel Company Ltd., on which \$333,091 bounty was paid.

III. RECORDS OF CABINET MINISTERS.  
GOVERNORS GENERAL, LIEUT.-GOVERNORS  
AND DOMINION PARLIAMENTS.

## DOMINION MINISTRIES, 1867-1910.

Office.	Name.	Date of appointment.
First Ministry. <sup>1</sup>		
Premier.....	Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald . . . .	July 1, 1867
Minister of Justice and Attorney General.....	Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald . . . .	July 1, 1867
Minister of Finance. ....	Hon. Sir A. T. Galt . . . . .	July 1, 1867
	Hon. Sir John Rose . . . . .	Nov. 18, 1867
	Hon. Sir Francis Hincks . . . . .	Oct. 9, 1869
	Hon. Sir Samuel Leonard Tilley . . . . .	Feb. 22, 1873
Minister of Public Works. ....	Hon. William Macdougall . . . . .	July 1, 1867
	Hon. Sir Hector L. Langevin . . . . .	Dec. 8, 1869
Minister of Militia and Defence	Hon. Sir George E. Cartier . . . . .	July 1, 1867
	Hon. Hugh McDonald . . . . .	July 1, 1873
Minister of Customs. ....	Hon. Sir Samuel Leonard Tilley . . . . .	July 1, 1867
	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper . . . . .	Feb. 22, 1873
Minister of Agriculture . . . . .	Hon. J. C. Chapais . . . . .	July 1, 1867
	Hon. Christopher Dunkin . . . . .	Nov. 16, 1869
	Hon. John Henry Pope . . . . .	Oct. 25, 1871
Postmaster General.....	Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell . . . . .	July 1, 1867
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.....	Hon. John O'Connor . . . . .	July 1, 1873
	Hon. Peter Mitchell . . . . .	July 1, 1867
Minister of Inland Revenue . . . . .	Hon. William Pearce Howland . . . . .	July 1, 1867
	Hon. A. Morris . . . . .	Nov. 16, 1869
	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper . . . . .	July 2, 1872
	Hon. John O'Connor . . . . .	March 4, 1873
	Hon. T. N. Gibbs . . . . .	July 1, 1873
Minister of Interior.....	Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell . . . . .	July 1, 1873
President of Council. . . . .	Hon. A. J. Ferguson Blair . . . . .	July 1, 1867
	Hon. Joseph Howe . . . . .	Jan. 30, 1869
	Hon. Edward Kenny . . . . .	Nov. 16, 1869
	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper . . . . .	June 21, 1870
	Hon. John O'Connor . . . . .	July 2, 1872
	Hon. Hugh McDonald . . . . .	June 14, 1873
Receiver General. ....	Hon. Edward Kenny . . . . .	July 1, 1867
	Hon. J. C. Chapais . . . . .	Nov. 16, 1869
	Hon. Theodore Robitaille . . . . .	Jan. 30, 1873
Secretary of State. ....	Hon. Sir Hector L. Langevin . . . . .	July 1, 1867
Secretary of State for the Provinces. ....	Hon. J. C. Aikins . . . . .	Dec. 8, 1869
	Hon. Adams G. Archibald . . . . .	July 1, 1867
	Hon. Joseph Howe . . . . .	Nov. 16, 1869
	Hon. T. N. Gibbs . . . . .	June 14, 1873
Without portfolio. ....	Hon. J. C. Aikins . . . . .	Nov. 16, 1869

<sup>1</sup> Resigned November 6 1873.

## DOMINION MINISTRIES, 1867-1910.

Office.	Name.	Date of appointment.
<b>Second Ministry.<sup>1</sup></b>		
Premier .....	Hon. Alexander Mackenzie .....	Nov. 7, 1873
Minister of Public Works .....	Hon. Alexander Mackenzie .....	Nov. 7, 1873
Minister of Justice and Attorney General .....	Hon. A. Aimé Dorino .....	Nov. 7, 1873
	Hon. Téléphore Fournier .....	July 8, 1874
	Hon. Edward Blake .....	May 1, 1875
	Hon. Rodolphe Laflamme .....	June 8, 1877
Minister of Finance .....	Hon. Sir Richard Cartwright .....	Nov. 7, 1873
Minister of Militia and Defence .....	Hon. William Ross .....	Nov. 7, 1873
	Hon. William B. Vail .....	Sept. 30, 1874
	Hon. A. G. Jones .....	Jan. 21, 1878
Minister of Customs .....	Hon. Isaac Burpee .....	Nov. 7, 1873
Minister of Agriculture .....	Hon. L. Letellier de St. Just .....	Nov. 7, 1873
	Hon. C. A. P. Pelletier .....	Jan. 26, 1877
Postmaster General .....	Hon. Donald A. Macdonald .....	Nov. 7, 1873
	Hon. Téléphore Fournier .....	May 19, 1875
	Hon. Lucius S. Huntington .....	Oct. 9, 1875
Minister of Marine and Fisheries .....	Hon. Albert J. Smith .....	Nov. 7, 1873
Minister of Inland Revenue .....	Hon. Téléphore Fournier .....	Nov. 7, 1873
	Hon. Félix Geoffrion .....	June 8, 1874
	Hon. Rodolphe Laflamme .....	Nov. 9, 1876
	Hon. Joseph Cauchon .....	June 8, 1877
	Hon. Wilfrid Laurier .....	Oct. 8, 1877
Minister of Interior .....	Hon. David Laird .....	Nov. 7, 1873
	Hon. David Mills .....	Oct. 24, 1876
President of Council .....	Hon. L. S. Huntington .....	Jan. 20, 1874
	Hon. Joseph Cauchon .....	Dec. 7, 1875
	Hon. Edward Blake .....	June 8, 1877
Receiver General .....	Hon. Thomas Coffin .....	Nov. 7, 1873
Secretary of State .....	Hon. David Christie .....	Nov. 7, 1873
	Hon. Richard W. Scott .....	Jan. 9, 1874
Without portfolio .....	Hon. Edward Blake .....	Nov. 7, 1873
	Hon. Richard W. Scott .....	Nov. 7, 1873
<b>Third Ministry.<sup>2</sup></b>		
Premier .....	Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald .....	Oct. 17, 1878
Minister of Justice and Attorney General .....	Hon. James McDonald .....	Oct. 17, 1878
	Hon. Sir. Alexander Campbell .....	May 20, 1881
	Hon. Sir J. S. D. Thompson .....	Sept. 25, 1885
Minister of Finance .....	Hon. Sir Samuel Leonard Tilley .....	Oct. 17, 1878
	Hon. A. W. McLelan .....	Dec. 10, 1885
	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper .....	Jan. 27, 1887
	Hon. George Eulas Foster .....	May 29, 1888

<sup>1</sup> Resigned October 16, 1873.<sup>2</sup> The Premier died June 6, 1891.

## DOMINION MINISTRIES, 1867-1910.

Office.	Name.	Date of appointment.
Third Ministry—con.		
Minister of Public Works. ....	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	Hon. Sir Hector L. Langevin.....	May 20, 1879
Minister of Railways and Canals	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper.....	May 20, 1879
	Hon. John Henry Pope.....	Sept. 25, 1885
	Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald..	Nov. 28, 1889
Minister of Militia and Defence.	Hon. L. F. R. Masson.....	Oct. 19, 1878
	Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell .....	Jan. 16, 1880
	Hon. Sir A. P. Caron .....	Nov. 8, 1880
Minister of Customs.....	Hon. Mackenzie Bowell ...	Oct. 19, 1878
Minister of Agriculture. ....	Hon. John Henry Pope .....	Oct. 17, 1878
	Hon. John Carling.....	Sept. 25, 1885
Postmaster General.....	Hon. Sir Hector L. Langevin.....	Oct. 19, 1878
	Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell.....	May 20, 1879
	Hon. John O'Connor.....	Jan. 16, 1880
	Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell.....	Nov. 8, 1880
	Hon. John O'Connor.....	May 20, 1881
	Hon. John Carling.....	May 23, 1882
	Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell.....	Sept. 25, 1885
	Hon. A. W. McLelan.....	Jan. 27, 1887
	Hon. John G. Haggart.....	Aug. 3, 1888
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.....	Hon. J. C. Pope.....	Oct. 19, 1878
	Hon. A. W. McLelan.....	July 10, 1882
	Hon. George Eulas Foster.....	Dec. 10, 1885
	Hon. Charles Hibbert Tupper .....	May 31, 1888
Minister of Inland Revenue. ...	Hon. L. F. G. Baby.....	Oct. 26, 1878
	Hon. J. C. Aikins.....	Nov. 8, 1880
	Hon. John Costigan.....	May 23, 1882
Minister of Interior.....	Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	Hon. Sir D. L. Macpherson.....	Oct. 17, 1883
	Hon. Thomas White.....	Aug. 5, 1885
	Hon. Edgar Dewdney.....	Aug. 3, 1888
President of Council.....	Hon. John O'Connor.....	Oct. 17, 1878
	Hon. L. F. R. Masson.....	Jan. 16, 1880
	Hon. Joseph A. Mousseau.....	Nov. 8, 1880
	Hon. A. W. McLelan.....	May 20, 1881
	Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald.....	Oct. 17, 1883
	Hon. C. C. Colby.....	Nov. 28, 1889
Receiver General.....	Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell.....	Nov. 8, 1878
Secretary of State.....	Hon. J. C. Aikins.....	Oct. 19, 1878
	Hon. John O'Connor.....	Nov. 8, 1880
	Hon. Joseph A. Mousseau .....	May 20, 1881
	Hon. J. A. Chapleau.....	July 29, 1882
Without portfolio. ....	Hon. R. D. Wilmot.....	Nov. 8, 1878
	Hon. Sir D. L. Macpherson.....	Feb. 11, 1880
	Hon. Frank Smith.....	July 29, 1882
	Hon. J. J. C. Abbott.....	May 13, 1887



## DOMINION MINISTRIES, 1867-1910.

Office.	Name.	Date of appointment.
Fourth Ministry. <sup>1</sup>		
Premier and President of Council .....	Hon. Sir J. J. C. Abbott.....	June 16, 1891
Minister of Public Works .....	Hon. Sir Hector L. Langevin.....	May 20, 1879
	Hon. Frank Smith.....	Aug. 14, 1891
	Hon. Joseph A. Ouimet.....	Jan. 11, 1892
Minister of Customs. ....	Hon. Mackenzie Bowell.....	Oct. 19, 1879
	Hon. Joseph A. Chapleau.....	Jan. 25, 1892
Minister of Militia .....	Hon. Sir A. P. Caron. ....	Nov. 8, 1880
	Hon. Mackenzie Bowell. ....	Jan. 25, 1892
Minister of Agriculture .....	Hon. John Carling .....	Sept. 25, 1885
Minister of Inland Revenue ...	Hon. John Costigan .....	May 23, 1882
Secretary of State. ....	Hon. J. A. Chapleau .....	July 29, 1882
	Hon. J. C. Patterson .....	Jan. 25, 1892
Minister of Justice.....	Hon. Sir J. S. D. Thompson.....	Sept. 25, 1885
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. George Eulas Foster. ....	May 29, 1888
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.....	Hon. Charles Hibbert Tupper. ....	May 31, 1888
Minister of Interior and Superintendent General of Indian Affairs .....	Hon. Edgar Dewdney.....	June 3, 1888
	Hon. Thomas M. Daly.....	Oct. 17, 1892
Postmaster General. ....	Hon. John G. Haggart.....	Aug. 3, 1888
	Hon. Sir A. P. Caron.....	Jan. 25, 1892
Minister of Railways and Canals.....	Hon. John G. Haggart.....	Jan. 11, 1892
Without portfolio.....	Hon. Frank Smith.....	Jan. 29, 1882

<sup>1</sup> When the ministry of Sir John Abbott was formed his colleagues in the former ministry retained their portfolios, and the dates of their original appointments are repeated. On account of ill health Sir John Abbott resigned December 5, 1892.

## DOMINION MINISTRIES, 1867-1910.

Office.	Name.	Date of appointment.
Fifth Ministry. <sup>1</sup>		
Premier.....	Right Hon. Sir J. S. D. Thompson.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Minister of Justice and Attorney General.....	Right Hon. Sir J. S. D. Thompson.....	Sept. 25, 1885
Minister of Trade and Commerce ..	Hon. Mackenzie Bowell.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Postmaster General. ....	Hon. Sir A. P. Caron.....	Jan. 25, 1892
Secretary of State. ....	Hon. John Costigan.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. George Eulas Foster .....	May 29, 1888
Minister of Marine and Fisheries.....	Hon. Sir Charles Hibbert Tupper.....	May 31, 1888
Minister of Railways and Canals	Hon. John G. Haggart.....	Jan. 11, 1892
Minister of Public Works. ....	Hon. J. A. Ouimet.....	Jan. 17, 1892
Minister of Militia.....	Hon. J. C. Patterson.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Minister of Interior and Superintendent General of Indian Affairs.....	Hon. Thomas M. Daly.....	Oct. 17, 1892
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. A. R. Angers .....	Dec. 5, 1892
President of Council.....	Hon. William B. Ives .....	Dec. 5, 1892
Without portfolio.....	Hon. Sir John Carling.....	Dec. 5, 1892
	Hon. Sir Frank Smith.....	July 29, 1882
Not in the Cabinet.		
Solicitor General.....	Hon. John J. Curran.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Controller of Inland Revenue..	Hon. John F. Wood....	Dec. 5, 1892
Controller of Customs. ....	Hon. N. Clarke Wallace.....	Dec. 5, 1892
Sixth Ministry. <sup>2</sup>		
Premier and President of Council.....	Hon. Sir Mackenzie Bowell.....	Dec. 21, 1894
Minister of Justice.....	Hon. Sir Charles Hibbert Tupper.....	Dec. 21, 1894
	Hon. A. R. Dickey.....	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Trade and Commerce.....	Hon. W. B. Ives.....	Dec. 21, 1894
Postmaster General.....	Hon. Sir A. P. Caron.....	Jan. 21, 1892

<sup>1</sup> Some of the Ministers being continued in their positions, the dates of their original appointments are given. The Premier died on December 12 1894, and was succeeded by Sir Mackenzie Bowell.

<sup>2</sup> In January 1896, several members of the Cabinet resigned, and on the 15th of that month it was re-organized with four new members.

## DOMINION MINISTRIES, 1867-1910.

Office.	Name.	Date of appointment.
Sixth Ministry—con.		
Secretary of State . . . . .	Hon. A. R. Dickey . . . . .	Dec. 21, 1894
	Hon. W. H. Montague . . . . .	Mar. 26, 1895
	Hon. Sir Charles Tupper, Bart. . . . .	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Finance. . . . .	Hon. George Eulas Foster . . . . .	May 29, 1888
Minister of Marine and Fisheries . . . . .	Hon. John Costigan . . . . .	Dec. 21, 1894
Minister of Railways and Canals	Hon. John G. Haggart . . . . .	Jan. 11, 1892
Minister of Public Works . . . . .	Hon. J. A. Ouimet . . . . .	Jan. 11, 1892
Minister of Militia and Defence.	Hon. J. C. Patterson . . . . .	Dec. 5, 1892
	Hon. A. R. Dickey . . . . .	Mar. 26, 1895
	Hon. A. Desjardins . . . . .	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Interior . . . . .	Hon. Thomas M. Daly . . . . .	Oct. 17, 1892
Minister of Agriculture. . . . .	Hon. A. R. Angers . . . . .	Dec. 5, 1892
	Hon. W. H. Montague . . . . .	Jan. 15, 1896
Controller of Customs. . . . .	Hon. J. F. Wood . . . . .	Dec. 17, 1895
Controller of Inland Revenue..	Hon. E. G. Prior . . . . .	Dec. 17, 1895
	Hon. Sir Frank Smith . . . . .	July 29, 1882
	Hon. W. H. Montague . . . . .	Dec. 21, 1894
Without portfolio . . . . .	Hon. D. Ferguson . . . . .	Dec. 21, 1894
Not in the Cabinet.		
Solicitor General . . . . .	Hon. John J. Curran . . . . .	Dec. 5, 1892
Controller of Inland Revenue..	Hon. John F. Wood . . . . .	Dec. 5, 1892
Controller of Customs. . . . .	Hon. N. Clarke Wallace . . . . .	Dec. 5, 1892
Seventh Ministry. <sup>1</sup>		
Premier and Secretary of State.	Hon. Sir. Charles Tupper, Bart. . . . .	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Marine and Fisheries . . . . .	Hon. John Costigan . . . . .	Dec. 21, 1894
Minister of Finance. . . . .	Hon. George Eulas Foster . . . . .	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Railways and Canals	Hon. John G. Haggart . . . . .	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Trade and Commerce . . . . .	Hon. William B. Ives . . . . .	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Justice . . . . .	Hon. A. R. Dickey . . . . .	Jan. 15, 1896
Minister of Agriculture. . . . .	Hon. W. H. Montague . . . . .	Jan. 15, 1896

<sup>1</sup> Ministers continuing to hold the same portfolios are given with the dates of their original appointments. This Cabinet resigned office July 8 1896.

## DOMINION MINISTRIES, 1867-1910.

Office.	Name.	Date of appointment.
Seventh Ministry—con.		
President of Council .....	Hon. A. R. Angers.....	May 1, 1896
Minister of Public Works.....	Hon. A. Desjardins .....	May 1, 1896
Minister of Interior.....	Hon. Hugh John Macdonald.....	May 1, 1896
Postmaster General.....	Hon. L. O. Taillon.....	May 1, 1896
Minister of Militia and Defence.	Hon. David Tisdale.....	May 2, 1896
Controller of Customs.....	Hon. John F. Wood.....	Jan. 15, 1896
Controller of Inland Revenue.	Hon. E. G. Prior.....	Dec. 17, 1895
Without portfolio.....	Hon. Sir Frank Smith.....	July 29, 1892
	Hon. D. Ferguson.....	Dec. 21, 1894
	Hon. J. J. Ross .....	May 1, 1896
Not in the Cabinet.		
Solicitor General .....	Hon. Sir Charles Hibbert Tupper.....	May 1, 1896
Eighth Ministry.		
Premier and President of Council	Right Hon. Sir Wilfrid Laurier.....	July 11, 1896
Minister of Trade and Commerce	Right Hon. Sir Richard J. Cartwright....	July 13, 1896
Secretary of State.....	Hon. R. W. Scott.....	July 13, 1896
	Hon. Charles Murphy. . . . .	Oct. 10, 1908
Minister of Justice... ..	Hon. Sir Oliver Mowat. . . . .	July 13, 1896
	Hon. David Mills.....	Nov. 18, 1897
	Hon. Charles Fitzpatrick.....	Feb. 11, 1902
	Hon. Allen B. Aylesworth.....	June 4, 1906
Minister of Marine and Fisheries	Hon. Sir Louis Henry Davies.....	July 13, 1896
	Hon. James Sutherland.....	Jan. 15, 1902
	Hon. J. Raymond F. Préfontaine.....	Nov. 11, 1902
	Hon. Louis P. Brodeur.....	Feb. 6, 1906
Minister of Militia and Defence.	Hon. Sir Frederick W. Borden.....	July 13, 1896
Postmaster General.....	Hon. Sir William Mulock .....	July 13, 1896
	Hon. Allen B. Aylesworth.....	Oct. 16, 1905
	Hon. Rodolphe Lemieux.....	June 4, 1906
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. Sydney A. Fisher.....	July 13, 1896
Minister of Public Works.....	Hon. J. Israel Tarte.....	July 13, 1896
	Hon. James Sutherland.....	Nov. 11, 1902
	Hon. Charles S. Hyman.....	May 22, 1905
	Hon. William Pugsley.....	Sept. 13, 1907
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. William S. Fielding... ..	July 13, 1896
Minister of Railways and Canals	Hon. Andrew G. Blair.....	July 13, 1896
	Hon. Henry R. Emmerson.....	Jan. 15, 1904
	Hon. Geo. P. Graham.....	Sept. 13, 1907

## DOMINION MINISTRIES, 1867-1910.

Office.	Name.	Date of appointment.
Eighth Ministry—con.		
Minister of Interior.....	Hon. Clifford Sifton.....	Nov. 17, 1896
	Hon. Frank Oliver.....	April 8, 1905
Minister of Customs.....	Hon. William Paterson.....	June 30, 1897
Minister of Inland Revenue....	Hon. Sir Henri G. Joly de Lotbinière....	June 30, 1897
	Hon. M. E. Bernier.....	June 22, 1900
	Hon. Louis P. Brodeur.....	Jan. 19, 1904
	Hon. William Templeman.....	Feb. 6, 1906
Minister of Labour.....	Hon. William Lyon McKenzie King.....	June 2, 1909
Without portfolio.....	Hon. Richard R. Dobell.....	July 13, 1896
	Hon. C. A. Geoffrion.....	July 13, 1896
	Hon. James Sutherland.....	Sept. 30, 1899
	Hon. W. Templeman.....	Feb. 25, 1902
	Hon. Charles S. Hyman.....	Feb. 5, 1904
Not in the Cabinet.		
Solicitor General.....	Hon. Charles Fitzpatrick.....	July 13, 1896
	Hon. Henry Carroll.....	Feb. 11, 1902
	Hon. Rodolphe Lemieux.....	Jan. 29, 1904
	Hon. Jacques Bureau.....	Feb. 14, 1907
Controller of Customs.....	Hon. William Paterson.....	July 13, 1896
Controller of Inland Revenue..	Hon. Sir Henri G. Joly de Lotbinière....	July 13, 1896

## GOVERNORS GENERAL OF CANADA, 1867-1910.

Name.	Date of appointment.	Date of assumption of office.
The Right Hon. Viscount Monck, G.C.M.G.....	June 1, 1867	July 1, 1867
The Right Hon. Lord Lisgar, G.C.M.G. (Sir John Young).	Dec. 29, 1868	Feb. 2, 1869
The Right Hon. the Earl of Dufferin, K.P., K.C.B., G.C.M.G.	May 22, 1872	June 25, 1872
The Most Hon. the Marquis of Lorne, K.T., G.C.M.G.....	Oct. 5, 1878	Nov. 25, 1878
The Most Hon. the Marquis of Lansdowne, G.C.M.G. ....	Aug. 18, 1883	Oct. 23, 1883
The Right Hon. Lord Stanley of Preston, G.C.B.....	May 1, 1888	June 11, 1888
The Right Hon. the Earl of Aberdeen, K.T., G.C.M.G. ....	May 22, 1893	Sept. 18, 1893
The Right Hon. the Earl of Minto, G.C.M.G.....	July 30, 1898	Nov. 12, 1898
The Right Hon. the Earl Grey, G.C.M.G.....	Sept. 26, 1904	Dec. 10, 1904



## LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS OF PROVINCES, 1867-1910.

Province.	Name.	Date of appointment.
Ontario.....	Major-General H. W. Stisted.....	July 1, 1867
	Hon. W. P. Howland.....	July 14, 1868
	Hon. John W. Crawford.....	Nov. 5, 1873
	Hon. D. A. Macdonald.....	May 18, 1875
	Hon. John Beverley Robinson.....	June 30, 1880
	Hon. Sir Alexander Campbell.....	Feb. 8, 1887
	Hon. George A. Kirkpatrick.....	May 30, 1892
	Hon. Sir Oliver Mowat.....	Nov. 18, 1897
	Hon. Sir William Mortimer Clark.....	April 20, 1903
	Hon. John M. Gibson.....	Sept. 22, 1908
Quebec.....	Hon. Sir N. F. Belleau.....	July 1, 1867
	Hon. Sir N. F. Belleau.....(second term)	Jan. 31, 1868
	Hon. René Edouard Caron.....	Feb. 11, 1873
	Hon. Luc Letellier de St. Just.....	Dec. 15, 1876
	Hon. Théodore Robitaille.....	July 26, 1879
	Hon. L. F. R. Masson.....	Nov. 7, 1884
	Hon. A. R. Angers.....	Oct. 24, 1887
	Hon. Sir J. A. Chapleau.....	Dec. 5, 1892
	Hon. L. A. Jette.....	Feb. 2, 1898
	Hon. L. A. Jette.....(second term)	Feb. 9, 1903
Nova Scotia.....	Hon. Sir Charles A. P. Pelletier.....	Sept. 4, 1908
	Lieut.-General Sir W. F. Williams.....	July 1, 1867
	Major-General Sir C. Hastings Doyle.....	Oct. 18, 1867
	Lieut.-General Sir C. Hastings Doyle..(second term)	Jan. 31, 1868
	Sir E. Kenny (acting).....	May 31, 1870
	Hon. Joseph Howe.....	May 1, 1873
	Hon. A. G. Archibald.....	July 4, 1873
	Hon. Matthew Henry Richey.....	July 4, 1883
	Hon. A. W. McLelan.....	July 9, 1888
	Hon. Malachy Bowes Daly.....	July 11, 1890
	Hon. Malachy Bowes Daly.....(second term)	July 29, 1895
	Hon. Alfred G. Jones.....	Aug. 7, 1900
New Brunswick.....	Hon. Duncan C. Fraser.....	Mar. 27, 1906
	Major-General C. Hastings Doyle.....	July 1, 1867
	Col. F. P. Harding.....	Oct. 18, 1867
	Hon. L. A. Wilmot.....	July 14, 1868
	Hon. Samuel Leonard Tilley.....	Nov. 5, 1873
	Hon. E. Baron Chandler.....	July 16, 1878
	Hon. Robert Duncan Wilmot.....	Feb. 11, 1880
	Hon. Sir Samuel Leonard Tilley.....(second term)	Oct. 31, 1885
	Hon. John Boyd.....	Sept. 21, 1893
	Hon. John A. Fraser.....	Dec. 20, 1893
	Hon. A. R. McClelan.....	Dec. 9, 1896
	Hon. Jabez B. Snowball.....	Feb. 5, 1902
Manitoba.....	Hon. L. J. Tweedie.....	Mar. 2, 1907
	Hon. A. G. Archibald.....	May 20, 1870
	Hon. Francis Goodschall Johnson.....	April 9, 1872
	Hon. Alexander Morris.....	Dec. 2, 1872
	Hon. Joseph Ed. Cauchon.....	Dec. 2, 1877
	Hon. James C. Aikens.....	Sept. 22, 1882
	Hon. J. C. Schultz.....	July 1, 1888
	Hon. J. C. Patterson.....	Sept. 2, 1895
	Hon. Sir D. H. McMillan.....	Oct. 16, 1900
	Hon. Sir D. H. McMillan.....(second term)	May 11, 1906

LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS OF PROVINCES, 1867-1910—  
concluded.

Province.	Name.	Date of appointment.
British Columbia . . . .	Hon. J. W. Trutch.....	June 5, 1871
	Hon. Albert Norton Richards.....	June 27, 1876
	Hon. Clement F. Cornwall.....	June 21, 1881
	Hon. Hugh Nelson.....	Feb. 7, 1887
	Hon. Edgar Dewdney.....	Nov. 1, 1892
	Hon. Thomas R. McInnes.....	Nov. 18, 1897
	Hon. Sir Henri G. Joly de Lotbinière.....	June 21, 1900
	Hon. James Dunsmuir.....	May 11, 1906
Prince Edward Island.	Hon. T. W. Patterson.....	Dec. 3, 1909
	Hon. W. C. F. Robinson.....	June 10, 1873
	Hon. Sir Robert Hodgson.....	Nov. 22, 1873
	Hon. Thomas H. Haviland.....	July 14, 1879
	Hon. Andrew Archibald Macdonald.....	Aug. 1, 1884
	Hon. Jedediah S. Carvell.....	Sept. 21, 1889
	Hon. Geo. Wm. Howlan.....	Feb. 21, 1894
	Hon. P. A. MacIntyre.....	May 13, 1899
Alberta <sup>1</sup> .....	Hon. D. A. McKinnon.....	Oct. 3, 1904
	Hon. George H. V. Bulyea.....	Sept. 1, 1905
Saskatchewan <sup>1</sup> .....	Hon. A. E. Forget.....	Sept. 1, 1905
Territories. . . . .	Hon. A. G. Archibald.....	May 10, 1870
	Hon. Francis Goodschall Johnson.....	April 9, 1872
	Hon. Alexander Morris.....	Dec. 2, 1872
	Hon. David Laird, P.C.....	Oct. 7, 1876
	Hon. Edgar Dewdney.....	Dec. 3, 1881
	Hon. Joseph Royal.....	July 1, 1888
	Hon. C. H. Mackintosh.....	Oct. 31, 1893
	Hon. M. C. Cameron.....	May 30, 1898
	Hon. A. E. Forget.....	Oct. 11, 1898
	Hon. A. E. Forget..... (second term)	Mar. 30, 1904

<sup>1</sup> By chapters 3 and 42 of 4-5 Edward VII the provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan were established out of the territory of the four provisional districts of Assiniboia, Alberta, Athabaska and Saskatchewan.

## DOMINION PARLIAMENTS, 1867-1910.

Number of Parliaments.	Session.	Date of Opening.	Date of prorogation.	Days of session.	Elections, writs returnable, dissolu- tions and length of Parliaments.
1st Parliament..	1st.....	Nov. 6, 1867..	May 22, 1868..	118 <sup>1</sup>	} August and Sept., 1867. <sup>3</sup> Sept. 24, 1867. <sup>4</sup> July 8, 1872. <sup>5</sup> 4 y., 9m., 15 d. <sup>6</sup>
	2nd ....	April 15, 1869..	June 22, 1869..	69	
	3rd. ....	Feb. 15, 1870..	May 12, 1870..	87	
	4th. ....	Feb. 15, 1871..	April 14, 1871..	59	
	5th. ....	April 11, 1872..	June 14, 1872..	65	
2nd Parliament.	1st.....	March 5, 1873..	Aug. 13, 1873..	81 <sup>2</sup>	} July, August and Sept. 1873. <sup>3</sup> Sept. 3, 1872. <sup>4</sup> Jan. 2, 1874. <sup>5</sup> 1 y., 4 m., 0 d. <sup>6</sup>
	2nd ....	Oct. 23, 1873..	Nov. 7, 1873..	16	
3rd Parliament..	1st.....	March 26, 1874..	May 26, 1874..	62	} Jan. 22, 1874. <sup>3</sup> Feb. 21, 1874. <sup>4</sup> Aug. 17, 1878. <sup>5</sup> 4 y., 5 m., 25 d. <sup>6</sup>
	2nd ....	Feb. 4, 1875..	April 8, 1875..	64	
	3rd. ....	Feb. 10, 1876..	April 12, 1876..	63	
	4th. ....	Feb. 8, 1877..	April 28, 1877..	80	
	5th. ....	Feb. 7, 1878..	May 10, 1878..	93	
4th Parliament..	1st.....	Feb. 13, 1879..	May 15, 1879..	92	} Sept. 17, 1878. <sup>3</sup> Nov. 21, 1878. <sup>4</sup> May 18, 1882. <sup>5</sup> 3 y., 5 m., 28 d. <sup>6</sup>
	2nd ....	Feb. 12, 1880..	May 7, 1880..	86	
	3rd. ....	Dec. 9, 1880..	March 21, 1881..	103	
	4th. ....	Feb. 9, 1882..	May 17, 1882..	98	
5th Parliament..	1st.....	Feb. 8, 1883..	May 25, 1883..	107	} June 20, 1882. <sup>3</sup> Aug. 7, 1882. <sup>4</sup> Jan. 15, 1887. <sup>5</sup> 4 y., 5 m., 10 d. <sup>6</sup>
	2nd ....	Jan. 17, 1884..	April 19, 1884..	94	
	3rd. ....	Jan. 29, 1885..	July 20, 1885..	173	
	4th. ....	Feb. 25, 1886..	June 2, 1886..	98	
6th Parliament..	1st.....	April 13, 1877..	June 23, 1887..	72	} Feb. 22, 1887. <sup>3</sup> April 7, 1887. <sup>4</sup> Feb. 3, 1891. <sup>5</sup> 3 y., 9 m., 27 d. <sup>6</sup>
	2nd ....	Feb. 23, 1888..	May 22, 1888..	90	
	3rd. ....	Jan. 31, 1889..	May 2, 1889..	92	
	4th. ....	Jan. 16, 1890..	May 16, 1890..	121	
7th Parliament..	1st.....	April 29, 1891..	Sept. 30, 1891..	155	} March 5, 1891. <sup>3</sup> April 25, 1891. <sup>4</sup> April 24, 1896. <sup>5</sup> 5 y., 0 m., 0 d. <sup>6</sup>
	2nd ....	Feb. 25, 1892..	July 9, 1892..	136	
	3rd. ....	Jan. 26, 1893..	April 1, 1893..	66	
	4th. ....	March 15, 1894..	July 23, 1894..	131	
	5th. ....	April 13, 1895..	July 22, 1895..	96	
	6th. ....	Jan. 2, 1896..	April 23, 1896..	111	
8th Parliament..	1st.....	Aug. 19, 1896..	Oct. 5, 1896..	48	} June 23, 1896. <sup>3</sup> July 13, 1896. <sup>4</sup> Oct. 9, 1900. <sup>5</sup> 4 y., 2 m., 26 d. <sup>6</sup>
	2nd ....	March 25, 1897..	June 29, 1897..	97	
	3rd. ....	Feb. 3, 1898..	June 13, 1898..	131	
	4th. ....	March 16, 1899..	Aug. 11, 1899..	149	
	5th. ....	Feb. 1, 1900..	July 18, 1900..	168	
9th Parliament..	1st.....	Feb. 6, 1901..	May 23, 1901..	107	} Nov. 7, 1900. <sup>3</sup> Dec. 5, 1900. <sup>4</sup> Sept. 29, 1904. <sup>5</sup> 3 y., 9 m., 26 d. <sup>6</sup>
	2nd ....	Feb. 13, 1902..	May 15, 1902..	90	
	3rd. ....	March 12, 1903..	Oct. 24, 1903..	227	
	4th. ....	March 10, 1904..	Aug. 10, 1904..	154	
10th Parliament.	1st.....	Jan. 11, 1905..	July 20, 1905..	191	} Nov. 3, 1904. <sup>3</sup> Dec. 15, 1904. <sup>4</sup> Sept. 17, 1908. <sup>5</sup> 3 y., 9 m., 4 d. <sup>6</sup>
	2nd ....	March 8, 1906..	July 13, 1906..	128	
	3rd. ....	Nov. 22, 1906..	April 27, 1907..	157	
	4th. ....	Nov. 28, 1907..	July 20, 1908..	236	
11th Parliament.	1st.....	Jan. 20, 1909..	May 19, 1909..	120	} Oct. 26, 1908. <sup>3</sup> Dec. 3, 1908. <sup>4</sup>
	2nd ....	Nov. 11, 1909..	May 4, 1910..	175	

<sup>1</sup> Adjourned from 21st December, 1867 to 12th March, 1868, to allow the Local Legislatures to meet. <sup>2</sup> Adjourned 23rd May till 13th August. <sup>3</sup> Period of general elections.

<sup>4</sup> Writs returnable. <sup>5</sup> Dissolution of Parliament. <sup>6</sup> Duration of Parliament in years, months and days. The life of a Parliament is counted from the date of return of election writs to the date of dissolution, both days inclusive.

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